

Item 3

State of signatures, ratifications and accessions to the
Convention on Cybercrime and its Protocols

Convention on Cybercrime: status 12 November 2025

Parties: 81
Signatories: 2
Invitations to accede: 14

	Recent accessions	Entry into force
Benin	20 June 2024	1 Oct 2024
Cameroon	15 Dec 2023	1 April 2024
Côte d'Ivoire	29 July 2024	1 Nov 2024
Ecuador	12 Dec 2024	1 Apr 2025
Fiji	20 June 2024	1 Oct 2024
Grenada	22 April 2024	1 Aug 2024
Kiribati	20 June 2024	1 Oct 2024
New Zealand	28 Aug 2025	1 Dec 2025
Rwanda	10 Jan 2025	1 May 2025
São Tomé and Príncipe	5 June 2025	1 Oct 2025
Sierra Leone	19 Apr 2024	1 Aug 2024
Tunisia	8 March 2024	1 July 2024
Vanuatu	5 June 2025	1 Oct 2025

States currently invited to accede to the Convention on Cybercrime (status 12 November 2025)

Invited to accede	Valid to
Antigua and Barbuda	Sep 2030
Guatemala	April 2027
Kazakhstan	April 2028
Kenya	Oct 2029
Korea	Feb 2028
Malawi	Oct 2029
Malaysia	Sep 2030
Mexico	
Mozambique	Feb 2029
Papua New Guinea	Oct 2029
Seychelles	June 2030
Timor Leste	Oct 2027
Trinidad and Tobago	Oct 2026
Uruguay	Feb 2028

Note:

The invitations to Burkina Faso and Niger lapsed in December 2024 and April 2025 respectively.

First Protocol on Xenophobia and Racism: status

Parties		Signatories
Albania	Monaco	Austria
Andorra	Morocco	Belgium
Armenia	Montenegro	Canada
Benin	Netherlands	Estonia
Bosnia and Herzegovina	North Macedonia	Italy
Croatia	Norway	Liechtenstein
Cyprus	Paraguay	Switzerland
Czech Republic	Poland	South Africa
Denmark	Portugal	Türkiye
Finland	Romania	
France	Rwanda	
Germany	San Marino	
Greece	Senegal	
Iceland	Serbia	
Latvia	Slovakia	
Lithuania	Slovenia	
Luxembourg	Spain	
Malta	Sweden	
Moldova	Ukraine	

Status as at 12 Nov 2025
▶ 38 Parties + 9 Signatories

Octopus Project



Strasbourg, 1 December 2023 (provisional)

NOTE: Any State that has acceded to the Convention can **accede** to the First Protocol

Second Protocol on electronic evidence: status

Parties	Signatories	Signatories
1. Japan	16. Fiji	35. Netherlands
2. Serbia	17. Finland	36. North Macedonia
Signatories	18. France	37. Norway
1. Albania	19. Germany	38. Paraguay
2. Andorra	20. Georgia	39. Peru
3. Argentina	21. Ghana	40. Portugal
4. Austria	22. Greece	41. Romania
5. Belgium	23. Hungary	42. Slovenia
6. Bulgaria	24. Iceland	43. Sierra Leone
7. Cabo Verde	25. Italy	44. Spain
8. Canada	26. Japan	45. Sri Lanka
9. Chile	27. Latvia	46. Sweden
10. Colombia	28. Lithuania	47. Ukraine
11. Costa Rica	29. Luxembourg	48. United Kingdom
12. Croatia	30. Malta	49. USA
13. Czech Republic	31. Mauritius	
14. Dominican Rep.	32. Montenegro	
15. Estonia	33. Moldova	
	34. Morocco	

Status as at 12 Nov 2025:

- ▶ 2 Parties + 49 Signatories
- ▶ 30 Parties to the Convention have not yet signed it

NOTE: Any State that has acceded to the Convention can **sign and ratify** the Second Protocol

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Including:

- ▶ Progress towards signature, ratification or accession to the Convention and its Protocols