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Knowledge and protection - Romania

Country: Romania

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▼ 2.1 Main inventories

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▼ 2.1.A Description of the inventory

Inventory's name:	Historic Monuments List (LMI)
Area (KM2):	238 000
Year:	2 011
Total number of items / inventory objects:	29 546
Is inventory closed or open ?:	Open

▼ 2.1.B Extent of coverage

Approach (click to collaps)

Archaeological Heritage

Architectural Heritage

Landscape Heritage

▼ 2.1.C Legal status

Is this inventory required by law?:	Yes
Does it have 'procedural' implications?:	Yes
If 'yes' above, are these procedural implications mandatory or advisory?:	Mandatory
Provide reference:	Law No. 422/18 July 2001 (republished) regarding protection of historic monuments, see http://www.cimec.ro/Resurse/Legislatie/Legea-422-2001-republicata-2006.pdf

▼ 2.1.E Content

What type of inventory is it?:	Scientific Topographic
What do the records include?:	Drawings Maps+scale of maps Photographs Text

▼ 2.1.F Use of Level of Detail

Level of location detail:	Address Approximate location Co-ordinates GIS
Is it in database format?:	No
What is the sort of information described in this inventory?:	Summary
Select the different levels of use of this inventory?:	Protection Public access Spatial planning
Are there publication(s) associated with it?:	No

▼ 2.1.G Finance

What type of financing does it receive?:	Structural
What type of funding is used?:	Public

▼ 2.1.H Internet

Is there Internet access?:	Partial access
Name and URL:	Lacase de cult http://inp.org.ro/monumente-istorice/lista-monumentelor-istorice
What is the Website's status?:	Out of date
Percentage of the inventory available on the website (%):	100
How often is it maintained?:	Periodically
Are sufficient resources available to maintain, update it?:	Non

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▼ 2.1.A Description of the inventory

Inventory's name:	Places of worship in Romania
Area (KM2):	238 000
Year:	2 011
Total number of items / inventory objects:	18 425
Is inventory closed or open ?:	Open

▼ 2.1.B Extent of coverage

Approach (click to collaps)**Archaeological Heritage****Architectural Heritage****No.**

18 425

Landscape Heritage**▼ 2.1.C Legal status**

Is this inventory required by law?:	No
Does it have 'procedural' implications?:	No

▼ 2.1.E Content

What type of inventory is it?:	Topographic
What do the records include?:	Photographs Text

▼ 2.1.F Use of Level of Detail

Level of detail:	Comprehensive
Level of location detail:	Address Approximate location Co-ordinates GIS Primary data Published data
What is the sort of information described in this inventory?:	Summary
Select the different levels of use of this inventory?:	Community identity Public access Public education Scientific research Social diversity

▼ 2.1.G Finance

What type of funding is used?:	Public
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▼ 2.1.H Internet

Is there Internet access?:	Full access
Name and URL:	Lacase de cult http://lacasedecult.cimec.ro/default_en.htm
What is the Website's status?:	Up to date
Percentage of the inventory	100

available on the website (%):

How often is it maintained?: Periodically

Are sufficient resources available
to maintain, update it?: Non

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▼ 2.1.A Description of the inventory

Inventory's name: National Archaeological Record (RAN)
Area (KM2): 238 000
Year: 2 013
**Total number of items /
inventory objects:** 15 000
Is inventory closed or open ?: Open

▼ 2.1.B Extent of coverage

Approach (click to collaps)

Archaeological Heritage

Year No.

2013 10 000

2013 5 000

Architectural Heritage

Landscape Heritage

▼ 2.1.C Legal status

**Is this inventory required by
law?:** Yes

**Does it have 'procedural'
implications?:** Yes

**If 'yes' above, are these procedural implications mandatory or
advisory?:** Mandatory

Provide reference:

Government Ordinance No. 43/ 2000 regarding protection of archaeological
heritage; see <http://www.cimec.ro/Legislatie/Og43-2000-Republicare-2007-04-25.pdf>

▼ 2.1.E Content

What type of inventory is it?: Scientific

Topographic

What do the records include?:

Drawings

Maps+scale of maps

Photographs

Text

▼ 2.1.F Use of Level of Detail

Level of detail:	Comprehensive
Level of location detail:	Address
	Approximate location
	Co-ordinates
	Fieldwork results
	GIS
	Primary data
	Published data
What is the sort of information described in this inventory?:	Summary
Select the different levels of use of this inventory?:	Community identity
	Conservation
	Protection
	Public access
	Public education
	Scientific research
	Spatial planning

▼ 2.1.G Finance

What type of financing does it receive?:	Structural
What type of funding is used?:	Public

▼ 2.1.H Internet

Is there Internet access?:	Full access
Name and URL:	CIMEC http://ran.cimec.ro
What is the Website's status?:	Up to date
Percentage of the inventory available on the website (%):	80
How often is it maintained?:	Periodically
Are sufficient resources available to maintain, update it?:	Non

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▼ 2.1.A Description of the inventory

Inventory's name:	ETNOMON-Ethnographic Monuments in the Open Air Museums of Romania
Area (KM2):	238 000
Year:	2 011
Total number of items / inventory objects:	1 322
Is inventory closed or open ?:	Open

▼ 2.1.B Extent of coverage

Approach (click to collaps)

Archaeological Heritage**Architectural Heritage****Landscape Heritage****▼ 2.1.C Legal status**

