

CEPEJ Study on the judicial systems in the EU Member States - Country fiche

Judiciary at a glance in Romania

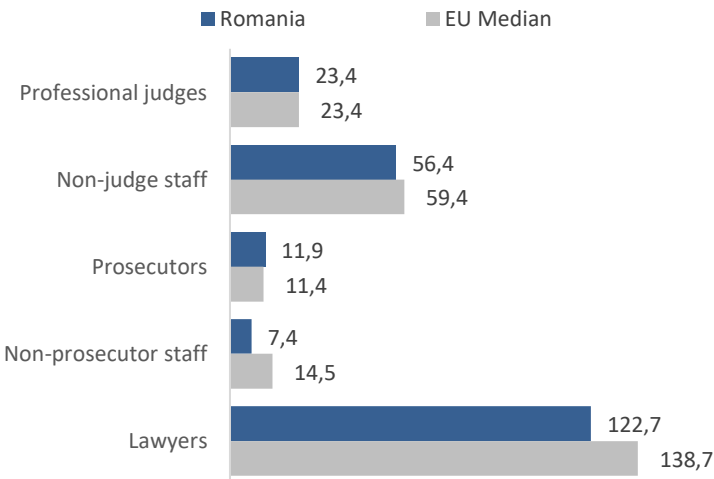
(2024 data)

General data

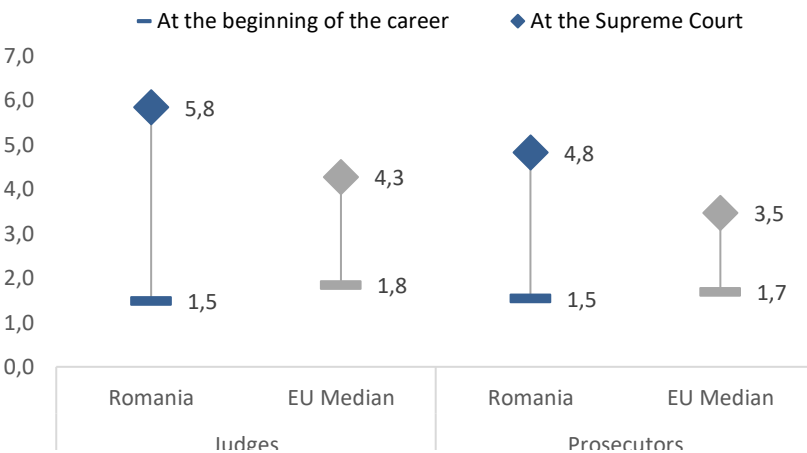
Population: 19 036 031 **GDP per capita:** 18 556 € **Average annual salary:** 19 445 €

Professionals

Judicial professionals per 100 000 inhabitants

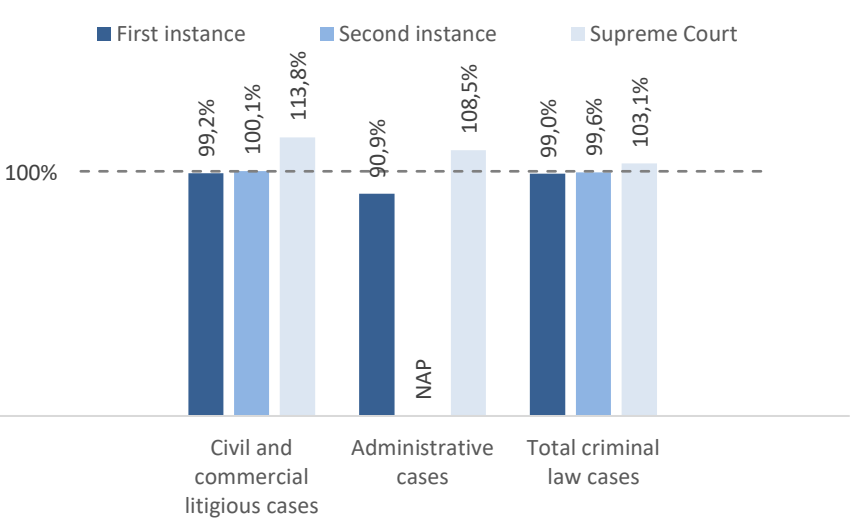


Gross salaries of judges and prosecutors vs average annual salary in 2024

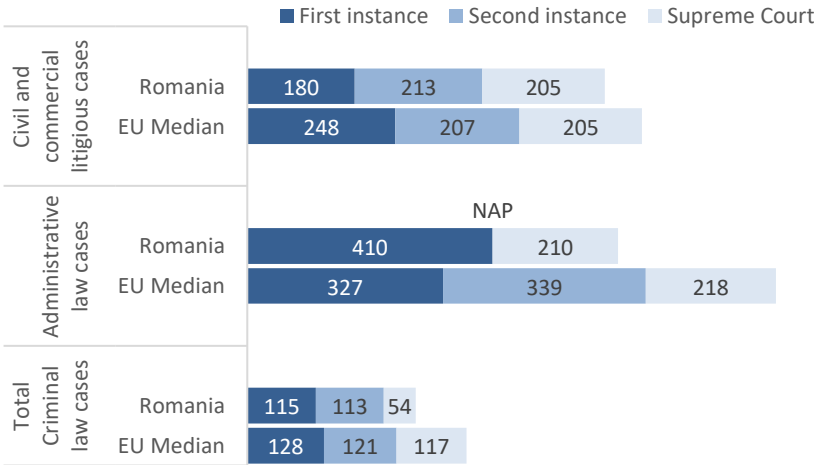


Efficiency

Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2024 (%)

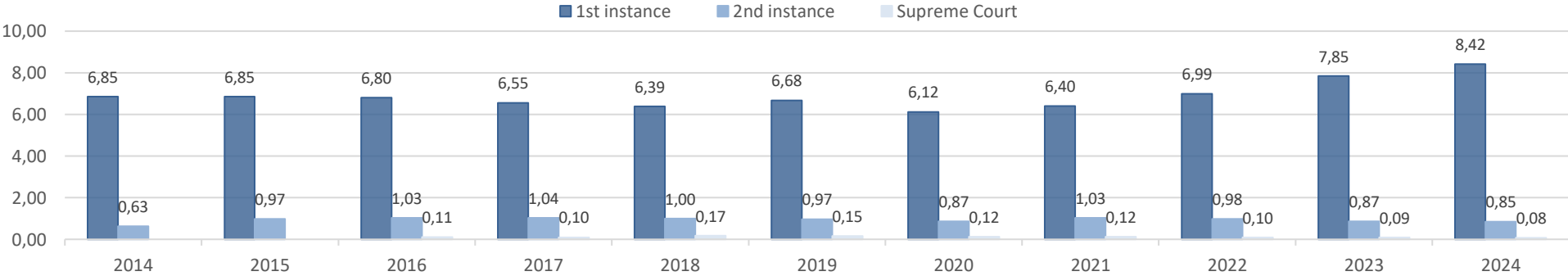


Disposition Time by instance and by matter in 2024 (days)

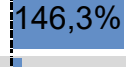


Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants

Incoming Civil (and commercial) litigious cases per 100 inhabitants



Synthesis table for the main indicators for: Romania

Economic and demographic data	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	Variations	
													2014-2024	2023-2024
Population	22 279 183	19 759 968	19 638 309	19 523 621	19 405 156	19 414 458	19 186 201	19 038 098	19 051 562	19 064 409	19 036 031		 -14,6%	-0,1%
GDP per capita	7 533	8 100	8 600	9 600	10 400	11 500	11 290	12 510	15 010	17 034	18 556		 146,3%	8,9%
Exchange rate (local currency needed to obtain 1€)	4,48	4,52	4,54	4,66	4,66	4,78	4,87	4,95	4,95	4,97	4,97		 11,0%	0,0%
Average annual salary							13 385	14 093	14 906	17 083	19 445			13,8%
Resources per 100 000 inh.	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024	2023-2024
Professional judges	20,54	23,32	23,57	23,89	24,10	24,48	23,98	24,11	22,92	21,46	23,41		 14,0%	9,1%
Non-judge staff	45,54	51,88	52,43	54,49	54,94	55,11	54,79	58,54	58,11	60,16	56,40		 23,8%	-6,3%
Public prosecutors							12,75	12,45	11,62	10,83	11,95			10,3%
Non-prosecutors staff							12,55	12,67	10,96	9,49	7,36			-22,5%
Lawyers	104,33	119,61	118,16	117,91	117,87	121,32	122,09	122,43	121,37	121,48	122,70		 17,6%	1,0%
Mediators	30,67	59,22	25,87	24,27	23,63	57,86	58,68	16,15	22,87	22,54	22,75		 -25,8%	0,9%
First instance incoming cases per 100 inhab.	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024	2023-2024
Civil and commercial litigious cases	6,85	6,85	6,80	6,55	6,39	6,68	6,12	6,40	6,99	7,85	8,42		 22,9%	7,3%
Administrative law cases	0,35	0,33	0,60	0,75	0,43	0,43	0,41	0,42	0,44	0,42	0,44		 24,7%	4,5%
Total criminal law cases							1,78	1,90	1,92	1,96	2,06			4,8%
First instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024 (percentage points)	2023-2024 (percentage points)
CR civil and commercial litigious cases	109%	105%	102%	99%	103%	100%	100%	102%	96%	86%	99%		 -9,48	13,00
CR administrative law cases	161%	133%	92%	102%	118%	100%	48%	105%	97%	92%	91%		 -70,15	-0,70
CR total criminal law cases							100%	101%	97%	98%	99%			0,88
First instance performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024	2023-2024
DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)	146	154	153	167	157	152	168	150	160	218	180		 23,5%	-17,5%
DT administrative law cases (days)	179	170	170	114	117	138	690	293	321	387	410		 129,4%	6,1%
DT total criminal law cases (days)							113	102	114	118	115			-2,2%
First instance pending cases per 100 inhab. on 31 dec.	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024	2023-2024
Civil and commercial litigious cases	2,97	3,02	2,91	2,98	2,83	2,80	2,83	2,70	2,96	4,04	4,11		 38,5%	1,9%
Administrative law cases	0,28	0,20	0,26	0,24	0,16	0,16	0,38	0,36	0,37	0,41	0,45		 61,4%	10,0%
Total criminal law cases							0,55	0,53	0,58	0,62	0,64			3,5%
Second instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024 (percentage points)	2023-2024 (percentage points)
CR civil and commercial litigious cases				97%	105%	100%	97%	96%	93%	102%	100%			-1,82
CR administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP			NAP
CR total criminal law cases							99%	96%	100%	103%	100%			-3,05
Second instance performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024	2023-2024
DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)				152	128	139	174	164	207	204	213			4,3%
DT administrative law cases (days)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP			NAP
DT total criminal law cases (days)							122	128	123	111	113			1,5%
Supreme court performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024 (percentage points)	2023-2024 (percentage points)
CR civil and commercial litigious cases				109%	80%	101%	105%	109%	112%	106%	114%			8,26
CR administrative law cases				83%	123%	100%	106%	103%	108%	107%	109%			1,76
CR total criminal law cases							103%	98%	149%	103%	103%			-0,16
Supreme court performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Trend 2014-2024	2014-2024	2023-2024
DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)				193	246	215	242	217	216	234	205			-12,6%
DT administrative law cases (days)				184	149	264	276	244	234	217	210			-3,5%
DT total criminal law cases (days)							134	131	50	58	54			-7,9%

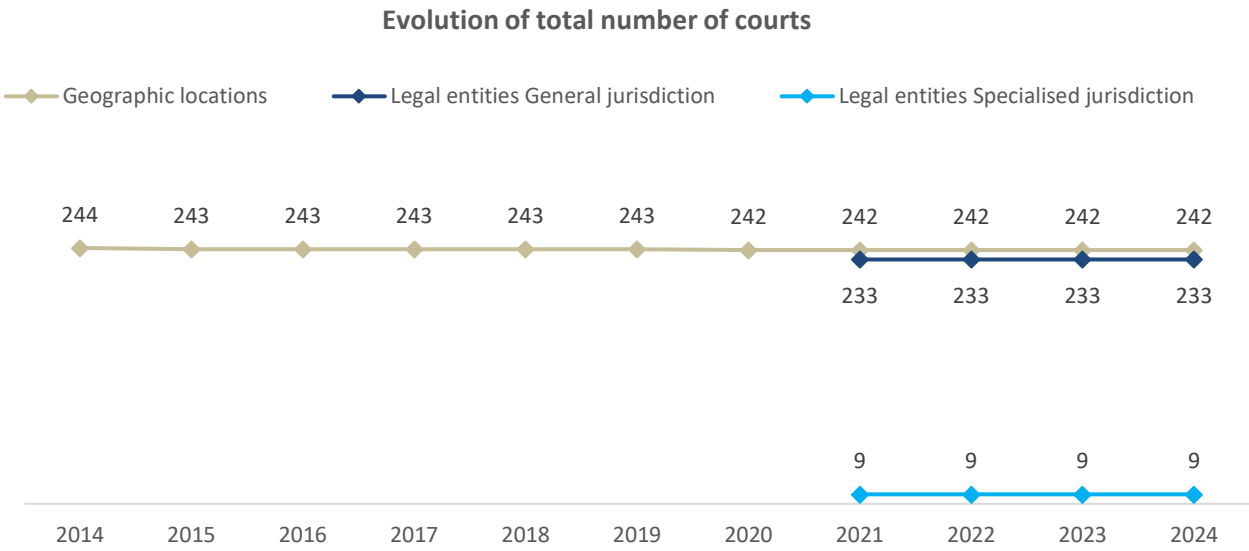
1. Judicial organisation in Romania (2024 data)

In Romania there are 4-court levels: first instance courts (judecatorii), tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court of Cassation and Justice. Starting from 2020 the methodology of presentation of data has changed and only “judecatorii” are counted as first instance courts of general jurisdiction, even if tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court may also judge first instance cases.

In 2024, there are 175 judecatorii - first instance courts of general jurisdiction. There are also 9 specialised courts, 8 first instance courts and 1 higher instance specialised court.

Evolution of total number of courts

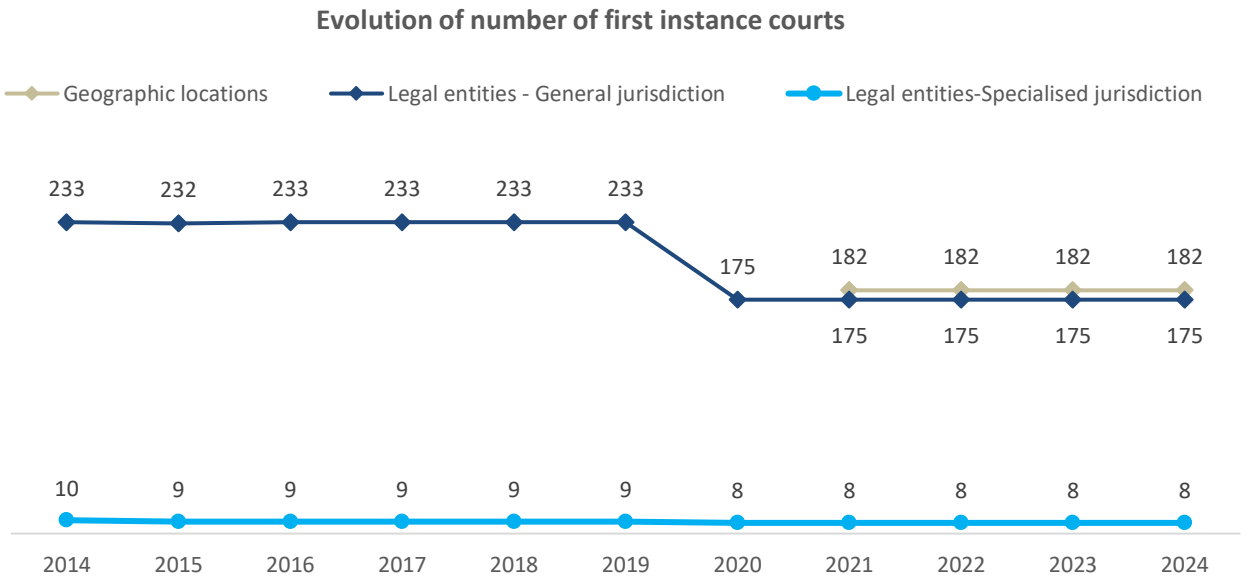
Total number of courts	Geographic locations	Legal entities	
		General jurisdiction	Specialised jurisdiction
2014	244		
2015	243		
2016	243		
2017	243		
2018	243		
2019	243		
2020	242		
2021	242	233	9
2022	242	233	9
2023	242	233	9
2024	242	233	9



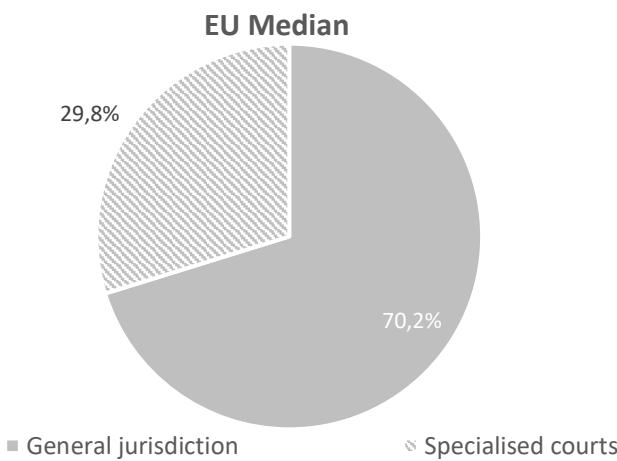
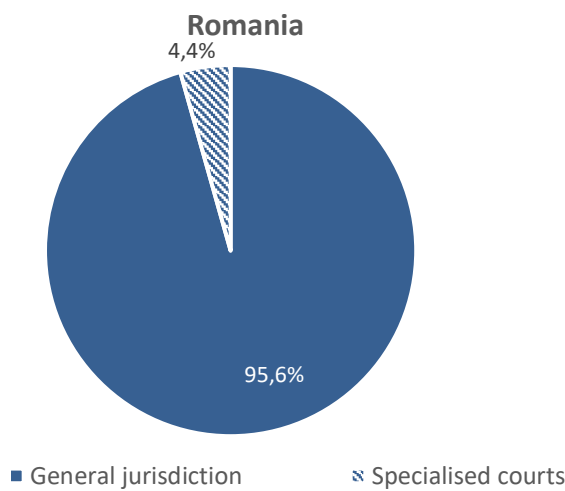
It should be mentioned that some of the first instance specialised courts share the location with „judecatorii”.

Evolution of number of first instance courts

First instance courts	Geographic locations	Legal entities	
		General jurisdiction	Specialised jurisdiction
2014		233	10
2015		232	9
2016		233	9
2017		233	9
2018		233	9
2019		233	9
2020		175	8
2021	182	175	8
2022	182	175	8
2023	182	175	8
2024	182	175	8



Distribution of first instance general jurisdiction and specialised courts



The distribution between first instance general jurisdiction courts and first instance specialised courts in Romania is 95,6% - 4,4% (distribution tendency in EU: 70,2% - 29,8%).

Romania has very few specialised courts compared to the total of courts of general jurisdiction.

