

Item 2

State of signatures, ratifications and accessions to the
Convention on Cybercrime and its Protocols

Parties: 78
Signatories: 2
Invitations to accede: 14

More:

► Treaty event 5 June 2025

	Recent accessions	Entry into force
Benin	20 June 2024	1 Oct 2024
Cameroon	15 Dec 2023	1 April 2024
Côte d'Ivoire	29 July 2024	1 Nov 2024
Ecuador	12 Dec 2024	1 Apr 2025
Fiji	20 June 2024	1 Oct 2024
Grenada	22 April 2024	1 Aug 2024
Kiribati	20 June 2024	1 Oct 2024
Rwanda	10 Jan 2025	1 May 2025
Sierra Leone	19 Apr 2024	1 Aug 2024
Tunisia	8 March 2024	1 July 2024

States currently invited to accede to the Convention on Cybercrime (status 1 June 2025)

Invited to accede	Valid to
Guatemala	April 2027
Kazakhstan	April 2028
Kenya	Oct 2029
Korea	Feb 2028
Malawi	Oct 2029
Mexico	
Mozambique	Feb 2029
New Zealand	Sep 2025
Papua New Guinea	Oct 2029
Sao Tome and Principe	Oct 2028
Timor Leste	Oct 2027
Trinidad and Tobago	Oct 2026
Uruguay	Feb 2028
Vanuatu	Dec 2026

Note:

The invitations to Burkina Faso and Niger lapsed in December 2024 and April 2025 respectively.

First Protocol on Xenophobia and Racism: status

Parties		Signatories
Albania	Monaco	Austria
Andorra	Morocco	Belgium
Armenia	Montenegro	Canada
Benin	Netherlands	Estonia
Bosnia and Herzegovina	North Macedonia	Italy
Croatia	Norway	Liechtenstein
Cyprus	Paraguay	Malta
Czech Republic	Poland	Switzerland
Denmark	Portugal	South Africa
Finland	Romania	Türkiye
France	Rwanda	
Germany	San Marino	
Greece	Senegal	
Iceland	Serbia	
Latvia	Slovakia	
Lithuania	Slovenia	
Luxembourg	Spain	
Moldova	Sweden	
	Ukraine	

Status as at 1 June 2025
► 37 Parties + 10
Signatories

Octopus Project



Implementing the First Protocol
to the
Convention on Cybercrime
on Xenophobia and Racism:
Good practice study

Strasbourg, 1 December 2023 (provisional)

NOTE: Any State that has acceded to
the Convention can **accede** to the
First Protocol

Second Protocol on electronic evidence: status

Parties	Signatories	Signatories
1. Japan	15. Estonia	34. Netherlands
2. Serbia	16. Finland	35. North Macedonia
Signatories	17. France	36. Paraguay
1. Albania	18. Germany	37. Peru
2. Andorra	19. Georgia	38. Portugal
3. Argentina	20. Ghana	39. Romania
4. Austria	21. Greece	40. Slovenia
5. Belgium	22. Hungary	41. Sierra Leone
6. Bulgaria	23. Iceland	42. Spain
7. Cabo Verde	24. Italy	43. Sri Lanka
8. Canada	25. Japan	44. Sweden
9. Chile	26. Latvia	45. Ukraine
10. Colombia	27. Lithuania	46. United Kingdom
11. Costa Rica	28. Luxembourg	47. USA
12. Croatia	29. Malta	
13. Czech Republic	30. Mauritius	
14. Dominican Rep.	31. Montenegro	
	32. Moldova	
	33. Morocco	

Status as at 1 June 2025:

- ▶ 2 Parties + 47 Signatories
- ▶ 29 Parties to the Convention have not yet signed it

NOTE: Any State that has acceded to the Convention can **sign and ratify** the Second Protocol

Next: Item 3 – Tour de table

Including:

- Progress towards signature, ratification or accession to the Convention and its Protocols