

# Judiciary at a glance in Romania

(2021 data)

## General data

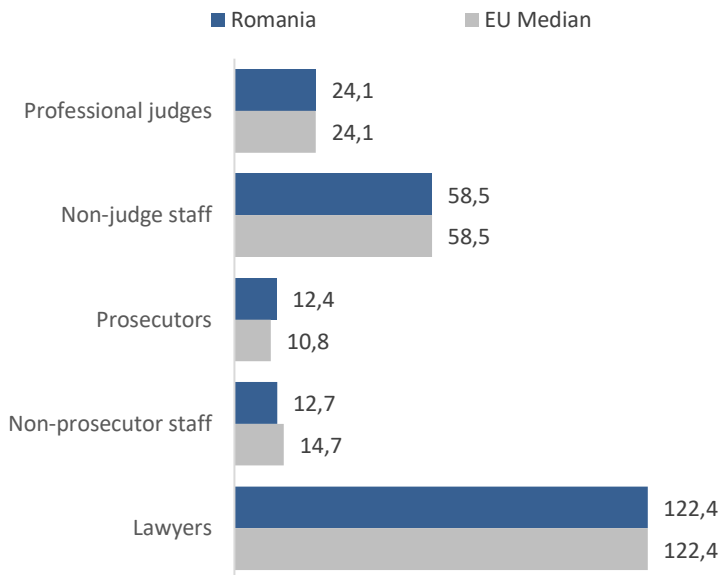
**Population:** 19 038 098

**GDP per capita:** 12 510 €

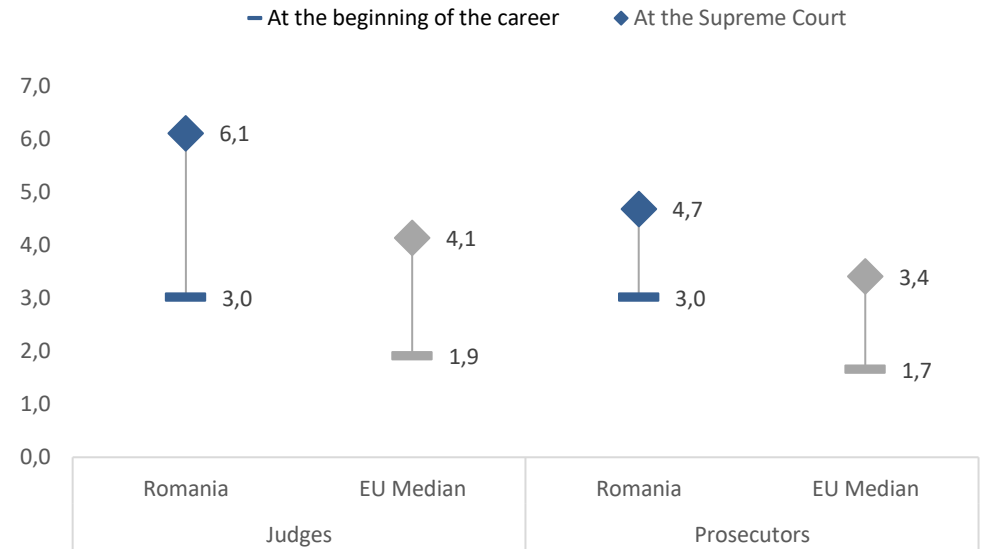
**Average annual salary:** 14 093 €

## Professionals

Judicial professionals per 100 000 inhabitants

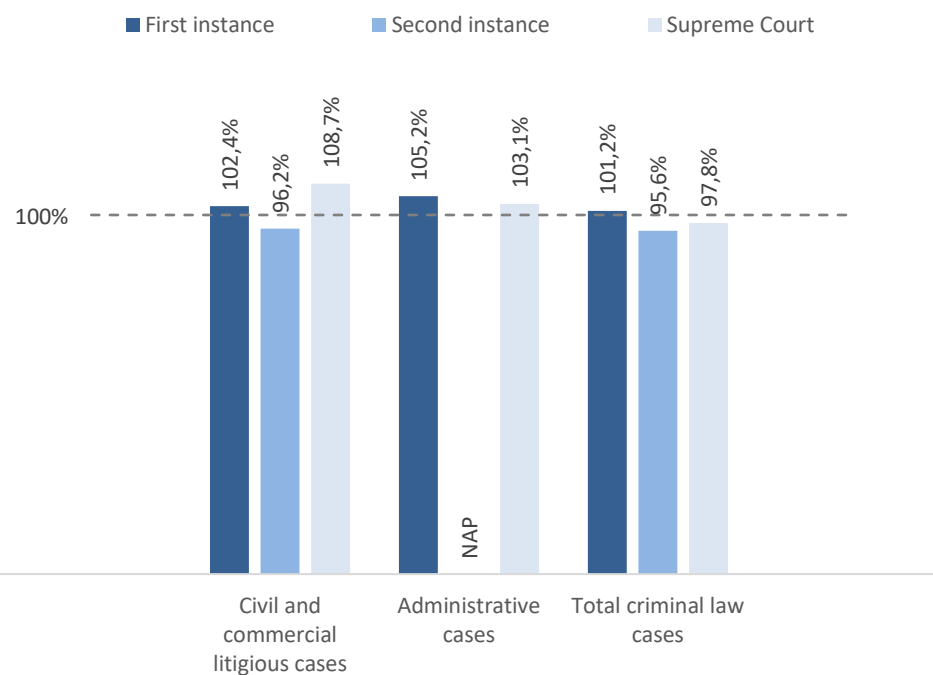


Gross salaries of judges and prosecutors vs average annual salary in 2021

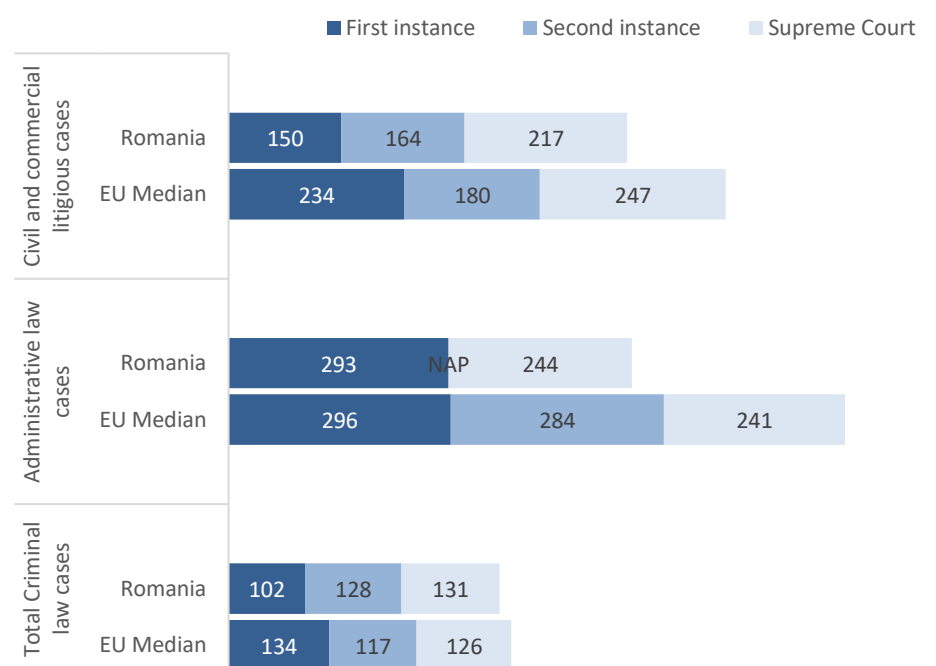


## Efficiency

Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2021 (%)

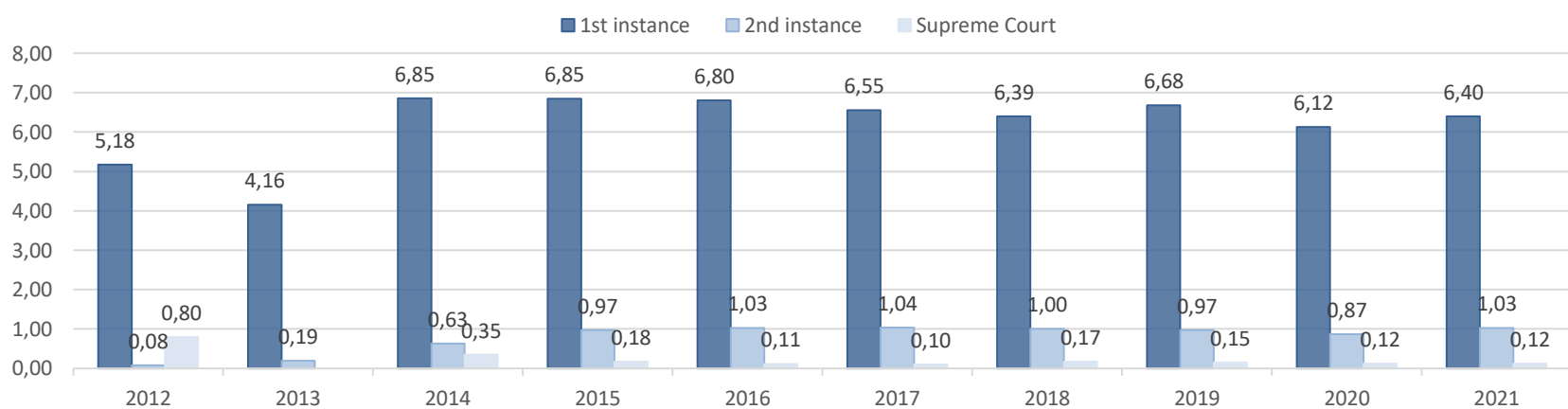


Disposition Time by instance and by matter in 2021 (days)















## Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants















Incoming Civil (and commercial) litigious cases per 100 inhabitants\*



















\* Please note that there is no data for the Supreme Court cases for 2013.









Synthesis table for the main indicators for: Romania









| Economic and demographic data                      | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | Trend<br>2012-2021  | Variations   |   |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|--|---|
|  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |   | 2012-2021  | 2020-2021   |
| Population   | 21 305 097 | 19 942 642 | 22 279 183 | 19 759 968 | 19 638 309 | 19 523 621 | 19 405 156 | 19 414 458 | 19 186 201 | 19 038 098 |  |  -10,6% |  -0,8% |
| GDP per capita                                     | 6 660      | 7 217      | 7 533      | 8 100      | 8 600      | 9 600      | 10 400     | 11 500     | 11 290     | 12 510     |  |  87,8%  |  10,8% |
| Exchange rate (local currency needed to obtain 1€) | 4,42       | 4,48       | 4,48       | 4,52       | 4,54       | 4,66       | 4,66       | 4,78       | 4,87       | 4,95       |  |  12,0%  |  1,6%  |
| Average annual salary                              | 5 556      |            | 6 152      |            | 7 085      |            | 11 574     | 12 829     | 13 385     | 14 093     |  |  153,7% |  5,3%  |





| Resources                                  | 2012 | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021  | 2020-2021  |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|--|--|
| Professional judges per 100 000 inhab.     | 20,2 | 22,6  | 20,5  | 23,3  | 23,6  | 23,9  | 24,1  | 24,5  | 24,0  | 24,1  |  |  19,2%  |  0,6%   |
| Non-judge staff per 100 000 inhab.         | 43,6 | 48,3  | 45,5  | 51,9  | 52,4  | 54,5  | 54,9  | 55,1  | 54,8  | 58,5  |  |  34,3%  |  6,8%   |
| Public prosecutors per 100 000 inhabitants |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 12,7  | 12,4  |  |  | -2,4%  |
| Non-prosecutors staff per 100 000 inhab.   |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 12,6  | 12,7  |  |  | 1,0%   |
| Lawyers per 100 000 inh.                   | 98,2 | 117,0 | 104,3 | 119,6 | 118,2 | 117,9 | 117,9 | 121,3 | 122,1 | 122,4 |  |  24,7%  |  0,3%   |
| Mediators                                  | 19,4 | 54,4  | 30,7  | 59,2  | 25,9  | 24,3  | 23,6  | 57,9  | 58,7  | 16,2  |  |  -16,8% |  -72,5% |





| First instance incoming cases per 100 inhab. | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021   | 2020-2021  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|---|--|
| Civil and commercial litigious cases         | 5,176 | 4,158 | 6,852 | 6,848 | 6,800 | 6,554 | 6,393 | 6,678 | 6,123 | 6,396 |    |  23,6%   |  4,5%   |
| Administrative law cases                     | 1,078 | 1,0   | 0,4   | 0,331 | 0,598 | 0,748 | 0,432 | 0,426 | 0,412 | 0,424 |   |  -60,7% |  2,9%  |
| Total criminal law cases                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1,782 | 1,896 |  |   |  6,4% |







| First instance performance indicators<br>(Clearance Rate) | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021<br>(percentage points)  | 2020-2021<br>(percentage points)  |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|---|---|
| CR civil and commercial litigious cases                   | 99%  | 112% | 109% | 105% | 102% | 99%  | 103% | 100% | 100% | 102% |  |  3,43  |  2,31  |
| CR administrative law cases                               | 78%  | 130% | 161% | 133% | 92%  | 102% | 118% | 100% | 48%  | 105% |  |  27,10 |  56,79 |
| CR total criminal law cases                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 100% | 101% |  |   |  0,94  |







| First instance performance indicators<br>(Disposition Time) | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021  | 2020-2021  |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|--|--|
| DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)              | 193  | 187  | 146  | 154  | 153  | 167  | 157  | 152  | 168  | 150  |  |  -22,3% |  -10,8% |
| DT administrative law cases (days)                          | 272  | 106  | 179  | 170  | 170  | 114  | 117  | 138  | 690  | 293  |  |  7,7%   |  -57,6% |
| DT total criminal law cases (days)                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 113  | 102  |  |  |  -9,9%  |

| First instance pending cases per 100 inhab. on 31 dec. | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021  | 2020-2021   |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|--|---|
| Civil and commercial litigious cases                   | 2,71 | 2,39 | 2,97 | 3,02 | 2,91 | 2,98 | 2,83 | 2,80 | 2,83 | 2,70 |  |  -0,6%  |  -4,7% |
| Administrative law cases                               | 0,63 | 0,37 | 0,28 | 0,20 | 0,26 | 0,24 | 0,16 | 0,16 | 0,38 | 0,36 |  |  -42,9% |  -5,1% |
| Total criminal law cases                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0,55 | 0,53 |  |  |  -3,2% |

| Second instance performance indicators<br>(Clearance Rate) | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021<br>(percentage points) | 2020-2021<br>(percentage points)  |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| CR civil and commercial litigious cases                    |      |      | 67%  | 93%  | 106% | 97%  | 105% | 100% | 97%  | 96%  |  |                                  |  -0,68 |
| CR administrative law cases                                |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  |   |                                  | NAP   |
| CR total criminal law cases                                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 99%  | 96%  |  |                                  |  -3,58 |

| Second instance performance indicators<br>(Disposition Time) | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021 | 2020-2021   |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-----------|---|
| DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)               |      |      | 299  | 185  | 131  | 152  | 128  | 139  | 174  | 164  |  |           |  -6,0% |
| DT administrative law cases (days)                           |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  |   |           | NAP   |
| DT total criminal law cases (days)                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 122  | 128  |  |           |  5,5%  |

| Supreme court performance indicators<br>(Clearance Rate) | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021<br>(percentage points) | 2020-2021<br>(percentage points)  |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| CR civil and commercial litigious cases                  |      |      | 166% | 190% | 126% | 109% | 80%  | 101% | 105% | 109% |  |                                  |  4,03  |
| CR administrative law cases                              |      |      | 124% | 126% | 105% | 83%  | 123% | 100% | 106% | 103% |  |                                  |  -2,68 |
| CR total criminal law cases                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 103% | 98%  |  |                                  |  -5,32 |

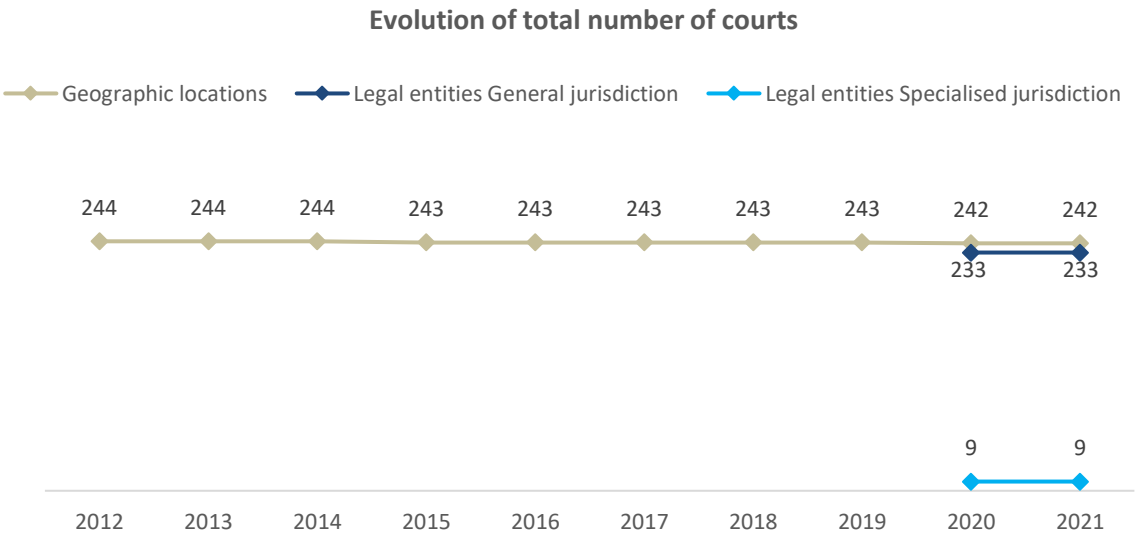
| Supreme court performance indicators<br>(Disposition Time) | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Trends<br>2012-2021   | 2012-2021 | 2020-2021  |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|-----------|--|
| DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)             |      |      | 143  | 102  | 170  | 193  | 246  | 215  | 242  | 217  |  |           |  -10,5% |
| DT administrative law cases (days)                         |      |      | 117  | 142  | 185  | 184  | 149  | 264  | 276  | 244  |  |           |  -11,7% |
| DT total criminal law cases (days)                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 134  | 131  |  |           |  -2,6%  |

1. Judicial organisation in Romania (2021 data)

In Romania there are 4-court levels: first instance courts (judecatorii), tribunals (tribunale), courts of appeal (curti de apel) and the High Court of Cassation and Justice (HCCJ). First instance courts (judecatorii) have a general jurisdiction and most of the cases start at this level. The appeals against the decisions of the first instance courts in civil matters are decided at the tribunals. The appeals in criminal matters against the decisions of the first instance courts are decided at the courts of appeal. More important cases may start at tribunals or at the courts of appeal and the appeals against the decisions of these courts are decided by higher courts. It is noteworthy that, according to the law, in Romania there are two types of appeal: first appeal which is an appeal on the merits and second appeal which is an appeal on the law /"recurs").

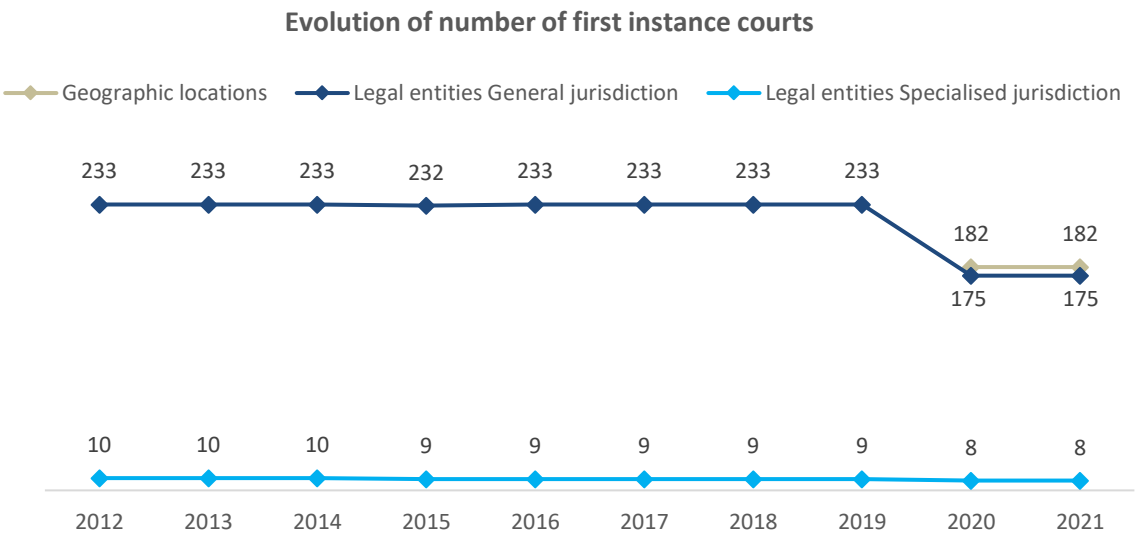
Evolution of total number of courts

| Total number of courts | Geographic locations | Legal entities       |                          |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
|                        |                      | General jurisdiction | Specialised jurisdiction |
| 2012                   | 244                  |                      |                          |
| 2013                   | 244                  |                      |                          |
| 2014                   | 244                  |                      |                          |
| 2015                   | 243                  |                      |                          |
| 2016                   | 243                  |                      |                          |
| 2017                   | 243                  |                      |                          |
| 2018                   | 243                  |                      |                          |
| 2019                   | 243                  |                      |                          |
| 2020                   | 242                  | 233                  | 9                        |
| 2021                   | 242                  | 233                  | 9                        |



Evolution of number of first instance courts

| First instance courts | Geographic locations | Legal entities       |                          |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
|                       |                      | General jurisdiction | Specialised jurisdiction |
| 2012                  |                      | 233                  | 10                       |
| 2013                  |                      | 233                  | 10                       |
| 2014                  |                      | 233                  | 10                       |
| 2015                  |                      | 232                  | 9                        |
| 2016                  |                      | 233                  | 9                        |
| 2017                  |                      | 233                  | 9                        |
| 2018                  |                      | 233                  | 9                        |
| 2019                  |                      | 233                  | 9                        |
| 2020                  | 182                  | 175                  | 8                        |
| 2021                  | 182                  | 175                  | 8                        |

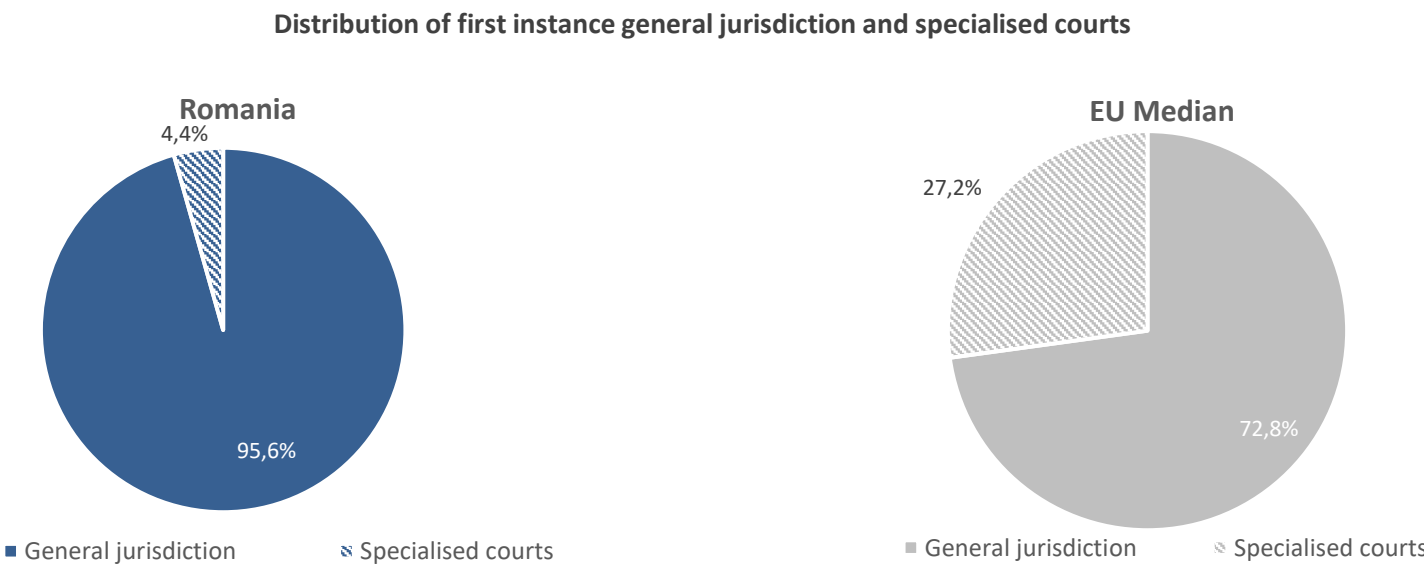


In Romania there are 175 judecatorii, first instance courts of general jurisdiction.