Specialised Courts

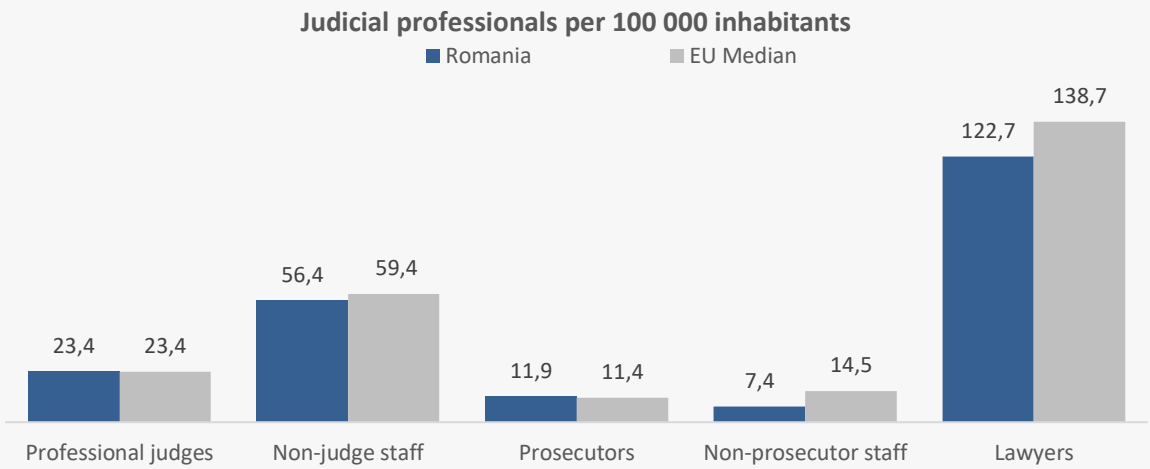
Specialised courts	First instance	Higher instance
Total	8	1
Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)	3	NAP
Insolvency courts	NAP	NAP
Labour courts	NAP	NAP
Family courts	1	NAP
Rent and tenancies courts	NAP	NAP
Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts	NAP	NAP
Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption	NAP	NAP
Internet related disputes	NAP	NAP
Administrative courts	NAP	NAP
Insurance and / or social welfare courts	NAP	NAP
Military courts	4	1
Juvenile courts	NAP	NAP
Other specialised courts	NAP	NAP

2. Professionals of justice in Romania (2024 data)

Judicial professionals (summary)

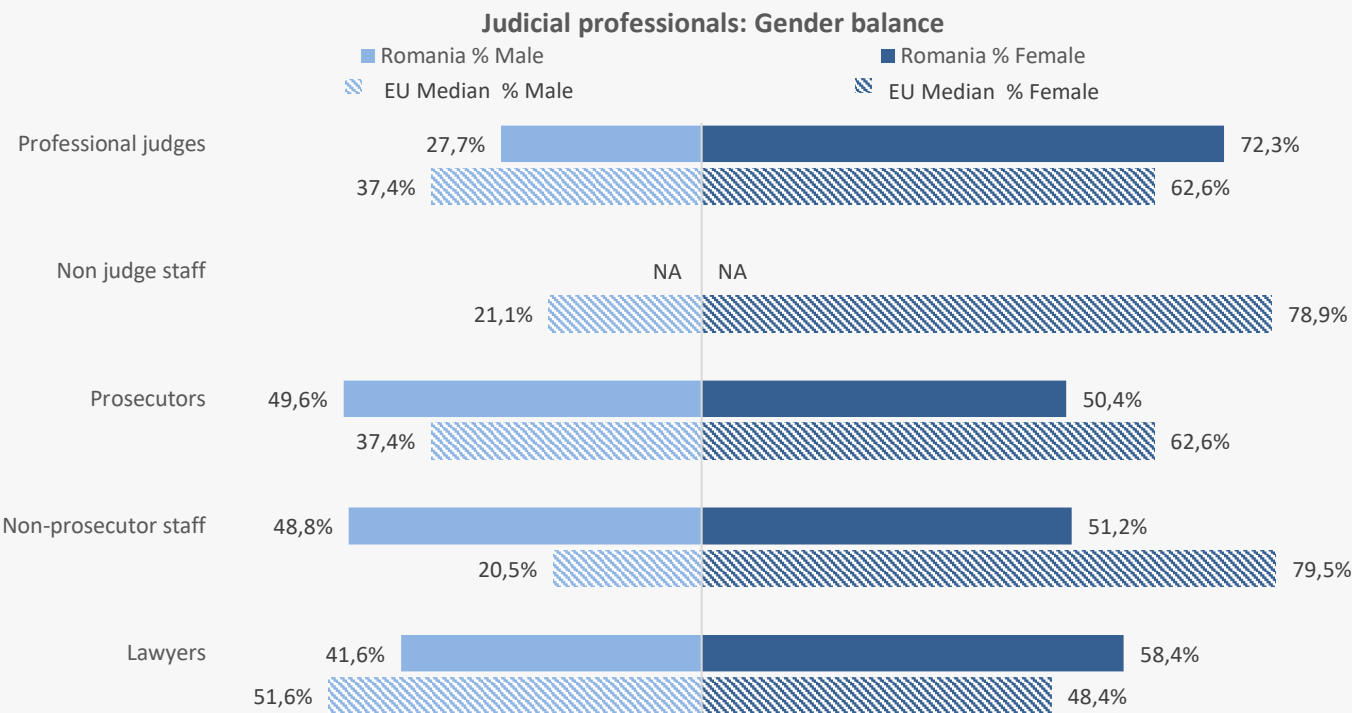
Judicial professionals in absolute number and per 100 000 inhabitants

	Absolute number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	EU Median
Professional judges	4 457	23,4	23,4
Non-judge staff	10 736	56,4	59,4
Prosecutors	2 274	11,9	11,4
Non-prosecutor staff	1 401	7,4	14,5
Lawyers	23 357	122,7	138,7



Judicial professionals: Gender balance

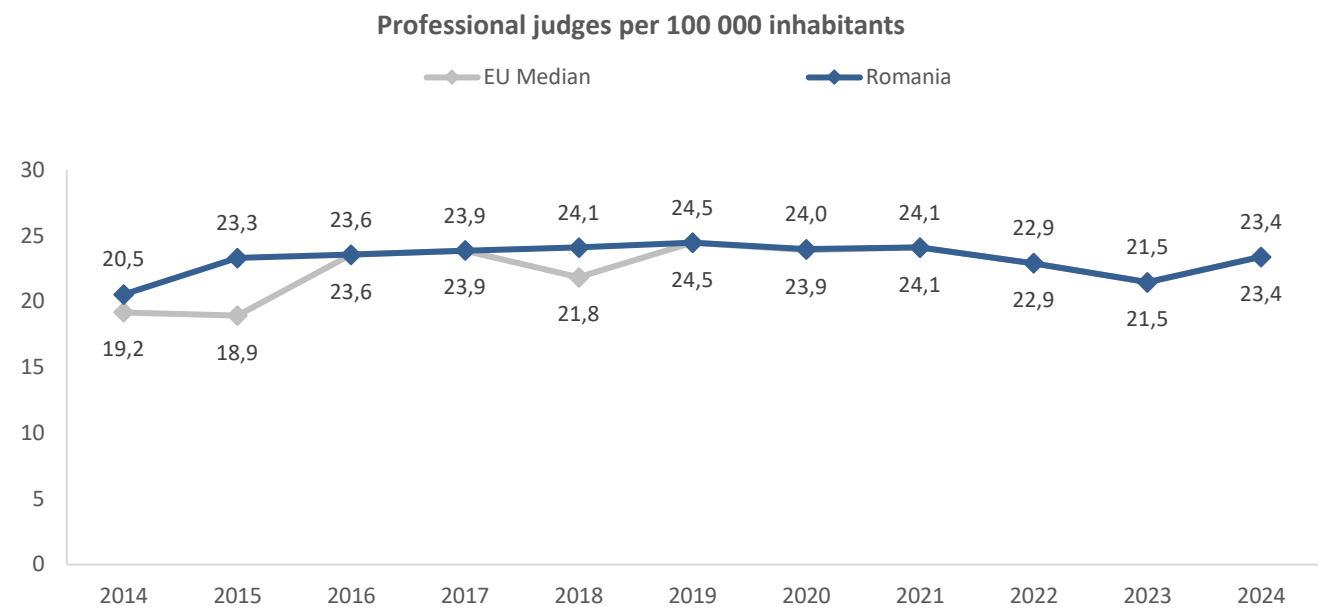
	% Male	% Female
Professional judges	27,7%	72,3%
Non judge staff	NA	NA
Prosecutors	49,6%	50,4%
Non-prosecutor staff	48,8%	51,2%
Lawyers	41,6%	58,4%



Professional judges

Evolution of the number of professional judges since 2014 (Q46)

Number of professional judges	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2014	4 577	20,5	19,2
2015	4 608	23,3	18,9
2016	4 628	23,6	23,6
2017	4 664	23,9	23,9
2018	4 677	24,1	21,8
2019	4 753	24,5	24,5
2020	4 600	24,0	23,9
2021	4 590	24,1	24,1
2022	4 367	22,9	22,9
2023	4 091	21,5	21,5
2024	4 457	23,4	23,4



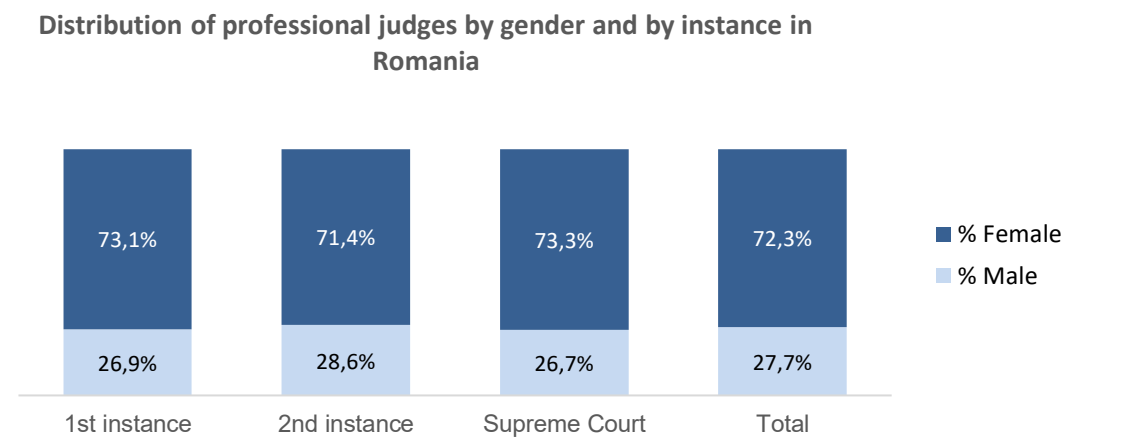
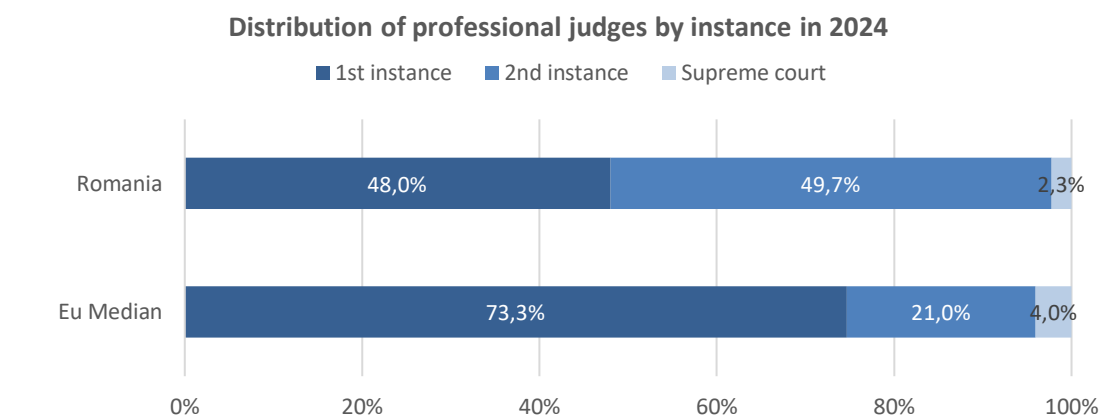
According to 2024 data, the total number of professional judges sitting in courts (all instances) in Romania is 4 457, which is 8,9% more than in previous cycle.

More precisely, in Romania, there are 23,4 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants (this figure is the same than the EU median of 23,4 judges per 100 000 inhabitants)

There were several vacancies due to retirements or expiration of the term followed by a series of competitions. The gender balance changed as a result of these competitions compared to the last cycle.

Absolute number of professional judges by instance and gender

Professional judges 2024	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	% Male	% Female
1st instance	2 139	48,0%	576	1 563	26,9%	73,1%
2nd instance	2 217	49,7%	633	1 584	28,6%	71,4%
Supreme Court	101	2,3%	27	74	26,7%	73,3%
Total	4 457		1 236	3 221	27,7%	72,3%



In this cycle, the total number of female professional judges (all instances) is 3 221, which represents 72,3% of the total number of judges.

The total number of judges is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 2 139 are sitting in the first instance courts (of which 1 563 are female); 2 217 are sitting in the second instance courts (of which 1 584 are female) and 101 are sitting at the Supreme Court (of which 74 are female).

As regards the methodology of presentation of data in respect of the number of judges, it should be noted that only judges of the „judecatorii” are counted as first instance judges. Judges from tribunals and courts of appeal are included in the category "second instance professional judges", even if according to the procedural provisions in terms of competences, tribunals may make decisions at both first and second instance and for certain procedural circumstances (material and personal), even the courts of appeal may make decisions in first instance. Moreover, even the High Court can judge in first instance, for example in criminal cases according to the personal competence rules of procedure.

Compared to the EU distribution of professional judges per instance, the distribution in Romania is different. Namely, at first instance there are 48% of judges, which is well below the EU median of 73,3%, while at second instance there are almost double more judges in Romania than at EU level. At Supreme Court level, the percentage of judges in Romania is lower than the EU median.

As regards the distribution male/Female, it has to be specified that the majority of judges at all instance are female.

Absolute number of professional judges by instance and matter

Professional judges 2024	Total	Civil and commercial	Criminal	Administrative	Other
1st instance	2 139	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
2nd instance	2 217	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Supreme Court	101	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Total	4 457	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP

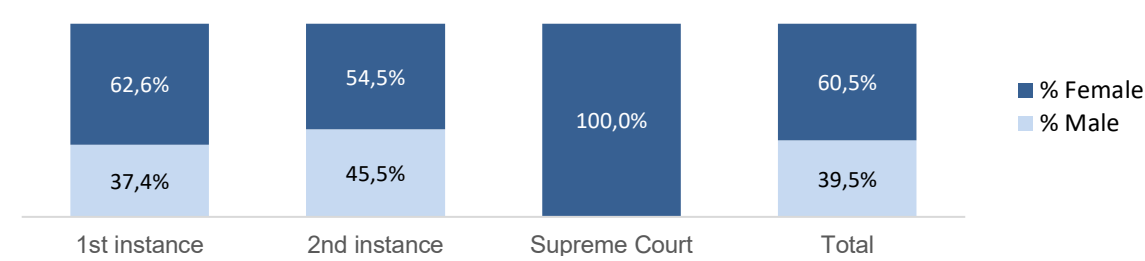
In Romania, the distribution of judges by categories of cases is not possible as the statistical system does not collect information on the number of judges per legal matter.

Court presidents

Absolute number of court presidents by instance and gender

Court presidents 2024	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	% Male	% Female
1st instance	171	71,8%	64	107	37,4%	62,6%
2nd instance	66	27,7%	30	36	45,5%	54,5%
Supreme Court	1	0,4%	NA	1	NA	100,0%
Total	238		94	144	39,5%	60,5%

Distribution of court presidents by gender and by instance in Romania

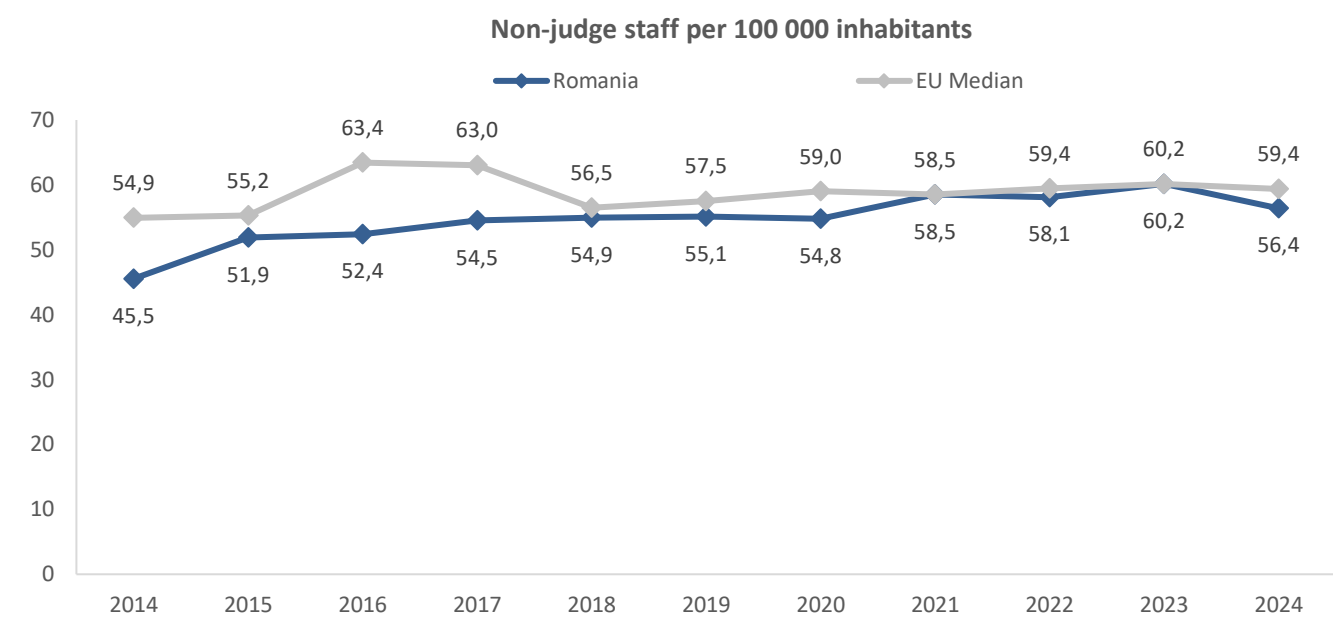


In this cycle, the total number of female court presidents (all instances) is 144, which represents 60,5% of the total number of court presidents.

The total number of court presidents is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 171 are sitting in first instance courts (of which 107 are female); 66 are sitting in second instance courts (of which 36 are female) and 1 female is sitting in the Supreme Court.

Non-judge staff

Number of non-judge staff	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2014	10 147	45,5	54,9
2015	10 251	51,9	55,2
2016	10 297	52,4	63,4
2017	10 638	54,5	63,0
2018	10 662	54,9	56,5
2019	10 700	55,1	57,5
2020	10 512	54,8	59,0
2021	11 144	58,5	58,5
2022	11 071	58,1	59,4
2023	11 469	60,2	60,2
2024	10 736	56,4	59,4



In 2024, Romania has 10 736 non-judge staff. The total number of non-judge staff in comparison with the previous cycle reveals a decrease of -6,4%.

In 2024, the number of non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants has decreased (from 60,2 in 2023 to 56,4 in 2024).

During the same period, the number of judges per 100 000 inhabitants evolved from 21,5 judges per 100 000 inhabitants in 2023 to 23,4 in 2024.

Number of non-judge staff by category in 2024

	Absolute number	in %
Total	10 736	
Rechtspfleger	NAP	NAP
Non-judge staff assisting the judge	6 368	59,3%
Staff in charge of administrative tasks	1 611	15,0%
Technical staff	1 571	14,6%
Other	1 186	11,0%

The number indicated for the category “non-judge staff assisting judges” encompasses clerks with judicial tasks; the number indicated for “staff in charge of administrative tasks” concerns registering clerks, documentary clerks, statistician clerks, archivist clerks and public servants; the number indicated for “technical staff” includes IT staff, contractual personnel and other personnel (drivers, ushers, procedural agents etc.).

The category “other” subsumes assistance magistrates, judicial assistants, probation counselors and judge's assistants.

o Assistance magistrates work only within the High Court of Cassation and Justice. They participate in the trial sessions, have a consultative vote in deliberations and write the minutes of the sessions, as well as the decisions.

o Judicial assistants work only within tribunals and are part, together with the judges, of the panels which judge, at first instance, cases regarding labor and social insurances litigations (the panel is composed of 1 judge and 2 judicial assistants; the latter participate in the deliberations with a consultative vote and sign the decisions).

o The probation counselors have, in principle, the following attributions: support the activity of judges by elaborating certain evaluation documents in criminal cases with juvenile offenders; support the activity of the judge delegated with enforcing decisions in criminal matters; cooperate with public institutions in order to execute the measure to force a minor to carry out an unpaid activity in an institution of public interest; initiate and carry on special programs of social reinsertion for persons convicted to prison and for minors who committed offences provided by the criminal law; carry out, at request, activities of individual counseling of offenders, with regard to the social, group and individual behavior; initiate and carry out special programmes of protection, social and judicial assistance of minors and youngsters who committed offences.

