

CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL OF EUROPEAN PROSECUTORS (CCPE)

Set up by the Committee of Ministers under Article 17 of the Statute of the Council of Europe and in accordance with Resolution CM/Res(2021)3 on intergovernmental committees and subordinate bodies, their terms of reference and working methods.

Type of committee: **Ad hoc Committee**

Terms of reference valid from: **1 January 2022 until 31 December 2025¹**

PILLAR/PROGRAMME/SUB-PROGRAMME ▼
Pillar: Rule of Law Programme: Rule of Law based institutions Sub-programme: Independence and efficiency of Justice
MAIN TASKS ▼
<p>Under the authority of the Committee of Ministers, the CCPE, as a consultative body composed exclusively of serving prosecutors (unique in this way at European level), representing the various existing prosecution systems in the 47 member States, as a direct and privileged interlocutor of the prosecutors in member States and of national bodies entrusted with the management of prosecution services, is tasked with fostering the independence, impartiality and competence of prosecutors, through the elaboration of standards and guidance as regards the status and career of prosecutors and effective exercise of prosecutorial profession, bearing in mind the Council of Europe's legal standards, notably Recommendation Rec(2000)19 on the role of public prosecution in the criminal justice system and Recommendation CM/Rec(2012)11 on the role of public prosecutors outside the criminal justice system, the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights and the findings and recommendations of the relevant monitoring mechanisms.</p> <p>In particular, the CCPE is instructed to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) ensure the follow-up of the relevant decisions taken at the 131st Session of the Committee of Ministers (Hamburg, 21 May 2021),² and in particular contribute to the implementation of the key strategic priorities relating to its specific field of expertise as identified in the Strategic Framework of the Council of Europe, and respond to the respective key findings and challenges set out in the Secretary General's 2021 Report on the state of democracy, human rights and rule of law "A democratic renewal for Europe"; (ii) contribute to the overall preservation and further promotion of relevant European standards related to the rule of law, including in emergency situations, and in particular as regards the independence, impartiality and competence of prosecutors, as well as their status, career and effective exercise of prosecutorial profession by elaborating opinions and other texts, and promoting targeted cooperation and regular exchanges of knowledge, good practices and experiences on issues of common interest in this area; (iii) advise the Committee of Ministers on issues regarding the independence, impartiality and competence of prosecutors, as well as their status, career and exercise of prosecutorial profession and prepare and adopt opinions for the attention of the Committee of Ministers on these issues, taking into consideration existing legal and other policy instruments, the Reports of the Secretary General of the Council of Europe on the State of Democracy, Human Rights and the Rule of Law in Europe and the evolving case law of the European Court of Human Rights; (iv) hold regular exchanges and contribute to national and international events, highlighting and promoting the implementation of relevant standards of the Council of Europe, CCPE opinions and other texts and the case law of the European Court of Human Rights, and encouraging partnerships in the prosecutorial field involving prosecution services, prosecutors and prosecutors' associations; (v) promote and follow the implementation of the standards that it has prepared, and where appropriate, contribute to reviews of the implementation of relevant Committee of Ministers' recommendations; (vi) hold an exchange of views annually in order to evaluate its activities and advise the Committee of Ministers and the Secretary General on future priorities in its sector, including possible new activities and those that might be discontinued; (vii) take due account of the following mainstreamed perspectives in the performance of its tasks: gender, youth, children's rights, rights of persons with disabilities, and Roma and Traveller³ issues; (viii) where relevant, contribute to building cohesive societies and to strengthening the role and meaningful participation of civil society in its work; (ix) contribute to the achievement of, and review progress towards, the UN 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, in particular with regards to Goal 5: Gender Equality and Goal 16: Peace, Justice and Strong institutions.

¹ These terms of reference are approved for the first biennial period 2022-2023. For the second biennial period 2024-2025, they are approved on a provisional basis, subject to confirmation upon the adoption of the budget for 2024-2025.

² [CM/Del/Dec\(2021\)131/2a](#), [CM/Del/Dec\(2021\)131/2b](#), [CM/Del/Dec\(2021\)131/2c](#) and [CM/Del/Dec\(2021\)131/3](#).

³ The term "Roma and Travellers" is used at the Council of Europe to encompass the wide diversity of the groups covered by the work of the Council of Europe in this field: on the one hand a) Roma, Sinti/Manush, Calé, Kaale, Romanichals, Boyash/Rudari; b) Balkan Egyptians (Egyptians and Ashkali); c) Eastern groups (Dom, Lom and Abdal); and, on the other hand, groups such as Travellers, Yenish, and the populations designated under the administrative term "*Gens du voyage*", as well as persons who identify themselves as Gypsies. The present is an explanatory footnote, not a definition of Roma and/or Travellers.