The number of „judecatorii” has decreased by one between 2019-2020 because the activity of Judecătoria Insuratei was suspended so it no longer appears in the statistics. The number 175 represents the first instance courts with general jurisdiction, even if tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court may also judge first instance cases.

Starting from 2020, the methodology of presentation of data changed and only “judecatorii” are counted as first instance courts of general jurisdiction.

It should also be mentioned that some of the first instance specialised courts share the location with "judecatorii".



The distribution between first instance general jurisdiction courts and first instance specialised courts is 95,6% - 4,4%, which is quite different from the distribution tendency in EU: 72,8% - 27,2%.

Specialised Courts

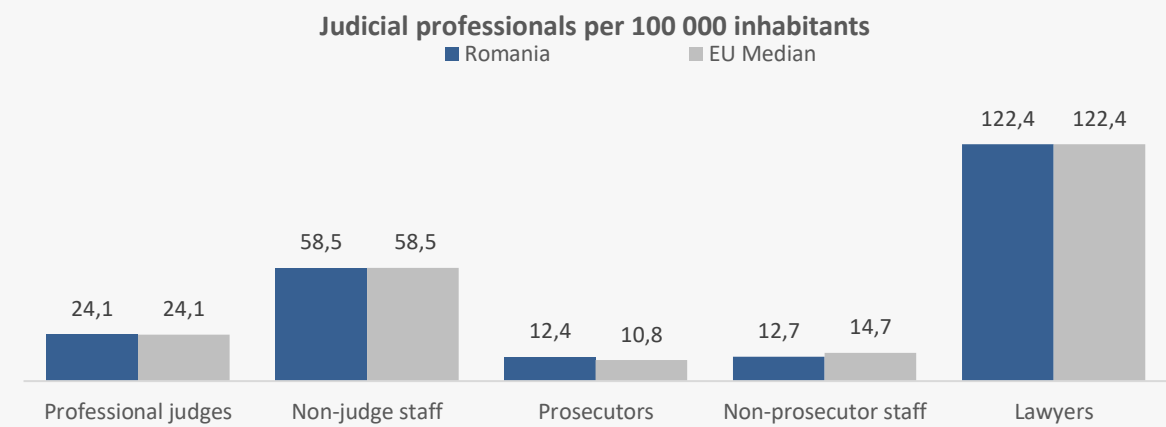
| Specialised courts                                      | First instance | Higher instance |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| Total   | 8              | 1               |
| Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)          | 3              | NAP             |
| Insolvency courts                                       | NAP            | NAP             |
| Labour courts   | NAP            | NAP             |
| Family courts   | 1              | NAP             |
| Rent and tenancies courts                               | NAP            | NAP             |
| Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts                | NAP            | NAP             |
| Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption | NAP            | NAP             |
| Internet related disputes                               | NAP            | NAP             |
| Administrative courts                                   | NAP            | NAP             |
| Insurance and / or social welfare courts                | NAP            | NAP             |
| Military courts   | 4              | 1               |
| Juvenile courts   | NAP            | NAP             |
| Other specialised courts                                | NAP            | NAP             |

2. Professionals of justice in Romania (2021 data)

Judicial professionals (summary)

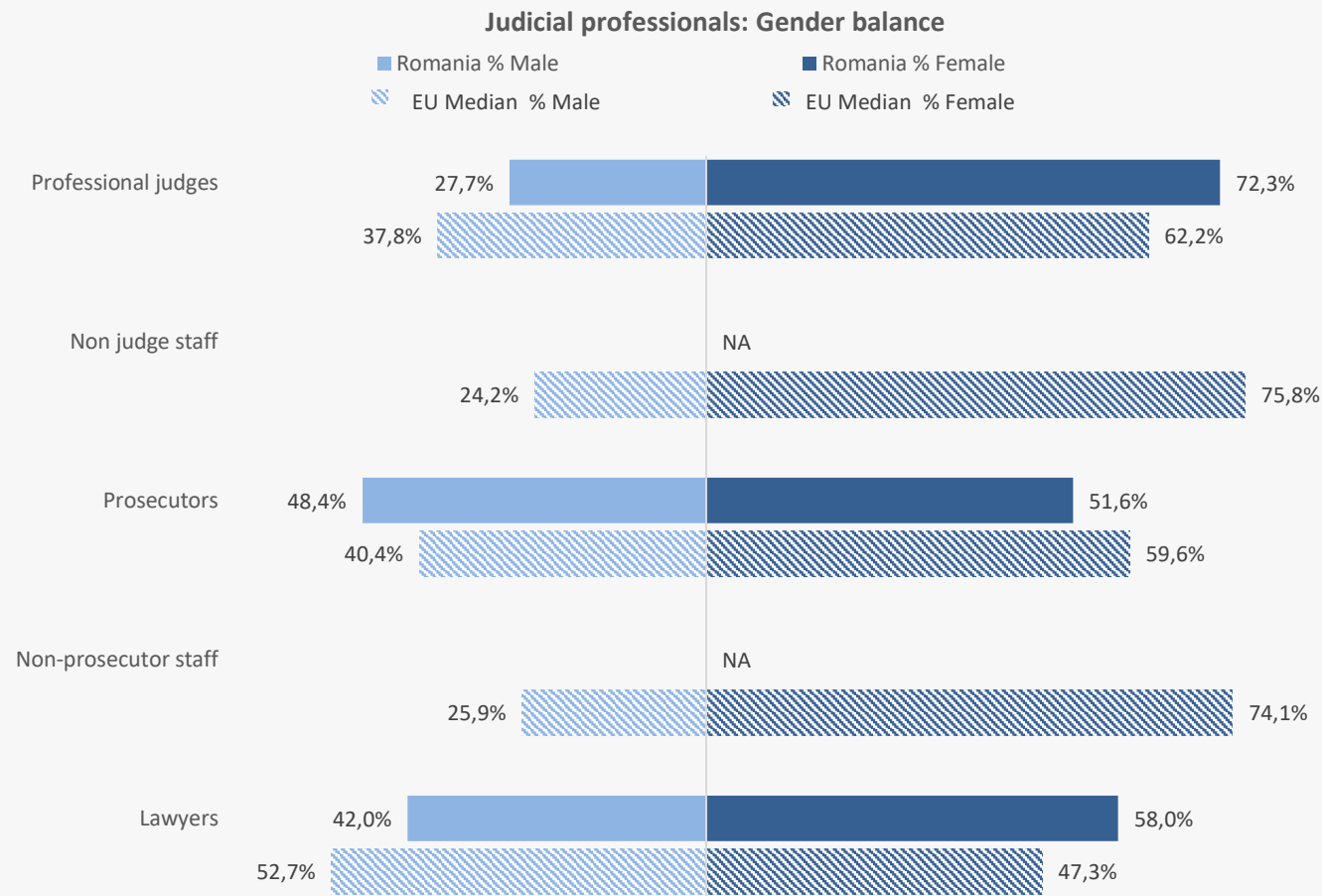
Judicial professionals in absolute number and per 100 000 inhabitants

|                      | Absolute number | Per 100 000 inhabitants | EU Median |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Professional judges  | 4 590           | 24,1                    | 24,1      |
| Non-judge staff      | 11 144          | 58,5                    | 58,5      |
| Prosecutors          | 2 370           | 12,4                    | 10,8      |
| Non-prosecutor staff | 2 413           | 12,7                    | 14,7      |
| Lawyers              | 23 308          | 122,4                   | 122,4     |



Judicial professionals: Gender balance

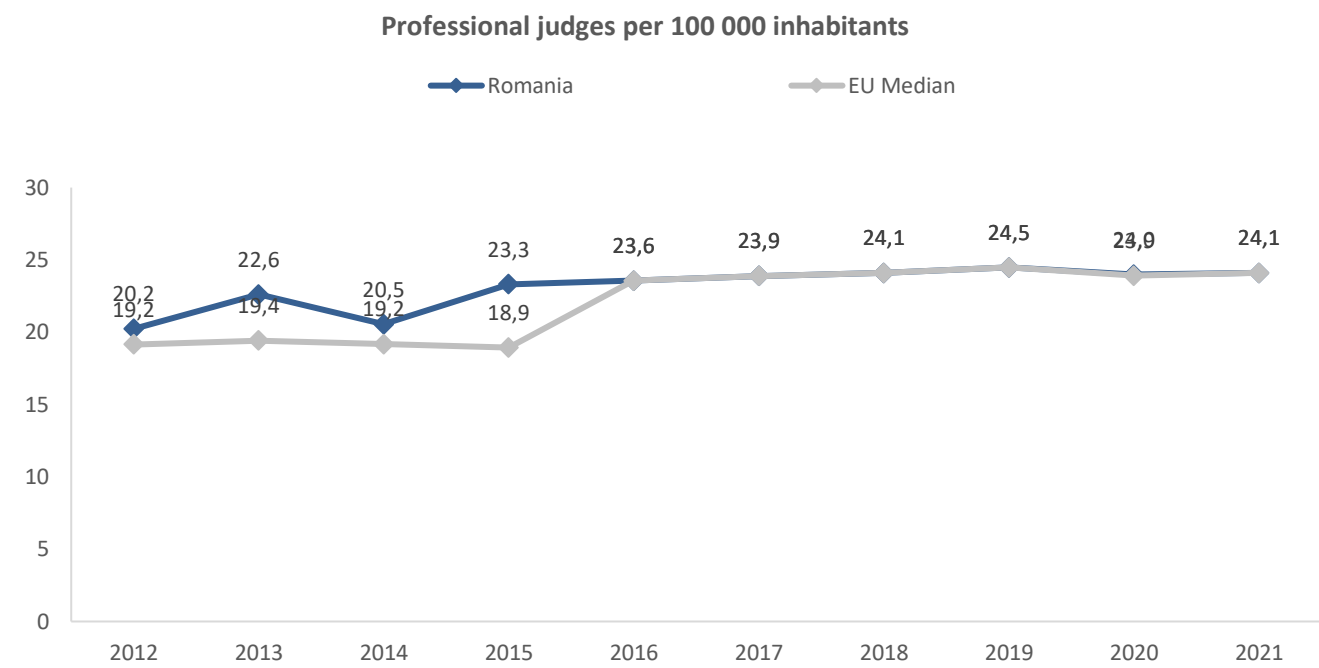
|                      | % Male | % Female |
|----------------------|--------|----------|
| Professional judges  | 27,7%  | 72,3%    |
| Non judge staff      | NA     | NA       |
| Prosecutors          | 48,4%  | 51,6%    |
| Non-prosecutor staff | NA     | NA       |
| Lawyers              | 42,0%  | 58,0%    |



Professional judges

Evolution of the number of professional judges since 2012 (Q46)

| Number of professional judges | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 inhabitants |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|                               | Romania         | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012                          | 4 310           | 20,2                    | 19,2      |
| 2013                          | 4 511           | 22,6                    | 19,4      |
| 2014                          | 4 577           | 20,5                    | 19,2      |
| 2015                          | 4 608           | 23,3                    | 18,9      |
| 2016                          | 4 628           | 23,6                    | 23,6      |
| 2017                          | 4 664           | 23,9                    | 23,9      |
| 2018                          | 4 677           | 24,1                    | 24,1      |
| 2019                          | 4 753           | 24,5                    | 24,5      |
| 2020                          | 4 600           | 24,0                    | 23,9      |
| 2021                          | 4 590           | 24,1                    | 24,1      |



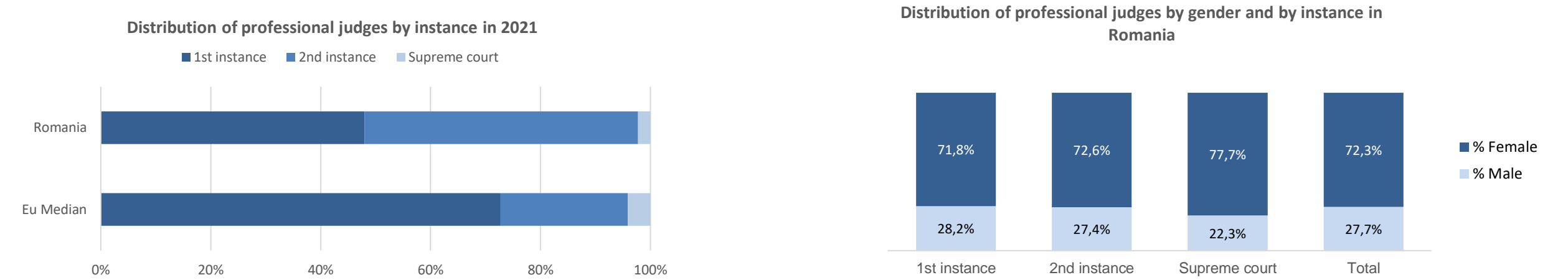
According to 2021 data, the total number of professional judges sitting in courts (all instances) in Romania is 4 590, which is -0,2% less than in previous cycle.

More precisely, in Romania, there are 24,11 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants (this figure is the same than the EU median of 24,11 judges per 100 000 inhabitants) and about 2,43 non-judge staff per judge.

There has been a significant increase compared with previous cycle when this ratio was at 2,29 non-judge staff per judge.

Absolute number of professional judges by instance and gender

| Professional judges 2021 | Total | Distribution by instance | Male  | Female | % Male | % Female |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1st instance             | 2 202 | 48,0%                    | 622   | 1 580  | 28,2%  | 71,8%    |
| 2nd instance             | 2 285 | 49,8%                    | 626   | 1 659  | 27,4%  | 72,6%    |
| Supreme court            | 103   | 2,2%                     | 23    | 80     | 22,3%  | 77,7%    |
| Total                    | 4 590 |                          | 1 271 | 3 319  | 27,7%  | 72,3%    |



In this cycle, the total number of Female professional judges (all instances) is 3 319, which represents 72,3% of the total number of judges.

The total number of judges is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 2 202 are sitting in first instance courts (of which 1 580 are Female); 2 285 are sitting in second instance courts (of which 1 659 are Female) and 103 are sitting in Supreme Court (of which 80 are Female).

Compared with the EU distribution of professional judges per instance, Romania has different distribution of judges among instances. While the percentage of first instance judges is well below the EU median, the percentage of second instance judges is more than twice the EU Median. Moreover, the percentage of Supreme court judges is below the EU median.

In Romania, there are four levels of courts (first instance courts, tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court of Cassation and Justice). Only judges of the first instance court „judecatorii” are counted as first instance judges. Judges from tribunals and courts of appeal are included in the category "second instance professional judges", even if according to the procedural provisions in terms of competences tribunals may judge both as first and second instance court and for certain procedural circumstances (material and personal) even the courts of appeal may judge in first instance. Moreover, even the High Court can judge in first instance for example in criminal cases according to the personal competence rules of procedure.

As regards the distribution of male/female judges, it should be noticed that in Romania there is a very high percentage of female judges in all instances (71,8 % in first instance courts, 72,6% in second instance courts and 77,7% in Supreme courts).

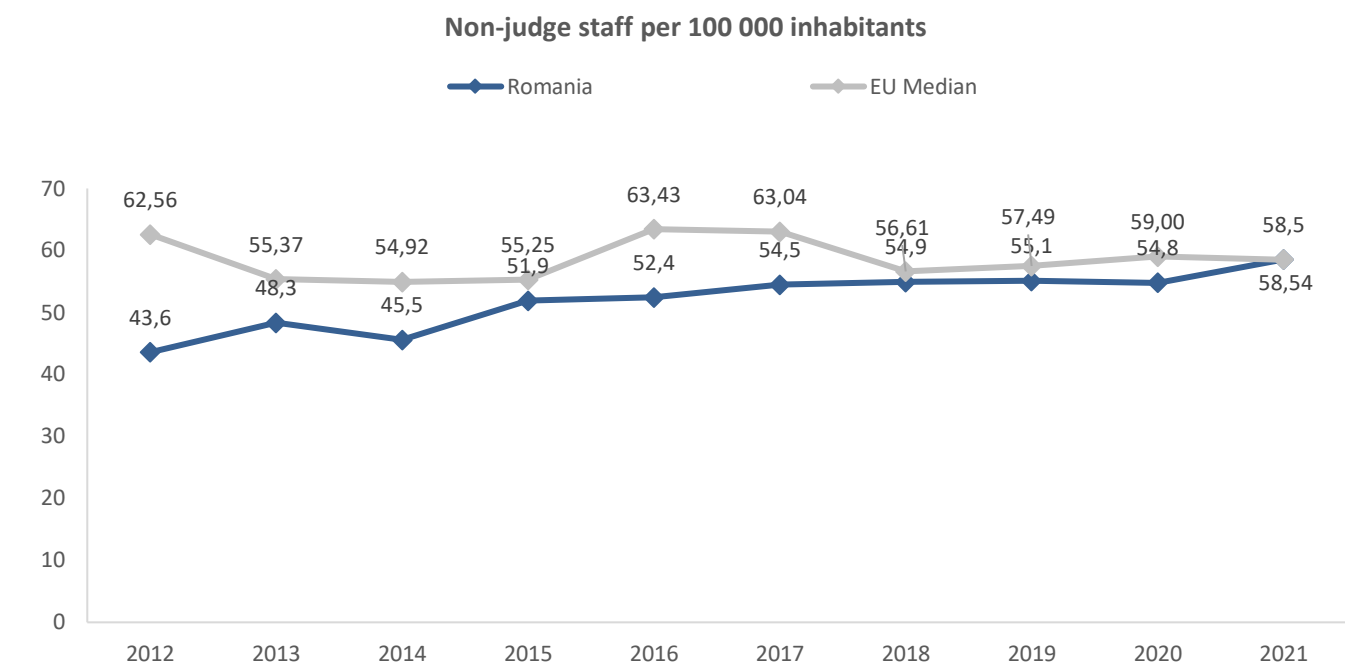
Absolute number of professional judges by instance and matter

| Professional judges 2021 | Total | Civil and commercial | Criminal | Administrative | Other |
|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------------|-------|
| 1st instance             | 2 202 | NAP                  | NAP      | NAP            | NAP   |
| 2nd instance             | 2 285 | NAP                  | NAP      | NAP            | NAP   |
| Supreme court            | 103   | NAP                  | NAP      | NAP            | NAP   |
| Total                    | 4 590 | NAP                  | NAP      | NAP            | NAP   |

In Romania, the distribution of judges per categories of cases is not possible since its statistical system does not collect information regarding a breakdown in the number of judges based on the different legal matters.

Non-judge staff

| Number of non-judge staff | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 inhabitants |           |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|                           | Romania         | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012                      | 9 283           | 43,6                    | 62,6      |
| 2013                      | 9 639           | 48,3                    | 55,4      |
| 2014                      | 10 147          | 45,5                    | 54,9      |
| 2015                      | 10 251          | 51,9                    | 55,2      |
| 2016                      | 10 297          | 52,4                    | 63,4      |
| 2017                      | 10 638          | 54,5                    | 63,0      |
| 2018                      | 10 662          | 54,9                    | 56,6      |
| 2019                      | 10 700          | 55,1                    | 57,5      |
| 2020                      | 10 512          | 54,8                    | 59,0      |
| 2021                      | 11 144          | 58,5                    | 58,5      |



In 2021, Romania has 11 144 non-judge staff. The total number of non-judge staff in comparison with the previous cycle reveals an increase of 6,0%.

In 2021, the number of non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants has increased (from 54,8 in 2020 to 58,5 in 2021).

During the same period, the number of judges per 100 000 inhabitants evolved from 24,0 judges per 100 000 inhabitants in 2020 to 24,1 in 2021.



| Number of non-judge staff by category in 2021 | Absolute number | in %  |
|---|-----------------|-------|
| Total   | 11 144          |       |
| Rechtspfleger                                 | NAP             | NAP   |
| Non-judge staff assisting the judge           | 6 665           | 59,8% |
| Staff in charge of administrative tasks       | 1 701           | 15,3% |
| Technical staff                               | 1 723           | 15,5% |
| Other   | 1 055           | 9,5%  |

The number indicated for the category “non-judge staff assisting judges” encompasses clerks with judicial tasks. The number indicated for “staff in charge of administrative tasks” concerns registering clerks, documentary clerks, statistician clerks, archivist clerks and public servants. The number indicated for “technical staff” includes IT staff, contractual personnel and other personnel (drivers, ushers, procedural agents etc.). The category “other” subsumes assistance magistrates, judicial assistants and probation counsellors.

Assistance magistrates work only within the High Court of Cassation and Justice. They participate in the trial sessions, have a consultative vote in deliberations and write the minutes of the sessions, as well as the decisions.

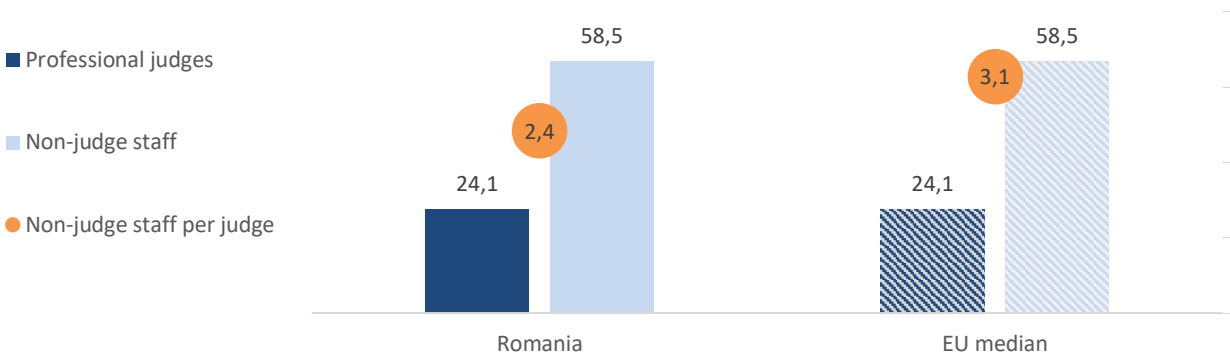
Judicial assistants work only within tribunals and are part, together with the judges, of the panels which judge, in first instance, cases regarding labour and social insurances litigations (the panel is composed of 1 judge and 2 judicial assistants. The latter participate in the deliberations with a consultative vote and sign the decisions.

The probation counsellors have, in principle, the following attributions: support the activity of judges by elaborating certain evaluation documents in criminal cases with juvenile offenders; support the activity of the judge delegated with enforcing decisions in criminal matters; cooperate with public institutions in order to execute the measure to force a minor to carry out an unpaid activity in an institution of public interest; initiate and carry on special programs of social reinsertion for persons convicted to prison and for minors who committed offences provided by the criminal law; carry out, at request, activities of individual counselling of offenders, with regard to the social, group and individual behaviour; initiate and carry out special programmes of protection, social and judicial assistance of minors and youngsters who committed offences.

### Ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

| Per 100 000 inhabitants   | Romania | EU median |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Professional judges       | 24,1    | 24,1      |
| Non-judge staff           | 58,5    | 58,5      |
| Non-judge staff per judge | 2,4     | 3,1       |

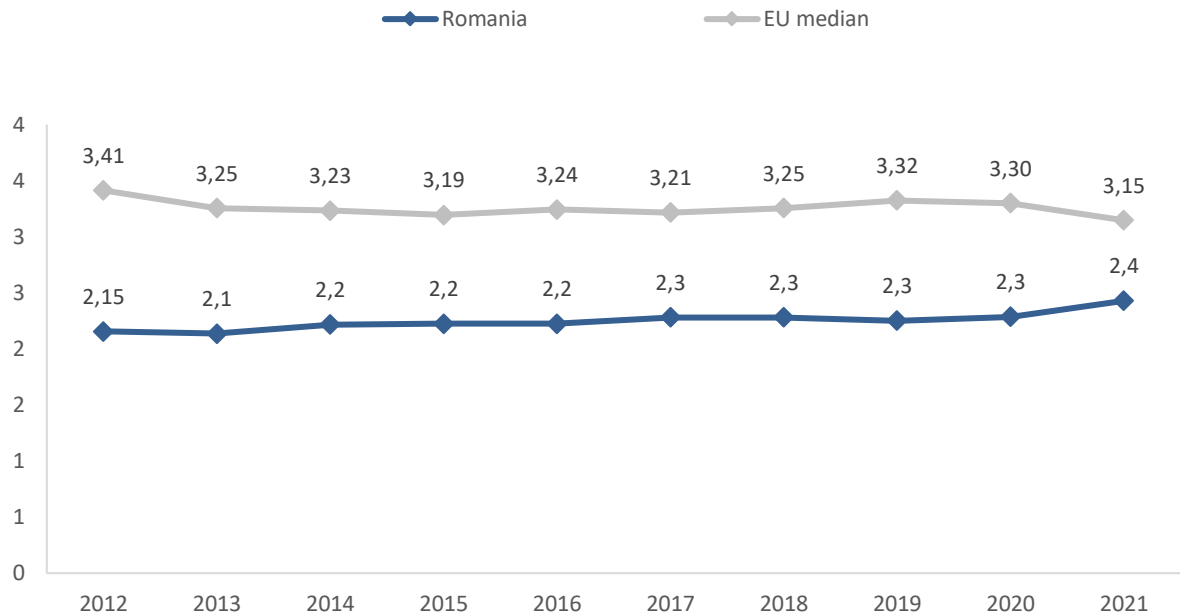
Professional judges and non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants, and their ratio



### Evolution of the ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

|      | Judges per 100 000 inh. | Non-judge staff per 100 000 inh. | Ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff |           |
|------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------|
|      | Romania                 | Romania                          | Romania   | EU median |
| 2012 | 20,2                    | 43,6                             | 2,15  | 3,4       |
| 2013 | 22,6                    | 48,3                             | 2,1   | 3,3       |
| 2014 | 20,5                    | 45,5                             | 2,2   | 3,2       |
| 2015 | 23,3                    | 51,9                             | 2,2   | 3,2       |
| 2016 | 23,6                    | 52,4                             | 2,2   | 3,2       |
| 2017 | 23,9                    | 54,5                             | 2,3   | 3,2       |
| 2018 | 24,1                    | 54,9                             | 2,3   | 3,3       |
| 2019 | 24,5                    | 55,1                             | 2,3   | 3,3       |
| 2020 | 24,0                    | 54,8                             | 2,3   | 3,3       |
| 2021 | 24,1                    | 58,5                             | 2,4   | 3,1       |

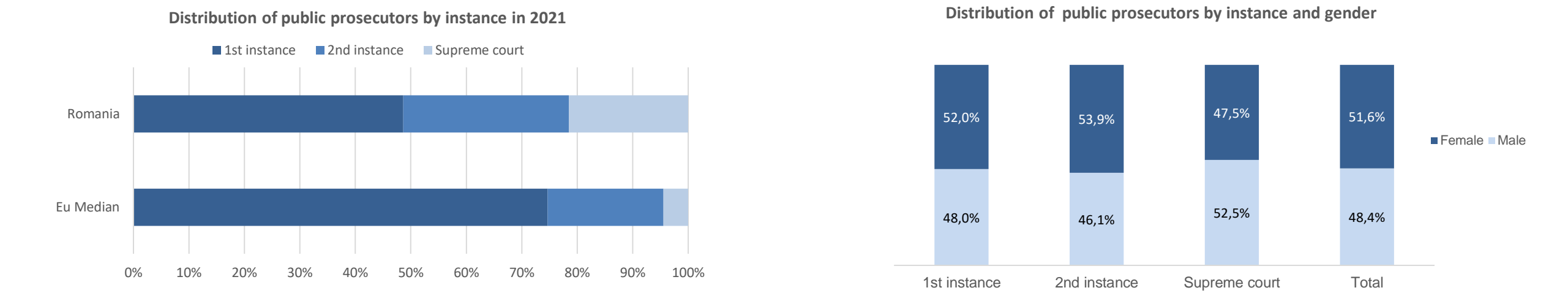
Evolution of the ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff



Public prosecutors

Absolute number of public prosecutors by instance and gender

| 2021          | Total | Distribution by instance | Male  | Female | Male  | Female |
|---------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1st instance  | 1 153 | 48,6%                    | 553   | 600    | 48,0% | 52,0%  |
| 2nd instance  | 707   | 29,8%                    | 326   | 381    | 46,1% | 53,9%  |
| Supreme court | 510   | 21,5%                    | 268   | 242    | 52,5% | 47,5%  |
| Total         | 2 370 |                          | 1 147 | 1 223  | 48,4% | 51,6%  |



In this cycle, the total number of Female prosecutors (all instances) is 1 223, which represents 51,6% of the total number of prosecutors.

The total number of prosecutors is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 1 153 in first instance (of which 600 are Female); 707 are in second instance (of which 381 are Female) and 510 in final instance (of which 242 are Female).

Since there are four-level courts system in Romania, the prosecution office services reflect this organisation (first instance courts, tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court of Cassation and Justice). Prosecutors from prosecution offices of the tribunals and of the courts of appeal are included in the category "second instance professional prosecutors".

As a result, the distribution of the number of public prosecutors among the different judicial instances diverges from the EU median. Indeed, the first instance public prosecutors are well below the EU median and the percentage of second instance public prosecutors might be considered close to the EU median, although slightly lower. Finally, the number of Supreme court prosecutors is significantly higher than the EU median.

As regards the distribution Male/Female, it has to be specified that female public prosecutors prevail in the first and second instances only by a slim majority (52,0% and 53,9%, respectively) and represent 47,5% of public prosecutors in Supreme court.

Non-prosecutor staff

| Non-prosecutor staff | Total | Male | Female |
|----------------------|-------|------|--------|
| 2021                 | 2 413 | NA   | NA     |

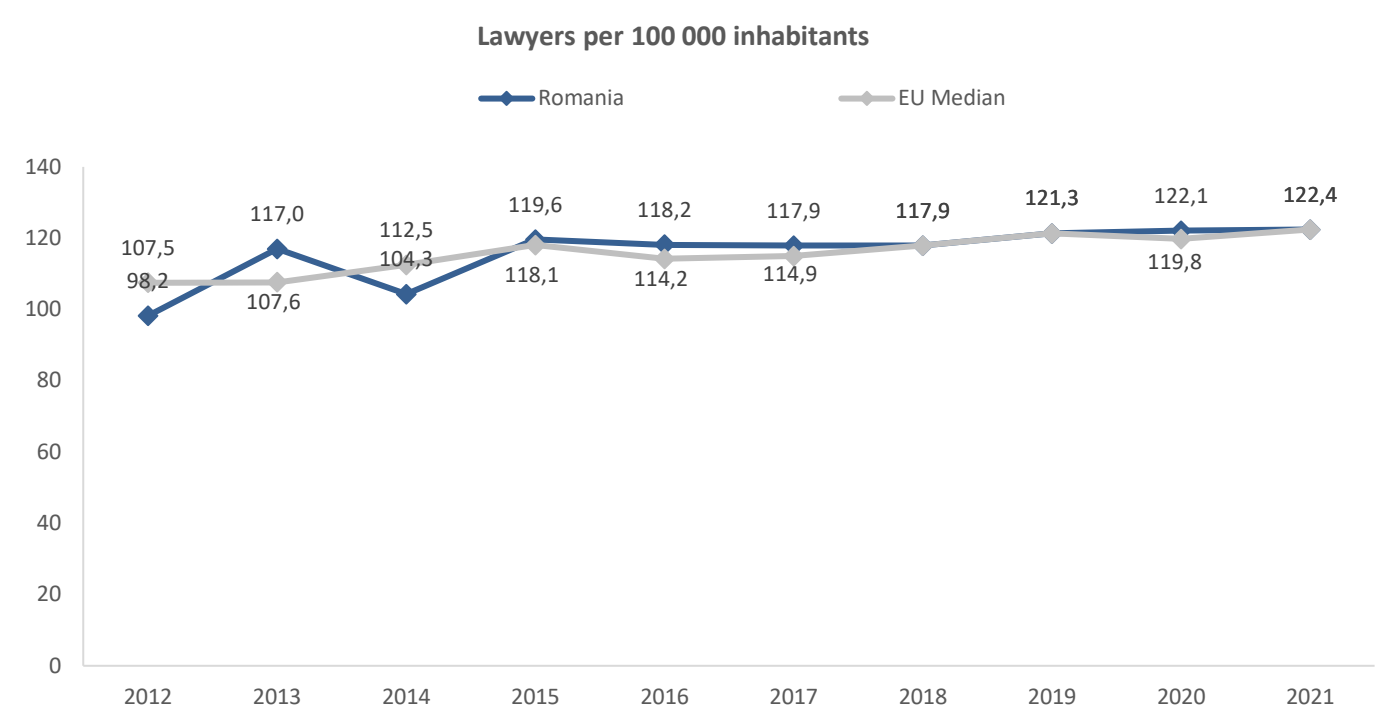
Ratio between non-prosecutor staff and public prosecutors





Lawyers

| Lawyers | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 inhabitants |           |
|---------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|         | Romania         | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012    | 20 919          | 98,2                    | 107,5     |
| 2013    | 23 332          | 117,0                   | 107,6     |
| 2014    | 23 244          | 104,3                   | 112,5     |
| 2015    | 23 635          | 119,6                   | 118,1     |
| 2016    | 23 205          | 118,2                   | 114,2     |
| 2017    | 23 020          | 117,9                   | 114,9     |
| 2018    | 22 873          | 117,9                   | 117,9     |
| 2019    | 23 554          | 121,3                   | 121,3     |
| 2020    | 23 424          | 122,1                   | 119,8     |
| 2021    | 23 308          | 122,4                   | 122,4     |



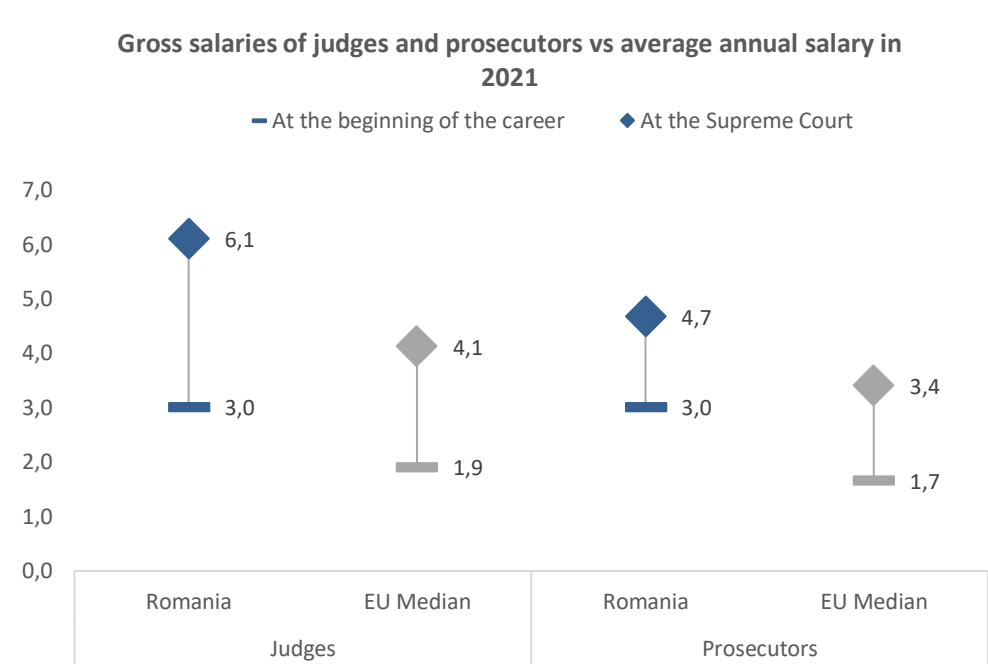
In 2021, there are 23 308 lawyers, which is -0,5% less than in 2020.

There are 13 512 female lawyers which is 58% of the total.

Romania has 122,4 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants, which constitutes the EU median.

Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors at beginning of a career and at the highest instance

| Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors                          | Average gross annual salary in € | Average net annual salary in € | Ratio with national average annual gross salary |           |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------|
|  | Romania                          |                                | Romania   | EU median |
| First instance professional judge at the beginning of his/her career     | 42 550€                          | 24 892€                        | 3,0   | 1,9       |
| Judge of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Court                | 86 160€                          | 50 403€                        | 6,1   | 4,1       |
| Public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career                     | 42 550€                          | 24 892€                        | 3,0   | 1,7       |
| Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance | 66 007€                          | 38 613€                        | 4,7   | 3,4       |



According to 2021 data, the absolute gross salary of a judge at the beginning of his/her career in Romania of 42 550€ is below the EU median of 52 534€. However, as a ratio with the annual average salary of the country, the salary for a judge at the beginning of his/her career is 3,02, which is considerably above the EU median of 1,91.

3. Legal aid and court fees in Romania (2021 data)

In Romania, legal aid is available for :

- > Representation in court:
- Criminal cases

◦ Other than criminal cases
- > Legal advice, ADR and other legal services:
- Criminal cases

◦ Other than criminal cases
- > Fees related to enforcement of judicial decisions as fees for enforcement agents (Q18)
- > Other costs than above (Q19)

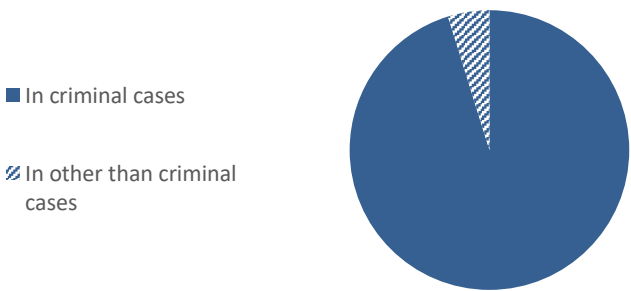
For the enforcement phase, legal aid may be granted as facilities at the payment of judicial duties. Moreover, according to Article 6 letter c) of the Government Emergency Ordinance 51/2008, it can also be the payment of the bailiff's fee.

Legal aid may also cover costs of the expert, translator or interpreter services during the trial, with the consent of the court or of the jurisdictional authority, if this payment is the obligation of the one requiring judicial public aid, according to law.

Number of cases for which legal aid has been granted

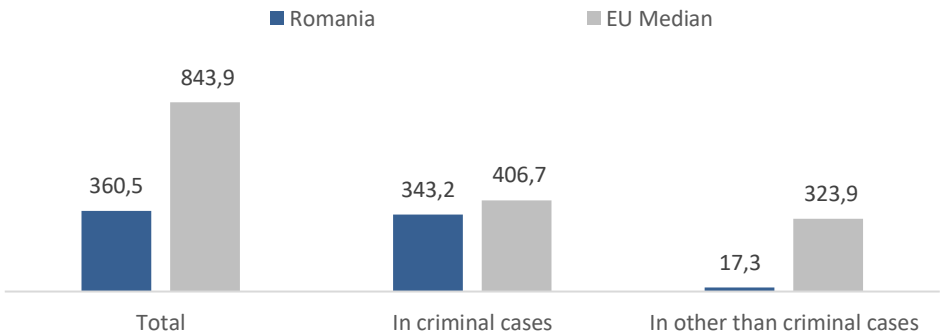
| Number of cases for which legal aid has been granted<br>Absolute number<br>(in 2021) | Total  | Cases brought to court | Cases not brought to court |
|--|--------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Total  | 68 636 | 68 636                 | NAP                        |
| In criminal cases  | 65 342 | 65 342                 | NAP                        |
| In other than criminal cases   | 3 294  | 3 294                  | NAP                        |

Ratio of number of cases brought to court for which legal aid has been granted



| Number of cases for which legal aid has been granted<br>Per 100 000 inhabitants<br>(in 2021) | Romania | EU Median |
|--|---------|-----------|
| Total  | 360,5   | 843,9     |
| In criminal cases  | 343,2   | 406,7     |
| In other than criminal cases   | 17,3    | 323,9     |

Number of cases for which legal aid has been granted per 100 000 inhabitants



In criminal cases data also include ex officio lawyers.

Timeframes of the procedure for granting legal aid (in relation to the duration from the initial legal aid request to the final approval of the legal aid request)

- Maximum duration prescribed in law/regulations: NAP
- Actual average duration: NA

There is no timeframe set for the procedure of granting legal aid by the court. The procedure is urgent as a general rule, being decided in chambers.

#### 4. Performance of courts in Romania (2021 data)

##### • Efficiency indicators

- Clearance Rate (CR) and Disposition Time (DT)

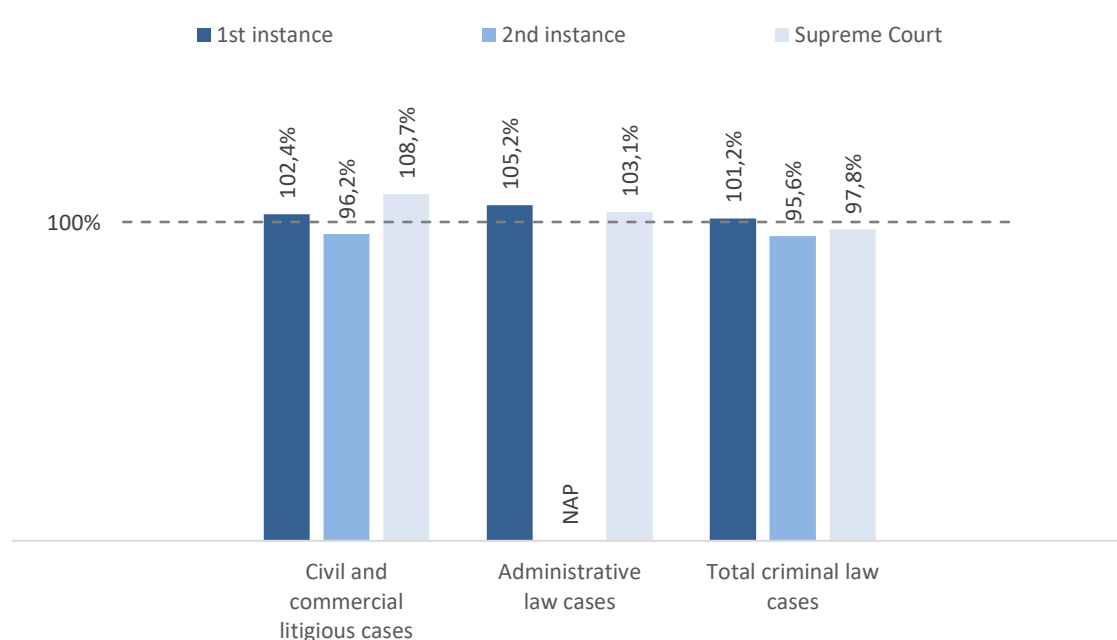
The Clearance Rate shows the capacity of a judicial system to deal with the incoming cases. A Clearance Rate of 100% and higher does not generate backlog.

The Disposition Time determines the estimated number of days necessary for a pending case to be solved in a court.

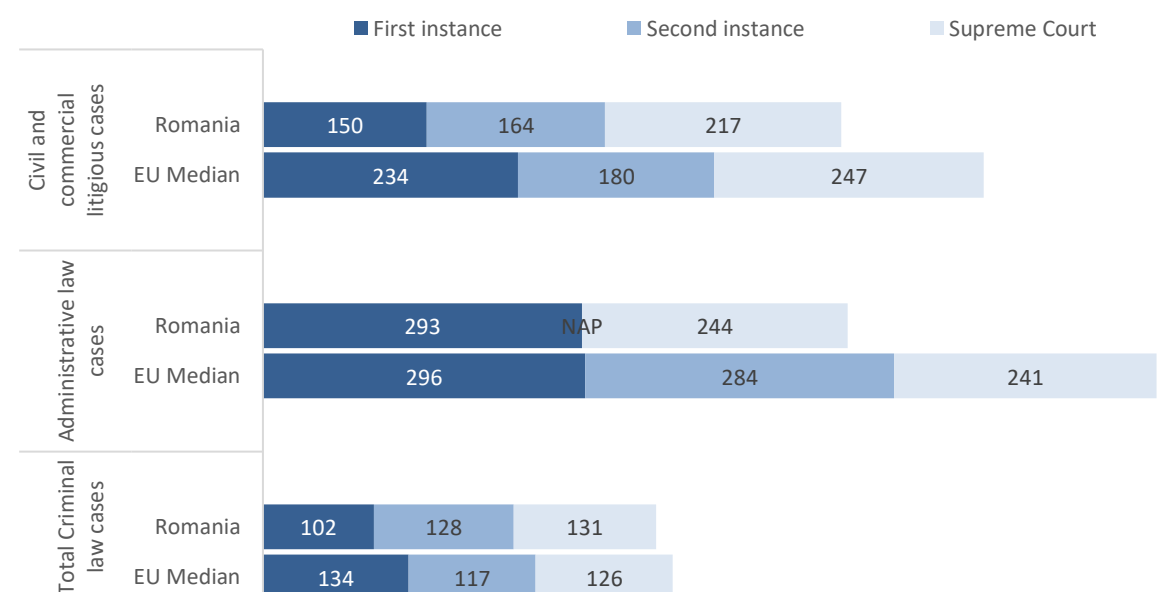
##### Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter

| Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter |               | Civil and commercial litigious cases |           | Administrative law cases |           | Total criminal law cases |           |
|---|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
|   |               | Romania                              | EU Median | Romania                  | EU Median | Romania                  | EU Median |
| Clearance Rate (%)                                | 1st instance  | 102,4%                               | 102,5%    | 105,2%                   | 101,7%    | 101,2%                   | 100,0%    |
|   | 2nd instance  | 96,2%                                | 100,4%    | NAP                      | 96,8%     | 95,6%                    | 98,5%     |
|   | Supreme Court | 108,7%                               | 99,9%     | 103,1%                   | 100,4%    | 97,8%                    | 98,3%     |
| Disposition Time (days)                           | 1st instance  | 150                                  | 234       | 293                      | 296       | 102                      | 134       |
|   | 2nd instance  | 164                                  | 180       | NAP                      | 284       | 128                      | 117       |
|   | Supreme Court | 217                                  | 247       | 244                      | 241       | 131                      | 126       |

Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2021 (%)



DispositionTime by instance and by matter in 2021 (days)



In 2021, criminal law cases appear to be the fastest in Romania, which is similar to the trend observed in the EU for the reference year. At the same time, first instance administrative law cases are the longest in Romania, as it appears also in the EU, but slightly below the EU median. It is worth mentioning that, in all matters, the total length of proceedings in Romania is below EU median, especially for civil cases but also administrative cases.

At first instance, the Clearance rate indicator is satisfactory for all matters, with a Clearance Rate above the 100% threshold for civil litigious, administrative law and criminal law cases. The Disposition Time is also below the EU median for all types of cases.

In the second instance, courts seem to be less efficient in civil litigious and criminal matters with a Clearance Rate somewhat below the 100% threshold. The Disposition Time remains below the EU median for civil litigious cases, while being slightly above for criminal law cases.

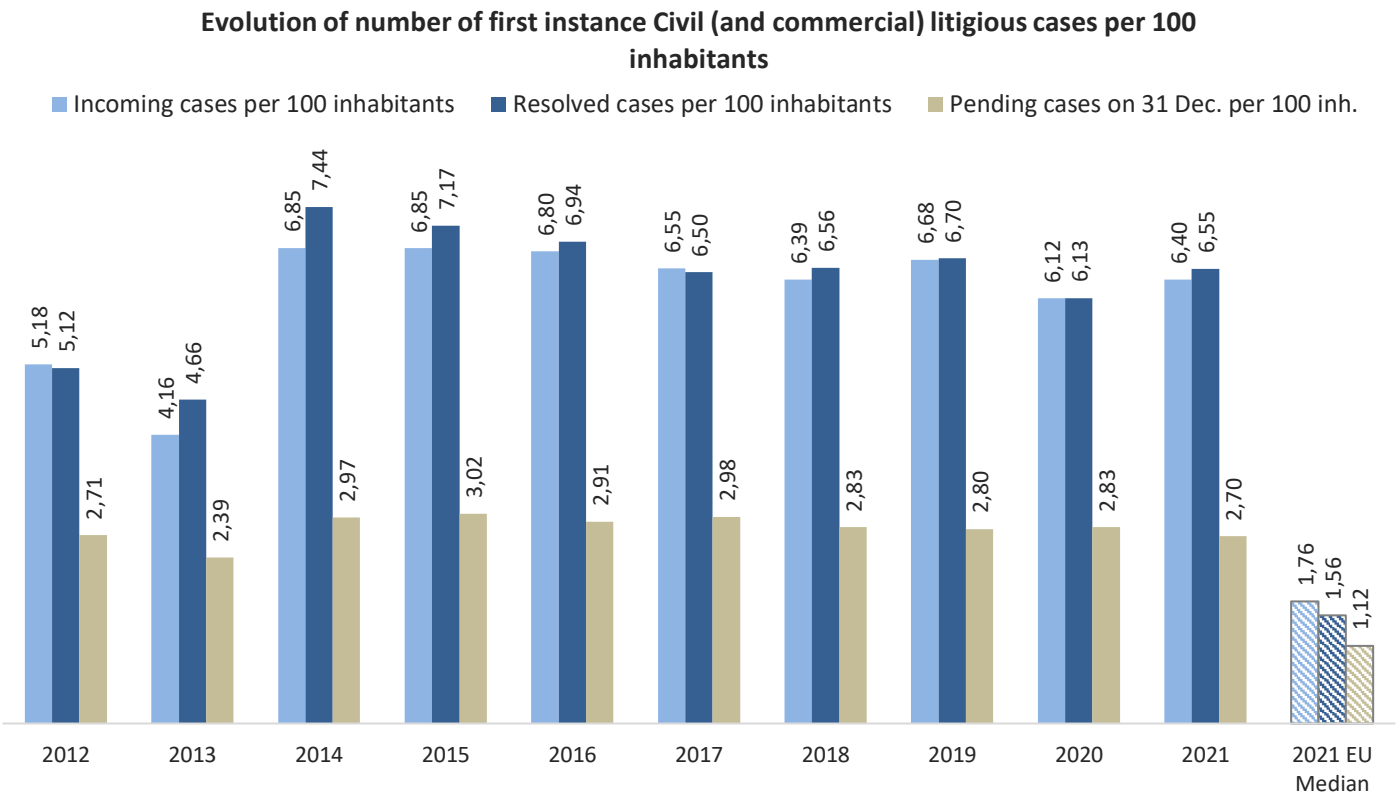
At third instance, courts seem to be able to efficiently deal with cases, especially for civil litigious cases, but also administrative law cases, while for criminal law cases the Clearance Rate is somewhat below the 100% threshold. The Disposition Time remains below the EU median for civil litigious cases, while being slightly above for administrative law and criminal law cases.