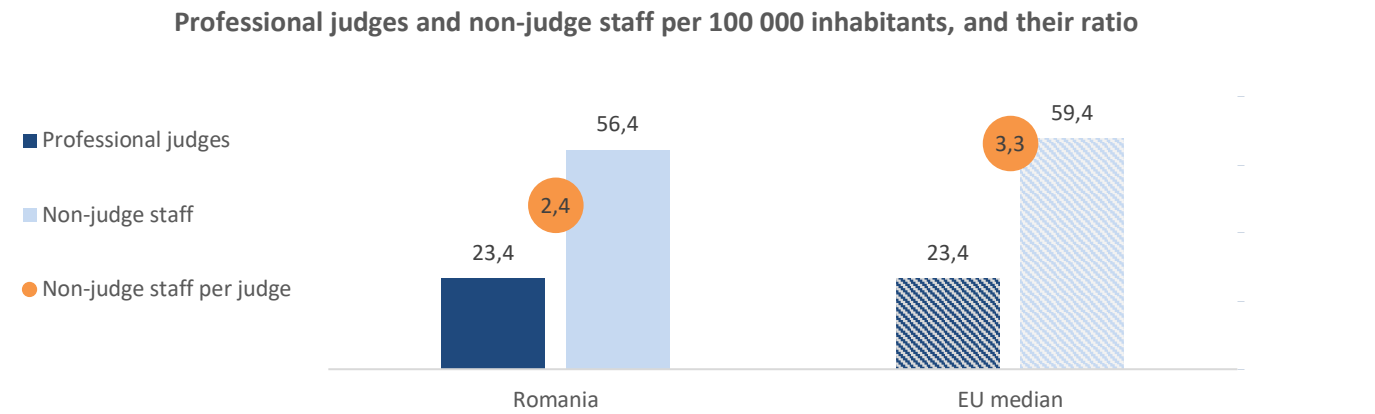
o The position of "judge's assistant" was established by Law no. 393/2023 on the status of the judge's assistant, entered into force on December 17, 2023. Judge's assistants work in courts of appeal, courts of first instance and specialised courts. Judge's assistants perform the following main duties: (a) assist the judge in carrying out specific procedures prior to the setting of the first date of the trial; (b) carry out documentation, verification and presentation of the documents and papers in the case-file and of the facts and points of law relevant to the case (c) draft, under the judge's direction, judgments or other procedural documents.

In this cycle, the non-judge staff is broken down as follows:

- 6 368 non-judge staff whose task is to assist the judges such as registrars;
- 1 611 staff in charge of different administrative tasks and of the court management;
- 1 571 technical staff;
- 1 186 other;

Ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

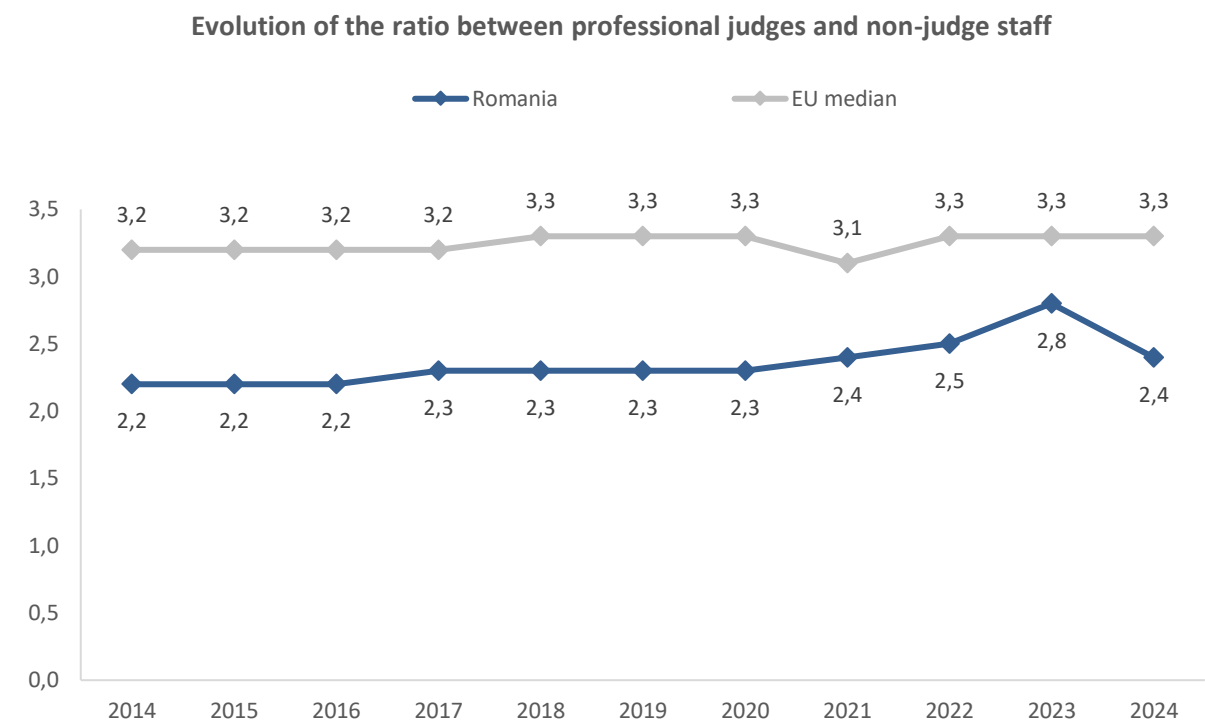
Per 100 000 inhabitants	Romania	EU median
Professional judges	23,4	23,4
Non-judge staff	56,4	59,4
Non-judge staff per judge	2,4	3,3



In Romania, there are 23,4 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants (this figure is the same than the EU median of 23,4 judges per 100 000 inhabitants) and about 2,4 non-judge staff per judge. There is no significant difference compared with previous cycle when this ratio was at 2,8 non-judge staff per judge.

Evolution of the ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

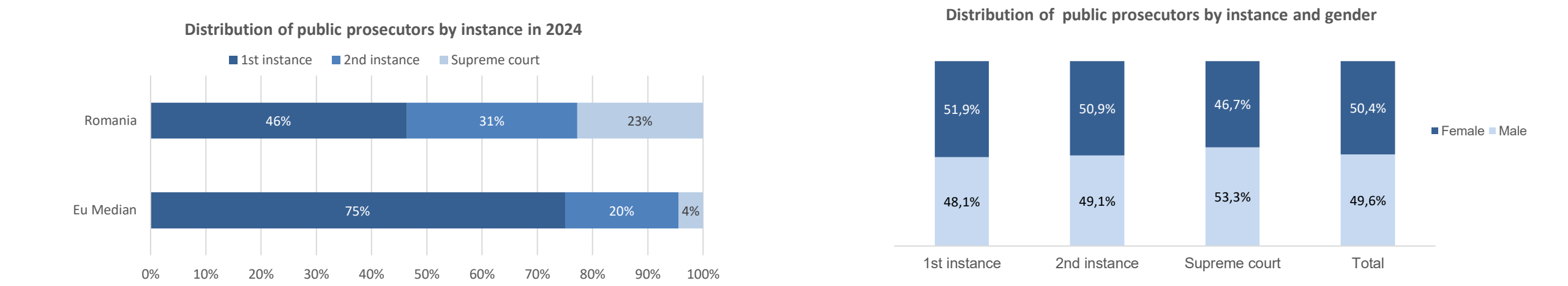
Cycle	Judges per 100 000 inh.	Non-judge staff per 100 000 inh.	Ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff	
	Romania	Romania	Romania	EU median
2014	20,5	45,5	2,2	3,2
2015	23,3	51,9	2,2	3,2
2016	23,6	52,4	2,2	3,2
2017	23,9	54,5	2,3	3,2
2018	24,1	54,9	2,3	3,3
2019	24,5	55,1	2,3	3,3
2020	24,0	54,8	2,3	3,3
2021	24,1	58,5	2,4	3,1
2022	22,9	58,1	2,5	3,3
2023	21,5	60,2	2,8	3,3
2024	23,4	56,4	2,4	3,3



Public prosecutors

Absolute number of public prosecutors by instance and gender

2024	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	Male	Female
1st instance	1 055	46,4%	507	548	48,1%	51,9%
2nd instance	701	30,8%	344	357	49,1%	50,9%
Supreme court	518	22,8%	276	242	53,3%	46,7%
Total	2 274		1 127	1 147	49,6%	50,4%



In this cycle, the total number of Female prosecutors (all instances) is 1 147, which represents 50,4% of the total number of prosecutors.

The total number of prosecutors is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 1 055 in first instance (of which 548 are female); 701 are in second instance (of which 357 are female) and 518 in final instance (of which 242 are female).

As regards the methodology of presentation of data in respect of the number of public prosecutors, it should be noted that in Romania there are four level of courts/prosecution offices attached to these courts (first instance courts, tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court of Cassation and Justice).

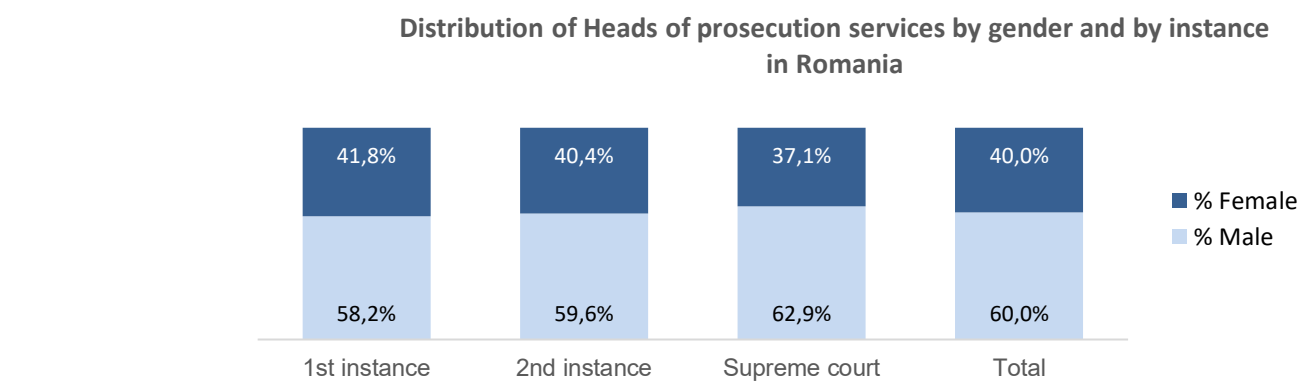
As regards the distribution of the number of prosecutors among the different judicial instances, Romania presents some peculiarities which should be mentioned. Namely, prosecutors from prosecution offices of the tribunals and of the courts of appeal are included in the category "second instance professional prosecutors". The percentage of first instance prosecutors in Romania is well below the EU median of 75%, while public prosecutors at second instance are more numerous with 31%, compared to 20% for the EU. Similarly, at highest instance, they represent 23% compared to only 4% at EU level.

As regards the distribution male/Female, it has to be specified that female public prosecutors are present with more than 50% at first and second instance, whereas their representation is slightly below 50% at Supreme Court level.

Heads of prosecution services

Absolute number of Heads of prosecution services by instance and gender

Heads of prosecution services 2024	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	% Male	% Female
1st instance	79	25,9%	46	33	58,2%	41,8%
2nd instance	156	51,1%	93	63	59,6%	40,4%
Supreme court	70	23,0%	44	26	62,9%	37,1%
Total	305		183	122	60,0%	40,0%



In this cycle, the total number of female Heads of prosecution (all instances) is 122, which represents 40,0% of the total number of Heads of prosecution.

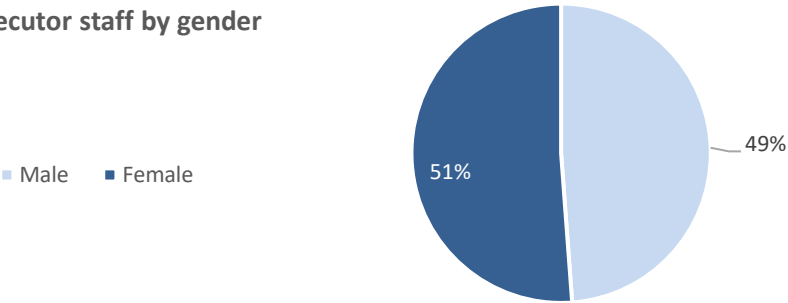
The total number of Heads of prosecution is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 79 at first instance level (of which 33 are female); 156 at second instance level (of which 63 are female) and 70 at the highest instance level (of which 26 are female).

There were several vacancies due to retirements or expiration of the term followed by a series of competitions. The gender balance changed as a result of these competitions compared to the last cycle.

Non-prosecutor staff

Non-prosecutor staff	Total	Male	Female
2021	2 413	NA	NA
2022	2 089	NA	NA
2023	1 810	205	1 605
2024	1 401	684	717

Non-prosecutor staff by gender

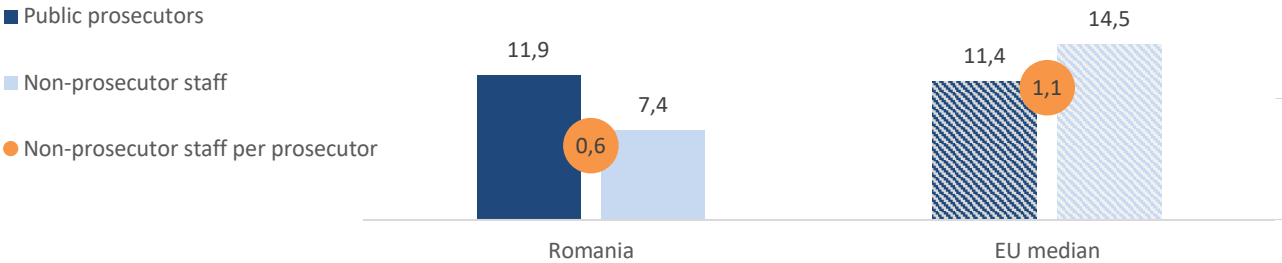


The data is provided by the Prosecutor's Office attached to the High Court of Cassation and Justice. The difference could be explained by staff mobility potentially caused by dissatisfaction of salaries. The gender balance changed as a result of this mobility.

Ratio between non-prosecutor staff and public prosecutors

Per 100 000 inhabitants	Romania	EU median
Public prosecutors	11,9	11,4
Non-prosecutor staff	7,4	14,5
Non-prosecutor staff per prosecutor	0,6	1,1

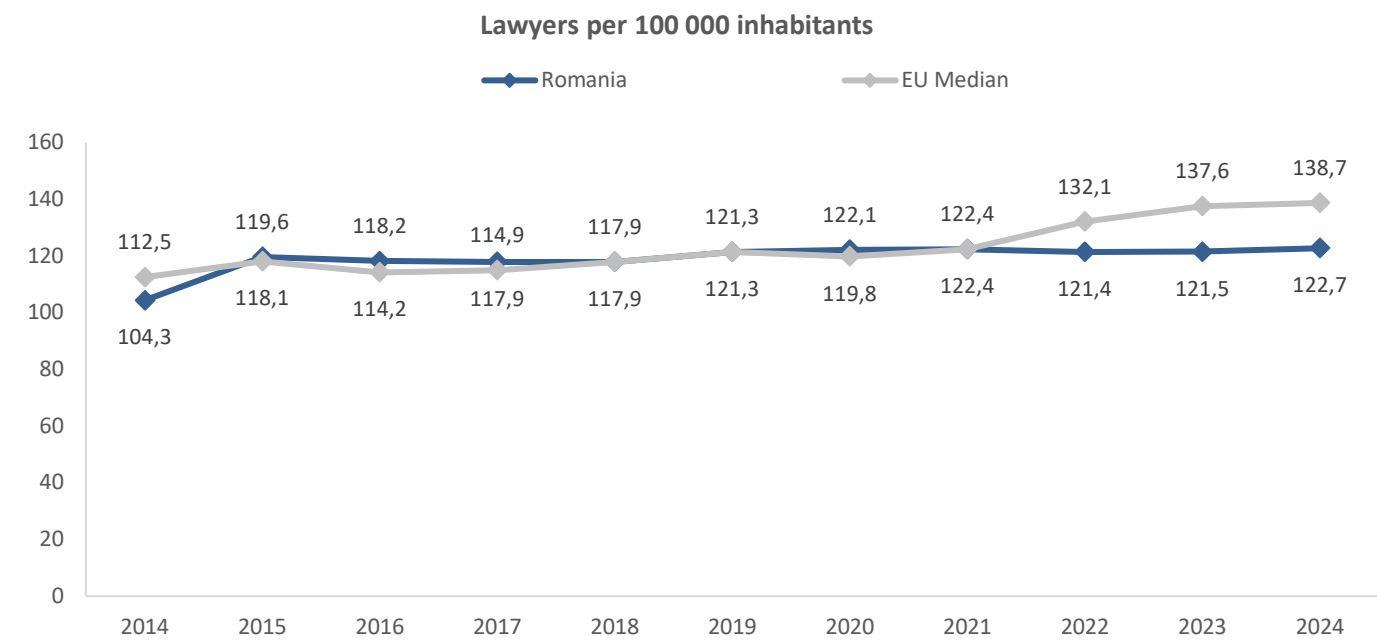
Public prosecutors and non-prosecutor staff per 100 000 inhabitants, and their ratio



In 2024, in Romania, the ratio between non-prosecutor staff and prosecutors of 0,6 was significantly below the EU median of 1,1.

Lawyers

Lawyers	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2014	23 244	104,3	112,5
2015	23 635	119,6	118,1
2016	23 205	118,2	114,2
2017	23 020	117,9	114,9
2018	22 873	117,9	117,9
2019	23 554	121,3	121,3
2020	23 424	122,1	119,8
2021	23 308	122,4	122,4
2022	23 123	121,4	132,1
2023	23 160	121,5	137,6
2024	23 357	122,7	138,7

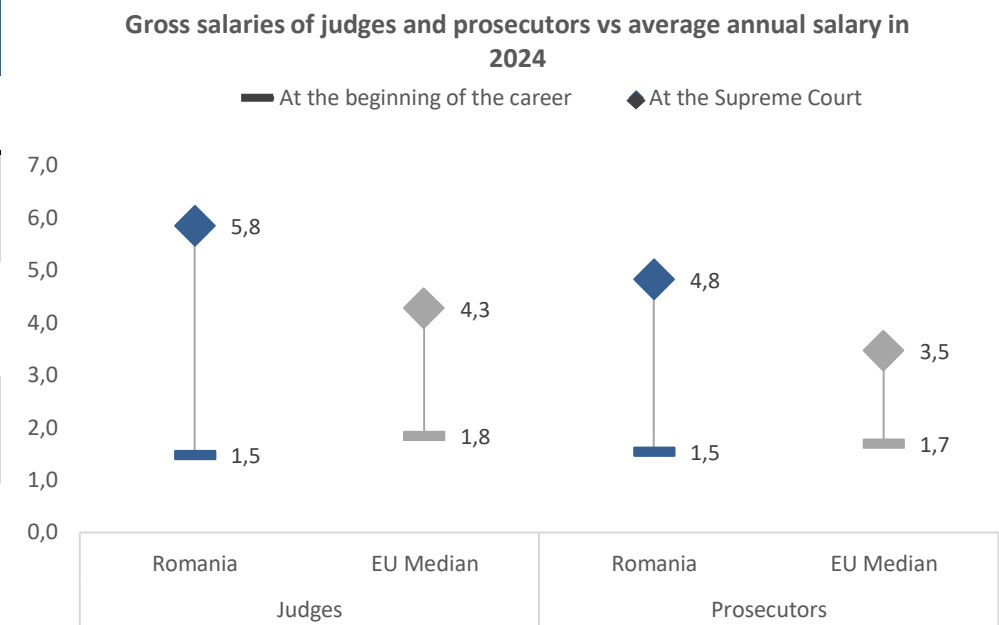


In 2024, there are 23 357 lawyers, which is 0,9% more than in 2023.
There are 13 640 female lawyers which is 58% of the total.

Romania has 122,7 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants, which is below the EU median of 138,7 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants.

Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors at beginning of a career and at the highest instance

Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors	Average gross annual salary in €	Average net annual salary in €	Ratio with national average annual gross salary	
	Romania		Romania	EU median
First instance professional judge at the beginning of his/her career	28 826€	16 863€	1,5	1,8
Judge of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Court	113 512€	65 755€	5,8	4,3
Public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career	29 893€	17 488€	1,5	1,7
Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance	93 769€	54 855€	4,8	3,5



In the European Union, the absolute gross salary for a judge at the beginning of career ranges from a minimum of 24 043€ to a maximum of 153 676€.

According to the 2024 data, the absolute gross salary of a judge at the beginning of his/her career in Romania is 28 826€, which is significantly below the EU median of 61 347€ (-53% below).

Compared with the annual average salary in the country, the salary of a judge at the beginning of his/her career is 1,5 times higher (the EU median is 1,8).

At the highest level, the range of the EU absolute gross salary of a judge is from 54 719€ to 298 911€. Romania's absolute gross salaries for judges at the highest level is -7% below the EU median of 121 591€.

For public prosecutors, the range of the absolute gross salary at the beginning of career is from a minimum of 24 043€ to a maximum of 106 135€.

In 2024, the absolute gross salary of a public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career in Romania of 29 893€ is rather below the EU median of 52 969€ (-44% below).

Compared with the annual average salary in the country, the salary of a public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career is 1,5 times higher (the EU median is 1,7).

At the highest level, the minimum absolute gross salary for prosecutors in the European Union is 51 013€ and the maximum is 254 088€. Romania's absolute gross salaries for prosecutors at the highest level is -1% below the EU median of 94 385€.

At national level, the average gross annual salary is not calculated and included in the official statistical reports made annually by the National Institute of Statistics. Thus, the SMBA was calculated on the basis of the monthly average gross salary at an average monthly value of the euro calculated by the National Bank of Romania for the reference year concluding in the average gross annual salary (as the sum of monthly average salary).

3. System of compensating users in Romania (2024 data)

System for compensating users

2024	Number of requests for compensation	Number of compensations granted	Total amount of compensations granted (in €)
Total	NA	NA	NA
Excessive length of proceedings	NA	NA	NA
Non-execution of court decisions	NA	NA	NA
Wrongful arrest/detention	NA	NA	NA
Wrongful conviction	NA	NA	NA
Other	NA	NA	NA

Year	Number of requests for compensation	Number of compensations granted	Total amount of compensations granted (in €)
2022	NA	NA	NA
2023	NA	NA	NA
2024	NA	NA	NA

There is no mechanism for calculating the compensation. The courts take into consideration the national case law and the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights in similar cases.

Even if the civil regulations of material and procedural law do not provide special mechanisms for the compensation of individuals in case of excessive duration of procedures and non-enforcement of judgments, there are norms guaranteeing the right to a fair trial and at case settlement within a reasonable time-limit. In such circumstances, there is a possibility to pay certain sums of money as fines or even as a compensation.

In criminal matters, the only possibility to obtain damages in case of procedural delays is the civil claim for damages, based on the provisions of the Civil Code. The Civil Procedure Code (the Law 134/2010) provides for a much more efficient mechanism to this effect, respectively the contestation concerning the protraction of the case settlement. Thus, according to Article 522 para. (1) of the CPC, any party, as well as the prosecutor attending the trial may make contestation by which, invoking the infringement of the right to the settlement of the trial within an optimal and reasonable time-limit, he/she solicits the adoption of legal measures remedying to this situation. Please, refer to the regulations of the CPC as concerns the guarantee of the right to a fair trial and a case settlement within a reasonable time-limit.

The non-observance of judgments is incriminated as offence by Art. 287 of the Criminal Code. Within the criminal trial there may be also formulated the civil claim for damages for the non-enforcement of the judgment. The civil action may be also introduced separately, at the civil court. Both actions shall be judged according to the provisions of the Civil Code, regulating the delictual civil responsibility.

Illegal arrest and illegal conviction are situations circumscribed to judicial errors for which the Romanian state is responsible according to Art. 538-539 and the following of the Criminal Procedure Code (the Law 135/2010). For the appreciation in substance of the civil responsibility, common law rules laid down by the Civil Code apply. According to the provisions of the art. 538 of the Criminal Procedure Code, any person who suffered a wrongful condemnation or was, during a criminal trial, illegally deprived of his/her liberty is entitled to receive a compensation. The compensation should cover both the material and moral prejudices caused to that person. The amount of the compensation is to be determined by the court (the tribunal) in whose district the entitled person has its domicile. The entitled person should introduce a civil action against the state (which is represented by the Government). Regarding the excessive duration of the criminal procedures, there is a remedy, but it is not compensatory - see art. 488 (index1) and the following of the Criminal Procedure Code. Law no. 201/2023 introduced a new article in the Criminal Procedure Code (the Law 135/2010) art. 359/1, stating the right to compensation for damage in the case of technical surveillance measures or activities specific to the collection of information illegally arranged (1) The person against whom he was ordered, confirmed, extended or illegally enforced a technical surveillance measure is entitled to compensation for the damage caused by this measure.

4. Performance of courts in Romania (2024 data)

• Efficiency indicators

◦ Clearance Rate (CR) and Disposition Time (DT)

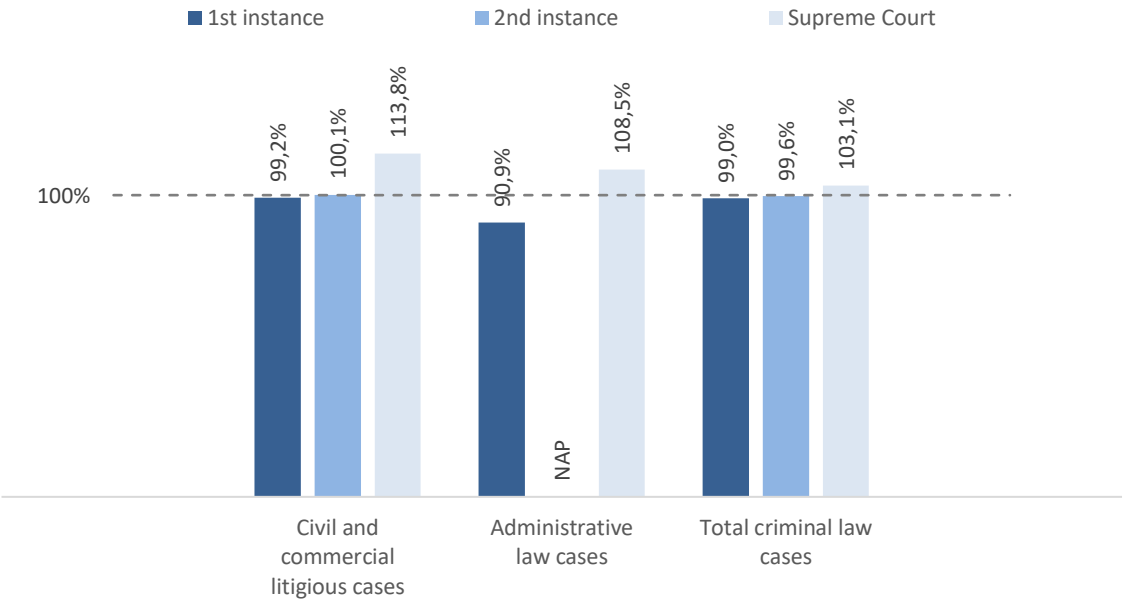
The Clearance Rate shows the capacity of a judicial system to deal with the incoming cases. A Clearance Rate of 100% and higher does not generate backlog.

The Disposition Time determines the estimated number of days necessary for a pending case to be solved in a court.

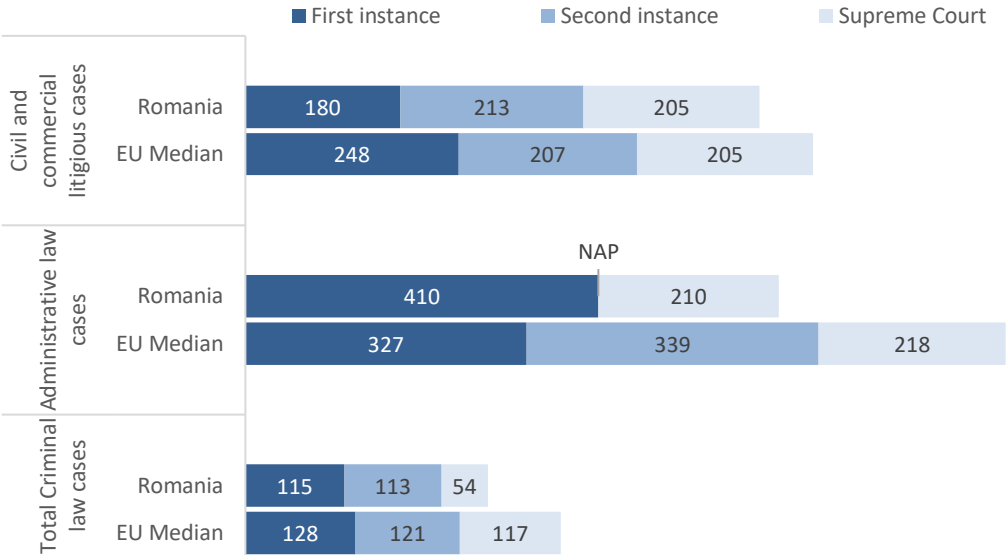
Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter

Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter		Civil and commercial litigious cases		Administrative law cases		Total criminal law cases	
		Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
Clearance Rate (%)	1st instance	99,2%	97,8%	90,9%	96,5%	99,0%	98,8%
	2nd instance	100,1%	100,8%	NAP	98,4%	99,6%	99,5%
	Supreme Court	113,8%	104,1%	108,5%	108,5%	103,1%	98,3%
Disposition Time (days)	1st instance	180	248	410	327	115	128
	2nd instance	213	207	NAP	339	113	121
	Supreme Court	205	205	210	218	54	117

Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2024 (%)



Disposition Time by instance and by matter in 2024 (days)



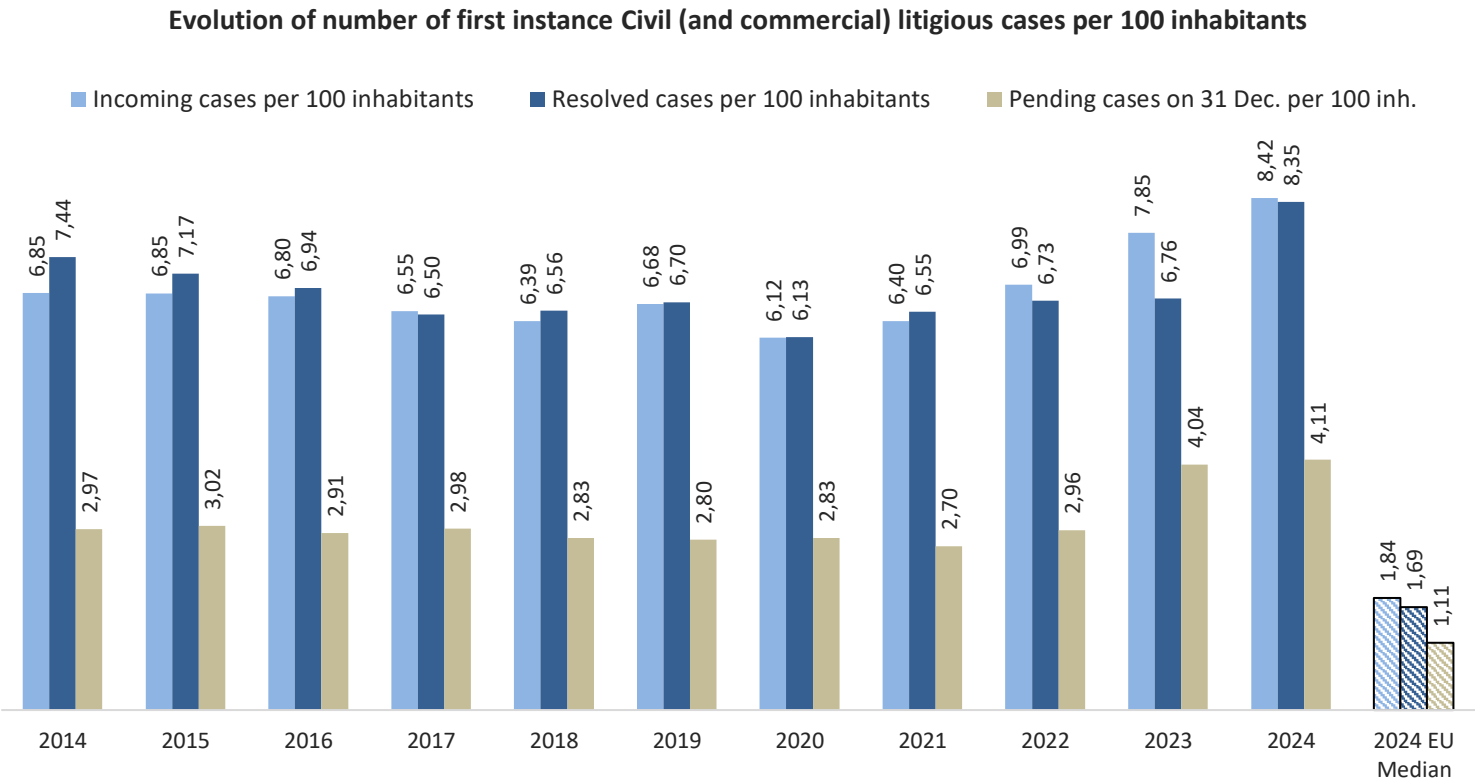
In 2024 Clearance rates are generally close to or above 100% accross all instance, indicating an ability to keep pace with incoming cases, particularly in civil and commercial litigation and criminal matters. The number of civil cases resolved in 2024 is higher than in 2023, which means that the year-end stock remains constant, given that the number of incoming cases in 2024 is also higher than in 2023. However, first-instance performance is weaker, remaining below 100% in administrative law cases.

As for Disposition times, in civil and commercial cases, Romania resolves cases faster than the EU median at first instance, is slightly slower at second instance, while Supreme Court performance is aligned with the EU. Administrative law cases at first-instance proceedings are longer than the EU median, and the absence of data for second instance limits a full assessment of appellate efficiency. In criminal cases, Romania performs better than the EU median across all instances, with notably shorter disposition times at the Supreme Court.

First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2014	6,85	7,44	2,97
2015	6,85	7,17	3,02
2016	6,80	6,94	2,91
2017	6,55	6,50	2,98
2018	6,39	6,56	2,83
2019	6,68	6,70	2,80
2020	6,12	6,13	2,83
2021	6,40	6,55	2,70
2022	6,99	6,73	2,96
2023	7,85	6,76	4,04
2024	8,42	8,35	4,11
2024 EU Median	1,84	1,69	1,11



The number of incoming cases in 2024 in Romania (8,42 per 100 inhabitants) is well above EU median (1,84 per 100 inhabitants).

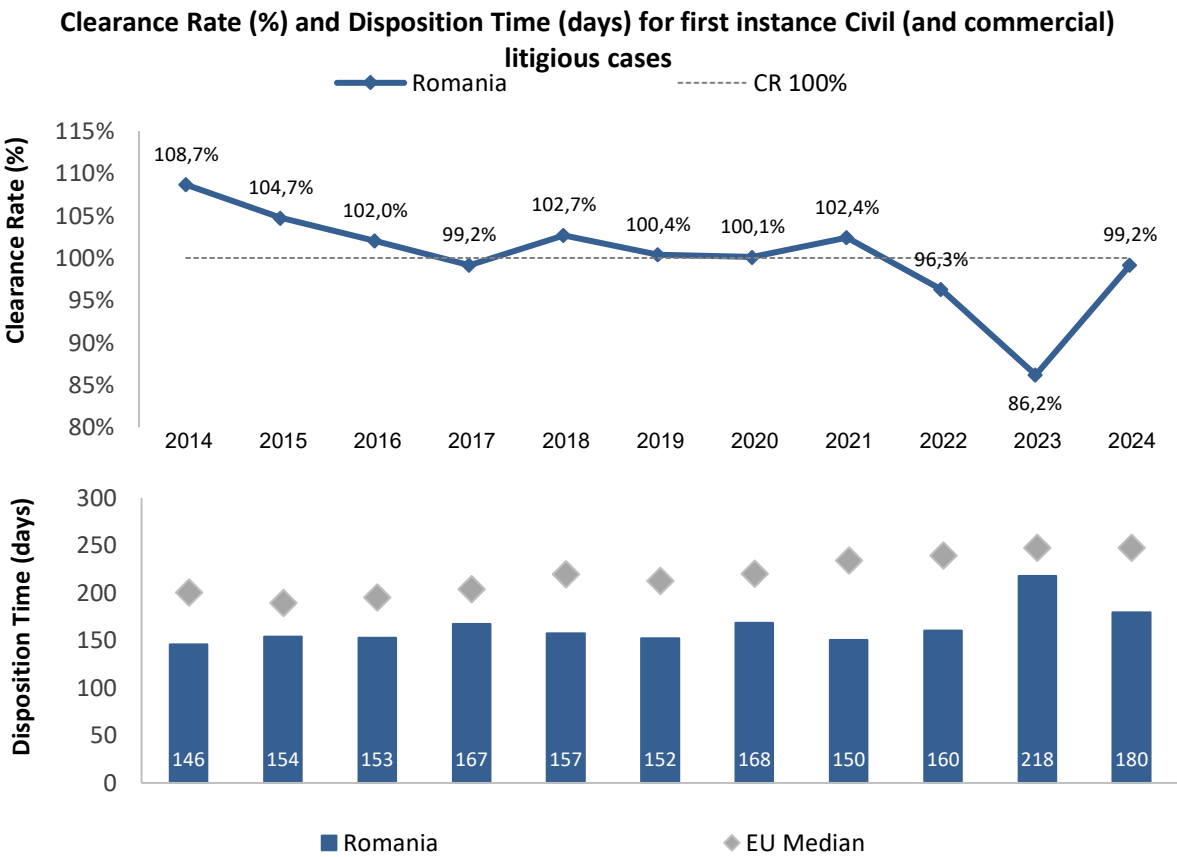
The number of resolved cases in 2024 in Romania (8,35 per 100 inhabitants) is well above EU median (1,69 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2024 in Romania (4,11 per 100 inhabitants) is well above EU median (1,11 per 100 inhabitants).

The range of incoming cases in European Union is from minimum 0,25 to maximum 8,42 per 100 inhabitants. Romania is a country with the highest number of incoming cases per 100 inhabitants in the EU.

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2014	108,7%	101,8%	146	201
2015	104,7%	102,3%	154	190
2016	102,0%	102,0%	153	196
2017	99,2%	101,3%	167	204
2018	102,7%	101,2%	157	220
2019	100,4%	99,9%	152	213
2020	100,1%	98,5%	168	221
2021	102,4%	102,5%	150	234
2022	96,3%	100,5%	160	239
2023	86,2%	96,6%	218	247
2024	99,2%	97,8%	180	248



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 99,2% in 2024 Romania seems to deal well with its first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases.

Between 2023 and 2024, the Clearance Rate has increased by 13,0 points.

In 2024, first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases are solved in approximately 180 days, which is somewhat below EU median of 248 days.

