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Strasbourg, 11 May 2022

COUNCIL OF EUROPE



CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

T-CY (2022)11

Cybercrime Convention Committee (T-CY)

26th Plenary Meeting of the T-CY

10-11 May 2022 (hybrid meeting)

Meeting report

26th Plenary Meeting of the T-CY

10-11 May 2022 (hybrid meeting)

1. Introduction

The 26th Plenary of the T-CY Committee, meeting 10-11 May 2022 in Strasbourg and online, was chaired by Cristina SCHULMAN (Romania).

The plenary session preceded the opening for signature of the 2nd Additional Protocol to the Convention on Cybercrime and the conference on enhanced cooperation and disclosure of electronic evidence on 12 and 13 May 2022.

More than 170 representatives of 73 Parties and Observer States as well as of international organisations and Council of Europe committees participated in person (some 120) or online (some than 50) in this meeting.

2. Decisions

The T-CY decided:

Item 1 – Opening of the 26th Plenary and adoption of the agenda

- To take note of statements by many delegations condemning the aggression of the Russian Federation against Ukraine, the suffering caused to Ukrainian people and the gross violations of human rights by the Russian regime.
- To welcome the opening for signature of the 2nd Additional Protocol to the Convention on Cybercrime and to encourage all Parties to the Convention to sign and ratify this Protocol as soon as possible so that its tools become available to practitioners.
- To recall that capacity building projects are available to support implementation of this Protocol.
- To note that with the Protocol now being opened for signature, the T-CY will resume its core functions.

Item 2 – State of signatures, ratifications and accessions to the Convention on Cybercrime and its Protocols

- To welcome the recent invitations to Ecuador, Fiji, Trinidad and Tobago and Vanuatu to accede to the Convention.
- To recall that invitations to accede are valid for a period of five years.

Item 3 – Information provided by Parties and Observers

- To welcome the steps underway and progress made towards ratification or accession by: Benin, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Ecuador, Fiji, Ireland, Niger, Nigeria, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia and Vanuatu.
- To welcome the information provided by Argentina, Benin, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Cabo Verde, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, France, Georgia, Ghana, Italy, Liechtenstein, Mauritius, Moldova, North Macedonia, Norway, Panama, Paraguay, Peru,

Senegal, Serbia, Slovakia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA, as well as by the European Commission, the European Union Agency for Cyber Security (ENISA) and the Council of Europe Committee of Experts on the Operation of European Conventions on Co-operation in Criminal Matters (PC-OC).

Item 4 – Guidance Notes (Action 2.1 of the T-CY workplan)

- In light of emerging or critical uses for criminal purposes of the Internet or other technologies (such as ransomware), to invite the T-CY Bureau to prepare draft Guidance Notes on “ransomware” and on “the scope of procedural powers and of international cooperation provisions of the Convention” for consideration by the T-CY at its 27th and 28th Plenaries.

Item 5 – T-CY assessments (Action 2.2 of the T-CY workplan)

- To assess Article 19 of the Budapest Convention on “search and seizure of stored computer data”.
- To invite the Bureau to prepare a draft questionnaire for consideration by the 27th T-CY Plenary (November 2022).

Item 6 – Working Group on undercover investigations and extension of searches (Action 4.1 of the T-CY workplan)

- To welcome the work undertaken and the progress made by the T-CY Working Group on Undercover Investigations and Extension of Searches and to invite the Working Group to present its report to the 27th Plenary.

Item 7 – First Protocol to the Budapest Convention on Xenophobia and Racism: 20th anniversary (January 2023) (Action 2.4 of the T-CY workplan)

- To encourage interested Parties to participate in activities planned by the Cybercrime Programme Office of the Council of Europe (C-PROC) regarding the First Protocol on Xenophobia and Racism, including the preparation of a good practice study on the implementation of that Protocol, the holding of webinars and a conference on the occasion of the 20th anniversary of this agreement in January 2023.