Generally speaking, the measures taken during the pandemic period led to an increase in the stock of cases, that explains the number of pending cases on Jan 1st and also some of the values of the pending cases in courts for 2 years. At the same time, as shown in some of the data on resolved cases, although the stock at the beginning of 2021 was considerable, by the enhanced activity, the number of resolved cases increased.

First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

| First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases | Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants | Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants | Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh. |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2012  | 5,18                               | 5,12                               | 2,71                                  |
| 2013  | 4,16                               | 4,66                               | 2,39                                  |
| 2014  | 6,85                               | 7,44                               | 2,97                                  |
| 2015  | 6,85                               | 7,17                               | 3,02                                  |
| 2016  | 6,80                               | 6,94                               | 2,91                                  |
| 2017  | 6,55                               | 6,50                               | 2,98                                  |
| 2018  | 6,39                               | 6,56                               | 2,83                                  |
| 2019  | 6,68                               | 6,70                               | 2,80                                  |
| 2020  | 6,12                               | 6,13                               | 2,83                                  |
| 2021  | 6,40                               | 6,55                               | 2,70                                  |
| 2021 EU Median  | 1,76                               | 1,56                               | 1,12                                  |



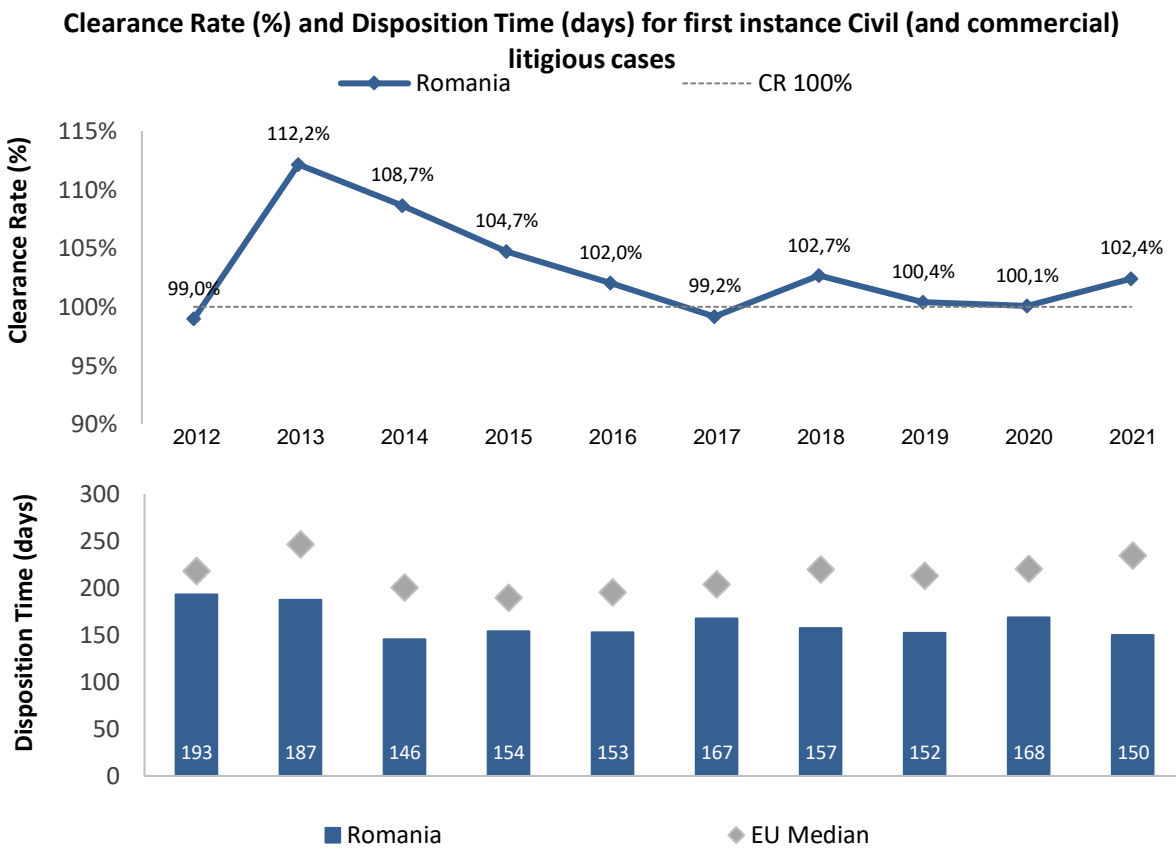
The number of incoming cases in 2021 in Romania (6,40 per 100 inhabitants) is significantly above EU median (1,76 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of resolved cases in 2021 in Romania (6,55 per 100 inhabitants) is significantly above EU median (1,56 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2021 in Romania (2,70 per 100 inhabitants) is well above EU median (1,12 per 100 inhabitants).

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases | Clearance Rate (%) |           | Disposition Time (days) |           |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
|   | Romania            | EU Median | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012  | 99,0%              | 100,4%    | 193                     | 218       |
| 2013  | 112,2%             | 101,2%    | 187                     | 247       |
| 2014  | 108,7%             | 101,8%    | 146                     | 201       |
| 2015  | 104,7%             | 102,3%    | 154                     | 190       |
| 2016  | 102,0%             | 102,0%    | 153                     | 196       |
| 2017  | 99,2%              | 101,3%    | 167                     | 204       |
| 2018  | 102,7%             | 101,2%    | 157                     | 220       |
| 2019  | 100,4%             | 99,9%     | 152                     | 213       |
| 2020  | 100,1%             | 98,5%     | 168                     | 221       |
| 2021  | 102,4%             | 102,5%    | 150                     | 234       |



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 102,4% in 2021 Romania seems to be able to deal with its first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases.

Between 2020 and 2021, the Clearance Rate has increased by 2,3 points.

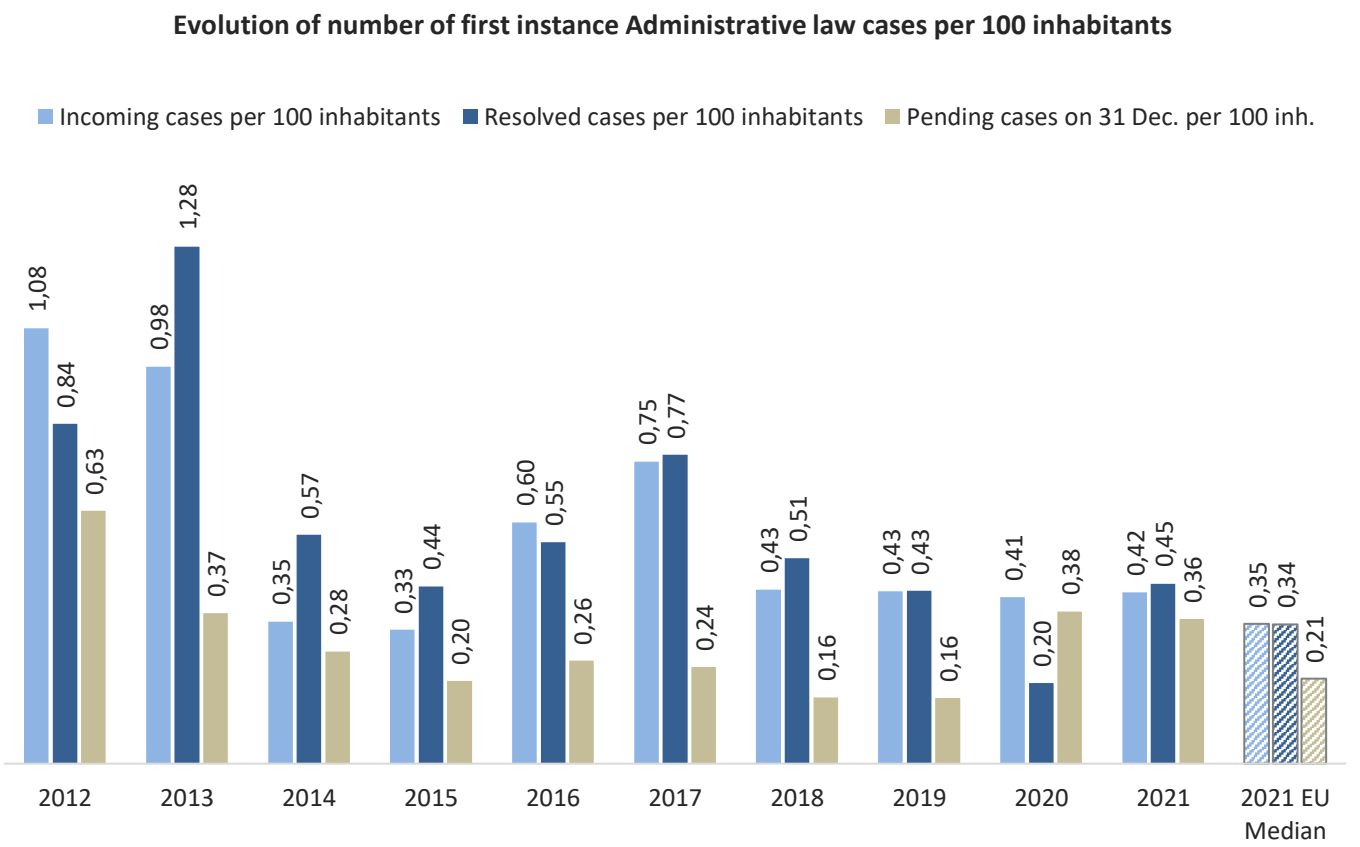
In 2021, first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases are solved in approximately 150 days, which is well below EU median of 234 days.

The analysis of the 2020 - 2021 period reveals a -10,8% decrease of the Disposition Time.

First instance Administrative law cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

| First instance Administrative law cases | Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants | Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants | Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh. |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2012                                    | 1,08                               | 0,84                               | 0,63                                  |
| 2013                                    | 0,98                               | 1,28                               | 0,37                                  |
| 2014                                    | 0,35                               | 0,57                               | 0,28                                  |
| 2015                                    | 0,33                               | 0,44                               | 0,20                                  |
| 2016                                    | 0,60                               | 0,55                               | 0,26                                  |
| 2017                                    | 0,75                               | 0,77                               | 0,24                                  |
| 2018                                    | 0,43                               | 0,51                               | 0,16                                  |
| 2019                                    | 0,43                               | 0,43                               | 0,16                                  |
| 2020                                    | 0,41                               | 0,20                               | 0,38                                  |
| 2021                                    | 0,42                               | 0,45                               | 0,36                                  |
| 2021 EU Median                          | 0,35                               | 0,34                               | 0,21                                  |



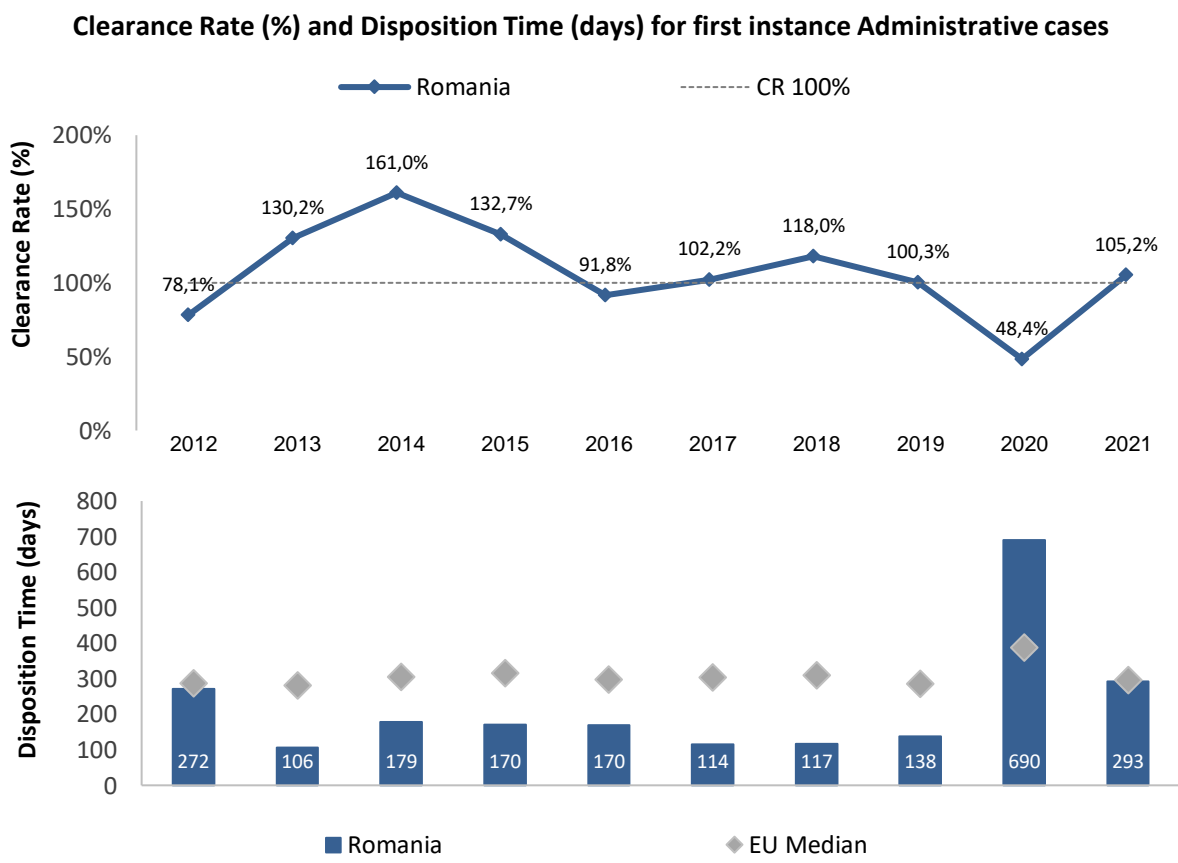
The number of incoming cases in 2021 in Romania (0,42 per 100 inhabitants) is somewhat above EU median (0,35 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of resolved cases in 2021 in Romania (0,45 per 100 inhabitants) is somewhat above EU median (0,34 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2021 in Romania (0,36 per 100 inhabitants) is significantly above EU median (0,21 per 100 inhabitants).

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| First instance Administrative law cases | Clearance Rate (%) |           | Disposition Time (days) |           |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
|   | Romania            | EU Median | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012                                    | 78,1%              | 101,0%    | 272                     | 286       |
| 2013                                    | 130,2%             | 100,3%    | 106                     | 281       |
| 2014                                    | 161,0%             | 99,6%     | 179                     | 305       |
| 2015                                    | 132,7%             | 103,7%    | 170                     | 315       |
| 2016                                    | 91,8%              | 103,0%    | 170                     | 297       |
| 2017                                    | 102,2%             | 102,1%    | 114                     | 303       |
| 2018                                    | 118,0%             | 99,7%     | 117                     | 308       |
| 2019                                    | 100,3%             | 102,1%    | 138                     | 284       |
| 2020                                    | 48,4%              | 100,1%    | 690                     | 388       |
| 2021                                    | 105,2%             | 101,7%    | 293                     | 296       |



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 105,2% in 2021 Romania seems to be able to deal with its first instance Administrative law cases.

Between 2020 and 2021, the Clearance Rate has increased by 56,8 points.

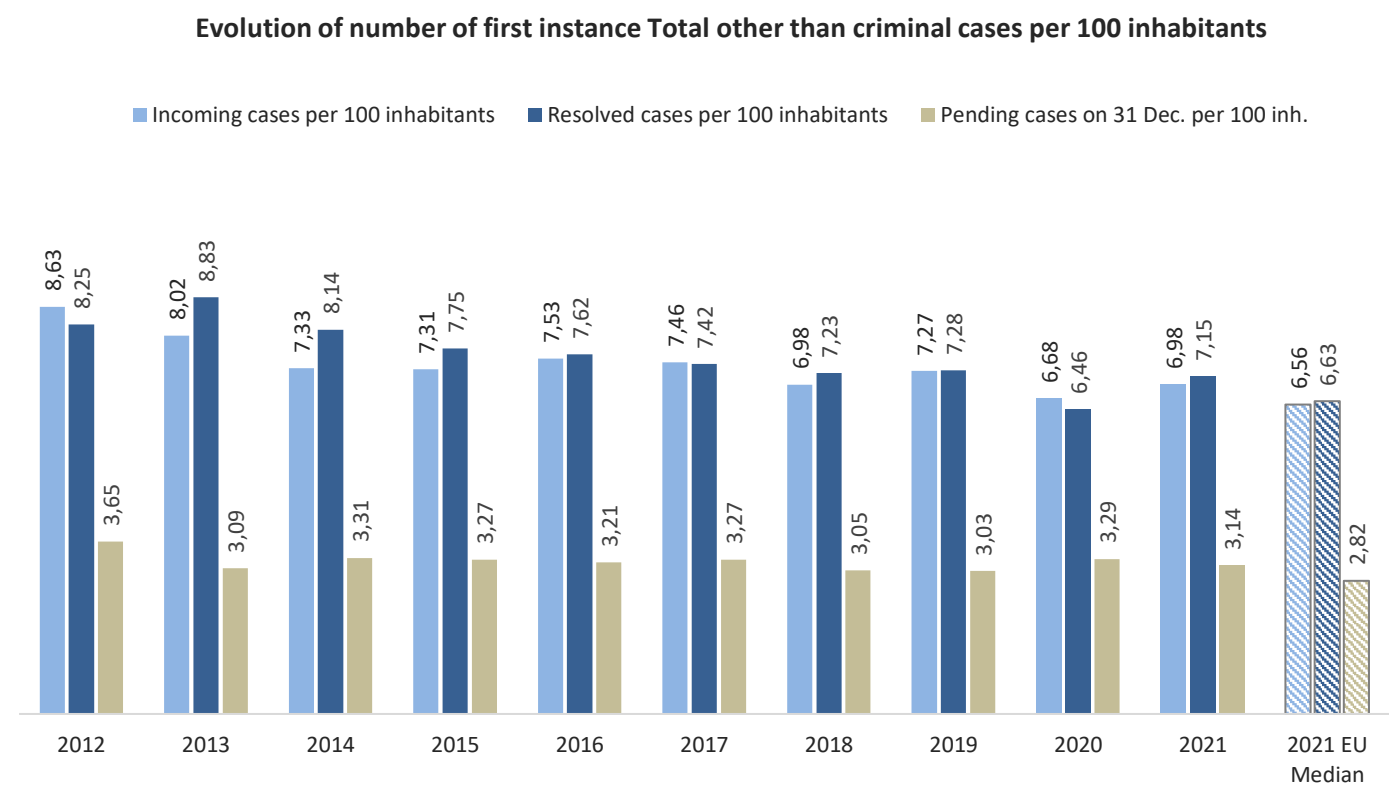
In 2021, first instance Administrative law cases are solved in approximately 293 days, which is very close to EU median of 296 days.

The analysis of the 2020 - 2021 period reveals a -57,6% decrease of the Disposition Time.

First instance Total of other than criminal cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

| First instance<br>Total other than<br>criminal cases | Incoming cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Resolved cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Pending cases on<br>31 Dec. per 100 inh. |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 2012   | 8,63                                  | 8,25                                  | 3,65                                     |
| 2013   | 8,02                                  | 8,83                                  | 3,09                                     |
| 2014   | 7,33                                  | 8,14                                  | 3,31                                     |
| 2015   | 7,31                                  | 7,75                                  | 3,27                                     |
| 2016   | 7,53                                  | 7,62                                  | 3,21                                     |
| 2017   | 7,46                                  | 7,42                                  | 3,27                                     |
| 2018   | 6,98                                  | 7,23                                  | 3,05                                     |
| 2019   | 7,27                                  | 7,28                                  | 3,03                                     |
| 2020   | 6,68                                  | 6,46                                  | 3,29                                     |
| 2021   | 6,98                                  | 7,15                                  | 3,14                                     |
| 2021 EU Median                                       | 6,56                                  | 6,63                                  | 2,82                                     |



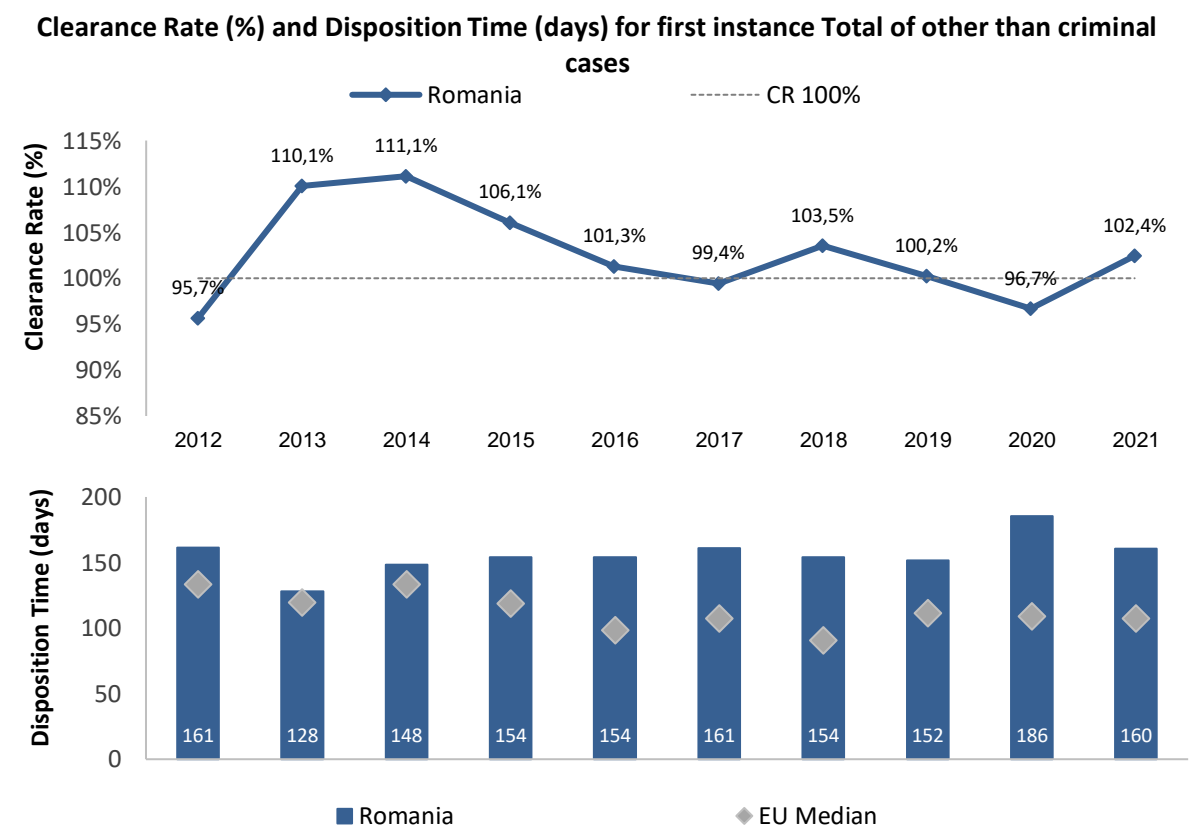
The number of incoming cases in 2021 in Romania (6,98 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (6,56 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of resolved cases in 2021 in Romania (7,15 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (6,63 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2021 in Romania (3,14 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (2,82 per 100 inhabitants).