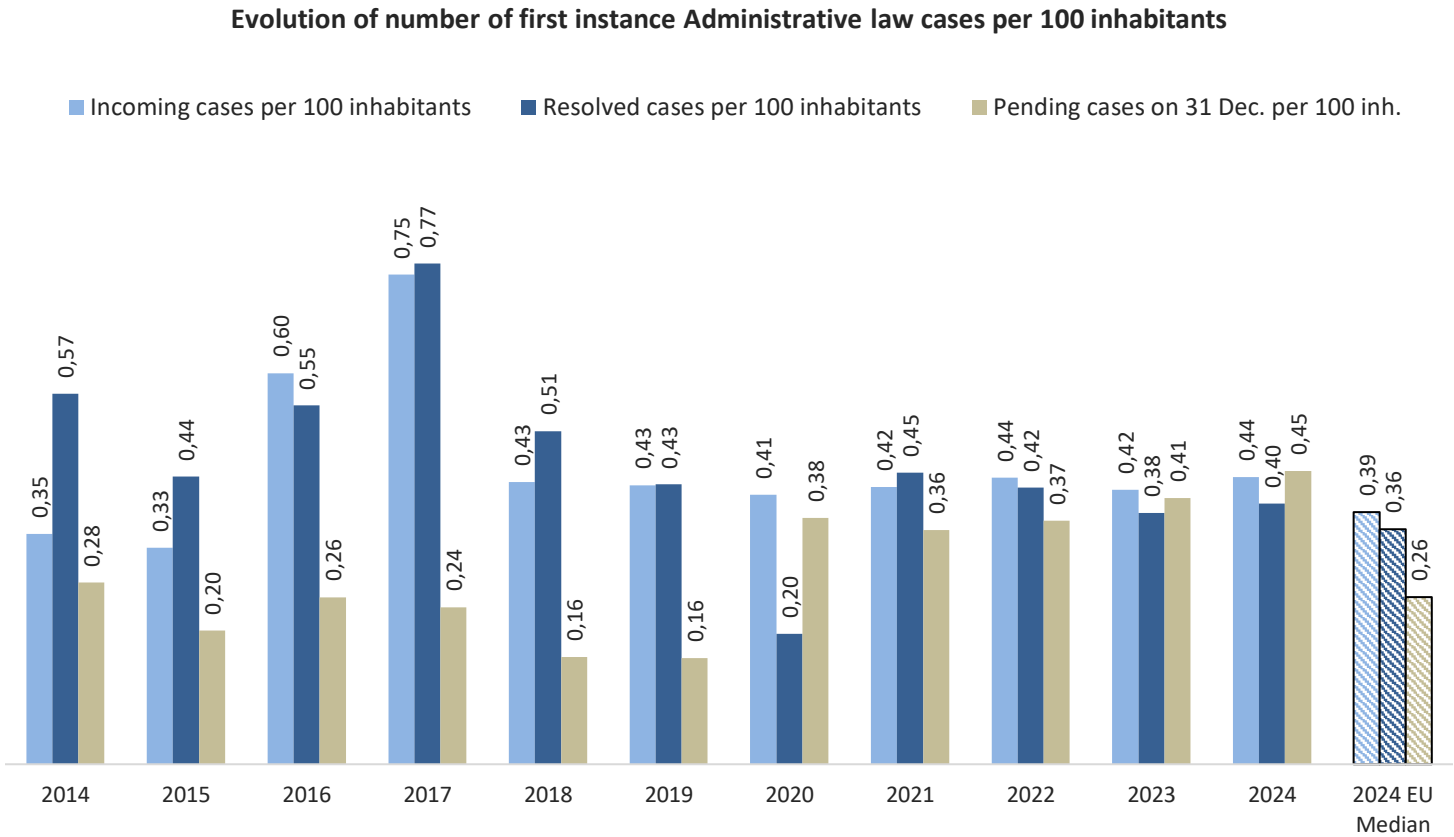
The analysis of the 2023 - 2024 period reveals a -17,5% decrease of the Disposition Time.

As for non-litigious business registry cases, in 2024 the decline was operational and systemic — driven by digital transformation, staffing shortages, and temporary disruptions. In mid-2024, ONRC temporarily suspended both its online portal and front-office services to migrate to a new integrated digital system. The transition caused significant delays, reduced processing capacity, and a backlog of pending applications. The Registry faced an acute lack of registrars authorized to perform the legal verification of filings. This led the Government to adopt Emergency Ordinance No. 109/2024, allowing temporary re-assignment of legal advisers and managerial staff to perform registration duties. With the corrective measures already in place, a progressive recovery of registration volumes is anticipated in 2025, once the Trade Registry’s new systems and personnel reach full capacity.

First instance Administrative law cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Administrative law cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2014	0,35	0,57	0,28
2015	0,33	0,44	0,20
2016	0,60	0,55	0,26
2017	0,75	0,77	0,24
2018	0,43	0,51	0,16
2019	0,43	0,43	0,16
2020	0,41	0,20	0,38
2021	0,42	0,45	0,36
2022	0,44	0,42	0,37
2023	0,42	0,38	0,41
2024	0,44	0,40	0,45
2024 EU Median	0,39	0,36	0,26



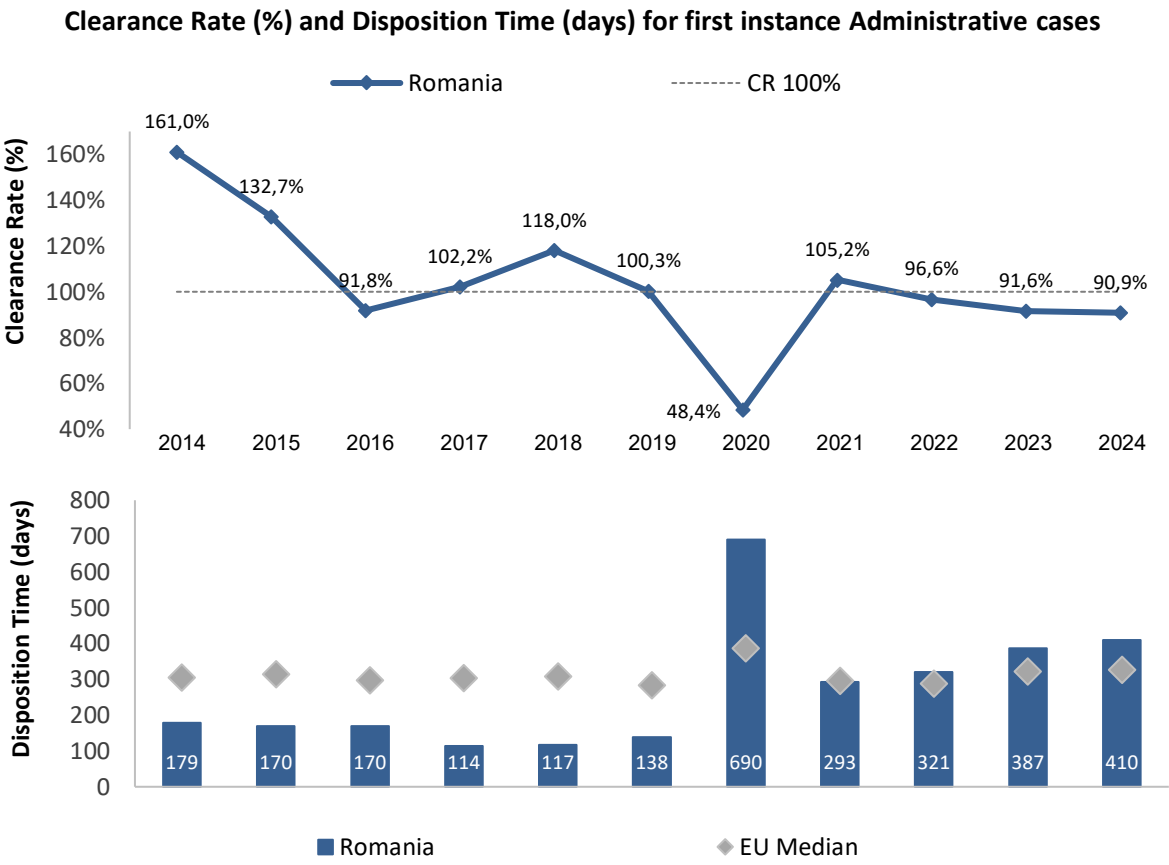
The number of incoming administrative cases in 2024 in Romania (0,44 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (0,39 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of resolved administrative cases in 2024 in Romania (0,40 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (0,36 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending administrative cases at the end of 2024 in Romania (0,45 per 100 inhabitants) is well above the EU median (0,26 per 100 inhabitants).

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Administrative law cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2014	161,0%	99,6%	179	305
2015	132,7%	103,7%	170	315
2016	91,8%	103,0%	170	297
2017	102,2%	102,1%	114	303
2018	118,0%	99,7%	117	308
2019	100,3%	102,1%	138	284
2020	48,4%	100,1%	690	388
2021	105,2%	101,7%	293	296
2022	96,6%	98,8%	321	288
2023	91,6%	100,9%	387	322
2024	90,9%	96,5%	410	327



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 90,9% in 2024 Romania seems to face challenges when dealing with its first instance Administrative law cases.

Between 2023 and 2024, the Clearance Rate has decreased by -0,7 points.

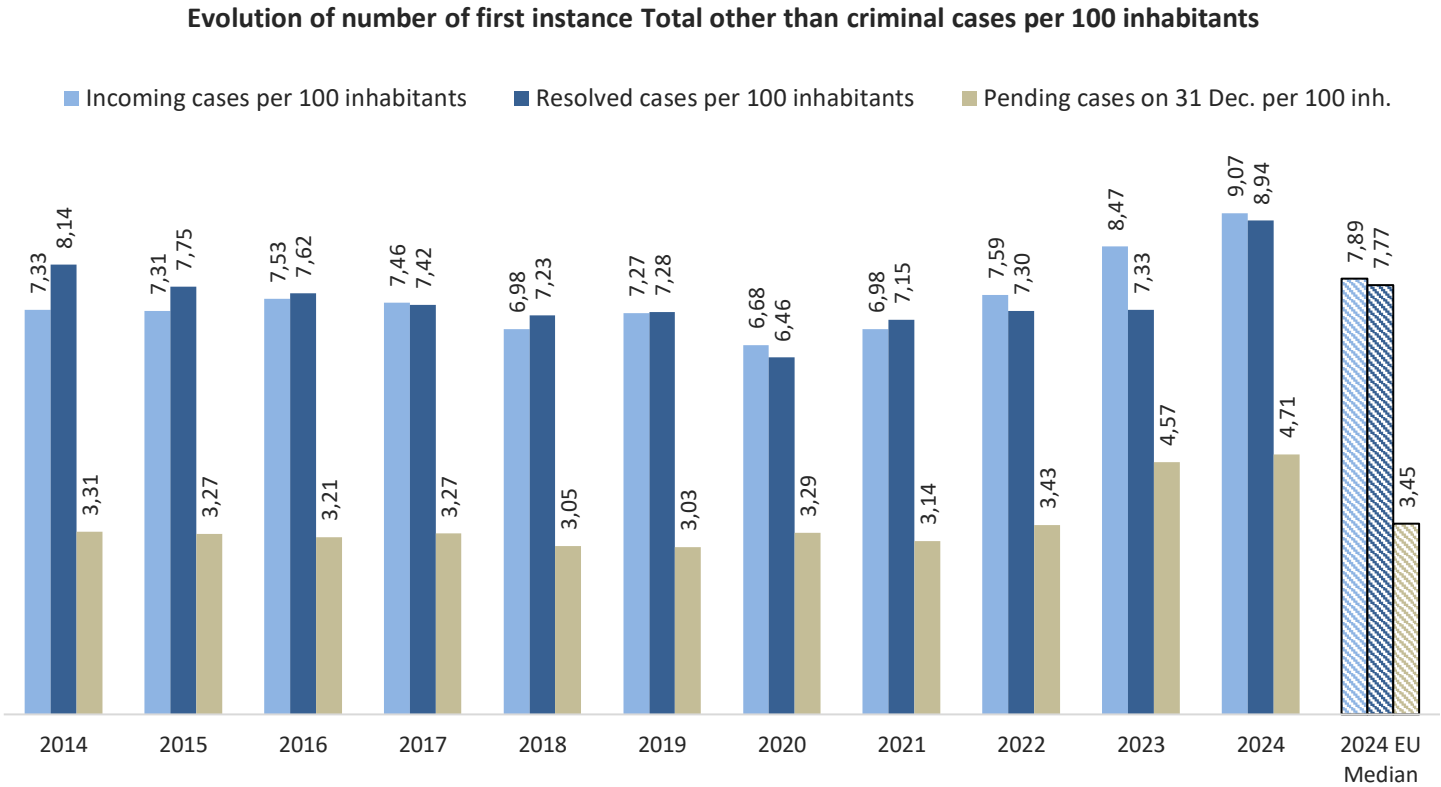
In 2024, first instance Administrative law cases are solved in approximately 410 days, which is somewhat above the EU median of 327 days.

The analysis of the 2023 - 2024 period reveals a 6,1% increase of the Disposition Time.

First instance Total of other than criminal cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Total other than criminal cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2014	7,33	8,14	3,31
2015	7,31	7,75	3,27
2016	7,53	7,62	3,21
2017	7,46	7,42	3,27
2018	6,98	7,23	3,05
2019	7,27	7,28	3,03
2020	6,68	6,46	3,29
2021	6,98	7,15	3,14
2022	7,59	7,30	3,43
2023	8,47	7,33	4,57
2024	9,07	8,94	4,71
2024 EU Median	7,89	7,77	3,45



The number of incoming cases in 2024 in Romania (9,07 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (7,89 per 100 inhabitants).

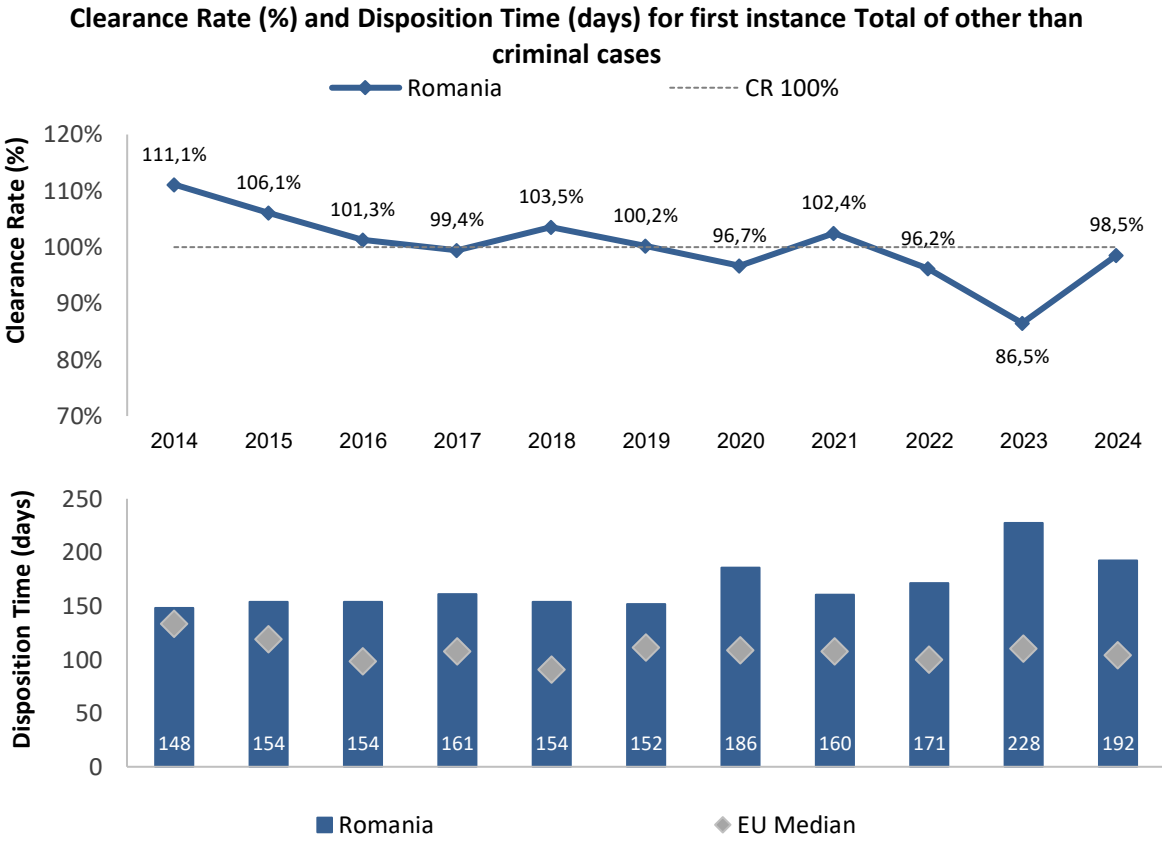
The number of resolved cases in 2024 in Romania (8,94 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (7,77 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2024 in Romania (4,71 per 100 inhabitants) is somewhat above EU median (3,45 per 100 inhabitants).

It should be specified that, since 2010, first instance data aggregates all first-instance cases, irrespective of the level of the courts; second instance data aggregates all second-instance cases (appeals), irrespective of court level; and third instance data presents statistical data on all second-appeal (last-instance) cases from all courts, again irrespective of their level. In the national statistical system, cases are recorded using different categories of pending cases; therefore, the data on pending cases refers to cases pending for more than three years rather than more than two years.

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Total other than criminal cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2014	111,1%	101,9%	148	133
2015	106,1%	101,0%	154	119
2016	101,3%	101,5%	154	98
2017	99,4%	100,6%	161	107
2018	103,5%	100,6%	154	91
2019	100,2%	99,8%	152	111
2020	96,7%	98,7%	186	109
2021	102,4%	101,2%	160	107
2022	96,2%	99,8%	171	100
2023	86,5%	99,9%	228	110
2024	98,5%	99,2%	192	104



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 98,5% in 2024 Romania seems to be able to deal with its other than criminal cases.

Between 2023 and 2024, the Clearance Rate has increased by 12,0 points.

In 2024, other than criminal cases are solved in approximately 192 days, which is somewhat above the EU median of 104 days.

The analysis of the 2023 - 2024 period reveals a -15,6% decrease of the Disposition Time.

First instance Criminal Law Cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Criminal Law Cases	Pending cases 1 Jan	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases 31 Dec
Total	118 121	391 353	387 386	122 088
Severe criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Misdemeanour and/or minor cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Other criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP

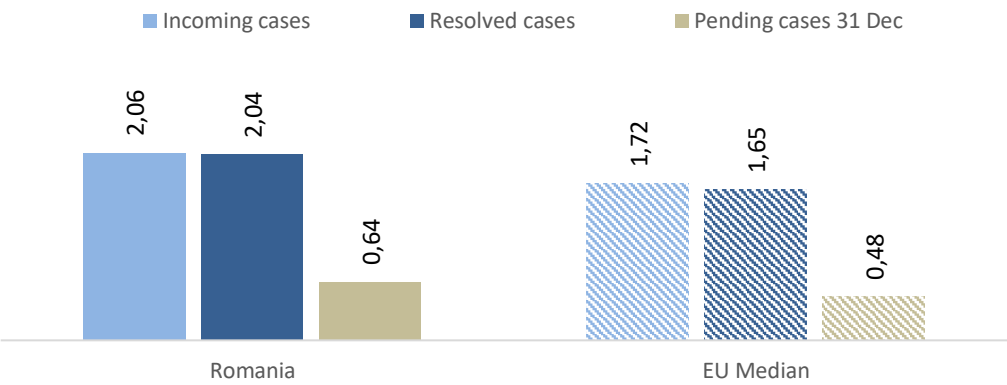
First instance Criminal Law Cases Per 100 inh.	Pending cases 1 Jan	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases 31 Dec
Total	0,62	2,06	2,04	0,64
Severe criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Misdemeanour and/or minor cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Other criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP

The number of total incoming criminal cases in 2024 in Romania (2,06 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (1,72 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of total resolved criminal cases in 2024 in Romania (2,04 per 100 inhabitants) is somewhat above the EU median (1,65 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of total pending criminal cases at the end of 2024 in Romania (0,64 per 100 inhabitants) is somewhat above the EU median (0,48 per 100 inhabitants).