Item 8 – UN treaty process (Action 4.4 of the T-CY workplan)

- To note that UN General Assembly Resolution [74/247](#) establishing the “Ad Hoc Committee to elaborate a Comprehensive International Convention Countering the Use of Information and Communication Technologies for Criminal Purposes” states that the elaboration of such a convention shall be “taking into full consideration existing international instruments...”. Such instruments include in particular the Budapest Convention on Cybercrime.
- To encourage Parties and Observers to the Convention on Cybercrime to seek close coordination with each other and with the T-CY in view of common positions when contributing to the UN treaty process.
- To support the participation of practitioners in the treaty process in order to ensure that the future convention meets criminal justice needs, including effective international cooperation, as well as human rights and rule of law requirements.

Item 9 – Capacity building (Action 2.5 of the T-CY workplan)

- To appreciate the capacity building activities undertaken by the Cybercrime Programme Office of the Council of Europe (C-PROC) based in Romania.
- To note that such capacity building projects rely on voluntary contributions, and to welcome therefore the funding made available by the European Union and Parties to the Convention on Cybercrime, including recent contributions by Canada, Hungary, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom and the USA, and the continuous support provided by Romania to the C-PROC.

Item 10 – Financial resourcing of the T-CY (Action 5.1 of the T-CY workplan)

- To take note that the T-CY is partially funded by the Ordinary Budget of the Council of Europe but also relies on voluntary contributions given that many Parties to the Convention are not members of the Council of Europe.

Item 11 – Any other business

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Item 12 – Date of the 27th T-CY Plenary

- To hold the 27th Plenary of the T-CY on 29 and 30 November 2022.

Appendix

Appendix 1: Convention on Cybercrime – States invited to accede

| State invited to accede | Date of invitation | Expiration of invitation* |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Benin | 21 June 2019 | 21 June 2024 |
| Brazil | Dec 2019 | Dec 2024 |
| Burkina Faso | Dec 2019 | Dec 2024 |
| Ecuador | 30 March 2022 | 30 March 2027 |
| Fiji | 8 Dec 2021 | 8 Dec 2026 |
| Guatemala | April 2020 | April 2025 |
| Mexico | N/A | N/A |
| New Zealand | Sep 2020 | Sep 2025 |
| Niger | April 2020 | April 2025 |
| Nigeria | 10 July 2017 | 10 July 2022 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | Oct 2021 | Oct 2026 |
| Tunisia | 13 Feb 2018 | 13 Feb 2023 |
| Vanuatu | 8 Dec 2021 | 8 Dec 2026 |

* Since 2013, invitations to States to accede to Council of treaties are valid for 5 years.

Appendix 2: Agenda

(Please note that agenda items marked with * are for decision by the members representing contracting Parties to the Budapest Convention)

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| 1. Opening of the 26th Plenary and adoption of the agenda |
| 2. State of signatures, ratifications and accessions to the Budapest Convention and its Protocols |
| <p>3. Information provided by Parties and Observers</p> <p>Participants are invited to present information on legislative developments, major cases, important events, training provided to other countries, including by international organisations etc. Signatories and States invited to accede are invited to report on progress made towards ratification/accession to the Budapest Convention on Cybercrime and its Protocol on Xenophobia and Racism.</p> <p>Brief interventions (2 minutes per intervention).</p> |
| <p>4. Guidance Notes* (Action 2.1 of the T-CY workplan)</p> <p>T-CY members are invited to decide on the topics for further Guidance Notes. The following topics are proposed by the T-CY Bureau:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <u>Guidance Note on ransomware</u>. This issue is highly relevant for many Parties; a GN would show how different substantive, procedural and international cooperation provisions of the Convention may be used for criminal investigations or proceedings. ▪ <u>Guidance Note on the scope of procedural powers and international cooperation provisions of the Convention</u>. The text of the Convention on Cybercrime is rather clear that the procedural powers and the provisions on international cooperation are applicable not only to cybercrime (Articles 2 to 11 of the Convention) but also “other offences committed by means of a computer system”; and “the collection of evidence in electronic form of a criminal offence” (see Article 14.2. b and c. and similarly Article 23). This is again confirmed in the Second Additional Protocol to the Convention. However, this scope is not always fully understood, and the laws of some countries limit the application of procedural powers or provisions for international cooperation to a set of cybercrimes. A Guidance Note underlining how key procedural and international cooperation provisions could be applied to a range of offences, for example, to online child sexual abuse, gender-based online violence and other forms of cyberviolence, COVID-19 related offences, manipulation of sports competitions and others, would be of practical and strategic benefit. |
| <p>5. T-CY assessments* (Action 2.2 of the T-CY workplan)</p> <p>T-CY members are invited to decide on provisions to be assessed in the fourth round of assessments. The following is proposed by the T-CY Bureau:</p> <p>To assess <u>Article 19 of the Budapest Convention on “search and seizure of stored computer data”</u>. This topic is of interest for a number of reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Article 19 is a core procedural power under the Convention. Sharing of information and experience on norms and practices in Parties would facilitate further reforms in current and future Parties where necessary. |