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| First instance<br>Total other than<br>criminal cases | Clearance Rate (%) |           | Disposition Time (days) |           |
|--|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
|  | Romania            | EU Median | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012   | 95,7%              | 100,5%    | 161                     | 133       |
| 2013   | 110,1%             | 100,7%    | 128                     | 119       |
| 2014   | 111,1%             | 101,9%    | 148                     | 133       |
| 2015   | 106,1%             | 101,0%    | 154                     | 119       |
| 2016   | 101,3%             | 101,5%    | 154                     | 98        |
| 2017   | 99,4%              | 100,6%    | 161                     | 107       |
| 2018   | 103,5%             | 100,6%    | 154                     | 91        |
| 2019   | 100,2%             | 99,8%     | 152                     | 111       |
| 2020   | 96,7%              | 98,7%     | 186                     | 109       |
| 2021   | 102,4%             | 101,2%    | 160                     | 107       |



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 102,4% in 2021 Romania seems to be able to deal with its other than criminal cases.

Between 2020 and 2021, the Clearance Rate has increased by 5,7 points.

In 2021, other than criminal cases are solved in approximately 160 days, which is above EU median of 107 days.

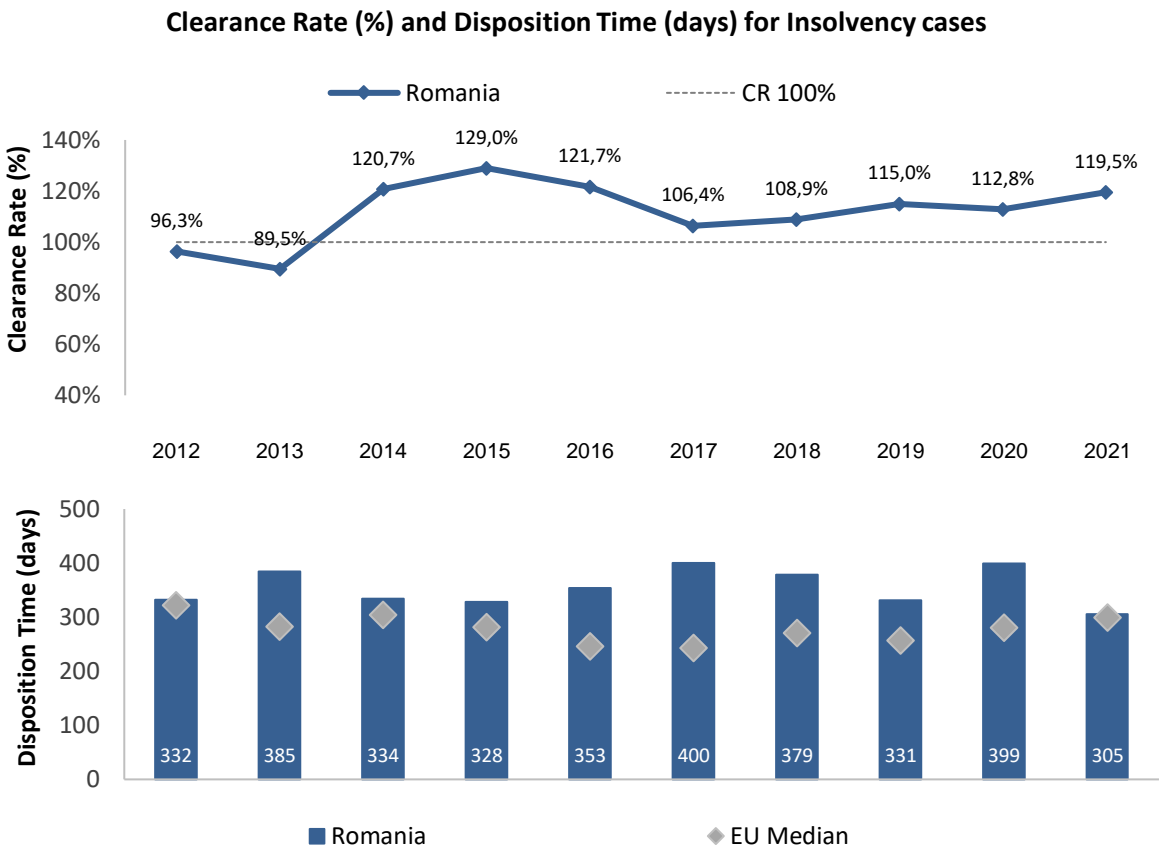
The analysis of the 2020 - 2021 period reveals a -13,5% decrease of the Disposition Time.



Insolvency cases

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| Insolvency cases | Clearance Rate (%) |           | Disposition Time (days) |           |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
|                  | Romania            | EU Median | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012             | 96,3%              | 95,0%     | 332                     | 323       |
| 2013             | 89,5%              | 89,6%     | 385                     | 282       |
| 2014             | 120,7%             | 96,9%     | 334                     | 304       |
| 2015             | 129,0%             | 104,5%    | 328                     | 282       |
| 2016             | 121,7%             | 102,0%    | 353                     | 246       |
| 2017             | 106,4%             | 103,6%    | 400                     | 243       |
| 2018             | 108,9%             | 101,5%    | 379                     | 271       |
| 2019             | 115,0%             | 101,2%    | 331                     | 258       |
| 2020             | 112,8%             | 109,7%    | 399                     | 281       |
| 2021             | 119,5%             | 103,3%    | 305                     | 299       |



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 119,5% in 2021 Romania seems to be able to efficiently deal with its insolvency cases.

Between 2020 and 2021, the Clearance Rate has increased by 6,7 points.

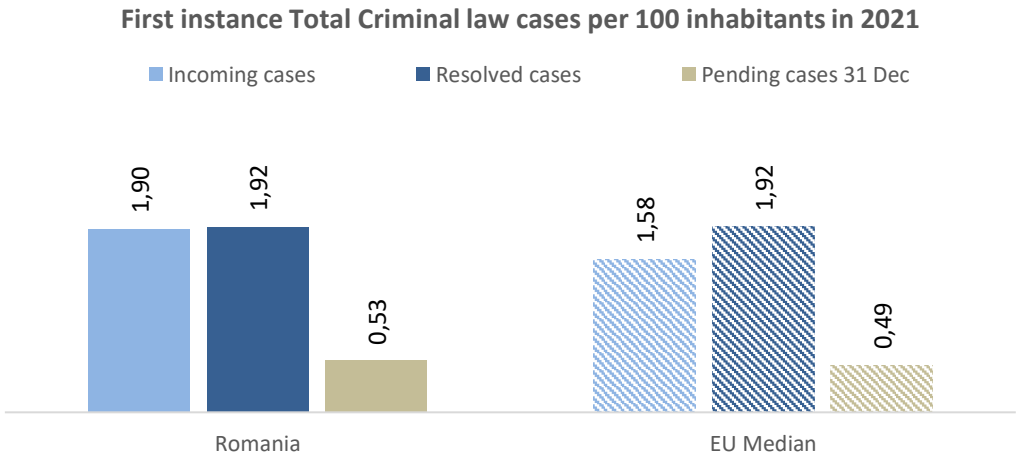
In 2021, insolvency cases are solved in approximately 305 days, which is slightly above EU median of 299 days.

The analysis of the 2020 - 2021 period reveals a -23,5% decrease of the Disposition Time.

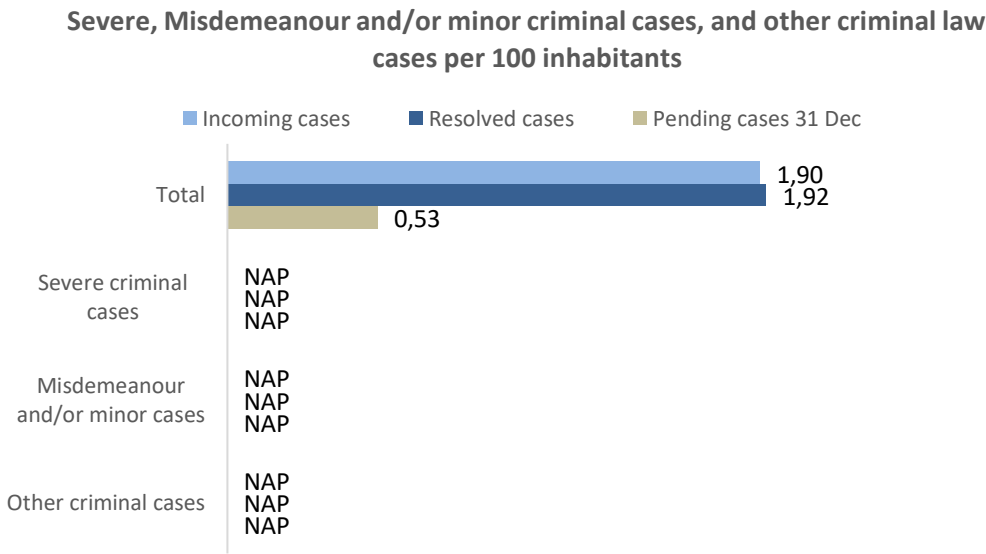
First instance Criminal Law Cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

| First instance Criminal Law Cases | Pending cases 1 Jan | Incoming cases | Resolved cases | Pending cases 31 Dec |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Total                             | 105 887             | 361 037        | 365 216        | 101 708              |
| Severe criminal cases             | NAP                 | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                  |
| Misdemeanour and/or minor cases   | NAP                 | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                  |
| Other criminal cases              | NAP                 | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                  |



| First instance Criminal Law Cases Per 100 inh. | Pending cases 1 Jan | Incoming cases | Resolved cases | Pending cases 31 Dec |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Total  | 0,56                | 1,90           | 1,92           | 0,53                 |
| Severe criminal cases                          | NAP                 | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                  |
| Misdemeanour and/or minor cases                | NAP                 | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                  |
| Other criminal cases                           | NAP                 | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                  |



The number of total incoming criminal cases in 2021 in Romania (1,90 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above EU median (1,58 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of total resolved criminal cases in 2021 in Romania (1,92 per 100 inhabitants) is the EU median.

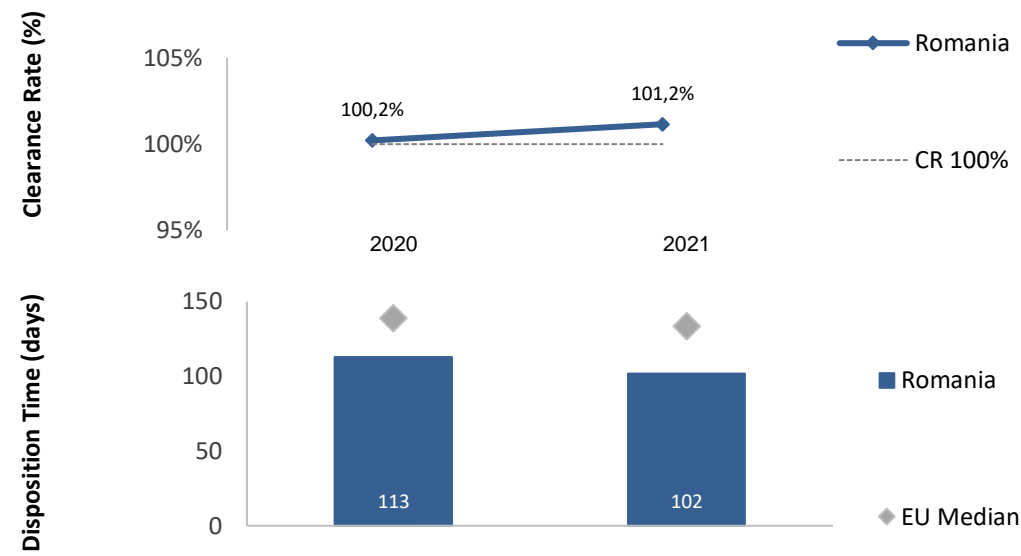
The number of total pending criminal cases at the end of 2021 in Romania (0,53 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above EU median (0,49 per 100 inhabitants).

There is no classification of severe and less severe offences in the Romanian statistics.

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| First instance Total criminal law cases | Clearance Rate (%) |           | Disposition Time (days) |           |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
|   | Romania            | EU Median | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2020                                    | 100,2%             | 95,2%     | 113                     | 139       |
| 2021                                    | 101,2%             | 100,0%    | 102                     | 134       |

Clearance Rate (%) and Disposition Time (days) for First Instance Total criminal law cases



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 101,2% in 2021 Romania seems to be able to deal with its first instance total criminal law cases.

Between 2020 and 2021, the Clearance Rate has increased by 1 point.

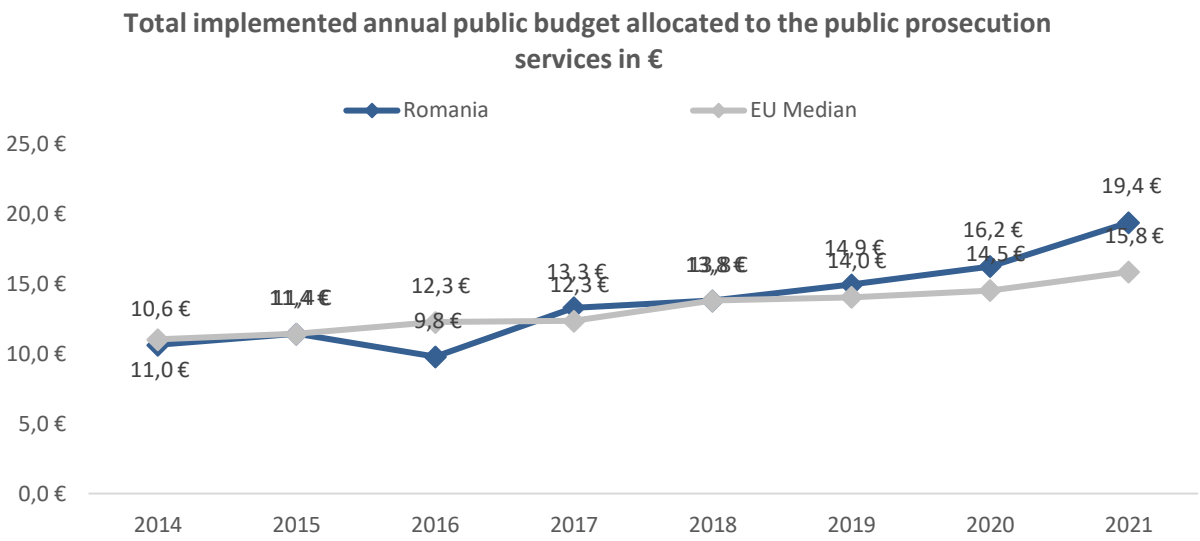
In 2021, first instance total criminal law cases are solved in approximately 102 days, which is somewhat below EU median of 134 days.

The analysis of the 2020 - 2021 period reveals a -9,9% decrease of the Disposition Time.

5. Public prosecution services in Romania (2021 data)

Public prosecution implemented budget

| Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in € | Absolute Number | Per inhabitant |           |
|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
|  | Romania         | Romania        | EU Median |
| 2014   | 236 693 083 €   | 10,6 €         | 11,0 €    |
| 2015   | 225 564 926 €   | 11,4 €         | 11,4 €    |
| 2016   | 192 213 562 €   | 9,8 €          | 12,3 €    |
| 2017   | 259 590 883 €   | 13,3 €         | 12,3 €    |
| 2018   | 267 694 743 €   | 13,8 €         | 13,8 €    |
| 2019   | 290 155 076 €   | 14,9 €         | 14,0 €    |
| 2020   | 311 524 523 €   | 16,2 €         | 14,5 €    |
| 2021   | 368 873 677 €   | 19,4 €         | 15,8 €    |



| Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total) | Absolute Number | Per inhabitant |           |
|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
|  | Romania         | Romania        | EU Median |
| 2018   | 68 144 €        | 0,0 €          | 0,018 €   |
| 2019   | 27 666 €        | 0,001 €        | 0,029 €   |
| 2020   | 5 221 €         | 0,000 €        | 0,011 €   |
| 2021   | 8 280 €         | 0,000 €        | 0,022 €   |

The training of judges and prosecutors is provided by the National Institute of Magistracy (Superior Council of Magistracy). For 2020, the amounts included the amounts from the state budget provided for the training of civil servants and other categories of non-judge / non-prosecutor staff. In 2018, according the data provided by the economic department, at these amounts were included, the training within some European training programs (programs within European funds) of a number of judges (and prosecutors) - a separate budget from the budget regarding the training through the National Institute of Magistracy (Superior Council of Magistracy).

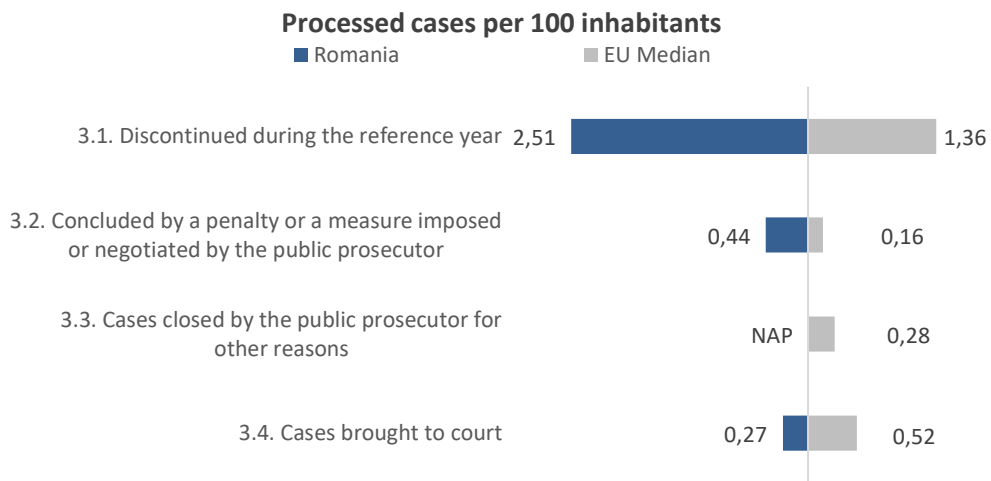
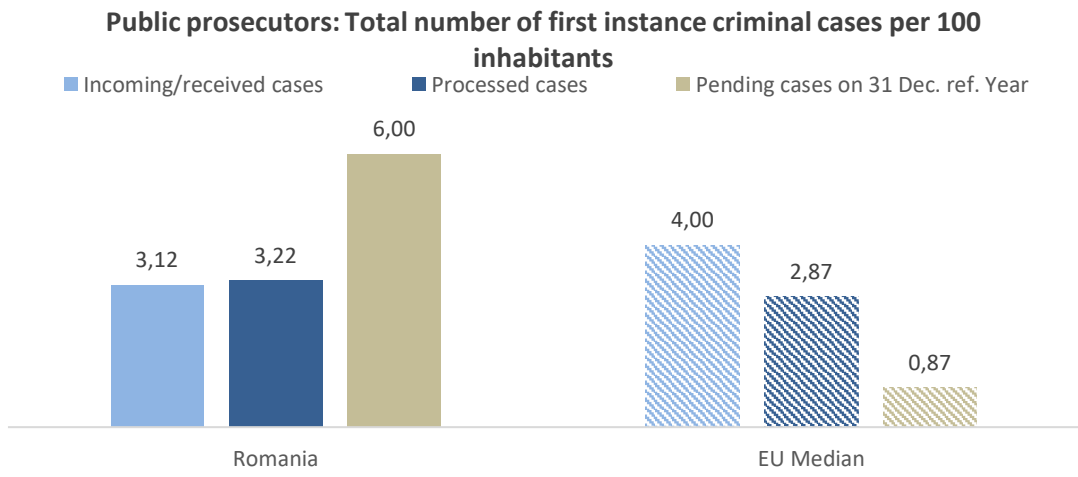
In 2021 (post-pandemic), both the frequency of trainings and the number of participants at trainings grew.

Public prosecution caseload: Number of first instance criminal cases

| Public prosecution caseload: Number of first instance criminal cases  | Absolute Number * |                         |       | Per 100 inhabitants |           |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------|
|   | Romania           | % Variation 2020 - 2021 |       | Romania             | Eu Median |
| 1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year  | 1 161 346         | ▲                       | 1,5%  | 6,10                | 0,84      |
| 2. Incoming/received cases  | 594 371           | ▲                       | 4,0%  | 3,12                | 4,00      |
| 3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)  | 612 743           | ▲                       | 8,6%  | 3,22                | 2,87      |
| 3.1. Discontinued during the reference year (3.1.1 + 3.1.2 + 3.1.3 + 3.1.4)   | 476 945           | ▲                       | 7,7%  | 2,51                | 1,36      |
| 3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified                            | NA                | NA                      |       | NA                  | NA        |
| 3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation | NA                | NA                      |       | NA                  | NA        |
| 3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity  | NA                | NA                      |       | NA                  | NA        |
| 3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons  | NA                | NA                      |       | NA                  | NA        |
| 3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor                             | 84 664            | ▲                       | 11,9% | 0,44                | 0,16      |
| 3.3. Cases closed by the public prosecutor for other reasons  | NAP               | NAP                     |       | NAP                 | 0,28      |
| 3.4. Cases brought to court   | 51 134            | ▲                       | 11,9% | 0,27                | 0,52      |
| 4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year   | 1 142 974         | ▼                       | -1,6% | 6,00                | 0,87      |

\* Please note that these figures include traffic offence cases.

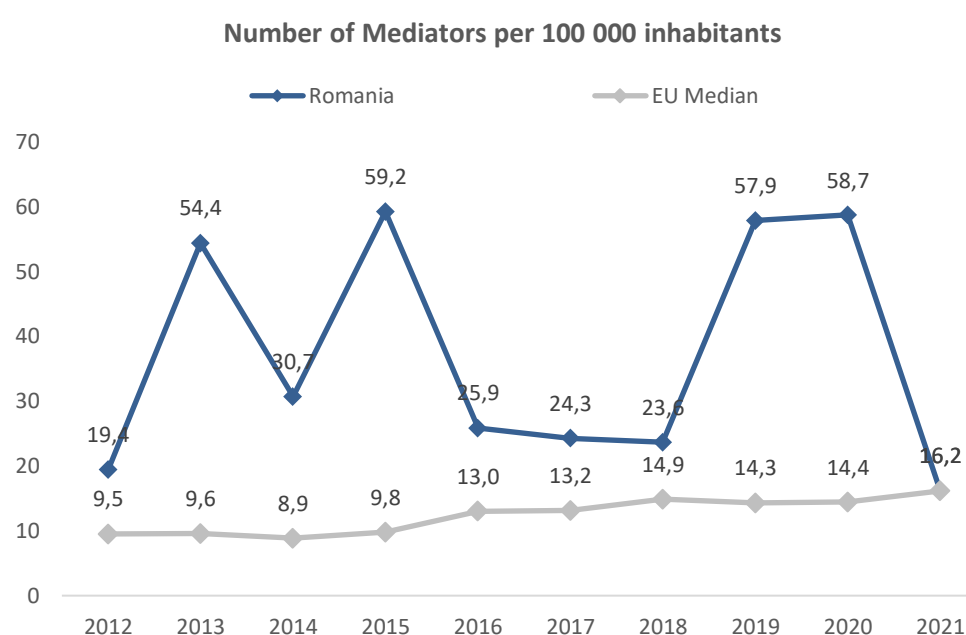
There are no available data on grounds on which a decision to discontinue a case is taken by the public prosecutor.



## 6. Existence and use of alternative dispute resolution in Romania (2021 data)

### Number of mediators

| Mediators | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 inhabitants |           |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|           | Romania         | Romania                 | EU Median |
| 2012      | 4136            | 19,4                    | 9,5       |
| 2013      | 10847           | 54,4                    | 9,6       |
| 2014      | 6833            | 30,7                    | 8,9       |
| 2015      | 11701           | 59,2                    | 9,8       |
| 2016      | 5080            | 25,9                    | 13,0      |
| 2017      | 4739            | 24,3                    | 13,2      |
| 2018      | 4585            | 23,6                    | 14,9      |
| 2019      | 11234           | 57,9                    | 14,3      |
| 2020      | 11259           | 58,7                    | 14,4      |
| 2021      | 3075            | 16,2                    | 16,2      |



In 2021, there are 3 075 accredited or registered mediators who practise court related mediation which represents 16,2 accredited or registered mediators per 100 000 inhabitants.