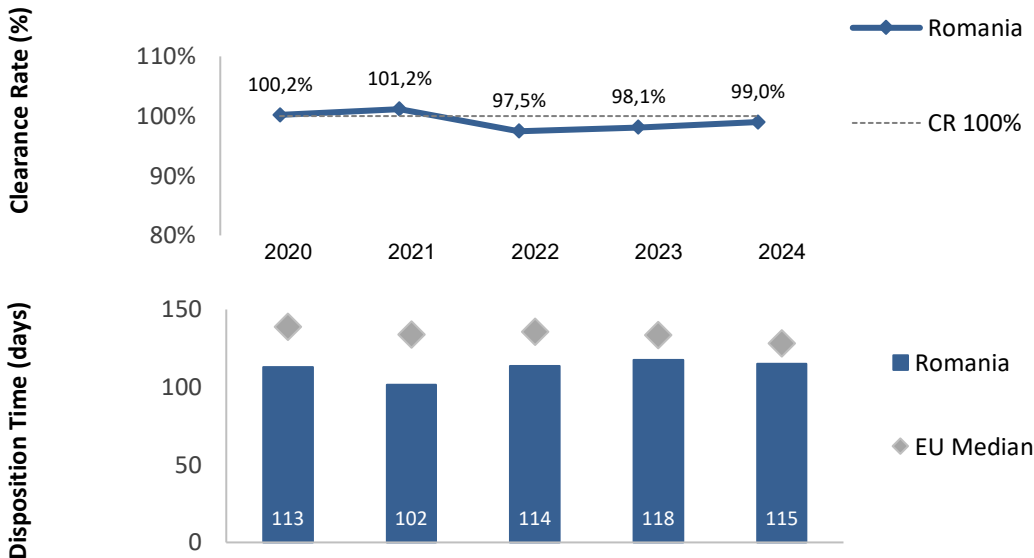
First instance Total Criminal law cases per 100 inhabitants in 2024



◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Total criminal law cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2020	100,2%	95,2%	113	139
2021	101,2%	100,0%	102	134
2022	97,5%	100,0%	114	136
2023	98,1%	99,6%	118	134
2024	99,0%	98,8%	115	128

Clearance Rate (%) and Disposition Time (days) for First Instance Total criminal law cases



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 99,0% in 2024 Romania seems to be able to treat efficiently its first instance total criminal law cases.

Between 2023 and 2024, the Clearance Rate has increased by 0,9 points.

In 2024, first instance total criminal law cases are solved in approximately 115 days, which is slightly below the EU median of 128 days.

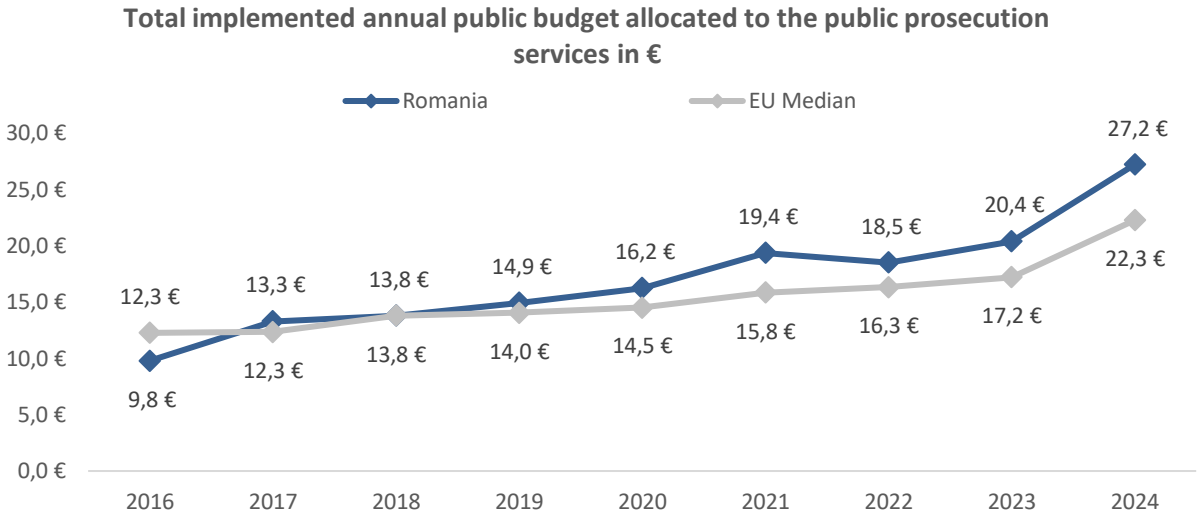
The analysis of the 2023 - 2024 period reveals a -2,2% decrease of the Disposition Time.

In the national statistical system, cases are recorded using different categories of pending cases; therefore, the data on pending cases refers to cases pending for more than three years rather than more than two years.

5. Public prosecution services in Romania (2024 data)

Public prosecution implemented budget

Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €	Absolute Number	Per inhabitant	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2016	192 213 562 €	9,8 €	12,3 €
2017	259 590 883 €	13,3 €	12,3 €
2018	267 694 743 €	13,8 €	13,8 €
2019	290 155 076 €	14,9 €	14,0 €
2020	311 524 523 €	16,2 €	14,5 €
2021	368 873 677 €	19,4 €	15,8 €
2022	352 923 994 €	18,5 €	16,3 €
2023	388 962 386 €	20,4 €	17,2 €
2024	517 847 182 €	27,2 €	22,3 €



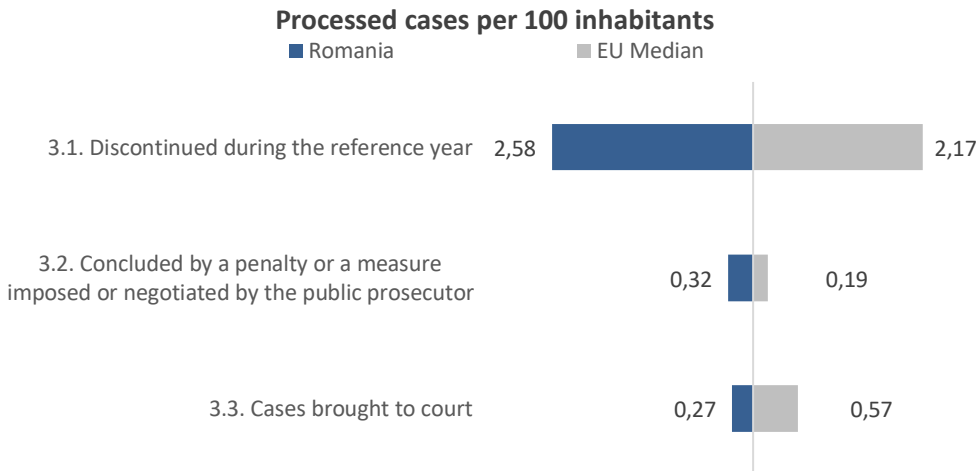
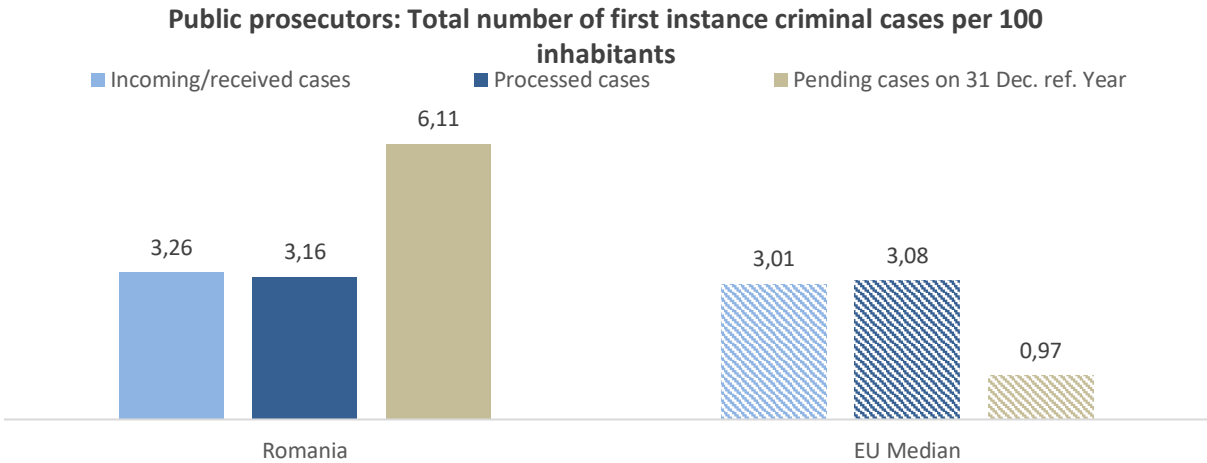
Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)	Absolute Number	Per inhabitant	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2020	5 221 €	0,00 €	0,01 €
2021	8 280 €	0,00 €	0,02 €
2022	9 182 €	0,00 €	0,01 €
2023	9 047 €	0,00 €	0,02 €
2024	89 969 €	0,00 €	0,04 €

The data is now directly provided by the Prosecutor's Office Attached to the High Court of Cassation and Justice, while in previous reporting years the data was extracted by the Economic Department within the Ministry of Justice from the reports of the Ministry of Finance. Therefore, the difference could be explained by a distinct benchmark in reporting.

Public prosecution caseflow: Number of first instance criminal cases

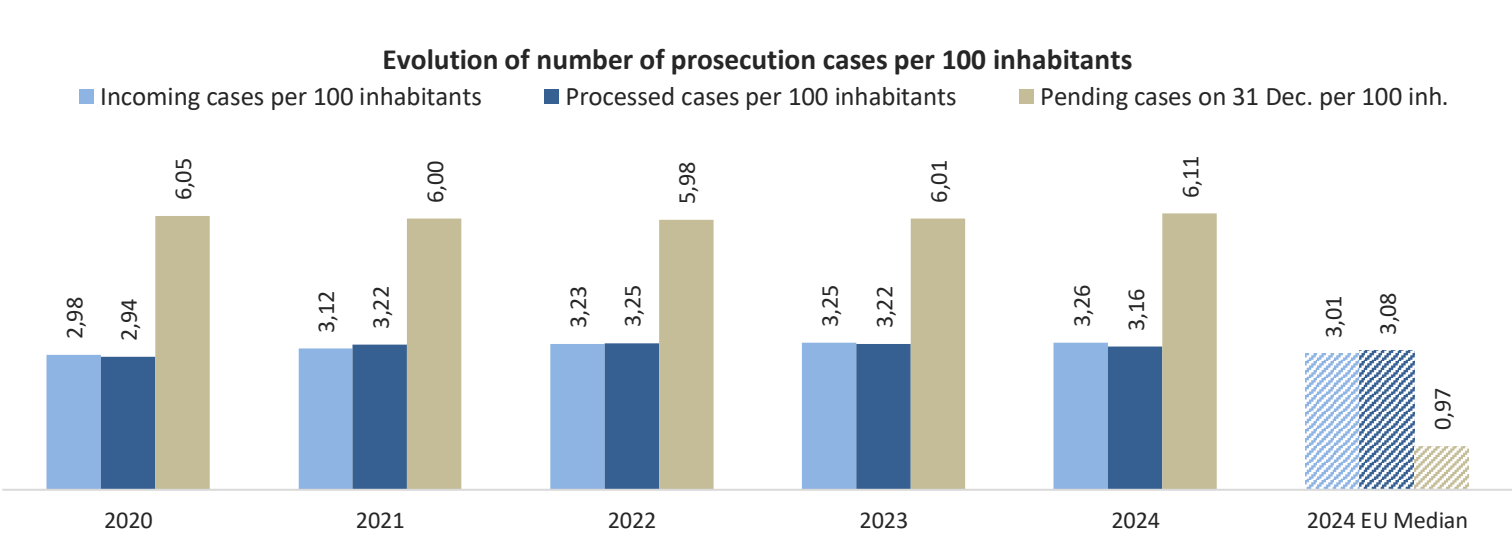
Public prosecution caseflow: Number of first instance criminal cases	Absolute Number *			Per 100 inhabitants	
	Romania	% Variation 2023 - 2024		Romania	Eu Median
1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year	1 145 224	▲	0,5%	6,02	0,90
2. Incoming/received cases	620 619	▲	0,1%	3,26	3,01
3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)	602 261	▼	-1,9%	3,16	3,08
3.1. Discontinued during the reference year	490 560	▼	-1,3%	2,58	2,17
3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified	NA	NA		NA	0,76
3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation	NA	NA		NA	1,00
3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity	NA	NA		NA	0,16
3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons	NA	NA		NA	0,32
3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor	60 590	▼	-11,3%	0,32	0,19
3.3. Cases brought to court	51 111	▲	5,7%	0,27	0,57
4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year	1 163 582	▲	1,6%	6,11	0,97

* Please note that these figures include traffic offence cases.



◦ Evolution of incoming, processed and pending cases

Public prosecution caseflow: Number of first instance criminal cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Processed cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2020	2,98	2,94	6,05
2021	3,12	3,22	6,00
2022	3,23	3,25	5,98
2023	3,25	3,22	6,01
2024	3,26	3,16	6,11
2024 EU Median	3,01	3,08	0,97



The number of incoming cases in 2024 in Romania (3,26 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (3,01 per 100 inhabitants).

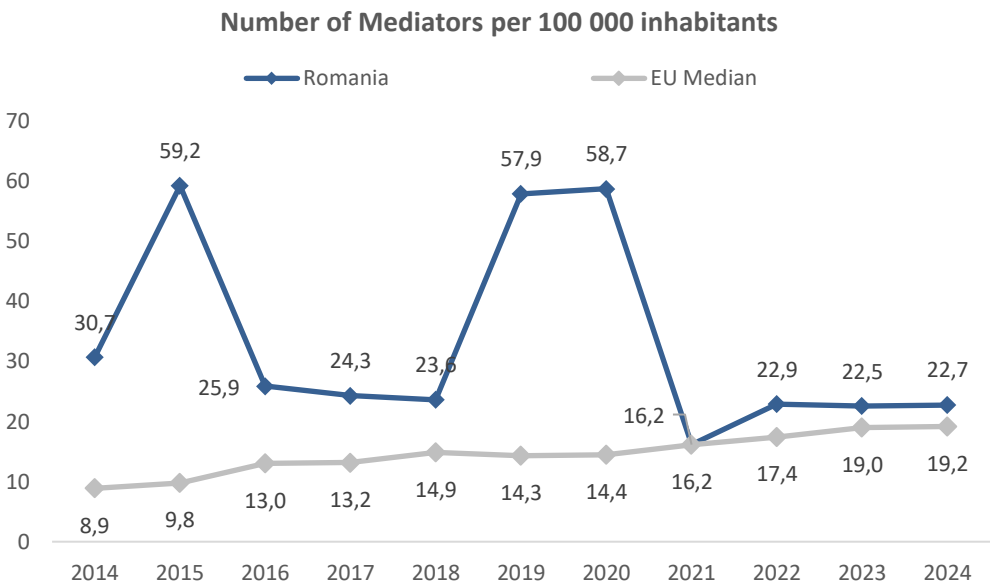
The number of resolved cases in 2024 in Romania (3,16 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (3,08 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2024 in Romania (6,11 per 100 inhabitants) is well above the EU median (0,97 per 100 inhabitants).

6. Mediators and notaries in Romania (2024 data)

Number of mediators in 2024

Mediators	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2014	6 833	30,7	8,9
2015	11 701	59,2	9,8
2016	5 080	25,9	13,0
2017	4 739	24,3	13,2
2018	4 585	23,6	14,9
2019	11 234	57,9	14,3
2020	11 259	58,7	14,4
2021	3 075	16,2	16,2
2022	4 357	22,9	17,4
2023	4 298	22,5	19,0
2024	4 330	22,7	19,2



In 2024, there are 4 330 accredited or registered mediators who practise court related mediation which represents 22,7 accredited or registered mediators per 100 000 inhabitants.

The variation of the number of mediators between 2023 and 2024 is about 0,7%.

According to Law no. 192/2006 on mediation and the organisation of the profession of mediator, a person may become a mediator if he/she meets the following conditions:
a) has full legal capacity; b) has higher education; c) has at least three years' service; d) is medically fit for this activity; e) is of good repute and has not been convicted of a criminal offence prejudicial to the prestige of the profession; f) has completed the courses for the training of mediators, in accordance with the law, or a postgraduate programme at master level in the field, accredited by law and approved by the Mediation Council; g) has been authorised as a mediator, under the terms of this law.

The persons who meet the said conditions will be authorised as mediators by the Mediation Council after payment of the authorisation fee. The authorisation shall be issued to the applicant no later than 30 calendar days from the date on which it is established that the applicant fulfils all the conditions laid down by law and the regulation issued in accordance to the law.

If the applicant does not meet the conditions laid down in the law or if the application is not accompanied by supporting documents, the Mediation Council shall notify the person concerned of the reasoned refusal of authorisation or, where appropriate, of the need to complete the evidence required by law. The decision refusing or withdrawing the mediator's authorisation may be appealed to the competent court, in accordance with the procedure laid down in the Administrative Litigation Act.

Number of notaries in 2024

Notaries	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
Total	2 847	15,0	7,2
1.Private professionals	NAP	NAP	NA
2.Holders of public offices appointed by the State	2 847	15,0	7,4
3.Civil servants	NAP	NAP	1,6
4.Other	NAP	NAP	11,2

In 2024, there are 2 847 notaries which represents 15,0 notaries per 100 000 inhabitants.

7. ICT tools of courts in Romania (2024 data)

The ICT questions

In 2024, the answers to the ICT questions are the following:

Writing assistance tools	Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
	95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %
	95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %
Features of the writing assistance tools	Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Yes	Yes	Yes
	No	No	No
	Yes	Yes	Yes
	No	No	No
	Yes	Yes	Yes
Recording of court hearings	Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
	95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %
	95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %
Features of the recording of court hearings	Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
	Yes	Yes	Yes
	No	No	No
	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Yes	Yes	Yes
	No	No	No
	Yes	Yes	Yes
	No	No	No

Comments on recording of court hearings

In Romania’s judicial system, the integrated solution OPTIMUS has been implemented. Developed in-house, it manages audio recordings and automatic voice-to-text transcription. It is “cloud ready” and uses machine learning algorithms to identify speakers. The solution underwent a successful technological pilot that evaluated its performance in challenging acoustic environments. The project is continuing with integration into the national case management system, ECRIS V, as part of the PNRR investment titled “Development of integrated audio recording systems in courtrooms and automatic transcription components.”

1. Technical Clarifications Regarding Automatic Indexing

Automatic indexing of recordings is achieved through speaker change detection and automatic segmentation of the audio stream (diarization). Machine learning algorithms identify transitions between speakers and automatically mark key moments in the recording, generating time markers used for both audio navigation and alignment of sound segments with the transcribed text.

2. General Context Regarding Courtroom Session Recording

Audio recording of courtroom sessions is a standard component of judicial activity. The OPTIMUS solution streamlines the transcription process and helps reduce drafting time. The implementation uses dedicated equipment for audio capture, separate from general sound systems. Nationally, the project aims to acquire the necessary IT infrastructure and equip over 1,000 courtrooms with specific devices, with data processing and integration to be carried out through the centralized infrastructure of ECRIS V.

8. Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and public prosecution services in Romania
(2024 data)

In Romania there are no formal standards for quality established for the whole judiciary. However, informal standards are being used (such as training, quality of the reasoning, assessment of the activity of the judges, assessment of the good reputation of the judges etc.).

More precisely, the activity of courts is evaluated and monitored periodically, on the basis of certain statistical data/performance indicators. The evaluation is achieved by verifications carried out by inspectors of the Judicial Inspection of the SCM, by elaborating periodical reports. The schedule and thematic of those verifications are approved every year by the SCM.

At organisational level, there are no quality standards established for courts. It may be considered that such standards exist at individual level, for each judge, by the indicators for the evaluation of professional activity.

Systems for measuring and evaluating courts' performance

A regular monitoring system of court activities is in place concerning:

Number of incoming cases	✓	Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)	✓
Length of proceedings (timeframes)	✓	Costs of the judicial procedures	✗
Number of resolved cases	✓	Number of appeals	✓
Number of pending cases	✓	Appeal ratio	✓
Backlogs	✓	Clearance rate	✓
Productivity of judges and court staff	✓	Disposition time	✓
Satisfaction of court staff	✓	Other	✓

ECRIS - case management and STATIS - statistics monitoring application including for court's efficiency assessment

- The ReJust Desktop App and the Notebook module implemented on the website www.rejust.ro are work tools aimed at the optimisation of the management of cases. The scope is the speedy resolution of cases, through automation and simplification of administrative tasks, the reduction of processing times and facilitating quick access to necessary information. These tools ensure a more efficient management of cases, a faster resolution thereof and an adequate monitoring, significantly contributing to the modernization and standardization of judicial activities. Furthermore, the App offers advanced IT solutions for reasoning repetitive cases, allowing the use of standardized templates for ensuring the speeding up of the case reasoning process.
- The portal registratura.rejust.ro is a work tool which facilitates the submission of claims, documents and the payment of the stamp duties. The objective of this tool is the digitalisation and streamlining of judicial processes, ensuring the acceleration of case resolution, as well as costs reduction and the standardization of activities, offering a unitary and accessible platform for interested parties.