- Article 19.2 (“authorities shall be able to expeditiously extend the search or similar accessing to the other system” under certain conditions) is linked to the question of extension of searches that remains of interest to the T-CY and is currently being dealt with by the T-CY Working Group on Undercover Investigations and Extension of Searches.

Should T-CY 26 agree on this topic, possible timelines may be as follows ([see also Article 2 of the Rules of Procedure](#)):

- May 2022: T-CY 26 to agree on topic following proposal by the Bureau
- June-Oct 2022: Bureau to prepare draft questionnaire
- November 2022: T-CY 27 to consider and adopt questionnaire
- December 2022: Secretariat to circulate questionnaire for replies by [March 2023]
- June/July 2023: Initial comments by Bureau to T-CY 28 on replies received
- Nov/Dec 2023: Draft assessment report presented to T-CY 29
- Mid-2024: Review of the assessment report by the T-CY in view of adoption

6. Working Group on undercover investigations and extension of searches (Action 4.1 of the T-CY workplan)

The working group will provide the Plenary with an update on work underway as foreseen in the Terms of Reference for this group.

7. First Protocol to the Budapest Convention on Xenophobia and Racism: 20th anniversary (January 2022) (Action 2.4 of the T-CY workplan)

T-CY members and observers are invited to make suggestions regarding the 20th anniversary of this Protocol on 28 January 2023.

8. UN treaty process (Action 4.4 of the T-CY workplan)

T-CY members and observers are invited to exchange views regarding the [Ad hoc committee to elaborate an international convention on countering the use of ICTs for criminal purposes](#)

9. Capacity building (Action 2.5 of the T-CY workplan)

T-CY members and observers will be provided with an update on activities of the Cybercrime Programme Office of the Council of Europe (C-PROC) in Romania

10. Financial resourcing of the T-CY (Action 5.1 of the T-CY workplan)

11. Any other business

12. Date of the 27th T-CY Plenary*

T-CY members are invited to decide on the proposal to hold T-CY 26 on 29-30 November 2022.

Appendix 3 : List of participants

T-CY BUREAU

| | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. | ROMANIA | Cristina SCHULMAN | T-CY Chair |
| 2. | PORTUGAL | Pedro VERDELHO | T-CY Vice-Chair |
| 3. | AUSTRALIA | Nathan WHITEMAN | Director, Cross-Border Data & Cybercrime Section, Department of Home Affairs |
| 4. | AUSTRIA | Judith HERRNFELD | Public Prosecutor, Ministry of Justice |
| 5. | CANADA | Gareth SANSOM (apologised) | Deputy Director, Department of Justice Canada |
| 6. | COLOMBIA | Diana Carolina KECAN CERVANTES | Minister Counselor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 7. | GHANA | Albert ANTWI-BOASIAKO | Ag. Director-General, Cyber Security Authority |
| 8. | SPAIN | Miriam BAHAMONDE BLANCO | Adviser of the Directorate General for International Legal Cooperation and Human Rights, Ministry of Justice |
| 9. | UNITED KINGDOM | Justin MILLAR | Head of Treaties & Legislation, Cyber Policy Unit, Homeland Security Group, Home Office |
| 10. | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA | Benjamin FITZPATRICK | Senior Counsel, Chair of the G7 24/7 Cybercrime Network, United States Department of Justice |