MAIN DELIVERABLES ▼	
Under the authority of the Committee of Ministers, the CCPE is instructed to complete the following deliverables, within the following deadlines:	
	Deadline ▼
1. General opinions covering issues related to the independence, impartiality, competence, nomination, career, ethics, accountability, evaluation or other aspects of career of prosecutors or prosecutorial profession: Opinion No. 17 (2022), Opinion No. 18 (2023), Opinion No. 19 (2024), Opinion No. 20 (2025)	31/12 of each year
2. Opinions or other texts concerning the specific situation of prosecutors at the request of the Committee of Ministers or other bodies of the Council of Europe, such as the Secretary General or the Parliamentary Assembly, or at the request of member States, CCPE members and observers, prosecutorial bodies or relevant associations of prosecutors, providing targeted co-operation and expert advice to enable States to comply with the Council of Europe's standards concerning prosecutors	31/12 of each year or within the deadline requested by the Committee of Ministers
3. At least two studies covering identified or emerging issues of common interest related to the independence, impartiality, competence, nomination, career, ethics, accountability, evaluation or other aspects of career of prosecutors or prosecutorial profession	31/12/2025
COMPOSITION ▼	
<p>MEMBERS:</p> <p>Governments of member States are entitled to designate one or more representatives (preferably one member and one deputy member) of the highest possible rank within the prosecution system. Members should be chosen in contact, where such authorities exist, with the national authorities responsible for prosecutors and with the national administration responsible for managing the prosecution service, from among serving prosecutors having a thorough knowledge of questions relating to the functioning of the prosecution system combined with utmost personal integrity.</p> <p>The Council of Europe will bear the travel and subsistence expenses of one representative from each member State (two in the case of the state whose representative has been elected Chair).</p> <p>Each member of the Committee shall have one vote. Where a government designates more than one member, only one of them is entitled to take part in the voting.</p> <p>PARTICIPANTS:</p> <p>The following may send representatives, without the right to vote and at the charge of their corresponding administrative budgets:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - European Committee on Crime Problems (CDPC); - Consultative Council of European Judges (CCJE); - European Commission for the Efficiency of Justice (CEPEJ); - European Committee of Legal Co-operation (CDCJ); - Committees or other bodies of the Council of Europe engaged in related work, as appropriate. <p>The following may send representatives, without the right to vote and without defrayal of expenses:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - European Union (one or more representatives, including, as appropriate EUROJUST); - Observer States to the Council of Europe: Canada, Holy See, Japan, Mexico, United States of America. <p>OBSERVERS:</p> <p>The following may send representatives, without the right to vote and without defrayal of expenses:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Belarus;⁴ - Kazakhstan; - Morocco; - Non-member States with which the Council of Europe has a Neighbourhood Partnership including relevant co-operation activities; - International Association of Prosecutors (IAP); - Association "Magistrats européens pour la démocratie et les libertés" (MEDEL). <p>Observer status may be requested in accordance with Article 8 of Resolution CM/Res(2021)3 on intergovernmental committees and subordinate bodies, their terms of reference and working methods.</p>	

⁴ The Committee of Ministers suspended the rights of Belarus to participate as observer as from 17 March 2022 (CM/Del/Dec(2022)1429/2.5).

WORKING METHODS ▼

	Plenary meetings ▼			Bureau meetings ▼		
	Members ⁵ incl. Chair	Meetings per year	Days per meeting	Members	Meetings per year	Days per meeting
2022	48	1	2	4	2	1
2023	47	1	2	4	2	1
2024	47	1	2	4	2	1
2025	47	1	2	4	2	1

The rules of procedure of the Committee are governed by Resolution CM/Res(2021)3 on intergovernmental committees and subordinate bodies, their terms of reference and working methods.

The CCPE will appoint from amongst its members up to 5 Rapporteurs on mainstreamed perspectives, including a Gender Equality Rapporteur.

BUDGETARY INFORMATION* ▼

	Meetings per year	Days per meeting	Members ⁵ reimbursed	Plenary in €K	Bureau in €K	Working groups/ conferences in €K	Secretariat (A, B)
2022	1	2	48	34.8	10.0	57.0	0.5 A; 0.75 B
2023	1	2	47	34.5	10.0	57.0	0.5 A; 0.75 B
2024	1	2	47	↔	↔	↔	↔
2025	1	2	47	↔	↔	↔	↔

*The costs include the per diem, travel costs, interpretation, translation and document printing. These costs are calculated on the basis of standard costs.

⁵ In accordance with decision CM/Del/Dec(2022)1428ter/2.3, the Russian Federation ceased to be a member of the Council of Europe as from 16 March 2022. Budgetary information was updated after the adoption of the 2023 adjusted budget.