Quantitative performance targets do not exist for judges. ✗

Without disciplinary procedure

Warning by court's president	NAP
Temporary salary reduction	NAP
Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP
Other	NAP

With disciplinary procedure

Warning by court's president	NAP
Temporary salary reduction	NAP
Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP
Other	NAP

A regular monitoring system of public prosecution services activities is in place concerning:

Number of incoming cases	✓	Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution)	✓
Length of proceedings (timeframes)	✓	Costs of the judicial procedures	✗
Number of resolved cases	✓	Clearance rate	✓
Number of pending cases	✓	Disposition time	✓
Backlogs	✓	Percentage of convictions and acquittals	✓
Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff	✓	Other	✓
Satisfaction of prosecution staff	✓		

Other: National Repository-starting 2023 the ECRIS 3 application (that was used only locally, at the level of each prosecution office) was extended and centralised in order to replicate most of the data available in the local ECRIS.

ROARMIS - an application that monitors the debt recovery process starting at the first stages of criminal investigation.

SOICCAP-SAS - an application that monitors the complexity of the activity of each prosecutor and prosecution office, taking into account not only the number of cases, but the totality of activities for each case.

In Romania, there is a system to regularly evaluate the activity of each public prosecutor both quantitatively and qualitatively.

Quantitative performance targets do not exist for public prosecutors. ✗

Without disciplinary procedure		With disciplinary procedure	
Warning by head of prosecution	NAP	Warning by head of prosecution	NAP
Temporary salary reduction	NAP	Temporary salary reduction	NAP
Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP	Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP
Other	NAP	Other	NAP

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)													
Q1 Number of inhabitants	22 279 183	19 759 968	19 638 309	19 523 621	19 405 156	19 414 458	19 186 201	19 038 098	19 051 562	19 064 409	19 036 031	-14,6%	-0,1%
Q.3 GDP Per capita (in €) in current prices	7 533	8 100	8 600	9 600	10 400	11 500	11 290	12 510	15 010	17 034	18 556	146,3%	8,9%
Q5. Exchange rate of Nat currency to € on 1 Jan	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	11,0%	0,0%
Indicator 1: Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and prosecution services													
(Q66, Q67, Q77, Q78, Q77-1, Q78-1, Q73, Q73-0, Q73-1, Q73-2, Q73-3, Q73-4, Q73-5, Q73-6, Q70, Q70-1, Q71, Q72, Q83-2, Q83-3, Q120 and Q120-1)													
66 Qlty standards formulated_jud system	No	No	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
67 Specialised court staff entrusted_qlty standards	No	No	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
070.1.1 number of incoming cases	Yes	Yes	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.2 length of proceedings (timeframes)	Yes	Yes	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.3 number of resolved cases	Yes	Yes	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.4 number of pending cases					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.5 backlogs					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.6 productivity of judges and court staff					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.7 satisfaction of court staff					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.8 satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.9 costs of the judicial procedures					False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
070.1.10 number of appeals					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.11 appeal ratio					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.12 clearance rate					True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
070-1.1.1 Number of incoming cases							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.2 Length of proceedings (timeframes)							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.3 Number of resolved cases							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.4 Number of pending cases							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.5 Backlogs							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.6 Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.7 Satisfaction of prosecution staff							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.8 Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution)							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.9 Costs of the judicial procedures							False	False	False	False	False		
070-1.1.10 Clearance rate							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.11 Disposition time							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.12 Percentage of convictions and acquittals							True	True	True	True	True		
070-1.1.13 Other							False	False	False	True	True		
071.1.1 Monitoring backlogs in Civil law cases							True	True	True	True	True		
071.1.2 Monitoring backlogs in Criminal law cases							True	True	True	True	True		
071.1.3 Monitoring backlogs in Administrative law cases							True	True	True	True	True		
072.1.1 Monitoring timeframes Within the courts							True	True	True	True	True		
072.1.2 Monitoring timeframes Within the public prosecution services							True	True	True	True	True		
083-2.1.1 Quantitative performance tagets defined for each prosecutors							False	False	False	False	False		
083-3.1.1 Body responsible - Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice)							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.2 Body responsible - Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.3 Body responsible - Public Prosecutorial Council							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.4 Body responsible - Head of the organisational unit or hierarchically superior public prosecutor							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.5 Body responsible - Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP		
120.1.1 Qualitative individual assessment of the public prosecutors' work									-	-	-		
120-1.1.1 Feequency - Annual							False	False	False	False	False		
120-1.1.2 Feequency - Less frequent							True	True	False	False	False		
120-1.1.3 Feequency - More frequent							False	False	False	False	False		

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Indicator 2: The judicial organisation													
(Q42, Q43 and Q44)													
Q42.1.1Total number of all courts - legal entities							242	242	242	242	242	-	0,0%
Q42.1.2 Total number of courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities							233	233	233	233	233	-	0,0%
Q42.1.3 First instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities	233	232	233	233	233	233	175	175	175	175	175	-24,9%	0,0%
Q42.1.4 Second instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities							57	57	57	57	57	-	0,0%
Q42.1.5 Highest instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities							1	1	1	1	1	-	0,0%
Q42.1.6 Total number of specialised courts - legal entities							9	9	9	9	9	-	0,0%
43.1.1 Total number of specialised courts of first instance	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	-20,0%	0,0%
43.1.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0,0%	0,0%
43.1.3 Insolvency courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.4 Labour courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.5 Family courts	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0,0%	0,0%
43.1.6 Rent and tenancies courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.9 Internet related disputes	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.10 Administrative courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.12 Military courts	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	-33,3%	0,0%
43.1.13 Juvenile courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.14 Other specialised courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
43.2.1 Total number of specialised courts of higher instances							1	1	1	1	1	-	0,0%
43.2.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.3 Insolvency courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.4 Labour courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.5 Family courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.6 Rent and tenancies courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.9 Internet related disputes							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.10 Administrative courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.12 Military courts							1	1	1	1	1	-	0,0%
43.2.13 Juvenile courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.14 Other specialised courts							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
44.1.1 First instance courts geographic locations							182	182	182	182	182	-	0,0%
44.1.2 All courts geographic locations	244	243	243	243	243	243	242	242	242	242	242	-0,8%	0,0%

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Indicator 3: The performance of courts at all stages of the proceedings													
First instance other than criminal cases (Q91)													
91.1.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	918 286	733 382	649 920	630 979	639 082	591 192	587 819	630 313	597 885	653 161	871 180	-5,1%	33,4%
91.1.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	793 683	661 619	597 721	570 748	581 464	548 530	543 619	542 528	513 211	563 035	769 823	-3,0%	36,7%
91.1.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			11 750	10 112	10 770	10 887	12 698	15 506	16 581	19 227	23 705	-	23,3%
91.1.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	6 418	4 375	3 049	1 756	1 354	1 546	2 453	3 988	4 369	6 291	9 398	46,4%	49,4%
91.1.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			8 701	8 356	9 416	9 341	10 245	11 518	12 212	12 936	14 307	-	10,6%
91.1.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases	5 601	5 550	4 788	4 193	4 322	4 629	5 108	6 065	6 403	6 678	8 150	45,5%	22,0%
91.1.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases	2 921	3 431	3 913	4 163	5 094	4 712	5 137	5 453	5 809	6 258	6 157	110,8%	-1,6%
91.1.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.1.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.1.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases	109 663	61 838	40 449	50 119	46 848	31 775	31 502	72 279	68 093	70 899	77 652	-29,2%	9,5%
91.1.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.2.1 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	1 632 597	1 443 850	1 477 959	1 455 782	1 354 351	1 410 632	1 282 448	1 328 056	1 446 296	1 614 973	1 727 482	5,8%	7,0%
91.2.2 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	1 526 483	1 353 189	1 335 498	1 279 631	1 240 508	1 296 445	1 174 754	1 217 738	1 332 192	1 495 992	1 602 689	5,0%	7,1%
91.2.3 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			25 099	30 051	30 103	31 416	28 673	29 614	30 665	38 955	41 296	-	6,0%
91.2.4 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	19 973	19 224	18 421	23 094	23 618	24 567	22 356	23 090	25 005	33 688	35 792	79,2%	6,2%
91.2.5 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			6 678	6 957	6 485	6 849	6 317	6 524	5 660	5 267	5 504	-	4,5%
91.2.6 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases	6 821	6 001	5 904	5 393	5 631	5 856	5 329	5 508	4 726	5 194	5 500	-19,4%	5,9%
91.2.7 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	939	1 088	774	1 564	854	993	988	1 016	934	73	4	-99,6%	-94,5%
91.2.8 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.2.9 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.2.10 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases	78 381	65 436	117 362	146 100	83 740	82 771	79 021	80 704	83 439	80 026	83 497	6,5%	4,3%

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
91.2.11 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.3.1 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	1 814 070	1 531 225	1 496 900	1 447 679	1 402 241	1 414 005	1 239 954	1 360 484	1 391 020	1 396 954	1 702 253	-6,2%	21,9%
91.3.2 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	1 658 547	1 417 087	1 362 471	1 268 915	1 273 442	1 301 356	1 175 845	1 247 055	1 282 368	1 289 204	1 589 460	-4,2%	23,3%
91.3.3 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			26 737	29 393	29 986	29 605	25 865	28 539	28 019	34 477	36 923	-	7,1%
91.3.4 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	22 016	20 550	19 714	23 496	23 426	23 660	20 821	22 709	23 083	30 581	32 390	47,1%	5,9%
91.3.5 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			7 023	5 897	6 560	5 945	5 044	5 830	4 936	3 896	4 533	-	16,4%
91.3.6 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases	6 872	6 763	6 499	5 264	5 324	5 377	4 372	5 170	4 451	3 722	4 501	-34,5%	20,9%
91.3.7 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	429	606	524	633	1 236	568	672	660	485	174	32	-92,5%	-81,6%
91.3.8 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.3.9 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.3.10 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases	126 206	86 825	107 692	149 371	98 813	83 044	38 244	84 890	80 633	73 273	75 870	-39,9%	3,5%
91.3.11 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.4.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	736 813	646 007	630 979	639 082	591 192	587 819	630 313	597 885	653 161	871 180	896 409	21,7%	2,9%
91.4.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	661 619	597 721	570 748	581 464	548 530	543 619	542 528	513 211	563 035	769 823	783 052	18,4%	1,7%
91.4.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			10 112	10 770	10 887	12 698	15 506	16 581	19 227	23 705	28 078	-	18,4%
91.4.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	4 375	3 049	1 756	1 354	1 546	2 453	3 988	4 369	6 291	9 398	12 800	192,6%	36,2%
91.4.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			8 356	9 416	9 341	10 245	11 518	12 212	12 936	14 307	15 278	-	6,8%
91.4.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases	5 550	4 788	4 193	4 322	4 629	5 108	6 065	6 403	6 678	8 150	9 150	64,9%	12,3%
91.4.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases	3 431	3 913	4 163	5 094	4 712	5 137	5 453	5 809	6 258	6 157	6 129	78,6%	-0,5%
91.4.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.4.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.4.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases	61 838	40 449	50 119	46 848	31 775	31 502	72 279	68 093	70 899	77 652	85 279	37,9%	9,8%
91.4.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Clearance rate and Disposition time for first instance other than criminal cases (Q91)													
CR Total of other than criminal law cases	111,1%	106,1%	101,3%	99,4%	103,5%	100,2%	96,7%	102,4%	96,2%	86,5%	98,5%	(12,58)	12,04
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	108,7%	104,7%	102,0%	99,2%	102,7%	100,4%	100,1%	102,4%	96,3%	86,2%	99,2%	(9,48)	13,00
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	105,7%	106,1%	106,5%	97,8%	99,6%	94,2%	90,2%	96,4%	91,4%	88,5%	89,4%	(16,30)	0,91
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	110,2%	106,9%	107,0%	101,7%	99,2%	96,3%	93,1%	98,3%	92,3%	90,8%	90,5%	(19,73)	(0,28)
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	94,1%	103,9%	105,2%	84,8%	101,2%	86,8%	79,8%	89,4%	87,2%	74,0%	82,4%	(11,73)	8,39
CR Non litigious land registry cases	100,7%	112,7%	110,1%	97,6%	94,5%	91,8%	82,0%	93,9%	94,2%	71,7%	81,8%	(18,91)	10,18
CR Non-litigious business registry cases	45,7%	55,7%	67,7%	40,5%	144,7%	57,2%	68,0%	65,0%	51,9%	238,4%	800,0%	754,31	561,64
CR Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Administrative law cases	161,0%	132,7%	91,8%	102,2%	118,0%	100,3%	48,4%	105,2%	96,6%	91,6%	90,9%	(70,15)	(0,70)
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases	148	154	154	161	154	152	186	160	171	228	192	29,7%	-15,6%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	146	154	153	167	157	152	168	150	160	218	180	23,5%	-17,5%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	166	154	138	134	133	157	219	212	250	251	278	66,9%	10,6%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	73	54	33	21	24	38	70	70	99	112	144	98,9%	28,6%
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	449	431	434	583	520	629	833	765	957	1340	1230	174,0%	-8,2%
DT Non litigious land registry cases	295	258	235	300	317	347	506	452	548	799	742	151,7%	-7,2%
DT Non-litigious business registry cases	2919	2357	2900	2937	1391	3301	2962	3213	4710	12916	69909	2294,8%	441,3%
DT Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Administrative law cases	179	170	170	114	117	138	690	293	321	387	410	129,4%	6,1%
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Second instance other than criminal cases (Q97)													
97.1.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				78 426	83 741	73 019	72 979	78 204	85 675	99 480	96 127	-	-3,4%
97.1.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				77 180	82 344	71 851	71 874	77 067	84 489	98 145	94 879	-	-3,3%
97.1.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				1 246	1 397	1 168	1 105	1 137	1 186	1 335	1 248	-	-6,5%
97.1.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				297	383	339	364	424	355	333	308	-	-7,5%
97.1.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				949	1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	940	-	-6,2%
97.1.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases				949	1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	940	-	-6,2%
97.1.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.1 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				205 729	197 330	191 115	169 147	198 661	189 186	168 309	163 940	-	-2,6%
97.2.2 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				202 444	194 375	188 249	166 596	195 682	186 349	166 117	161 709	-	-2,7%
97.2.3 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				3 285	2 955	2 866	2 551	2 979	2 837	2 192	2 231	-	1,8%
97.2.4 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				1 468	1 312	1 272	1 132	1 176	1 120	1 050	1 040	-	-1,0%
97.2.5 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				1 817	1 643	1 594	1 419	1 803	1 717	1 142	1 191	-	4,3%
97.2.6 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases				1 817	1 643	1 594	1 419	1 803	1 717	1 142	1 191	-	4,3%
97.2.7 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.8 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.9 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.10 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.11 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
97.3.1 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				200 414	208 052	191 155	163 922	191 190	175 381	171 662	164 242	-	-4,3%
97.3.2 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				197 280	204 868	188 226	161 403	188 260	172 693	169 383	161 940	-	-4,4%
97.3.3 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				3 134	3 184	2 929	2 519	2 930	2 688	2 279	2 302	-	1,0%
97.3.4 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				1 382	1 356	1 247	1 072	1 245	1 142	1 075	1 193	-	11,0%
97.3.5 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				1 752	1 828	1 682	1 447	1 685	1 546	1 204	1 109	-	-7,9%
97.3.6 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases				1 752	1 828	1 682	1 447	1 685	1 546	1 204	1 109	-	-7,9%
97.3.7 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.8 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.9 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.10 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.11 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				83 741	73 019	72 979	78 204	85 675	99 480	96 127	95 825	-	-0,3%
97.4.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				82 344	71 851	71 874	77 067	84 489	98 145	94 879	94 648	-	-0,2%
97.4.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				1 397	1 168	1 105	1 137	1 186	1 335	1 248	1 177	-	-5,7%
97.4.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				383	339	364	424	355	333	308	155	-	-49,7%
97.4.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	940	1 022	-	8,7%
97.4.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases				1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	940	1 022	-	8,7%
97.4.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
97.5.1 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				662	679	672	1 765	2 178	2 102	1 868	1 847	-	-1,1%
97.5.2 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				650	671	665	1 740	2 170	2 091	1 859	1 837	-	-1,2%
97.5.10 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearance rate and disposition time for second instance other than criminal law cases (Q97)													
CR Total of other than criminal law cases				97,4%	105,4%	100,0%	96,9%	96,2%	92,7%	102,0%	100,2%	-	(1,81)
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				97,4%	105,4%	100,0%	96,9%	96,2%	92,7%	102,0%	100,1%	-	(1,82)
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				95,4%	107,7%	102,2%	98,7%	98,4%	94,7%	104,0%	103,2%	-	(0,79)
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				94,1%	103,4%	98,0%	94,7%	105,9%	102,0%	102,4%	114,7%	-	12,33
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				96,4%	111,3%	105,5%	102,0%	93,5%	90,0%	105,4%	93,1%	-	(12,31)
CR Non litigious land registry cases				96,4%	111,3%	105,5%	102,0%	93,5%	90,0%	105,4%	93,1%	-	(12,31)
CR Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases				153	128	139	174	164	207	204	213	-	4,2%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				152	128	139	174	164	207	204	213	-	4,3%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				163	134	138	165	148	181	200	187	-	-6,6%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				101	91	107	144	104	106	105	47	-	-54,7%
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				211	166	161	180	180	237	285	336	-	18,0%
DT Non litigious land registry cases				211	166	161	180	180	237	285	336	-	18,0%
DT Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
DT Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Supreme courts' other than criminal law cases (Q99)													
99.1.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				32 226	42 944	39 695	39 454	36 870	34 034	29 803	27 153	-	-8,9%
99.1.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				12 986	11 172	17 884	17 586	16 476	14 517	12 314	11 378	-	-7,6%
99.1.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				130	114	116	111	98	89	73	39	-	-46,6%
99.1.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				13	5	-	1	1	2	1	6	-	500,0%
99.1.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				117	109	116	110	97	87	72	33	-	-54,2%
99.1.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases				117	109	116	110	97	87	72	33	-	-54,2%
99.1.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.1.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.1.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.1.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases				19 110	31 658	21 695	21 757	20 296	19 428	17 416	15 736	-	-9,6%
99.1.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.1 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				95 123	76 786	59 978	49 338	50 974	44 002	41 909	37 165	-	-11,3%
99.2.2 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				19 364	33 252	29 625	23 746	22 512	18 643	16 802	14 652	-	-12,8%
99.2.3 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				333	351	253	208	232	200	338	300	-	-11,2%
99.2.4 High inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				120	53	41	34	39	33	63	53	-	-15,9%
99.2.5 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				213	298	212	174	193	167	275	247	-	-10,2%
99.2.6 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases				213	298	212	174	193	167	275	247	-	-10,2%
99.2.7 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.8 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.9 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.10 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases				75 426	43 183	30 100	25 384	28 230	25 159	24 769	22 213	-	-10,3%
99.2.11 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
99.3.1 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				84 405	80 035	60 219	51 922	53 810	48 233	44 559	41 095	-	-7,8%
99.3.2 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				21 178	26 540	29 923	24 856	24 471	20 846	17 738	16 679	-	-6,0%
99.3.3 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				349	349	258	221	241	216	372	306	-	-17,7%
99.3.4 High inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				128	58	40	34	38	34	58	49	-	-15,5%
99.3.5 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				221	291	218	187	203	182	314	257	-	-18,2%
99.3.6 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases				221	291	218	187	203	182	314	260	-	-17,2%
99.3.7 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.3.8 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.3.9 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.3.10 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases				62 878	53 146	30 038	26 845	29 098	27 171	26 449	24 110	-	-8,8%
99.3.11 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				42 944	39 695	39 454	36 870	34 034	29 803	27 153	23 223	-	-14,5%
99.4.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				11 172	17 884	17 586	16 476	14 517	12 314	11 378	9 351	-	-17,8%
99.4.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				114	116	111	98	89	73	39	33	-	-15,4%
99.4.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				5	-	1	1	2	1	6	10	-	66,7%
99.4.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				109	116	110	97	87	72	33	23	-	-30,3%
99.4.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases				109	116	110	97	87	72	33	20	-	-39,4%
99.4.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases				31 658	21 695	21 757	20 296	19 428	17 416	15 736	13 839	-	-12,1%
99.4.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
99.5.1 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				1 450	954	944	882	2 078	1 245	719	684	-	-4,9%
99.5.2 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				1 079	452	448	421	397	328	411	421	-	2,4%
99.5.10 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases				360	499	494	460	1 680	916	307	262	-	-14,7%
Clearance rate and disposition time for Supreme courts' other than criminal law cases (Q97)													
CR Total of other than criminal law cases				88,7%	104,2%	100,4%	105,2%	105,6%	109,6%	106,3%	110,6%	-	4,25
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				109,4%	79,8%	101,0%	104,7%	108,7%	111,8%	105,6%	113,8%	-	8,26
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				104,8%	99,4%	102,0%	106,3%	103,9%	108,0%	110,1%	102,0%	-	(8,06)
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				106,7%	109,4%	97,6%	100,0%	97,4%	103,0%	92,1%	92,5%	-	0,39
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				103,8%	97,7%	102,8%	107,5%	105,2%	109,0%	114,2%	104,0%	-	(10,13)
CR Non litigious land registry cases				103,8%	97,7%	102,8%	107,5%	105,2%	109,0%	114,2%	105,3%	-	(8,92)
CR Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Administrative law cases				83,4%	123,1%	99,8%	105,8%	103,1%	108,0%	106,8%	108,5%	-	1,76
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases				186	181	239	259	231	226	222	206	-	-7,3%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				193	246	215	242	217	216	234	205	-	-12,6%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				119	121	157	162	135	123	38	39	-	2,9%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				14	-	9	11	19	11	38	74	-	97,3%
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				180	145	184	189	156	144	38	33	-	-14,8%
DT Non litigious land registry cases				180	145	184	189	156	144	38	28	-	-26,8%
DT Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
DT Administrative law cases				184	149	264	276	244	234	217	210	-	-3,5%
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
First instance criminal law cases (Q94)													
094.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan							106 622	105 887	101 708	111 047	118 121	-	6,4%
094.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.2.1 Total -incoming							341 899	361 037	366 408	373 810	391 353	-	4,7%
094.2.2 Severe cases - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.2.4 Other - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.3.1 Total - resolved							342 634	365 216	357 069	366 736	387 386	-	5,6%
094.3.2 Severe cases -resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.3.4 Other - resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec							105 887	101 708	111 047	118 121	122 088	-	3,4%
094.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
094.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years							4 316	4 231	4 608	3 972	5 498	-	38,4%
094.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearance rate and disposition time for first instance criminal law cases (Q94)													
CR of Total							100%	101%	97%	98%	99%	-	0,9
CR of Severe cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Misdemeanour cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Total							113	102	114	118	115	-	-2,2%
DT of Severe cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Misdemeanour cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Second instance criminal law cases (Q98)													
098.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan							7 166	7 348	8 454	8 496	7 830	-	-7,8%
098.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.2.1 Total -incoming							22 243	25 164	25 294	25 021	25 727	-	2,8%
098.2.2 Severe cases - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.2.4 Other - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
098.3.1 Total - resolved							22 061	24 058	25 252	25 687	25 626	-	-0,2%
098.3.2 Severe cases -resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.3.4 Other - resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec							7 348	8 454	8 496	7 830	7 931	-	1,3%
098.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years							107	120	116	130	153	-	17,7%
098.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearance rate and disposition time for second instance criminal law cases (Q98)													
CR of Total							99,2%	95,6%	99,8%	102,7%	99,6%	-	(2,98)
CR of Severe cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Misdemeanour cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Total							122	128	123	111	113	-	1,5%
DT of Severe cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Misdemeanour cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Supreme courts' criminal law cases (Q100)													
100.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan							145	134	143	42	35	-	-16,7%
100.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.2.1 Total -incoming							353	408	205	212	191	-	-9,9%
100.2.2 Severe cases - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.2.4 Other - incoming							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.3.1 Total - resolved							364	399	306	219	197	-	-10,0%
100.3.2 Severe cases -resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.3.4 Other - resolved							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec							134	143	42	35	29	-	-17,1%
100.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years							4	2	1	1	2	-	100,0%
100.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Clearance rate and disposition time for supreme courts' criminal law cases (Q100)													
CR of Total							103,1%	97,8%	149,3%	103,3%	103,1%	-	(0,16)
CR of Severe cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Misdemeanour cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Total							134	131	50	58	54	-	-7,9%
DT of Severe cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Misdemeanour cases							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Indicator 4: Public prosecution services													
(Q107, Q107-1, Q109)													
1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year								1 161 346	1 142 974	1 139 406	1 145 224	-	0,5%
2. Incoming/received cases								594 371	615 057	619 737	620 619	-	0,1%
3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)								612 743	618 265	613 919	602 261	-	-1,9%
3.1. Discontinued during the reference year (3.1.1+3.1.2+3.1.3+3.1.4.)								476 945	486 377	497 262	490 560	-	-1,3%
3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor								84 664	81 709	68 319	60 590	-	-11,3%
3.3. Cases brought to court								51 134	50 179	48 338	51 111	-	5,7%
4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year								1 142 974	1 139 406	1 145 224	1 163 582	-	1,6%
Public prosecution: Ratio of processed cases with incoming cases								1,03	1,01	0,99	0,97	-	-2,0%
Public prosecution: Ratio of pending cases with incoming cases								1,84	1,84	1,85	1,88	-	1,6%
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total								2 171	1 848	1 820	1 974	-	8,5%
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Severe criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Total								2 171	1 848	1 820	1 974	-	8,5%
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Severe criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Total								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Severe criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Budget of public prosecution services (Q13)													
Total approved annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €	238 801 232 €	228 155 155 €	194 760 300 €	263 489 280 €	269 902 871 €	293 276 421 €	322 119 974 €	385 786 430 €	364 383 312 €	400 941 181 €	525 830 600 €	120,2%	31,15%
Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €	236 693 083 €	225 564 926 €	192 213 562 €	259 590 883 €	267 694 743 €	290 155 076 €	311 524 523 €	368 873 677 €	352 923 994 €	388 962 386 €	517 847 182 €	118,8%	33,14%
Approved annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)	-	-	-	-	72 435 €	29 931 €	8 634 €	12 297 €	13 898 €	14 579 €	100 691 €	-	590,66%
Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)	-	-	-	-	68 144 €	27 666 €	5 221 €	8 280 €	9 182 €	9 047 €	89 969 €	-	894,46%