T-CY MEMBERS

In-person participants

| | | | |
|----|----------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1. | ALBANIA | Diana Stillo SILA | Head of International Treaties, Ministry of Justice |
| 2. | ALBANIA | Denisa ASKO | Prosecutor, District Prosecution Office of Tirana |
| 3. | ALBANIA | Hergis JICA | Chief of the Cybercrime Unit, Albanian State Police |

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| 4. | ARGENTINA | Pedro JANICES | Director for Cybercrime Investigations, Ministry of Security |
| 5. | ARGENTINA | Mariana GALAN | Cybercrime Legal advisor, Ministry of Security |
| 6. | ARGENTINA | María Eugenia MELAZZA | Legal Advisor, Directorate of International Legal Assistance, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade and Worship |
| 7. | ARGENTINA | Ricardo MORELLI RUBIO | First Secretary of Embassy, General Directorate for International Legal Advice, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade and Worship |
| 8. | ARMENIA | Armen ABRAHAMYAN | Deputy Head of the Operative Intelligence Information and Combating High-Tech Crime Division, General Department of Criminal Police |
| 9. | ARMENIA | Misak BALAYAN | Third Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 10. | ARMENIA | Hayk MKRTCHYAN | Head of the High-Tech Crime Division, Police of the Republic of Armenia |
| 11. | AUSTRALIA | Nathalie ESPINOZA | Assistant Director, Department of Home Affairs |
| 12. | AUSTRIA | Judith HERRNFELD | Public Prosecutor, Ministry of Justice |
| 13. | AZERBAIJAN | Farid HUSEYNOV | 24/7 contact point |
| 14. | AZERBAIJAN | Orkhan ABDULKARIMLI | Senior investigating Judge, State Security Service of the Republic of Azerbaijan |
| 15. | BELGIUM | Delphine WYNANTS | Attachée, Ministry of justice |
| 16. | BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA | Mladen HRSTIĆ | Prosecutor, Federal Prosecutor's Office |
| 17. | BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA | Goran MIHAJLICA | Cybercrime Investigator, High Tech Crime Department, Ministry of Interior |
| 18. | BULGARIA | Vladimir DIMITROV | Inspector, Cybercrime Unit |
| 19. | CABO VERDE | Daniel MONTEIRO | Senior Prosecutor, Ministry of Justice |

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| 20. | CABO VERDE | Marlene BRITO BARRETO ALMEIDA DIAS | National coordinator, Ministry of Justice |
| 21. | CABO VERDE | Angela RODRIGUES | Magistrate, Ministry of Justice |
| 22. | CANADA | Normand WONG | Senior Counsel, Department of Justice Canada |
| 23. | CHILE | Pablo Andres CASTRO HERMOSILLA | Cybersecurity Coordinator, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 24. | CHILE | Mauricio FERNANDEZ MONTALBAN | Director of the Money Laundering, Economic Crimes Unit, National Prosecutor's Office |
| 25. | CHILE | Antonio SEGOVIA ARANCIBIA | Director of the Unit for International Cooperation and Extraditions (UCIEX), National Prosecutor's Office |
| 26. | COLOMBIA | Diana Carolina KECAN CERVANTES | Minister Counselor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 27. | COSTA RICA | Juan Carlos CUBILLO MIRANDA | Prosecutor, Public Ministry, General Prosecutor Office |
| 28. | COSTA RICA | Sergio Daniel CASTILLO QUESADA | Fiscal Coordinator of the Cybercrime Unit |
| 29. | COSTA RICA | Grethel Rosales HIDALGO | Fiscal coordinator |
| 30. | CZECH REPUBLIC | Jakub PASTUSZEK | Deputy Director, Ministry of Justice |
| 31. | DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | Claudio PEGUERO | Inspector General, National Police |
| 32. | DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | Carlos LEONARDO | National CSIRT Director |
| 33. | DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | Cesar MOLINE RODRIGUEZ | Director of Cybersecurity, Institute for Telecommunications |
| 34. | DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | Jose David MONTILLA | Vice-Minister of the Presidency, National Cybersecurity Center |
| 35. | ESTONIA | Markko KÜNNAPU | Advisor, Ministry of Justice |