The variation between 2020 and 2021 is about -72,7%.

The data reflect the pace of the authorization process as a mediator by the Mediation Council (which may register fluctuations from year to year), of persons who meet the conditions provided by law. The decrease in the number of mediators is caused by withdrawals or suspensions of mediators' authorizations (possibly because of the low number of requests for mediation).

### Number of court related mediations

| Type of cases        | Number of cases for which the parties agreed to start mediation | Number of finished court-related mediations | Number of cases in which there is a settlement agreement |
|----------------------|---|---|--|
| All Cases            | NA  | NA  | NA   |
| Civil and commercial | NA  | NA  | NA   |
| Family cases         | NA  | NA  | NA   |
| Administrative       | NAP   | NAP   | NAP  |
| Employment dismissal | NAP   | NAP   | NAP  |
| Criminal cases       | NA  | NA  | NA   |
| Consumer cases       | NA  | NA  | NA   |

Although a total of the cases of court-related mediation, divided into the categories above cannot be given, according to the statistical system in the field (which is ongoing at this moment), a number of 476 mediation agreements authorized by the court (2021) on December 31 could be extracted, of which 188 in stock/pending cases (on December 31, 2020) and 288 received/incoming cases during 2021.

## 7. ICT tools of courts in Romania (2021 data)

### The ICT questions

The answers to the ICT questions in 2021 can be summarised to :

#### Assistance tools

Writing assistance tools

Simple dictation tools

Multiple speakers recording tools

Voice recognition feature

|     | Civil and/or commercial | Criminal      | Administrative |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Yes | 100%                    | 100%          | 100%           |
| Yes | in all courts           | in all courts | in all courts  |
|     | in all courts           | in all courts | in all courts  |
|     | Pilot testing           | Pilot testing | Pilot testing  |

#### Financial management tools

Budgetary and financial management of courts

Justice expenses management

Other

| Deployment rate | Data consolidated at national level | System communicating with other ministries |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1-9%            | Yes                                 | Yes  |
| 1-9%            | Yes                                 | Yes  |
| NA              | No                                  | No   |

#### Measurement tools to assess the workload

Judges

Prosecutors

Non-judge/non-prosecutor staff

|     | Deployment rate | Monitoring at national level | Monitoring at court level | Integrated with CMS |
|-----|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Yes | 100%            | Yes                          | Yes                       | No                  |
|     | 0% (NAP)        | No                           | No                        | No                  |
|     | 0% (NAP)        | No                           | No                        | No                  |

## 8. Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and public prosecution services in Romania (2021 data)

In Romania, quality standards are not determined for the judicial system at the national level.

However, informal standards are being used (such as training, quality of the reasoning, assessment of the activity of the judges, assessment of the good reputation of the judges etc.).

More precisely, the activity of courts is evaluated and monitored periodically, on the basis of certain statistical data/performance indicators, such as those presented at question 70. The evaluation is achieved by verifications carried out by inspectors of the Judicial Inspection of the Superior Council of Magistracy (SCM), by elaborating periodical reports. The schedule and thematic of those verifications are approved every year by the SCM.

At organizational level, there are no quality standards established for courts. It may be considered that such standards exist at individual level, for each judge, by the indicators for the evaluation of professional activity.

### Systems for measuring and evaluating courts' performance

**A regular monitoring system of court activities is in place concerning:**

|  |   |  |   |
|--|---|--|---|
| Number of incoming cases               | ✓ | Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts) | ✓ |
| Length of proceedings (timeframes)     | ✓ | Costs of the judicial procedures                                       | ✗ |
| Number of resolved cases               | ✓ | Number of appeals  | ✓ |
| Number of pending cases                | ✓ | Appeal ratio   | ✓ |
| Backlogs                               | ✓ | Clearance rate   | ✓ |
| Productivity of judges and court staff | ✓ | Disposition time   | ✓ |
| Satisfaction of court staff            | ✓ | Other  | ✓ |

Since 2012, the category “other” subsumes the length of administrative procedures, the number of final convictions, legal aid, suspended cases etc.

The regular monitoring of court activities is ensured through two applications: ECRIS - case management, and STATIS - statistics monitoring application including for court's efficiency assessment.

In Romania, there is a system to regularly evaluate the court performance based primarily on defined indicators and the reporting is twice a year.

**Performance and quality indicators are defined for the activity of each court.**

The following indicators are used:

|  |   |  |   |
|--|---|--|---|
| Number of incoming cases               | ✓ | Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts) | ✗ |
| Length of proceedings (timeframes)     | ✓ | Costs of the judicial procedures                                       | ✗ |
| Number of resolved cases               | ✓ | Number of appeals  | ✓ |
| Number of pending cases                | ✓ | Appeal ratio   | ✓ |
| Backlogs                               | ✓ | Clearance rate   | ✓ |
| Productivity of judges and court staff | ✓ | Disposition time   | ✓ |
| Satisfaction of court staff            | ✗ | Other  | ✓ |

The evaluation of the courts' activities is used for the later allocation of means in the courts.



## Systems for measuring and evaluating public prosecution services' performance

A regular monitoring system of public prosecution services activities is in place concerning:

|   |   |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|
| Number of incoming cases                          | ✓ | Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution) | ✓ |
| Length of proceedings (timeframes)                | ✓ | Costs of the judicial procedures   | ✗ |
| Number of resolved cases                          | ✓ | Clearance rate   | ✓ |
| Number of pending cases                           | ✓ | Disposition time   | ✓ |
| Backlogs  | ✓ | Percentage of convictions and acquittals   | ✓ |
| Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff | ✓ | Other  | ✗ |
| Satisfaction of prosecution staff                 | ✓ |  |   |

In Romania, there is a system to evaluate regularly the activity of each public prosecution service and the frequency of the reporting is annual.

Performance and quality indicators are defined for the activity of each public prosecution service.

The following indicators are used:

|   |   |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|
| Number of incoming cases                          | ✓ | Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecutors) | ✗ |
| Length of proceedings (timeframes)                | ✓ | Costs of the judicial procedures   | ✗ |
| Number of resolved cases                          | ✓ | Clearance rate   | ✓ |
| Number of pending cases                           | ✓ | Disposition time   | ✓ |
| Backlogs  | ✓ | Percentage of convictions and acquittals   | ✓ |
| Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff | ✓ | Other  | ✗ |
| Satisfaction of prosecution staff                 | ✗ |  |   |

The evaluation of the public prosecution services' activities is used for the later allocation of means in the public prosecution services.

Romania

(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2018       | 2019       | 2020       | 2021       | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| Q1 Number of inhabitants  | 21 305 097 | 19 942 642 | 22 279 183 | 19 759 968 | 19 638 309 | 19 523 621 | 19 405 156 | 19 414 458 | 19 186 201 | 19 038 098 | -10,6%                                | -0,8%     |
| Q.3 GDP Per capita (in €) in current prices   | 6 660      | 7 217      | 7 533      | 8 100      | 8 600      | 9 600      | 10 400     | 11 500     | 11 290     | 12 510     | 87,8%                                 | 10,8%     |
| Q5. Exchange rate of Nat currency to € on 1 Jan   | 4          | 4          | 4          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 12,0%                                 | 1,6%      |
| Indicator 1: Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and prosecution services  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                                       |           |
| (Q66, Q67, Q77, Q78, Q77-1, Q78-1, Q73, Q73-0, Q73-1, Q73-2, Q73-3, Q73-4, Q73-5, Q73-6, Q70, Q70-1, Q71, Q72, Q83-2, Q83-3, Q120 and Q120-1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                                       |           |
| 66 Qlty standards formulated_jud system   | No         | No         | No         | No         | False      | False      | False      | False      | False      | False      |                                       |           |
| 67 Specialised court staff entrusted_qlty standards   | No         | No         | No         | No         | False      | False      | False      | False      | False      | False      |                                       |           |
| 77 Performance and quality indicators of court activities   | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | True       | True       | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.1 Number of incoming cases  |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.2 Length of proceedings (timeframes)  |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.3 Number of resolved cases  |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.4 Number of pending cases   |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.5 Backlogs  |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.6 Productivity of judges and court staff  |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.7 Satisfaction of court staff   |            |            |            |            |            |            | False      | False      | False      | False      |                                       |           |
| 078.1.8 Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)  |            |            |            |            |            |            | False      | False      | False      | False      |                                       |           |
| 078.1.9 Costs of the judicial procedures  |            |            |            |            |            |            | False      | False      | False      | False      |                                       |           |
| 078.1.10 Number of appeals  |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.11 Appeal ratio   |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |
| 078.1.12 Clearance rate   |            |            |            |            |            |            | True       | True       | True       | True       |                                       |           |

Romania

(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 078-1.13 Disposition time  |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.14 Other   |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 077-1.1.1 Defined performance and quality indicators   |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.1 Number of incoming cases   |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.2 Length of proceedings (timeframes)   |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.3 Number of resolved cases   |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.4 Number of pending cases  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.5 Backlogs   |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.6 Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff                                  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.7 Satisfaction of prosecution staff  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.8 Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution) |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.9 Costs of the judicial procedures   |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.10 Clearance rate  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.11 Disposition time  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.12 Percentage of convictions and acquittals  |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 078-1.1.13 Other   |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 73 Regular system_evaluation_performance_each court  | No   | Yes  | Yes  | Yes  | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-0.1.1 Annual   |      |      |      |      | False | False | False | False | False | False |                                       |           |
| 073-0.1.2 Less frequent  |      |      |      |      | False | False | False | False | False | False |                                       |           |
| 073-0.1.3 More frequent  |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |

Romania

(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 073-1.1.1 Evaluation used for the allocation of resources within the court                       |      |      | Yes  | Yes  | True | True | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-2.1.1 Courses of action taken in the evaluation is used for the allocation of resources      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-2.1.2 Reallocating resources (human/financial resources based on performance)                |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-2.1.3 Reengineering of internal procedures to increase efficiency                            |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-2.1.4 Other  |      |      |      |      |      |      | False | False | False | False |                                       |           |
| 073-3.1.1 Regular evaluation of the public prosecution services performance                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-4.1.1 Annual   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-4.1.2 Less frequent  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 073-4.1.3 More frequent  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 073-5.1.1 Evaluation used for the allocation of resources within the public prosecution services |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-6.1.1 Identifying the causes of improved or deteriorated performance                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-6.1.2 Reallocating resources (human/financial resources based on performance)                |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-6.1.3 Reengineering of internal procedures to increase efficiency                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 073-6.1.4 Other  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 070.1.1 number of incoming cases   | Yes  | Yes  | Yes  | Yes  | True | True | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.2 length of proceedings (timeframes)   | Yes  | Yes  | Yes  | Yes  | True | True | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.3 number of resolved cases   | Yes  | Yes  | Yes  | Yes  | True | True | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.4 number of pending cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.5 backlogs   |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.6 productivity of judges and court staff   |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |

Romania

(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 070.1.7 satisfaction of court staff  |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.8 satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)               |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.9 costs of the judicial procedures   |      |      |      |      |      |      | False | False | False | False |                                       |           |
| 070.1.10 number of appeals   |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.11 appeal ratio  |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070.1.12 clearance rate  |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.1 Number of incoming cases   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.2 Length of proceedings (timeframes)   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.3 Number of resolved cases   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.4 Number of pending cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.5 Backlogs   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.6 Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff                                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.7 Satisfaction of prosecution staff  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.8 Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution) |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.9 Costs of the judicial procedures   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.10 Clearance rate  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.11 Disposition time  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.12 Percentage of convictions and acquittals  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 070-1.1.13 Other   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | False | False |                                       |           |
| 071.1.1 Monitoring backlogs in Civil law cases   |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | True  | True  |                                       |           |

Romania

(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 071.1.2 Monitoring backlogs in Criminal law cases   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 071.1.3 Monitoring backlogs in Administrative law cases   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 072.1.1 Monitoring timeframes Within the courts   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 072.1.2 Monitoring timeframes Within the public prosecution services                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 083-2.1.1 Quantitative performance tagets defined for each prosecutors                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False | False |                                       |           |
| 083-3.1.1 Body responsible - Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice)                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   |                                       |           |
| 083-3.1.2 Body responsible - Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor                                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   |                                       |           |
| 083-3.1.3 Body responsible - Public Prosecutorial Council   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   |                                       |           |
| 083-3.1.4 Body responsible - Head of the organisational unit or hierarchically superior public prosecutor |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   |                                       |           |
| 083-3.1.5 Body responsible - Other  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   |                                       |           |
| 120.1.1 Qualitative individual assessment of the public prosecutors' work                                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 120-1.1.1 Feequency - Annual  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False | False |                                       |           |
| 120-1.1.2 Feequency - Less frequent   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 120-1.1.3 Feequency - More frequent   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False | False |                                       |           |

Indicator 2: The judicial organisation

(Q42, Q43 and Q44)

|   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |        |      |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|
| Q42.1.1Total number of all courts - legal entities                      | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 242 | 242 | -      | 0,0% |
| Q42.1.2 Total number of courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 233 | 233 | -      | 0,0% |
| Q42.1.3 First instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities  | 233 | 233 | 233 | 232 | 233 | 233 | 233 | 233 | 175 | 175 | -24,9% | 0,0% |
| Q42.1.4 Second instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 57  | 57  | -      | 0,0% |



Romania

(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| Q42.1.5 Highest instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    | -                                     | 0,0%      |
| Q42.1.6 Total number of specialised courts - legal entities              | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 9    | 9    | -                                     | 0,0%      |
| 43.1.1 Total number of specialised courts of first instance              | 10   | 10   | 10   | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9    | 8    | 8    | -20,0%                                | 0,0%      |
| 43.1.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)                    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 0,0%                                  | 0,0%      |
| 43.1.3 Insolvency courts   | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.4 Labour courts   | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.5 Family courts   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0,0%                                  | 0,0%      |
| 43.1.6 Rent and tenancies courts   | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts                          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption           | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.9 Internet related disputes   | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.10 Administrative courts  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts                         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.12 Military courts  | 6    | 6    | 6    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 5    | 4    | 4    | -33,3%                                | 0,0%      |
| 43.1.13 Juvenile courts  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.1.14 Other specialised courts   | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.1 Total number of specialised courts of higher instances            | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    | -                                     | 0,0%      |
| 43.2.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)                    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.3 Insolvency courts   | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.4 Labour courts   | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |

# Romania

## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 43.2.5 Family courts   | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.6 Rent and tenancies courts                               | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts                | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.9 Internet related disputes                               | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.10 Administrative courts                                  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts               | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.12 Military courts  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    | -                                     | 0,0%      |
| 43.2.13 Juvenile courts  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 43.2.14 Other specialised courts                               | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 44.1.1 First instance courts geographic locations              | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | 182  | 182  | -                                     | 0,0%      |
| 44.1.2 All courts geographic locations                         | 244  | 244  | 244  | 243  | 243  | 243  | 243  | 243  | 242  | 242  | -0,8%                                 | 0,0%      |

### Indicator 3: The performance of courts at all stages of the proceedings

#### First instance other than criminal cases (Q91)

|   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |       |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|
| 91.1.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   | 698 506 | 777 991 | 918 286 | 733 382 | 649 920 | 630 979 | 639 082 | 591 192 | 587 819 | 630 313 | -9,8%  | 7,2%  |
| 91.1.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             | 566 796 | 578 043 | 793 683 | 661 619 | 597 721 | 570 748 | 581 464 | 548 530 | 543 619 | 542 528 | -4,3%  | -0,2% |
| 91.1.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  | -       | -       | 14 940  | 13 356  | 11 750  | 10 112  | 10 770  | 10 887  | 12 698  | 15 506  | -      | 22,1% |
| 91.1.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases | 44 812  | 62 572  | 6 418   | 4 375   | 3 049   | 1 756   | 1 354   | 1 546   | 2 453   | 3 988   | -91,1% | 62,6% |
| 91.1.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 | -       | -       | 8 522   | 8 981   | 8 701   | 8 356   | 9 416   | 9 341   | 10 245  | 11 518  | -      | 12,4% |

# Romania

## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 91.1.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases             | 1 454     | 1 366     | 5 601     | 5 550     | 4 788     | 4 193     | 4 322     | 4 629     | 5 108     | 6 065     | 317,1%                                | 18,7%     |
| 91.1.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases         | 2 281     | 2 526     | 2 921     | 3 431     | 3 913     | 4 163     | 5 094     | 4 712     | 5 137     | 5 453     | 139,1%                                | 6,2%      |
| 91.1.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases                          | -         | -         | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 91.1.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases                     | -         | -         | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 91.1.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases                     | 83 163    | 133 484   | 109 663   | 61 838    | 40 449    | 50 119    | 46 848    | 31 775    | 31 502    | 72 279    | -13,1%                                | 129,4%    |
| 91.1.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases) | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 91.2.1 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)       | 1 837 799 | 1 599 815 | 1 632 597 | 1 443 850 | 1 477 959 | 1 455 782 | 1 354 351 | 1 410 632 | 1 282 448 | 1 328 056 | -27,7%                                | 3,6%      |
| 91.2.2 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                 | 1 102 677 | 829 193   | 1 526 483 | 1 353 189 | 1 335 498 | 1 279 631 | 1 240 508 | 1 296 445 | 1 174 754 | 1 217 738 | 10,4%                                 | 3,7%      |
| 91.2.3 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                      | -         | -         | 27 733    | 26 313    | 25 099    | 30 051    | 30 103    | 31 416    | 28 673    | 29 614    | -                                     | 3,3%      |
| 91.2.4 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases     | 502 594   | 571 575   | 19 973    | 19 224    | 18 421    | 23 094    | 23 618    | 24 567    | 22 356    | 23 090    | -95,4%                                | 3,3%      |
| 91.2.5 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                     | -         | -         | 7 760     | 7 089     | 6 678     | 6 957     | 6 485     | 6 849     | 6 317     | 6 524     | -                                     | 3,3%      |
| 91.2.6 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases                      | 2 099     | 1 999     | 6 821     | 6 001     | 5 904     | 5 393     | 5 631     | 5 856     | 5 329     | 5 508     | 162,4%                                | 3,4%      |
| 91.2.7 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                  | 810       | 869       | 939       | 1 088     | 774       | 1 564     | 854       | 993       | 988       | 1 016     | 25,4%                                 | 2,8%      |
| 91.2.8 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases                                   | -         | -         | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 91.2.9 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases                              | -         | -         | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 91.2.10 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases                              | 229 619   | 196 179   | 78 381    | 65 436    | 117 362   | 146 100   | 83 740    | 82 771    | 79 021    | 80 704    | -64,9%                                | 2,1%      |
| 91.2.11 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)          | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 91.3.1 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)       | 1 758 314 | 1 760 885 | 1 814 070 | 1 531 225 | 1 496 900 | 1 447 679 | 1 402 241 | 1 414 005 | 1 239 954 | 1 360 484 | -22,6%                                | 9,7%      |
| 91.3.2 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                 | 1 091 430 | 929 973   | 1 658 547 | 1 417 087 | 1 362 471 | 1 268 915 | 1 273 442 | 1 301 356 | 1 175 845 | 1 247 055 | 14,3%                                 | 6,1%      |
| 91.3.3 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                      | -         | -         | 29 317    | 27 919    | 26 737    | 29 393    | 29 986    | 29 605    | 25 865    | 28 539    | -                                     | 10,3%     |

# Romania

## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 91.3.4 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases           | 484 834 | 572 830 | 22 016  | 20 550  | 19 714  | 23 496  | 23 426  | 23 660  | 20 821  | 22 709  | -95,3%                                | 9,1%      |
| 91.3.5 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                           | -       | -       | 7 301   | 7 369   | 7 023   | 5 897   | 6 560   | 5 945   | 5 044   | 5 830   | -                                     | 15,6%     |
| 91.3.6 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases                            | 2 187   | 2 199   | 6 872   | 6 763   | 6 499   | 5 264   | 5 324   | 5 377   | 4 372   | 5 170   | 136,4%                                | 18,3%     |
| 91.3.7 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                        | 565     | 474     | 429     | 606     | 524     | 633     | 1 236   | 568     | 672     | 660     | 16,8%                                 | -1,8%     |
| 91.3.8 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases   | -       | -       | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 91.3.9 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases                                    | -       | -       | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 91.3.10 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases                                    | 179 298 | 255 409 | 126 206 | 86 825  | 107 692 | 149 371 | 98 813  | 83 044  | 38 244  | 84 890  | -52,7%                                | 122,0%    |
| 91.3.11 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)                | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 91.4.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   | 777 991 | 616 921 | 736 813 | 646 007 | 630 979 | 639 082 | 591 192 | 587 819 | 630 313 | 597 885 | -23,2%                                | -5,1%     |
| 91.4.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             | 578 043 | 477 263 | 661 619 | 597 721 | 570 748 | 581 464 | 548 530 | 543 619 | 542 528 | 513 211 | -11,2%                                | -5,4%     |
| 91.4.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  | -       | -       | 13 356  | 11 750  | 10 112  | 10 770  | 10 887  | 12 698  | 15 506  | 16 581  | -                                     | 6,9%      |
| 91.4.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases | 62 572  | 61 317  | 4 375   | 3 049   | 1 756   | 1 354   | 1 546   | 2 453   | 3 988   | 4 369   | -93,0%                                | 9,6%      |
| 91.4.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 | -       | -       | 8 981   | 8 701   | 8 356   | 9 416   | 9 341   | 10 245  | 11 518  | 12 212  | -                                     | 6,0%      |
| 91.4.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases                  | 1 366   | 1 166   | 5 550   | 4 788   | 4 193   | 4 322   | 4 629   | 5 108   | 6 065   | 6 403   | 368,7%                                | 5,6%      |
| 91.4.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases              | 2 526   | 2 921   | 3 431   | 3 913   | 4 163   | 5 094   | 4 712   | 5 137   | 5 453   | 5 809   | 130,0%                                | 6,5%      |
| 91.4.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases                               | -       | -       | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 91.4.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases                          | -       | -       | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 91.4.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases                          | 133 484 | 74 254  | 61 838  | 40 449  | 50 119  | 46 848  | 31 775  | 31 502  | 72 279  | 68 093  | -49,0%                                | -5,8%     |
| 91.4.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |