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Indicator 5: Access to justice													
System for compensating users													
(Q37)													
Number of requests for compensation													
037.1.1 Total								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.2 Excessive length of proceedings								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.3 Non-execution of court decisions								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.4 Wrongful arrest/detention								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.5 Wrongful conviction								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.6 Other								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
Number of compensations granted													
037.2.1 Total								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.2 Excessive length of proceedings								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.3 Non-execution of court decisions								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.4 Wrongful arrest/detention								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.5 Wrongful conviction								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.6 Other								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
Amount of compensations granted (in €)													
037.3.1 Total								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.2 Excessive length of proceedings								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.3 Non-execution of court decisions								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.4 Wrongful arrest/detention								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.5 Wrongful conviction								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.6 Other								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Indicator 6: The ICT tools of courts and for court users													
(Q62-23, Q62-24, Q62-25, Q62-26)													
Writing assistance tools													
062-23.1.1.1 Deployment rate in civil and/or commercial matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-23.1.2.1 Usage rate in civil and/or commercial matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-23.1.3.1 Deployment rate in administrative matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-23.2.1.1 Usage rate in administrative matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-23.2.2.1 Deployment rate in criminal matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-23.2.3.1 Usage rate in criminal matter									75-95 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
Features of the writing assistance tools													
Civil and/or commercial matter													
062-24.1.1.1 Templates									True	True	True		
062-24.1.1.2 Automatically generated text									True	True	True		
062-24.1.1.3 Automatically suggested decision									False	False	False		
062-24.1.1.4 Speech-to-text									True	True	True		
062-24.1.1.5 Electronic signature									False	False	False		
062-24.1.1.6 Other special functionality									False	True	True		

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Administrative matter													
062-24.1.2.1 Templates									True	True	True		
062-24.1.2.2 Automatically generated text									True	True	True		
062-24.1.2.3 Automatically suggested decision									False	False	False		
062-24.1.2.4 Speech-to-text									True	True	True		
062-24.1.2.5 Electronic signature									False	False	False		
062-24.1.2.6 Other special functionality									False	True	True		
Criminal matter													
062-24.1.3.1 Templates									True	NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.2 Automatically generated text									True	NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.3 Automatically suggested decision									False	NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.4 Speech-to-text									True	NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.5 Electronic signature									False	NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.6 Other special functionality									False	NAP	NAP		
Recording of court hearings													
062-25.1.1.1 Deployment rate in civil and/or commercial matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.1.2.1 Usage rate in civil and/or commercial matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.1.3.1 Deployment rate in administrative matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.2.1.1 Usage rate in administrative matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.2.2.1 Deployment rate in criminal matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.2.3.1 Usage rate in criminal matter									95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %		

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Features of the recording of court hearings													
Civil and/or commercial matter													
062-26.1.1.1 Audio recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.1.2 Video recording									False	False	False		
062-26.1.1.3 Systematic recording for all hearings									True	True	True		
062-26.1.1.4 Automatically indexed recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.1.5 Automatic transcript from recording									False	False	False		
062-26.1.1.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.1.7 Other special functionality							-	-	False	False	False		
Administrative matter													
062-26.1.2.1 Audio recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.2.2 Video recording									False	False	False		
062-26.1.2.3 Systematic recording for all hearings									True	True	True		
062-26.1.2.4 Automatically indexed recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.2.5 Automatic transcript from recording									False	False	False		
062-26.1.2.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.2.7 Other special functionality							-	-	False	False	False		

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Criminal matter													
062-26.1.3.1 Audio recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.3.2 Video recording									False	False	False		
062-26.1.3.3 Systematic recording for all hearings									True	True	True		
062-26.1.3.4 Automatically indexed recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.3.5 Automatic transcript from recording									False	False	False		
062-26.1.3.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording									True	True	True		
062-26.1.3.7 Other special functionality									False	False	False		

Indicator 7: Professionals of justice													
(Q46, Q46-2, Q52, Q52-1, Q55, Q60, Q4, Q132, Q133, Q144, Q145, Q146)													
46.1.1 Total Number of professional judges	4 577	4 608	4 628	4 664	4 677	4 753	4 600	4 590	4 367	4 091	4 457	-2,6%	8,9%
46.1.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges	2 101	2 097	2 055	2 008	2 029	2 180	2 103	2 202	1 996	1 739	2 139	1,8%	23,0%
46.1.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges	2 360	2 404	2 463	2 540	2 540	2 465	2 387	2 285	2 271	2 245	2 217	-6,1%	-1,2%
46.1.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges	116	107	110	116	108	108	110	103	100	107	101	-12,9%	-5,6%
46.2.1 Number of professional judges_males	1 195	1 204	1 220	1 223	1 272	1 262	1 223	1 271	1 221	1 172	1 236	3,4%	5,5%
46.2.2 Number of 1st instance professional judges_males	569	573	568	552	586	594	563	622	575	491	576	1,2%	17,3%
46.2.3 Number of 2nd instance professional judges_males	608	613	633	649	663	645	634	626	623	650	633	4,1%	-2,6%
46.2.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_males	18	18	19	22	23	23	26	23	23	31	27	50,0%	-12,9%
46.3.1 Number of professional judges_females	3 382	3 404	3 408	3 441	3 405	3 491	3 377	3 319	3 146	2 919	3 221	-4,8%	10,3%
46.3.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges_females	1 532	1 524	1 487	1 456	1 443	1 586	1 540	1 580	1 421	1 248	1 563	2,0%	25,2%
46.3.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges_females	1 752	1 791	1 830	1 891	1 877	1 820	1 753	1 659	1 648	1 595	1 584	-9,6%	-0,7%
46.3.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_females	98	89	91	94	85	85	84	80	77	76	74	-24,5%	-2,6%

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
046-2.1.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Total							4 600	4 590	4 367	4 091	4 457	-	8,9%
046-2.1.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Total							2 103	2 202	1 996	1 739	2 139	-	23,0%
046-2.1.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Total							2 387	2 285	2 271	2 245	2 217	-	-1,2%
046-2.1.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Total							110	103	100	107	101	-	-5,6%
046-2.2.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Civil and commercial							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.2.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.2.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.2.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Civil and commercial							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Criminal							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Criminal							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Criminal							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Criminal							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.4.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Administrative							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.4.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Administrative							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.4.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Administrative							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.4.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Administrative							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Other							NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
52.1.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts	10 147	10 251	10 297	10 638	10 662	10 700	10 512	11 144	11 071	11 469	10 736	5,8%	-6,4%
52.1.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
52.1.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges	6 072	6 149	6 191	6 358	6 402	6 437	6 374	6 665	6 691	6 747	6 368	4,9%	-5,6%
52.1.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks	1 585	1 615	1 621	1 697	1 645	1 646	1 621	1 701	1 666	1 777	1 611	1,6%	-9,3%
52.1.5 Number of Technical staff	1 854	1 844	1 822	1 731	1 772	1 750	1 682	1 723	1 664	1 733	1 571	-15,3%	-9,3%
52.1.6 Number of Other non judge staff	636	643	663	852	843	867	835	1 055	1 050	1 212	1 186	86,5%	-2,1%
52.2.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(men)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(men)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
52.2.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(men)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(men)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.5 Number of Technical staff(men)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.6 Number of Other non judge staff(men)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(women)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(women)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
52.3.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(women)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(women)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.5 Number of Technical staff(women)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.6 Number of Other non judge staff(women)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
052-1.1.1 Non-judge staff (Total)								11 144	11 071	11 469	10 736	-	-6,4%
052-1.1.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (total)								4 815	4 807	4 671	3 441	-	-26,3%
052-1.1.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (total)								5 891	5 884	6 267	6 794	-	8,4%
052-1.1.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (total)								438	380	531	501	-	-5,6%
052-1.2.1 Non-judge staff (Males)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.2.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (males)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.2.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (males)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.2.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (males)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.1 Non-judge staff (females)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (females)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (females)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.4 Non-judge staff at supreme court (females)								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
055.1.1 Prosecutors (total)								2 370	2 213	2 064	2 274	-	10,2%
055.1.2 Prosecutors (1st inst.)								1 153	1 089	912	1 055	-	15,7%
055.1.3 Prosecutors (2nd inst.)								707	668	675	701	-	3,9%
055.1.4 Prosecutors (Highest instance)								510	456	477	518	-	8,6%
055.2.1 Prosecutors - Males -total								1 147	1 074	1 027	1 127	-	9,7%
055.2.2 Prosecutors - Males, 1st inst.								553	533	446	507	-	13,7%
055.2.3 Prosecutors - Males, 2nd inst.								326	302	330	344	-	4,2%
055.2.4 Prosecutors - Males, Supreme courts								268	239	251	276	-	10,0%
055.3.1 Prosecutors - Females, Total								1 223	1 139	1 037	1 147	-	10,6%
055.3.2 Prosecutors - Females, 1st inst.								600	556	466	548	-	17,6%
055.3.3 Prosecutors - Females, 2nd inst.								381	366	345	357	-	3,5%
055.3.4 Prosecutors - Females, Supreme courts								242	217	266	242	-	-9,0%
057 Other with similar duties as public prsecutors											False	-	-

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
056.1.1 Heads of prosecution (total)										278	305	-	9,7%
056.1.2 Heads of prosecution (1st inst.)									73	75	79	-	5,3%
056.1.3 Heads of prosecution (2nd inst.)									128	133	156	-	17,3%
056.1.4 Heads of prosecution (Highest instance)									78	70	70	-	0,0%
056.2.1 Heads of prosecution - Males -total									154	152	183	-	20,4%
056.2.2 Heads of prosecution - Males, 1st inst.									40	37	46	-	24,3%
056.2.3 Heads of prosecution - Males, 2nd inst.									63	71	93	-	31,0%
056.2.4 Heads of prosecution - Males, Supreme courts									51	44	44	-	0,0%
056.3.1 Heads of prosecution - Females, Total									125	126	122	-	-3,2%
056.3.2 Heads of prosecution - Females, 1st inst.									33	38	33	-	-13,2%
056.3.3 Heads of prosecution - Females, 2nd inst.									65	62	63	-	1,6%
056.3.4 Heads of prosecution - Females, Supreme courts									2700,0%	2600,0%	26	-	0,0%
060.1.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Total							2 408	2 413	2 089	1 810	1 401	-	-22,6%
060.2.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Males							NA	NA	NA	205	684	-	233,7%
060.3.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Females							NA	NA	NA	1 605	717	-	-55,3%

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
004 Annual average salary in the country							13 385 €	14 093 €	14 906 €	17 083 €	19 445 €	-	13,8%
132.1.1 Gross annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career							43 223 €	42 550 €	42 541 €	27 824 €	28 826 €	-	3,6%
132.1.2 Gross annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court							87 522 €	86 160 €	86 142 €	113 501 €	113 512 €	-	0,0%
132.1.3 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career							43 223 €	42 550 €	42 541 €	29 890 €	29 893 €	-	0,0%
132.1.4 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance							67 051 €	66 007 €	65 993 €	93 759 €	93 769 €	-	0,0%
132.2.1 Net annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career							25 285 €	24 892 €	24 887 €	16 861 €	16 863 €	-	0,0%
132.2.2 Net annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court							51 200 €	50 403 €	50 393 €	65 748 €	65 755 €	-	0,0%
132.2.3 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career							25 285 €	24 892 €	24 887 €	17 486 €	17 488 €	-	0,0%
132.2.4 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance							39 225 €	38 613 €	38 606 €	54 850 €	54 855 €	-	0,0%
133.1.1.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Reduced taxation							False	False	False	False	False		
133.1.2.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Special pension							True	True	True	True	True		
133.1.3.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Housing							True	True	True	True	True		
133.1.4.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Other financial benefit							True	True	True	True	True		
133.2.1.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Reduced taxation							False	False	False	False	False		
133.2.2.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Special pension							True	True	True	True	True		
133.2.3.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Housing							True	True	True	True	True		
133.2.4.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Other financial benefit							True	True	True	True	True		

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
Lawyers													
(Q146, Q147, Q148)													
146.1.1 Total number of lawyers practising	23 244	23 635	23 205	23 020	22 873	23 554	23 424	23 308	23 123	23 160	23 357	0,5%	0,9%
146.2.1 Practicing lawyers - man					13 085	NA	9 855	9 796	9 663	9 664	9 717	-	0,5%
146.3.1 Practicing lawyers - woman					9 788	NA	13 569	13 512	13 460	13 496	13 640	-	1,1%
147 Does this figure include “legal advisors” who cannot represent their clients in court (for example, some solicitors or in-house counsellors)?				False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	-	-
148 Number of legal advisors who cannot represent their clients in court:				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
Indicator 8: Mediators and notaries													
(Q166, Q157)													
166 Number of accredited or registered mediators who practice judicial mediation:	6 833	11 701	5 080	4 739	4 585	11 234	11 259	3 075	4 357	4 298	4 330	-36,6%	0,7%
166.2.1 Mediators - male					1 927	4 572	4 584	1 337	1 866	1 837	1 852	-	0,8%
166.3.1 Mediators - female					2 658	6 662	6 675	1 738	2 491	2 461	2 478	-	0,7%

Romania

(2014-2024) data tables

Question	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2014-2024	2023-2024
192.1.1 Number of notaries									2 757	2 780	2 847	-	2,4%
192.1.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.1.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State									2 757	2 780	2 847	-	2,4%
192.1.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.1.5 Other									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.2.1 Number of notaries- male									860	859	871	-	1,4%
192.2.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)- male									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.2.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State- male									860	859	871	-	1,4%
192.2.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)- male									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.2.5 Other- male									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.3.1 Number of notaries- female									1 897	1 921	1 976	-	2,9%
192.3.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)- female									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.3.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State- female									1 897	1 921	1 976	-	2,9%
192.3.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)- female									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
192.3.5 Other- female									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

Key: Variation of more than (+ -) 30%