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| 36. | GEORGIA | Givi BAGDAVADZE | Head of the International Cooperation Unit, Office of the Attorney General |
| 37. | GEORGIA | Ivane KATSITADZE | Head of Division for Combatting Cybercrime, Ministry of Justice |
| 38. | HUNGARY | Nóra BAUS | Cybersecurity Policy Expert, Ministry of Interior |
| 39. | ICELAND | Gudmundur STEINTHORSSON | Legal Adviser / T-CY representative, Ministry of Justice |
| 40. | ISRAEL | Naomi Elimelech SHAMRA | Head of the Treaties Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 41. | ISRAEL | Haim WISMONSKY | Director, Cybercrime, Israeli State Attorney's Office |
| 42. | ITALY | Francesco CAJANI | Public Prosecutor, Public Prosecutor's Office at the Court of Law in Milano |
| 43. | JAPAN | Hikaru IWAKI | Consul, Consulate-General of Japan in Strasbourg |
| 44. | LIECHTENSTEIN | Dominic SPRENGER | First Secretary, Office for Foreign Affairs |
| 45. | LITHUANIA | Michail ZAJAC | Head of the Fifth Serious and Organized Crime Investigation Board, Cyber Crime Investigation Board, Lithuanian Criminal Police Bureau |
| 46. | LUXEMBOURG | Patrick THILL | Legal expert, Ministry of Justice |
| 47. | MAURITIUS | Rajeshsharma RAMLOLL | Solicitor General of Mauritius |
| 48. | MAURITIUS | Sachindra REECHAYE | CERT-MU |
| 49. | MOLDOVA | Veaceslav SOLTAN | Prosecutor, Head of the information technology section, General Prosecutor Office |
| 50. | MOLDOVA | Irina CUCIUC | Prosecutor of the International Legal Assistance Section |
| 51. | MOLDOVA | Sergiu LISNIC | Officer, Cybercrime Directorate of the Ministry of Internal Affairs |

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| 52. | MONTENEGRO | Valentina BODVEN | Adviser, Directorate for International Cooperation, Ministry of Justice |
| 53. | MONTENEGRO | Nikola SAMARDZIC | Basic State Prosecutor, Basic State Prosecutors Office Hecceg Novi |
| 54. | MONTENEGRO | Miroslav TURKOVIC | Special prosecutor, Special state prosecution office |
| 55. | MOROCCO | Abdeljalil TAKI | DGST, Ministry of the Interior |
| 56. | MOROCCO | Salim ALAMI | Divisional Police Commissioner, Head of the Department for the Fight against Crime linked to New Technologies, DGSN General Directorate of National Security |
| 57. | MOROCCO | Ahmed TAHIRI ALAOUI | Head of the Cybercrime Unit, Public Prosecution Office |
| 58. | NETHERLANDS | Bart BOONEN | Policy advisor on Cybercrime, Ministry of Justice and Security |
| 59. | NETHERLANDS | Laetitia KRÖNER | Senior International Adviser, Ministry of Justice and Security |
| 60. | NORTH MACEDONIA | Vladimir MILOSHESKI | - |
| 61. | NORTH MACEDONIA | Ana GOGOVSKA JAKIMOVSKA | Public Prosecutor, Public Prosecutor's Office |
| 62. | NORTH MACEDONIA | Marjan STOILKOVSKI | Head of the Sector for Computer Crime and Digital Forensics, Ministry of Interior |
| 63. | NORWAY | Eirik Trønnes HANSEN | Senior Adviser |
| 64. | NORWAY | Quyen Thi Thuy NGUYEN | Ministry Advisor, The Norwegian Ministry of Justice and Public Security |
| 65. | PARAGUAY | Maria SOLEDAD MACHUCA | Deputy Attorney General of Cybercrime, Public Prosecutor's Office |
| 66. | PARAGUAY | Irma Encarnación LLANO PEREIRA | Delegate Prosecutor for Cybercrime, Public Ministry, Public Prosecutor's Office |
| 67. | PARAGUAY | Silvana OTAZU CAMBIANO | Tax agent, Public Prosecutor's Office |