Is this inventory required by law?: No

Does it have 'procedural' implications?: No

▼ 2.1.E Content

What type of inventory is it?: Scientific
Topographic

What do the records include?: Drawings
Maps+scale of maps
Photographs
Text

▼ 2.1.F Use of Level of Detail

Level of detail: Comprehensive

Level of location detail: Address
Approximate location
Primary data
Published data

Is it in database format?: No

What is the sort of information described in this inventory?: Detailed

Select the different levels of use of this inventory?: Community identity
Public access
Public education
Scientific research
Social diversity

Are there publication(s) associated with it?: No

▼ 2.1.G Finance

What type of financing does it receive?: Project

What type of funding is used?: Public

▼ 2.1.H Internet

Is there Internet access?: Full access

Name and URL: Monumente etnografice
<http://monumente-etnografice.cimec.ro>

What is the Website's status?: Up to date

Percentage of the inventory available on the website (%): 100
How often is it maintained?: Periodically
Are sufficient resources available to maintain, update it?: Non

▼ **2.1 Commentary**

▼ **2.2.A Legal regulations for the creation and/or maintenance of storage areas for the documentation of the heritage.**

No

▼ **2.2.B Archaeological finds and documentation kept together**

Yes

▼ **2.2.C Non-statutory archaeological finds storage facilities**

Yes

▼ **2.2.E Research and/or documentation centre(s) for heritage that are not part of government or university systems**

No

▼ **2.2 Commentary**

Commentary (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

National and County Museums involved in archaeological excavations are responsible for the storage of documentation on archaeological finds together with the finds from their area of responsibility. Sometimes documentation can be kept, either temporarily or permanently, by research institutes and universities for their own excavations and surveys. No archaeological excavation is approved without an agreement between the excavation team and the county museum in the area of which the site or archaeological area is located regarding the deposition of finds.

Minimal documentation required for the archaeological excavations, either preventive or systematic ones (technical report, preliminary report, topographic plan etc.) is stored at the Ministry of Culture, Cultural Heritage Department, and, in digital copy, at the National Heritage Institute in Bucharest. The archaeological excavation reports are published in annual volumes of the series "Chronicle of Archaeological Excavations in Romania" by the Ministry of Culture and the National Heritage Institute (INP). They are also available online (the volumes in pdf format, CD-ROMs with text, illustration and interactive search indexes, and online database). See the online database at <http://cronica.cimec.ro> (4,288 reports for the period 1983 - 2012, last updated July 2013). The database can be searched by year of excavation, county, locality, historical period and category of sites. Each spring around 200 new excavation reports regarding the previous year are added. Since 2012, illustrations of the reports were added in the database. The reports can be also accessed through a

geographical interface on the mapserver created and maintained by the CIMEC Department of the National Heritage Institute: <http://map.cimec.ro>. See also at <http://acera.cimec.ro> for technical reports regarding archaeological excavations and surveys (2,926 technical reports, last update 2.02.2013) and <http://www.cimec.ro/Arheologie.html> for other archaeological information.

▼ 2.3 Systems of protection

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▼ **2.3.A Heritage legislation/ protection systems:**

Category's name / Name of level: Cultural heritage / National

CoE Conventions to which it relates

Valletta Convention on Archaeological heritage:

- Visible remains
- Buried remains

 Granada Convention on Architectural Heritage:

- Monuments (buildings / structures)
- Groups of buildings
- Sites (cultural landscapes)

 Convention on Landscape Heritage:

▼ **2.3.D Type of ownership**

▼ **2.3.E Approximate percentage of the area of the state / administration that is protected trough this category**

100'%'

▼ 2.3 Commentary

▼ 2.4.A Mandatory reporting to the competent authorities, by the finder of the chance discovery of heritage elements

Yes

Competent authorities:

Type: **Name of the organisation**

Police

Police

Organisation County Directorate for Culture and National Heritage

▼ 2.4 Commentary

▼ **2.5.A Specific legal responsibility concerning illicit circulation of elements of heritage**

Yes

▼ **2.5.B Illicit trade of heritage governed by a specific law**

Yes

▼ **2.5.C Police unit dedicated to the illicit antiquities trade**

No

▼ **2.5.D State action to identify material suspected of coming from illicit excavations or unlawfully from official excavations in**

2.5.D State action to identify material suspected of coming from illicit excavations or unlawfully from official excavations in other States party to the Valletta convention

▼ **2.5.E Parties involved in the following activities for identifying illicit archaeological excavations (including the illegal use**

2.5.E Parties involved in the following activities for identifying illicit archaeological excavations (including the illegal use of metal detectors, treasure hunting)

▼ **2.5.F Museums and similar institutions required by the State to abide by acquisition policies ensuring they do not purchase elem**

Yes

▼ **2.5 Commentary**

Commentary

Integrated Approach

A few years ago, a special department of Heritage Police was created both at national level and county level inside the Romanian Police. Those departments specialised in heritage protection, recruited archaeologists to work in interdisciplinary teams and improved control and protection of heritage in their areas. Several illicit traffic networks with international connections were dismantled in that period and the first condemnations of cultural heritage traffickers in court were achieved due to that activity. There were also increased collaborations with Interpol and Police bodies from other countries.

In May 2010, in the course of the reorganisation of the Romanian Police, at the same time with many government organisations, agencies and public institutions due to the financial crisis and austerity measures, Heritage Police Department disappeared from the new organogram and its staff no more deals with fighting illicit traffic of cultural goods, sites robbery and preventive measures but with all kinds of common offences and breaking of the law like car thefts or home burglaries. Those measures have bad consequences in the fight against illicit traffic of cultural goods, heritage legislation enforcement and sites and monuments protection.

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