# Romania

## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| Table 3.2.1.1 to 3.2.1.2 (all years) First instance courts: Clearance rate and disposition time for other than criminal cases (Q91) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                       |           |
| Table 3.3.4 to 3.3.7 Variation of Clearence Rate and Disposition Time of first instance other than criminal cases (Q91)             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                       |           |
| Table 3.13.1 (EC) to 3.13.6 (EC) First instance courts: Disposition time and clearance rate for other than criminal cases (Q91)     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                       |           |
| CR Total of other than criminal law cases   | 95,7%  | 110,1% | 111,1% | 106,1% | 101,3% | 99,4%  | 103,5% | 100,2% | 96,7%  | 102,4% | 6,77                                  | 5,76      |
| CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases   | 99,0%  | 112,2% | 108,7% | 104,7% | 102,0% | 99,2%  | 102,7% | 100,4% | 100,1% | 102,4% | 3,43                                  | 2,31      |
| CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)  | -      | -      | 105,7% | 106,1% | 106,5% | 97,8%  | 99,6%  | 94,2%  | 90,2%  | 96,4%  | -                                     | 6,16      |
| CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases   | 96,5%  | 100,2% | 110,2% | 106,9% | 107,0% | 101,7% | 99,2%  | 96,3%  | 93,1%  | 98,3%  | 1,88                                  | 5,22      |
| CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)   | -      | -      | 94,1%  | 103,9% | 105,2% | 84,8%  | 101,2% | 86,8%  | 79,8%  | 89,4%  | -                                     | 9,51      |
| CR Non litigious land registry cases  | 104,2% | 110,0% | 100,7% | 112,7% | 110,1% | 97,6%  | 94,5%  | 91,8%  | 82,0%  | 93,9%  | (10,33)                               | 11,82     |
| CR Non-litigious business registry cases  | 69,8%  | 54,5%  | 45,7%  | 55,7%  | 67,7%  | 40,5%  | 144,7% | 57,2%  | 68,0%  | 65,0%  | (4,79)                                | (3,06)    |
| CR Other registry cases   | -      | -      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR Other non-litigious cases  | -      | -      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR Administrative law cases   | 78,1%  | 130,2% | 161,0% | 132,7% | 91,8%  | 102,2% | 118,0% | 100,3% | 48,4%  | 105,2% | 27,10                                 | 56,79     |
| CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT Total of other than criminal law cases   | 161    | 128    | 148    | 154    | 154    | 161    | 154    | 152    | 186    | 160    | -0,7%                                 | -13,5%    |
| DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases   | 193    | 187    | 146    | 154    | 153    | 167    | 157    | 152    | 168    | 150    | -22,3%                                | -10,8%    |
| DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)  | -      | -      | 166    | 154    | 138    | 134    | 133    | 157    | 219    | 212    | -                                     | -3,1%     |
| DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases   | 47     | 39     | 73     | 54     | 33     | 21     | 24     | 38     | 70     | 70     | 49,1%                                 | 0,4%      |
| DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)   | -      | -      | 449    | 431    | 434    | 583    | 520    | 629    | 833    | 765    | -                                     | -8,3%     |
| DT Non litigious land registry cases  | 228    | 194    | 295    | 258    | 235    | 300    | 317    | 347    | 506    | 452    | 98,3%                                 | -10,7%    |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| DT Non-litigious business registry cases        | 1632 | 2249 | 2919 | 2357 | 2900 | 2937 | 1391 | 3301 | 2962 | 3213 | 96,9%                                 | 8,5%      |
| DT Other registry cases                         | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT Other non-litigious cases                    | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT Administrative law cases                     | 272  | 106  | 179  | 170  | 170  | 114  | 117  | 138  | 690  | 293  | 7,7%                                  | -57,6%    |
| DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases) | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |

| First instance courts, number of cases for specific case categories (Q101) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 101.1.1 Pending cases on 1 Jan. _Litigious divorce case                    | 20 926 | 19 247 | 16 334 | 16 814 | 15 912 | 15 753 | 16 646 | 16 816 | 15 599 | 16 628 | -20,5% | 6,6%   |
| 101.1.2 Pending cases on 1 Jan. _Employment dismissal case                 | 3 041  | 2 734  | 3 277  | 3 212  | 2 257  | 1 802  | 1 498  | 1 399  | 1 339  | 1 775  | -41,6% | 32,6%  |
| 101.1.3 Pending cases on 1 Jan. _Insolvency                                | 48 643 | 50 774 | 60 239 | 50 739 | 41 701 | 35 215 | 33 373 | 30 928 | 27 048 | 24 498 | -49,6% | -9,4%  |
| 101.1.3 Pending cases on 1 Jan. _Robbery cases                             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 983    | 893    | -      | -9,2%  |
| 101.1.3 Pending cases on 1 Jan. _Intentional homicide                      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 657    | 649    | -      | -1,2%  |
| 101.2.1 Incoming cases_Litigious divorce case                              | 42 582 | 35 422 | 34 125 | 36 435 | 36 041 | 35 709 | 34 609 | 32 562 | 27 892 | 28 426 | -33,2% | 1,9%   |
| 101.2.2 Incoming cases_Employment dismissal case                           | 3 274  | 3 789  | 3 075  | 2 413  | 2 030  | 1 732  | 1 661  | 1 621  | 2 074  | 1 791  | -45,3% | -13,6% |
| 101.2.3 Incoming cases_Insolvency  | 57 956 | 60 536 | 45 896 | 34 981 | 29 883 | 28 623 | 27 374 | 25 921 | 19 859 | 20 525 | -64,6% | 3,4%   |
| 101.2.3 Incoming cases_Robbery cases                                       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1 445  | 1 167  | -      | -19,2% |
| 101.2.3 Incoming cases_Intentional homicide                                | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1 206  | 730    | -      | -39,5% |
| 101.3.1 Resolved cases_Litigious divorce case                              | 44 261 | 37 508 | 33 645 | 37 337 | 36 200 | 34 816 | 34 439 | 33 779 | 26 863 | 31 385 | -29,1% | 16,8%  |
| 101.3.2 Resolved cases_Employment dismissal case                           | 3 581  | 3 246  | 3 140  | 3 372  | 2 485  | 2 036  | 1 760  | 1 681  | 1 638  | 1 959  | -45,3% | 19,6%  |
| 101.3.3 Resolved cases_Insolvency  | 55 825 | 54 184 | 55 396 | 45 121 | 36 369 | 30 465 | 29 819 | 29 801 | 22 409 | 24 520 | -56,1% | 9,4%   |



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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 101.3.3 Resolved cases_Robbery cases                        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1 535  | 1 269  | -                                     | -17,3%    |
| 101.3.3 Resolved cases_Intentional homicide                 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 1 214  | 760    | -                                     | -37,4%    |
| 101.4.1 Pending cases on 31 Dec. _Litigious divorce case    | 19 247 | 17 161 | 16 814 | 15 912 | 15 753 | 16 646 | 16 816 | 15 599 | 16 628 | 13 669 | -29,0%                                | -17,8%    |
| 101.4.2 Pending cases on 31 Dec. _Employment dismissal case | 2 734  | 3 277  | 3 212  | 2 253  | 1 802  | 1 498  | 1 399  | 1 339  | 1 775  | 1 607  | -41,2%                                | -9,5%     |
| 101.4.3 Pending cases on 31 Dec. _Insolvency                | 50 774 | 57 126 | 50 739 | 40 599 | 35 215 | 33 373 | 30 928 | 27 048 | 24 498 | 20 503 | -59,6%                                | -16,3%    |
| 101.4.3 Pending cases on 31 Dec. _Robbery cases             | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 893    | 791    | -                                     | -11,4%    |
| 101.4.3 Pending cases on 31 Dec. _Intentional homicide      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 649    | 619    | -                                     | -4,6%     |

| First instance courts: Clearance rate and disposition time for specific case categories (Q101) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| CR Litigious divorce cases   | 103,9% | 105,9% | 98,6%  | 102,5% | 100,4% | 97,5%  | 99,5%  | 103,7% | 96,3%  | 110,4% | 6,47  | 14,10  |
| CR Employment dismissal cases  | 109,4% | 85,7%  | 102,1% | 139,7% | 122,4% | 117,6% | 106,0% | 103,7% | 79,0%  | 109,4% | 0,00  | 30,40  |
| CR Insolvency cases  | 96,3%  | 89,5%  | 120,7% | 129,0% | 121,7% | 106,4% | 108,9% | 115,0% | 112,8% | 119,5% | 23,14 | 6,62   |
| DT Litigious divorce cases   | 159    | 167    | 182    | 156    | 159    | 175    | 178    | 169    | 226    | 159    | 0,2%  | -29,6% |
| DT Employment dismissal cases  | 279    | 368    | 373    | 244    | 265    | 269    | 290    | 291    | 396    | 299    | 7,4%  | -24,3% |
| DT Insolvency cases  | 332    | 385    | 334    | 328    | 353    | 400    | 379    | 331    | 399    | 305    | -8,1% | -23,5% |

| Second instance other than criminal cases (Q97)   |  |  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |   |      |
|---|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|------|
| 97.1.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) |  |  | 30 794 | 77 399 | 91 360 | 78 426 | 83 741 | 73 019 | 72 979 | 78 204 | - | 7,2% |
| 97.1.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases           |  |  | 29 428 | 76 099 | 89 983 | 77 180 | 82 344 | 71 851 | 71 874 | 77 067 | - | 7,2% |
| 97.1.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                |  |  | 1 366  | 1 300  | 1 377  | 1 246  | 1 397  | 1 168  | 1 105  | 1 137  | - | 2,9% |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 97.1.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |      | 294     | 295     | 310     | 297     | 383     | 339     | 364     | 424     | -                                     | 16,5%     |
| 97.1.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |      | 1 072   | 1 005   | 1 067   | 949     | 1 014   | 829     | 741     | 713     | -                                     | -3,8%     |
| 97.1.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |      | 1 072   | 1 005   | 1 067   | 949     | 1 014   | 829     | 741     | 713     | -                                     | -3,8%     |
| 97.1.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.1.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases                               |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.1.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases                          |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.1.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases                          |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.1.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases                                       |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.2.1 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)            |      |      | 141 636 | 194 760 | 204 986 | 205 729 | 197 330 | 191 115 | 169 147 | 198 661 | -                                     | 17,4%     |
| 97.2.2 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                      |      |      | 139 457 | 192 335 | 202 441 | 202 444 | 194 375 | 188 249 | 166 596 | 195 682 | -                                     | 17,5%     |
| 97.2.3 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                           |      |      | 2 179   | 2 425   | 2 545   | 3 285   | 2 955   | 2 866   | 2 551   | 2 979   | -                                     | 16,8%     |
| 97.2.4 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases          |      |      | 631     | 785     | 824     | 1 468   | 1 312   | 1 272   | 1 132   | 1 176   | -                                     | 3,9%      |
| 97.2.5 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                          |      |      | 1 548   | 1 640   | 1 721   | 1 817   | 1 643   | 1 594   | 1 419   | 1 803   | -                                     | 27,1%     |
| 97.2.6 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases                           |      |      | 1 548   | 1 640   | 1 721   | 1 817   | 1 643   | 1 594   | 1 419   | 1 803   | -                                     | 27,1%     |
| 97.2.7 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                       |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.2.8 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases  |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.2.9 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases                                   |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.2.10 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases                                   |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.2.11 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases  |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.3.1 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)            |      |      | 95 031  | 180 799 | 217 920 | 200 414 | 208 052 | 191 155 | 163 922 | 191 190 | -                                     | 16,6%     |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014   | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 97.3.2 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                       |      |      | 92 786 | 178 259 | 215 244 | 197 280 | 204 868 | 188 226 | 161 403 | 188 260 | -                                     | 16,6%     |
| 97.3.3 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                            |      |      | 2 245  | 2 540   | 2 676   | 3 134   | 3 184   | 2 929   | 2 519   | 2 930   | -                                     | 16,3%     |
| 97.3.4 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases           |      |      | 630    | 795     | 837     | 1 382   | 1 356   | 1 247   | 1 072   | 1 245   | -                                     | 16,1%     |
| 97.3.5 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                           |      |      | 1 615  | 1 745   | 1 839   | 1 752   | 1 828   | 1 682   | 1 447   | 1 685   | -                                     | 16,4%     |
| 97.3.6 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases                            |      |      | 1 615  | 1 745   | 1 839   | 1 752   | 1 828   | 1 682   | 1 447   | 1 685   | -                                     | 16,4%     |
| 97.3.7 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                        |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.3.8 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases   |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.3.9 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases                                    |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.3.10 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases                                    |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.3.11 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases   |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.4.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   |      |      | 77 399 | 91 360  | 78 426  | 83 741  | 73 019  | 72 979  | 78 204  | 85 675  | -                                     | 9,6%      |
| 97.4.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             |      |      | 76 099 | 90 175  | 77 180  | 82 344  | 71 851  | 71 874  | 77 067  | 84 489  | -                                     | 9,6%      |
| 97.4.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |      |      | 1 300  | 1 185   | 1 246   | 1 397   | 1 168   | 1 105   | 1 137   | 1 186   | -                                     | 4,3%      |
| 97.4.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |      | 295    | 285     | 297     | 383     | 339     | 364     | 424     | 355     | -                                     | -16,3%    |
| 97.4.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |      | 1 005  | 900     | 949     | 1 014   | 829     | 741     | 713     | 831     | -                                     | 16,5%     |
| 97.4.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |      | 1 005  | 900     | 949     | 1 014   | 829     | 741     | 713     | 831     | -                                     | 16,5%     |
| 97.4.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.4.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases                               |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.4.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases                          |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 97.4.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases                          |      |      | NAP    | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 97.4.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases  |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 97.5.1 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) |      |      | -    | -    | 467  | 662  | 679  | 672  | 1 765 | 2 178 | -                                     | 23,4%     |
| 97.5.2 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases           |      |      | -    | -    | 460  | 650  | 671  | 665  | 1 740 | 2 170 | -                                     | 24,7%     |
| 97.5.10 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases                        |      |      | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |

| Clearance rate and disposition time for second instance other than criminal law cases (Q97) |  |  |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|---|--|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|
| CR Total of other than criminal law cases   |  |  | 67,1%  | 92,8%  | 106,3% | 97,4% | 105,4% | 100,0% | 96,9%  | 96,2%  | - | (0,67) |
| CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases   |  |  | 66,5%  | 92,7%  | 106,3% | 97,4% | 105,4% | 100,0% | 96,9%  | 96,2%  | - | (0,68) |
| CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)  |  |  | 103,0% | 104,7% | 105,1% | 95,4% | 107,7% | 102,2% | 98,7%  | 98,4%  | - | (0,39) |
| CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases                                       |  |  | 99,8%  | 101,3% | 101,6% | 94,1% | 103,4% | 98,0%  | 94,7%  | 105,9% | - | 11,17  |
| CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)   |  |  | 104,3% | 106,4% | 106,9% | 96,4% | 111,3% | 105,5% | 102,0% | 93,5%  | - | (8,52) |
| CR Non litigious land registry cases  |  |  | 104,3% | 106,4% | 106,9% | 96,4% | 111,3% | 105,5% | 102,0% | 93,5%  | - | (8,52) |
| CR Non-litigious business registry cases  |  |  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| CR Other registry cases   |  |  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| CR Other non-litigious cases  |  |  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| CR Administrative law cases   |  |  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)   |  |  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| DT Total of other than criminal law cases   |  |  | 297    | 184    | 131    | 153   | 128    | 139    | 174    | 164    | - | -6,1%  |
| DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases   |  |  | 299    | 185    | 131    | 152   | 128    | 139    | 174    | 164    | - | -6,0%  |
| DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)  |  |  | 211    | 170    | 170    | 163   | 134    | 138    | 165    | 148    | - | -10,3% |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |      | 171  | 131  | 130  | 101  | 91   | 107  | 144  | 104  | -                                     | -27,9%    |
| DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |      | 227  | 188  | 188  | 211  | 166  | 161  | 180  | 180  | -                                     | 0,1%      |
| DT Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |      | 227  | 188  | 188  | 211  | 166  | 161  | 180  | 180  | -                                     | 0,1%      |
| DT Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT Other registry cases                               |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT Other non-litigious cases                          |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT Administrative law cases                           |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)       |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |

| Supreme courts' other than criminal law cases (Q99)  |  |  |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |   |        |
|--|--|--|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|
| 99.1.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   |  |  | 153 873 | 83 098 | 40 023 | 32 226 | 42 944 | 39 695 | 39 454 | 36 870 | - | -6,5%  |
| 99.1.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             |  |  | 101 691 | 50 537 | 18 743 | 12 986 | 11 172 | 17 884 | 17 586 | 16 476 | - | -6,3%  |
| 99.1.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |  |  | 695     | 424    | 215    | 130    | 114    | 116    | 111    | 98     | - | -11,7% |
| 99.1.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |  |  | 137     | 65     | 34     | 13     | 5      | -      | 1      | 1      | - | 0,0%   |
| 99.1.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |  |  | 558     | 359    | 181    | 117    | 109    | 116    | 110    | 97     | - | -11,8% |
| 99.1.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases                  |  |  | 558     | 359    | 181    | 117    | 109    | 116    | 110    | 97     | - | -11,8% |
| 99.1.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases              |  |  | NA      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| 99.1.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases                               |  |  | NA      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| 99.1.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases                          |  |  | NA      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | - | -      |
| 99.1.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases                          |  |  | 51 487  | 32 137 | 21 065 | 19 110 | 31 658 | 21 695 | 21 757 | 20 296 | - | -6,7%  |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015    | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 99.1.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases) |      |      | NA      | NAP     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.2.1 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)       |      |      | 159 055 | 78 841  | 58 015 | 95 123 | 76 786 | 59 978 | 49 338 | 50 974 | -                                     | 3,3%      |
| 99.2.2 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                 |      |      | 77 548  | 35 265  | 22 103 | 19 364 | 33 252 | 29 625 | 23 746 | 22 512 | -                                     | -5,2%     |
| 99.2.3 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                      |      |      | 938     | 438     | 221    | 333    | 351    | 253    | 208    | 232    | -                                     | 11,5%     |
| 99.2.4 High inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases     |      |      | 89      | 70      | 37     | 120    | 53     | 41     | 34     | 39     | -                                     | 14,7%     |
| 99.2.5 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                     |      |      | 849     | 368     | 184    | 213    | 298    | 212    | 174    | 193    | -                                     | 10,9%     |
| 99.2.6 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases                      |      |      | 849     | 368     | 184    | 213    | 298    | 212    | 174    | 193    | -                                     | 10,9%     |
| 99.2.7 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                  |      |      | NA      | NAP     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.2.8 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases                                   |      |      | NA      | NAP     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.2.9 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases                              |      |      | NA      | NAP     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.2.10 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases                              |      |      | 80 569  | 43 138  | 35 691 | 75 426 | 43 183 | 30 100 | 25 384 | 28 230 | -                                     | 11,2%     |
| 99.2.11 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)          |      |      | NA      | NAP     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.3.1 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)       |      |      | 229 830 | 121 916 | 65 812 | 84 405 | 80 035 | 60 219 | 51 922 | 53 810 | -                                     | 3,6%      |
| 99.3.2 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                 |      |      | 128 702 | 67 100  | 27 860 | 21 178 | 26 540 | 29 923 | 24 856 | 24 471 | -                                     | -1,5%     |
| 99.3.3 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                      |      |      | 1 209   | 606     | 306    | 349    | 349    | 258    | 221    | 241    | -                                     | 9,0%      |
| 99.3.4 High inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases     |      |      | 161     | 106     | 58     | 128    | 58     | 40     | 34     | 38     | -                                     | 11,8%     |
| 99.3.5 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                     |      |      | 1 048   | 500     | 248    | 221    | 291    | 218    | 187    | 203    | -                                     | 8,6%      |
| 99.3.6 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases                      |      |      | 1 048   | 500     | 248    | 221    | 291    | 218    | 187    | 203    | -                                     | 8,6%      |
| 99.3.7 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                  |      |      | NA      | NAP     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.3.8 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases                                   |      |      | NA      | NAP     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 99.3.9 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases                                     |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.3.10 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases                                     |      |      | 99 919 | 54 210 | 37 646 | 62 878 | 53 146 | 30 038 | 26 845 | 29 098 | -                                     | 8,4%      |
| 99.3.11 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)                 |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.4.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)    |      |      | 83 098 | 40 023 | 32 226 | 42 944 | 39 695 | 39 454 | 36 870 | 34 034 | -                                     | -7,7%     |
| 99.4.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases              |      |      | 50 537 | 18 702 | 12 986 | 11 172 | 17 884 | 17 586 | 16 476 | 14 517 | -                                     | -11,9%    |
| 99.4.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                   |      |      | 424    | 256    | 130    | 114    | 116    | 111    | 98     | 89     | -                                     | -9,2%     |
| 99.4.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases  |      |      | 65     | 29     | 13     | 5      | -      | 1      | 1      | 2      | -                                     | 100,0%    |
| 99.4.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                  |      |      | 359    | 227    | 117    | 109    | 116    | 110    | 97     | 87     | -                                     | -10,3%    |
| 99.4.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases                   |      |      | 359    | 227    | 117    | 109    | 116    | 110    | 97     | 87     | -                                     | -10,3%    |
| 99.4.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases               |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.4.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases                                |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.4.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases                           |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.4.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases                           |      |      | 32 137 | 21 065 | 19 110 | 31 658 | 21 695 | 21 757 | 20 296 | 19 428 | -                                     | -4,3%     |
| 99.4.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)       |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 99.5.1 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) |      |      | -      | -      | 1 514  | 1 450  | 954    | 944    | 882    | 2 078  | -                                     | 135,6%    |
| 99.5.2 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases           |      |      | -      | -      | 1 135  | 1 079  | 452    | 448    | 421    | 397    | -                                     | -5,7%     |
| 99.5.10 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases                        |      |      | -      | -      | 373    | 360    | 499    | 494    | 460    | 1 680  | -                                     | 265,2%    |
| Clearance rate and disposition time for Supreme courts' other than criminal law cases (Q97)          |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                       |           |
| CR Total of other than criminal law cases  |      |      | 144,5% | 154,6% | 113,4% | 88,7%  | 104,2% | 100,4% | 105,2% | 105,6% | -                                     | 0,33      |
| CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases  |      |      | 166,0% | 190,3% | 126,0% | 109,4% | 79,8%  | 101,0% | 104,7% | 108,7% | -                                     | 4,03      |



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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |      |      | 128,9% | 138,4% | 138,5% | 104,8% | 99,4%  | 102,0% | 106,3% | 103,9% | -                                     | (2,37)    |
| CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |      | 180,9% | 151,4% | 156,8% | 106,7% | 109,4% | 97,6%  | 100,0% | 97,4%  | -                                     | (2,56)    |
| CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |      | 123,4% | 135,9% | 134,8% | 103,8% | 97,7%  | 102,8% | 107,5% | 105,2% | -                                     | (2,29)    |
| CR Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |      | 123,4% | 135,9% | 134,8% | 103,8% | 97,7%  | 102,8% | 107,5% | 105,2% | -                                     | (2,29)    |
| CR Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR Other registry cases                               |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR Other non-litigious cases                          |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR Administrative law cases                           |      |      | 124,0% | 125,7% | 105,5% | 83,4%  | 123,1% | 99,8%  | 105,8% | 103,1% | -                                     | (2,68)    |
| CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)       |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT Total of other than criminal law cases             |      |      | 132    | 120    | 179    | 186    | 181    | 239    | 259    | 231    | -                                     | -10,9%    |
| DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             |      |      | 143    | 102    | 170    | 193    | 246    | 215    | 242    | 217    | -                                     | -10,5%    |
| DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |      |      | 128    | 154    | 155    | 119    | 121    | 157    | 162    | 135    | -                                     | -16,7%    |
| DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |      | 147    | 100    | 82     | 14     | -      | 9      | 11     | 19     | -                                     | 78,9%     |
| DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |      | 125    | 166    | 172    | 180    | 145    | 184    | 189    | 156    | -                                     | -17,4%    |
| DT Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |      | 125    | 166    | 172    | 180    | 145    | 184    | 189    | 156    | -                                     | -17,4%    |
| DT Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT Other registry cases                               |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT Other non-litigious cases                          |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT Administrative law cases                           |      |      | 117    | 142    | 185    | 184    | 149    | 264    | 276    | 244    | -                                     | -11,7%    |
| DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)       |      |      | NA     | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020    | 2021    | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |         | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| First instance criminal law cases (Q94)          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |         |                                       |           |
| 094.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 106 622 | 105 887 | -                                     | -0,7%     |
| 094.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.2.1 Total -incoming                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 341 899 | 361 037 | -                                     | 5,6%      |
| 094.2.2 Severe cases - incoming                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.2.4 Other - incoming                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.3.1 Total - resolved                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 342 634 | 365 216 | -                                     | 6,6%      |
| 094.3.2 Severe cases -resolved                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.3.4 Other - resolved                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 105 887 | 101 708 | -                                     | -3,9%     |
| 094.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |
| 094.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4 316   | 4 231   | -                                     | -2,0%     |
| 094.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP     | NAP     | -                                     | -         |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 094.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 094.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| Clearance rate and disposition time for first instance criminal law cases (Q94) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |                                       |           |
| CR of Total   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 100,2% | 101,2% | -                                     | 0,9       |
| CR of Severe cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR of Misdemeanour cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR of Other   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Total   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 113    | 102    | -                                     | -9,9%     |
| DT of Severe cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Misdemeanour cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Other   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| Second instance criminal law cases (Q98)  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |                                       |           |
| 098.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7 166  | 7 348  | -                                     | 2,5%      |
| 098.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.2.1 Total -incoming   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 22 243 | 25 164 | -                                     | 13,1%     |
| 098.2.2 Severe cases - incoming   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 098.2.4 Other - incoming   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.3.1 Total - resolved   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 22 061 | 24 058 | -                                     | 9,1%      |
| 098.3.2 Severe cases -resolved   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.3.4 Other - resolved   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 7 348  | 8 454  | -                                     | 15,1%     |
| 098.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 107    | 120    | -                                     | 12,1%     |
| 098.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years                                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years                           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 098.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| Clearance rate and disposition time for second instance criminal law cases (Q98) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |                                       |           |
| CR of Total  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 99,2%  | 95,6%  | -                                     | (3,61)    |
| CR o2 Severe cases   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR of Misdemeanour cases   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| CR of Other  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Total  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 122    | 128    | -                                     | 5,5%      |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question                                    | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| DT of Severe cases                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Misdemeanour cases                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Other                                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| Supreme courts' criminal law cases (Q100)   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                                       |           |
| 100.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 145  | 134  | -                                     | -7,6%     |
| 100.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.2.1 Total -incoming                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 353  | 408  | -                                     | 15,6%     |
| 100.2.2 Severe cases - incoming             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.2.4 Other - incoming                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.3.1 Total - resolved                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 364  | 399  | -                                     | 9,6%      |
| 100.3.2 Severe cases -resolved              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.3.4 Other - resolved                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 134  | 143  | -                                     | 6,7%      |
| 100.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 100.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020      | 2021      | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |           |           | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 100.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4         | 2         | -                                     | -50,0%    |
| 100.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years                                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 100.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 100.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| Clearance rate and disposition time for supreme courts' criminal law cases (Q100) |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |           |           |                                       |           |
| CR of Total   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 103,1%    | 97,8%     | -                                     | (5,32)    |
| CR of Severe cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| CR of Misdemeanour cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| CR of Other   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Total   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 134       | 131       | -                                     | -2,6%     |
| DT of Severe cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Misdemeanour cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| DT of Other   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| Indicator 4: Public prosecution services  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |           |           |                                       |           |
| (Q107, Q107-1, Q109)  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |           |           |                                       |           |
| 1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1 144 581 | 1 161 346 | -                                     | 1,5%      |
| 2. Incoming/received cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 571 501   | 594 371   | -                                     | 4,0%      |
| 3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 564 155   | 612 743   | -                                     | 8,6%      |
| 3.1. Discontinued during the reference year<br>(3.1.1+3.1.2+3.1.3+3.1.4.)         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 442 820   | 476 945   | -                                     | 7,7%      |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020      | 2021      | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |           |           | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA        | NA        | -                                     | -         |
| 3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA        | NA        | -                                     | -         |
| 3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA        | NA        | -                                     | -         |
| 3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA        | NA        | -                                     | -         |
| 3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 75 636    | 84 664    | -                                     | 11,9%     |
| 3.3. Cases closed by the public prosecutor for other reasons  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 3.4. Cases brought to court   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 45 699    | 51 134    | -                                     | 11,9%     |
| 4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1 161 346 | 1 142 974 | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| Public prosecution: Ratio of processed cases with incoming cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0,99      | 1,07      | -                                     | 8,6%      |
| Public prosecution: Ratio of pending cases with incoming cases  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2,03      | 2,00      | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2 175     | 2 171     | -                                     | -0,2%     |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Severe criminal cases                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Total                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2 175     | 2 171     | -                                     | -0,2%     |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Severe criminal cases                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |



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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012        | 2013        | 2014        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure<br>- During the main trial - Total                                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | NAP         | NAP         | -                                     | -         |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure<br>- During the main trial - Severe criminal cases                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | NAP         | NAP         | -                                     | -         |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure<br>- During the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             | NAP         | NAP         | -                                     | -         |
| Budget of public prosecution services (Q13)  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |                                       |           |
| Total approved annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €  | 148 321 292 | 169 122 126 | 238 801 232 | 228 155 155 | 194 760 300 | 263 489 280 | 269 902 871 | 293 276 421 | 322 119 974 | 385 786 430 | 160,1%                                | 19,76%    |
| Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €   | -           | -           | 236 693 083 | 225 564 926 | 192 213 562 | 259 590 883 | 267 694 743 | 290 155 076 | 311 524 523 | 368 873 677 | -                                     | 18,41%    |
| Approved annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)                  | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 72 435      | 29 931      | 8 634       | 12 297      | -                                     | 42,43%    |
| Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)               | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | 68 144      | 27 666      | 5 221       | 8 280       | -                                     | 58,59%    |

| Indicator 5: Access to justice  |     |   |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|---|-----|---|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Legal aid   |     |   |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| (Q16, Q18, Q19, Q20, Q20-1)   |     |   |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| 16.1.1 Legal aid applies to representation in court (criminal cases)            | Yes | - | Yes | Yes | True | True | True | True | True | True | True |  |
| 16.1.2 Legal aid applies to legal advice (criminal cases)                       | Yes | - | Yes | Yes | True | True | True | True | True | True | True |  |
| 16.2.1 Legal aid applies to representation in court (other than criminal cases) | Yes | - | Yes | Yes | True | True | True | True | True | True | True |  |
| 16.2.2 Legal aid applies to legal advice (other than criminal cases)            | Yes | - | Yes | Yes | True | True | True | True | True | True | True |  |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 18.1.1 Legal aid for the enforcement of judicial decisions           |      |      |      |      | True | True | True | True | True   | True   |                                       |           |
| 19.1.1 Legal aid granted for other costs - criminal cases            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False  | False  |                                       |           |
| 19.1.2 Legal aid granted for other costs - other than criminal cases |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True   | True   |                                       |           |
| 020.1.1 Total  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 66 522 | 68 636 | -                                     | 0,03      |
| 020.1.2 Total - criminal cases                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 63 492 | 65 342 | -                                     | 0,03      |
| 020.1.3 Total - other than criminal cases                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3 030  | 3 294  | -                                     | 0,09      |
| 020.2.1 Total brought to court                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 66 522 | 68 636 | -                                     | 0,03      |
| 020.2.2 Brought to court - criminal cases                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 63 492 | 65 342 | -                                     | 0,03      |
| 020.2.3 Brought to court - other then criminal                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3 030  | 3 294  | -                                     | 0,09      |
| 020.3.1 Total not brought to court                                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 020.3.2 Not brought to court - criminal cases                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 020.3.3 Not brought to court - other then criminal                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 020-1.1.1 Maximum duration prescribed in law/regulation              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 020-1.1.2 Average duration   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| System for compensating users  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |                                       |           |
| (Q37)  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |                                       |           |
| 037.1.1 Requests for compensation - Total                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 037.1.2 Requests for compensation - Excessive length of proceedings  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 037.1.3 Requests for compensation - Non-execution of court decisions |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 037.1.4 Requests for compensation - Wrongful arrest                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 037.1.5 Requests for compensation - Wrongful conviction     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.1.6 Requests for compensation - Other                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.2.1 Condemnations - Total                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.2.2 Condemnations - Excessive length of proceedings     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.2.3 Condemnations - Non-execution of court decisions    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.2.4 Condemnations - Wrongful arrest                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.2.5 Condemnations - Wrongful conviction                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.2.6 Condemnations - Other                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.3.1 Amount - Total                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.3.2 Amount - Excessive length of proceedings            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.3.3 Amount - Non-execution of court decisions           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.3.4 Amount - Wrongful arrest                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.3.5 Amount - Wrongful conviction                        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| 037.3.6 Amount - Other                                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA   | NA   | -                                     | -         |
| Indicator 6: The ICT tools of courts and for court users    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                                       |           |
| (Q62-7, Q62-7-1, Q62-8, Q62-8-1, Q63-6, Q63-7, Q63-7-1)     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                                       |           |
| 62-7 Writing assistance tools coordinated at national level |      |      |      |      |      |      | True | True | True | True |                                       |           |
| 62-7-1.1 Deployment rate in civil matter                    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |                                       |           |
| 62-7-1.2 Deployment rate in criminal matter                 |      |      |      |      |      |      | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |                                       |           |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018          | 2019          | 2020          | 2021          | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |               |               |               |               | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 62-7-1.3 Deployment rate in administrative matter   |      |      |      |      |      |      | 100%          | 100%          | 100%          | 100%          |                                       |           |
| 62-8 Voice recording tools  |      |      |      |      |      |      | True          | True          | True          | True          |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.1.1 Availability of simple dictation tools in civil matter                                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts |               |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.1.2 Availability of simple dictation tools in criminal matter                                |      |      |      |      |      |      | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts |               |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.1.3 Availability of simple dictation tools in administrative matter                          |      |      |      |      |      |      | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts |               |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.2.1 Availability of multiple speakers recording tools in civil matter                        |      |      |      |      |      |      | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.2.2 Availability of multiple speakers recording tools in criminal matter                     |      |      |      |      |      |      | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.2.3 Availability of multiple speakers recording tools in administrative matter               |      |      |      |      |      |      | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts | in all courts |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.3.1 Availability of voice recognition in civil matter  |      |      |      |      |      |      | Pilot testing | Pilot testing | Pilot testing | Pilot testing |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.3.2 Availability of voice recognition in criminal matter                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      | Pilot testing | Pilot testing | Pilot testing | Pilot testing |                                       |           |
| 62-8-1.3.3 Availability of voice recognition in administrative matter                               |      |      |      |      |      |      | Pilot testing | Pilot testing | Pilot testing | Pilot testing |                                       |           |
| 063-6.1.1 Budgetary and financial management of courts (deployment rate)                            |      |      |      |      |      | -    | 1-9%          | 1-9%          | 1-9%          | 1-9%          |                                       |           |
| 063-6.1.2 Justice expenses management (deployment rate)   |      |      |      |      |      | -    | 1-9%          | 1-9%          | 1-9%          | 1-9%          |                                       |           |
| 063-6.1.3 Other financial management tools (deployment rate)  |      |      |      |      |      | -    | NA            | NA            | NA            | NA            |                                       |           |
| 063-6.2.1 Budgetary and financial management of courts (Data consolidated at national level)        |      |      |      |      |      | -    | True          | True          | True          | True          |                                       |           |
| 063-6.2.2 Justice expenses management (Data consolidated at national level)                         |      |      |      |      |      | -    | True          | True          | True          | True          |                                       |           |
| 063-6.2.3 Other financial management tools (Data consolidated at national level)                    |      |      |      |      |      | -    | False         | NA            | False         | False         |                                       |           |
| 063-6.3.1 Budgetary and financial management of courts (System communicating with other ministries) |      |      |      |      |      | -    | True          | True          | True          | True          |                                       |           |
| 063-6.3.2 Justice expenses management (System communicating with other ministries)                  |      |      |      |      |      | -    | True          | True          | True          | True          |                                       |           |
| 063-6.3.3 Other financial management tools (System communicating with other ministries)             |      |      |      |      |      | -    | False         | NA            | False         | False         |                                       |           |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |          |          |          | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 63-7.1 Measurement tools to assess the workload                              |      |      |      |      |      |      | True     | True     | True     | True     |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.1.1 Deployment rate - workload of judges                              |      |      |      |      |      |      | 100%     | 100%     | 100%     | 100%     |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.1.2 Deployment rate - workload of prosecutors                         |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0% (NAP) | 0% (NAP) | 0% (NAP) | 0% (NAP) |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.1.3 Deployment rate - workload of non-judge and non-prosecutor staff  |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0% (NAP) | 0% (NAP) | 0% (NAP) | 0% (NAP) |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.2.1 Monitoring on national level - judges                             |      |      |      |      |      |      | False    | False    | False    | False    |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.2.2 Monitoring on national level - prosecutors                        |      |      |      |      |      |      | False    | False    | False    | False    |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.2.2 Monitoring on national level - non-judge and non-prosecutor staff |      |      |      |      |      |      | False    | False    | False    | False    |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.3.1 Monitoring on court level - judges                                |      |      |      |      |      |      | False    | False    | False    | False    |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.3.2 Monitoring on court level - prosecutors                           |      |      |      |      |      |      | False    | False    | False    | False    |                                       |           |
| 63-7-1.3.3 Monitoring on court level - non-judge and non-prosecutor staff    |      |      |      |      |      |      | False    | False    | False    | False    |                                       |           |

| Indicator 7: Professionals of justice                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (Q46, Q46-2, Q52, Q52-1, Q55, Q60, Q4, Q132, Q133, Q144, Q145, Q146) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 46.1.1 Total Number of professional judges                           | 4 310 | 4 511 | 4 577 | 4 608 | 4 628 | 4 664 | 4 677 | 4 753 | 4 600 | 4 590 | 6,5%  | -0,2% |
| 46.1.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges                        | 1 998 | 3 571 | 2 101 | 2 097 | 2 055 | 2 008 | 2 029 | 2 180 | 2 103 | 2 202 | 10,2% | 4,7%  |
| 46.1.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges                        | 2 217 | 825   | 2 360 | 2 404 | 2 463 | 2 540 | 2 540 | 2 465 | 2 387 | 2 285 | 3,1%  | -4,3% |
| 46.1.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges                   | 95    | 115   | 116   | 107   | 110   | 116   | 108   | 108   | 110   | 103   | 8,4%  | -6,4% |
| 46.2.1 Number of professional judges_males                           | 1 187 | 1 213 | 1 195 | 1 204 | 1 220 | 1 223 | 1 272 | 1 262 | 1 223 | 1 271 | 7,1%  | 3,9%  |
| 46.2.2 Number of 1st instance professional judges_males              | 619   | 985   | 569   | 573   | 568   | 552   | 586   | 594   | 563   | 622   | 0,5%  | 10,5% |
| 46.2.3 Number of 2nd instance professional judges_males              | 554   | 210   | 608   | 613   | 633   | 649   | 663   | 645   | 634   | 626   | 13,0% | -1,3% |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 46.2.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_males                      | 14    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 19    | 22    | 23    | 23    | 26    | 23    | 64,3%                                 | -11,5%    |
| 46.3.1 Number of professional judges_females                                  | 3 123 | 3 298 | 3 382 | 3 404 | 3 408 | 3 441 | 3 405 | 3 491 | 3 377 | 3 319 | 6,3%                                  | -1,7%     |
| 46.3.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges_females                         | 1 379 | 2 586 | 1 532 | 1 524 | 1 487 | 1 456 | 1 443 | 1 586 | 1 540 | 1 580 | 14,6%                                 | 2,6%      |
| 46.3.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges_females                         | 1 663 | 615   | 1 752 | 1 791 | 1 830 | 1 891 | 1 877 | 1 820 | 1 753 | 1 659 | -0,2%                                 | -5,4%     |
| 46.3.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_females                    | 81    | 97    | 98    | 89    | 91    | 94    | 85    | 85    | 84    | 80    | -1,2%                                 | -4,8%     |
| 046-2.1.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Total                         | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 4 600 | 4 590 | -                                     | -0,2%     |
| 046-2.1.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Total                 | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 2 103 | 2 202 | -                                     | 4,7%      |
| 046-2.1.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Total                | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 2 387 | 2 285 | -                                     | -4,3%     |
| 046-2.1.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Total                  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 110   | 103   | -                                     | -6,4%     |
| 046-2.2.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Civil and commercial          | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.2.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.2.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.2.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Civil and commercial   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.3.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Criminal                      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.3.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Criminal              | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.3.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Criminal             | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.3.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Criminal               | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.4.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Administrative                | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.4.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Administrative        | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.4.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Administrative       | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 046-2.4.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Administrative   | -     | -     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.5.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Other                   | -     | -     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.5.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Other           | -     | -     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.5.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Other          | -     | -     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 046-2.5.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Other            | -     | -     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 52.1.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts        | 9 283 | 9 639 | 10 147 | 10 251 | 10 297 | 10 638 | 10 662 | 10 700 | 10 512 | 11 144 | 20,0%                                 | 6,0%      |
| 52.1.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)                        | NAP   | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 52.1.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges                   | 5 489 | 5 743 | 6 072  | 6 149  | 6 191  | 6 358  | 6 402  | 6 437  | 6 374  | 6 665  | 21,4%                                 | 4,6%      |
| 52.1.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks                | 1 486 | 1 563 | 1 585  | 1 615  | 1 621  | 1 697  | 1 645  | 1 646  | 1 621  | 1 701  | 14,5%                                 | 4,9%      |
| 52.1.5 Number of Technical staff  | 1 762 | 1 784 | 1 854  | 1 844  | 1 822  | 1 731  | 1 772  | 1 750  | 1 682  | 1 723  | -2,2%                                 | 2,4%      |
| 52.1.6 Number of Other non judge staff                                  | 546   | 549   | 636    | 643    | 663    | 852    | 843    | 867    | 835    | 1 055  | 93,2%                                 | 26,3%     |
| 52.2.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(men)   | NA    | 9 639 | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.2.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(men)                   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 52.2.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(men)              | NA    | 5 743 | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.2.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(men)           | NA    | 1 563 | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.2.5 Number of Technical staff(men)                                   | NA    | 1 784 | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.2.6 Number of Other non judge staff(men)                             | NA    | 549   | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.3.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(women) | NA    | -     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.3.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(women)                 | NAP   | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                                     | -         |
| 52.3.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(women)            | NA    | -     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |



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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 52.3.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(women) | NA   | -    | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.3.5 Number of Technical staff(women)                         | NA   | -    | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 52.3.6 Number of Other non judge staff(women)                   | NA   | -    | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.1.1 Non-judge staff (Total)                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 10 512 | 11 144 | -                                     | 6,0%      |
| 052-1.1.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (total)             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4 686  | 4 815  | -                                     | 2,8%      |
| 052-1.1.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (total)            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 5 487  | 5 891  | -                                     | 7,4%      |
| 052-1.1.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (total)              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 339    | 438    | -                                     | 29,2%     |
| 052-1.2.1 Non-judge staff (Males)                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.2.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (males)             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.2.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (males)            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.2.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (males)              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.3.1 Non-judge staff (females)                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.3.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (females)           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.3.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (females)          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 052-1.3.4 Non-judge staff at supreme court (females)            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |
| 055.1.1 Prosecutors (total)                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2 446  | 2 370  | -                                     | -3,1%     |
| 055.1.2 Prosecutors (1st inst.)                                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1 144  | 1 153  | -                                     | 0,8%      |
| 055.1.3 Prosecutors (2nd inst.)                                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 788    | 707    | -                                     | -10,3%    |
| 055.1.4 Prosecutors (Highest instance)                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 514    | 510    | -                                     | -0,8%     |
| 055.2.1 Prosecutors - Males -total                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1 174  | 1 147  | -                                     | -2,3%     |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020     | 2021     | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |          | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 055.2.2 Prosecutors - Males, 1st inst.   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 545      | 553      | -                                     | 1,5%      |
| 055.2.3 Prosecutors - Males, 2nd inst.   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 364      | 326      | -                                     | -10,4%    |
| 055.2.4 Prosecutors - Males, Supreme courts  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 265      | 268      | -                                     | 1,1%      |
| 055.3.1 Prosecutors - Females, Total   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1 272    | 1 223    | -                                     | -3,9%     |
| 055.3.2 Prosecutors - Females, 1st inst.   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 599      | 600      | -                                     | 0,2%      |
| 055.3.3 Prosecutors - Females, 2nd inst.   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 424      | 381      | -                                     | -10,1%    |
| 055.3.4 Prosecutors - Females, Supreme courts  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 249      | 242      | -                                     | -2,8%     |
| 060.1.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Total   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2 408    | 2 413    | -                                     | 0,2%      |
| 060.2.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Males   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA       | NA       | -                                     | -         |
| 060.3.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Females   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NA       | NA       | -                                     | -         |
| 004 Annual average salary in the country   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 13 385 £ | 14 093 £ | -                                     | 5,3%      |
| 132.1.1 Gross annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career                            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 43 223 £ | 42 550 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 132.1.2 Gross annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 87 522 £ | 86 160 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 132.1.3 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 43 223 £ | 42 550 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 132.1.4 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 67 051 £ | 66 007 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 132.2.1 Net annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 25 285 £ | 24 892 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 132.2.2 Net annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 51 200 £ | 50 403 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 132.2.3 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 25 285 £ | 24 892 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 132.2.4 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 39 225 £ | 38 613 £ | -                                     | -1,6%     |
| 133.1.1.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Reduced taxation  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False    | False    |                                       |           |

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## (2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 133.1.2.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Special pension                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 133.1.3.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Housing                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 133.1.4.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Other financial benefit               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 133.2.1.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Reduced taxation                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False | False |                                       |           |
| 133.2.2.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Special pension                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 133.2.3.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Housing                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 133.2.4.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Other financial benefit          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  | True  |                                       |           |
| 144.1.1 Disciplinary procedures for Judges - Total number (1+2+3+4)                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     | 22    | -                                     | 144,4%    |
| 144.1.2 Disciplinary procedures for Judges - 1. Breach of professional ethics      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     | 6     | -                                     | 100,0%    |
| 144.1.3 Disciplinary procedures for Judges - 2. Professional inadequacy            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 12    | 21    | -                                     | 75,0%     |
| 144.1.4 Disciplinary procedures for Judges - 3. Criminal offence                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 144.1.5 Disciplinary procedures for Judges - 4. Other                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 144.2.1 Disciplinary procedures for Prosecutors - Total number (1+2+3+4)           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 9     | 12    | -                                     | 33,3%     |
| 144.2.2 Disciplinary procedures for Prosecutors - 1. Breach of professional ethics |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6     | 9     | -                                     | 50,0%     |
| 144.2.3 Disciplinary procedures for Prosecutors - 2. Professional inadequacy       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 13    | 7     | -                                     | -46,2%    |
| 144.2.4 Disciplinary procedures for Prosecutors - 3. Criminal offence              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 144.2.5 Disciplinary procedures for Prosecutors - 4. Other                         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP   | NAP   | -                                     | -         |
| 145.1.1 Sanctions against Judges - Total number (total 1 to 9)                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 11    | 29    | -                                     | 163,6%    |
| 145.1.2 Sanctions against Judges - 1. Reprimand                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     | 3     | -                                     | 200,0%    |
| 145.1.3 Sanctions against Judges - 2. Suspension                                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3     | 6     | -                                     | 100,0%    |

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(2012-2021) data tables

| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 145.1.4 Sanctions against Judges - 3. Withdrawal from cases                                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.1.5 Sanctions against Judges - 4. Fine   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.1.6 Sanctions against Judges - 5. Temporary reduction of salary                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    | 13   | -                                     | 225,0%    |
| 145.1.7 Sanctions against Judges - 6. Position downgrade                                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0    | 5    | -                                     | -         |
| 145.1.8 Sanctions against Judges - 7. Transfer to another geographical (court) location      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0    | 0    | -                                     | -         |
| 145.1.9 Sanctions against Judges - 8. Resignation  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.1.10 Sanctions against Judges - 9. Other   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.1.11 Sanctions against Judges - 10. Dismissal  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 2    | -                                     | -33,3%    |
| 145.2.1 Sanctions against Prosecutors - Total number (total 1 to 9)                          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | -                                     | 0,0%      |
| 145.2.2 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 1. Reprimand   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0    | 1    | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.3 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 2. Suspension  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0    | 0    | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.4 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 3. Withdrawal from cases                             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.5 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 4. Fine  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.6 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 5. Temporary reduction of salary                     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0    | 1    | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.7 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 6. Position downgrade                                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 0    | -                                     | -100,0%   |
| 145.2.8 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 7. Transfer to another geographical (court) location |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0    | 0    | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.9 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 8. Resignation                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.10 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 9. Other  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | -                                     | -         |
| 145.2.11 Sanctions against Prosecutors - 10. Dismissal                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 0    | 0    | -                                     | -         |
| Lawyers  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                                       |           |
| (Q146, Q147, Q148)   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                                       |           |

Romania

(2012-2021) data tables

| Question  | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2012-2021                             | 2020-2021 |
| 146.1.1 Total number of lawyers practising  | 20 919 | 23 332 | 23 244 | 23 635 | 23 205 | 23 020 | 22 873 | 23 554 | 23 424 | 23 308 | 11,4%                                 | -0,5%     |
| 146.2.1 Practicing lawyers - man  |        |        |        |        |        |        | 13 085 | NA     | 9 855  | 9 796  | -                                     | -0,6%     |
| 146.3.1 Practicing lawyers - woman  |        |        |        |        |        |        | 9 788  | NA     | 13 569 | 13 512 | -                                     | -0,4%     |
| 147 Does this figure include “legal advisors” who cannot represent their clients in court (for example, some solicitors or in-house counsellors)? |        |        | No     | No     | False  | False  | False  | False  | False  | False  | -                                     | -         |
| 148 Number of legal advisors who cannot represent their clients in court:   |        |        | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                                     | -         |

| Indicator 8: The existence and use of alternative dispute resolution methods      |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |        |        |       |        |        |
|---|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| (Q166, Q157)  |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |        |        |       |        |        |
| 166 Number of accredited or registered mediators who practice judicial mediation: | 4 136 | 10 847 | 6 833 | 11 701 | 5 080 | 4 739 | 4 585 | 11 234 | 11 259 | 3 075 | -25,7% | -72,7% |
| 167.1.1 Total number started  |       |        |       |        | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA    | -      | -      |
| 167. 1.2 Civil and commercial cases - started                                     |       |        |       |        | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA    | -      | -      |
| 167. 1.2 Family cases - started   |       |        |       |        | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA    | -      | -      |
| 167.1.4 Administrative cases - started  |       |        |       |        | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP   | -      | -      |
| 167.1.5 Labour cases including employment dismissal cases - started               |       |        |       |        | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP    | NAP    | NAP   | -      | -      |
| 167.1.6. Criminal cases - started   |       |        |       |        | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA    | -      | -      |
| 167.1.7 Consumer cases - started  |       |        |       |        | -     | -     | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA    | -      | -      |

Key: Variation of more than (+ -) 30%