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| 68. | PERU | Rocio GALA GALVEZ | Head of the international Judicial Cooperation and Extraditions Unit, Public Ministry |
| 69. | PERU | Ana Melissa GOMEZ PALACIOS | Senior Deputy Prosecutor of the Specialized Cybercrime Prosecutor Unit of the Public Ministry, Public Ministry |
| 70. | PERU | Lizet Nancy RODRIGUEZ ROCHA | Prosecutor, 24/7 point of contact |
| 71. | PHILIPPINES | Rainelda ESTACIO MONTESA | Judge, Department of Justice |
| 72. | PHILIPPINES | Ethel V. MERCADO GUTAY | Judge, Department of Justice |
| 73. | ROMANIA | Ioana ALBANI | Prosecutor, GPO-DIICOT |
| 74. | SENEGAL | Alassane NDIAYE | Magistrate, Vice president, Directorate of Criminal Affairs and Pardons |
| 75. | SENEGAL | Gormack TALL | General Prosecutor, Court of Appeal, Saint-Louis |
| 76. | SERBIA | Branko STAMENKOVIC | Deputy Republic Prosecutor, Public Prosecutor's Office |
| 77. | SERBIA | Jovan NIKOLIĆ | Senior Special Prosecutor's Associate, Special Prosecutors Office For Combating High-Tech Crime |
| 78. | SERBIA | Vladimir VUJIĆ | Head of Cybercrime Department, Ministry of Interior |
| 79. | SLOVAKIA | Branislav BOHACIK | Prosecutor, General Prosecutor's Office |
| 80. | SPAIN | Maria Elvira TEJADA DE LA FUENTE | Head of Delegation, General Prosecutor's Office |
| 81. | SRI LANKA | Jayantha FERNANDO | Director, Sri Lanka CERT & General Counsel, ICTA |
| 82. | SRI LANKA | Imali KOTELAWALA | Assistant Secretary (Legal), Ministry of Justice |
| 83. | SRI LANKA | Pushpamal WALBOTHALAGE | Assistant superintendent, Sri Lanka Police |

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| 84. | TURKEY | Muhammed REVAHA ÖZTÜRK | International Relations, Turkish National Police |
| 85. | TURKEY | Seçkin KOÇER | Judge/Lecturer, Turkish Justice Academy |
| 86. | TURKEY | Erce Ridvan YILDIRIM | Rapporteur Judge |
| 87. | UNITED KINGDOM | Justin MILLAR | Head of Treaties & Legislation, Cyber Policy Unit, Homeland Security Group, Home Office |
| 88. | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA | Katie EINSPANIER | Attorney-Adviser, U.S. State Department |
| 89. | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA | Sheri SHEPHERD-PRATT | Associate Director, Office of International Affairs, Criminal Division, U.S. Department of Justice |

OBSERVER STATES

| | | | |
|----|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 1. | BENIN | Sêvi Rodolphe ADJAÏGBE | Legal Affairs Officer, ANSSI-Benin |
| 2. | BENIN | Isaïe DJROLO | Director of Regulation and Cooperation, ANSSI-Benin |
| 3. | BRAZIL | Leandro ANTUNES MARIOSI | Division of Fight against Crime, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 4. | BRAZIL | Fernanda TEIXEIRA SOUZA DOMINGOS | Coordinator of the Advisory Group on Cybercrime of the MPF's, Criminal Chamber, Federal Prosecution Service |
| 5. | BRAZIL | André ZACA FURQUIM | General Coordinator of International Legal Cooperation in Criminal Matters, Ministry of Justice and Public Security |
| 6. | BURKINA FASO | Patrice NABIAS | Magistrate, Technical Counselor, Ministry of Justice and Human Rights |
| 7. | ECUADOR | Diego OCAMPO | Advisor, Ministry of Telecommunications and the Information Society |
| 8. | FIJI | Tupou'tuah BARAVILALA | Acting Permanent Secretary for Communications and Director-General, Digital Government, Transformation Cybersecurity and Communications, Ministry of Communications |
| 9. | FIJI | Vivek ANAND | Senior Engineer for Communications and Registrar of Radio Frequencies, Ministry of Communications |

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| 10. | IRELAND | Fiachra BYRNE | Permanent Representation of Ireland to the Council of Europe |
| 11. | NIGER | Habou LAOUALI | Director of Legislation, Ministry of Post and New Information Technologies of Niger |
| 12. | NIGER | Mashoul ABDOUL NASSER | Ministry of Post and New Information Technologies of Niger |
| 13. | TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO | Solange DE SOUZA | Director Legal, Legal Services Unit, Permanent Secretary's Secretariat, Office of the Attorney General and Ministry of Legal Affairs |
| 14. | TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO | Samraj HARRIPAUL | Law Reform Officer, Law Reform Commission of Trinidad and Tobago, Office of the Attorney General and Ministry of Legal Affairs |
| 15. | TUNISIA | Nader CHOUCEN | Lieutenant Colonel, Ministry of Interior |
| 16. | VANUATU | John Graham JACK | Deputy Chief Information Officer, OGCIO - Vanuatu Government |
| 17. | VANUATU | Jeffery GARAE | Cyber Security Advisor/Consultant, The Government of Vanuatu |

COUNCIL OF EUROPE COMMITTEES

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|----|---|------------------|---|
| 1. | Council of Europe's Committee of Experts on The Operation of European Conventions on Co-Operation in Criminal Matters | Gabriela BLAHOVA | Director of the International Department for Criminal Matters, Ministry of Justice of the Czech Republic Council of Europe's Committee of Experts on the Operation of European Conventions on Co-operation in Criminal Matters |
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OTHER

| No. | Name and SURNAME | Position and Institution |
|-----|------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. | Marcos SALT | T-CY Consultant |

Online participants

T-CY MEMBERS

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. | ALBANIA | Edmond KOLOSHI | Public Prosecutor, Prosecutors Office |
| 2. | ANDORRA | Eva GARCIA LLUELLES | Head of International Legal Relations and Cooperation Area, Ministry of Justice and Interior |
| 3. | ARGENTINA | Patricia LAMEGO TEIXEIRA SOARES | Coordinator of Treaty Negotiation and International Representation. Ministry of Justice and Public Security |
| 4. | AUSTRIA | Otto FERRARI | Judge, legal advisor, Federal Ministry of Justice, Department for International Criminal Cases |
| 5. | BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA | Sabina BARAKOVIĆ | Expert Adviser Sector for IT and Telecommunication Systems, Ministry of Security of Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| 6. | CANADA | Gareth SANSOM | Deputy Director, Department of Justice Canada |
| 7. | CANADA | Anne Marie LE BEL | Counsel, Department of Justice Canada |
| 8. | CANADA | Jacqueline PALUMBO | Senior General Counsel, Department of Justice Canada |
| 9. | CANADA | Paul WILLIAMS | First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Canada to the International Organizations in Vienna |
| 10. | CHILE | Valeria JELVEZ | Attorney of the Money Laundering and Economic Crimes Unit, Public Prosecutor´s Office of Chile |
| 11. | CHILE | Rodrigo PEÑA | Attorney of the Money Laundering and Economic Crimes Unit, Prosecutor`s Office |
| 12. | CROATIA | Ivan GLAVIĆ | Deputy State Attorney, The County State Attorney's Office in Zagreb |
| 13. | FINLAND | Janne KANERVA | Counselor of Legislation, Legislative Affairs, Ministry of Justice |
| 14. | FINLAND | Jouko HUHTAMÄKI | Ministerial Adviser, Ministry of the Interior, Police Department |

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| 15. | FRANCE | Matthieu GREGOIRE | Policy officer, Ministry of Interior |
| 16. | FRANCE | Julien PLUBEL | Counselor, Direction of European and International Affairs, International Action Subdivision, Ministry of Interior, France |
| 17. | GERMANY | Heike SCHWICK | Legal Officer, Federal Ministry of Justice and Consumer Protection |
| 18. | GREECE | Polina EFTHIVOULOU | Prosecution lawyer |
| 19. | GREECE | Ioannis PAPATHANASIOU | Public Prosecutor, Ministry of Justice |
| 20. | JAPAN | Satoshi YANAGISAWA | Attorney, Ministry of Foreign Affairs |
| 21. | JAPAN | Kei KOIDE | Attorney, Criminal Affairs Bureau, Ministry of Justice |
| 22. | JAPAN | KOBAYASHI | |
| 23. | JAPAN | Homare MAKINO | Chief official, National Police Agency |
| 24. | JAPAN | Kazunori SONOHARA | Deputy Director, National Police Agency |
| 25. | NIGERIA | Terlumun George-Maria TYENDEZWA | Assistant Director, Federal Ministry of Justice, Abuja |
| 26. | PANAMA | Ricaurte GONZALEZ TORRES | Attorney General's Office, Public Ministry |
| 27. | PHILIPPINES | Angela Marie DE GRACIA-CRUZ | State Counsel, Department of Justice |
| 28. | POLAND | Tomasz IWANOWSKI | Head of Cybercrime Division Department for Economic Crime National Prosecutor's Office |
| 29. | SENEGAL | Papa ASSANE TOURE | Magistrate, Deputy General Secretary of the government Dakar |
| 30. | SWEDEN | Cecilia Johansson JOHANSSON | Deputy Director, Ministry of Justice |

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| 31. | TONGA | Tupou VAINIKOLO | Attorney General's Office of the Kingdom of Tonga |
| 32. | UKRAINE | Oleksii GICHKO | LEA, State Security Service of Ukraine |

OBSERVER STATES (online)

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|----|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. | BRAZIL | Anamara OSÓRIO | Deputy Head of the International Cooperation Unit, Federal Prosecution Service |
| 2. | BRAZIL | Braian Alejandro ARROYO | |
| 3. | BRAZIL | João Augusto ALEXANDRIA DE BARROS | João Augusto ALEXANDRIA DE BARROS |
| 4. | BRAZIL | Cassiana SAAD DE CARVALHO | Federal Police Chief, Head of the DRCC/CGFAZ, Ministry of Justice and Public Security |
| 5. | BRAZIL | Andrea TSURUTA | Head of GRCC/MG, Ministry of Justice and Public Security |
| 6. | BRAZIL | Rafella VIEIRA LINS LEITE PARCA | Federal Police Delegate, Head of SERCOPI/DRCC |
| 7. | IRELAND | Paddy FORSYTH | Head of Cyber Unit, Criminal Justice Policy, Department of Justice |
| 8. | IRELAND | Aoife BYRNE | Cyber Unit, Criminal Justice Policy, Department of Justice |
| 9. | IRELAND | Richard GOW | Cyber Unit, Criminal Justice Policy, Department of Justice |

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| 2. | EUROJUST | Mieke DE VLAMINCK | Judicial Cooperation Advisor, Eurojust |
| 3. | EUROJUST | Jorge ESPINA | Chair of the Eurojust Cybercrime Team |

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| 4. | ENISA | Silvia PORTESI | Cybersecurity Expert, European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) |
| 5. | UNODC | Jian DONG | Assistant Director Cyber Strategy & Capabilities Development |

COUNCIL OF EUROPE COMMITTEES

| | | |
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| 1. | Maria CASTELLO-BRANCO | Vice-Chair, Lanzarote Convention Committee |
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OTHER

| | | |
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| 1. | Betty SHAVE | T-CY Consultant |
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COUNCIL OF EUROPE SECRETARIAT

In-person and online

| | | |
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| 1. | Patrick PENNINCKX | Head of Information Society Department |
| 2. | Alexander SEGER | Head of the Cybercrime Division, Executive Secretary, Cybercrime Convention Committee |
| 3. | Virgil SPIRIDON | Head of Operations, Cybercrime Programme Office, Bucharest |
| 4. | Nina LICHTNER | Programme Manager, Octopus Project, Cybercrime Division |
| 5. | Martha STICKINGS | GLACY+ Project Manager, Cybercrime Programme Office, Bucharest |
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| 11. | Ioana LAZAR | Senior Project Officer, CyberSouth Project, Cybercrime Programme Office, Bucharest |

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