THE CONGRESS

OF LOCAL AND REGIONAL AUTHORITIES

Resolution 471 (2021)¹ The role of local and regional authorities with regard to the situation of LGBTI people in Poland

The Congress of Local and Regional Authorities of the Council of Europe,

- 1. Bearing in mind Congress Resolution 380 (2015) and Recommendation 370 (2015) on guaranteeing lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) people's rights: a responsibility for Europe's towns and regions;
- 2. Bearing in mind Recommendation CM/Rec(2010)5 of the Committee of Ministers on measures to combat discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity;
- 3. Bearing in mind the Council of Europe's Commissioner for Human Rights' Memorandum on the stigmatisation of LGBTI people in Poland, December 2020;
- 4. Recalling the UN Sustainable Development Goals, which call, *inter alia* for the empowerment and promotion of the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status;
- 5. Recalling the role of local and regional authorities in ensuring human rights for the members of their communities;
- 6. Noting that since 2019, over 90 regions, counties or municipalities in Poland have passed resolutions declaring themselves free from so-called "LGBT ideology" or have adopted "local government charters on the rights of the family";

- 7. Noting that a number of such resolutions and declarations have been annulled by the administrative courts on the grounds that they were incompatible with rights enshrined in Polish and international law;
- 8. Concerned about the negative impact such resolutions and charters may have on the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex (LGBTI) people in Poland, their safety and well-being, and in particular on young people;
- 9. Concerned about the polarised division within Polish communities on the issue and the increasingly hostile climate against the LGBTI community in Poland;
- 10. Concerned about the increase in anti-LGBTI crimes and the violence against LGBTI people;
- 11. Welcoming the efforts of some Polish municipalities to foster more inclusive societies through the adoption of policies supporting LGBTI citizens or through the establishment of a coalition of cities against discrimination;
- 12. Taking into account the Current Affairs Committee's report on the fact-finding mission on LGBTI issues in Poland, which was held remotely on 2 and 3 November 2020;
- 13. Calls on local and regional authorities in Poland to:
- a. withdraw "anti-LGBTI ideology" resolutions and analogous texts regardless of their title;
- b. protect the rights of minority and vulnerable groups, including LGBTI people, by developing and revising the necessary policies as well as ensuring efficient enforcement mechanisms;
- c. invest financial and human resources to guarantee the physical and mental integrity of LGBTI people amid growing hate speech, especially as regards children and youth;
- d. develop partnerships with other authorities, their associations and civil society, and open consultations to jointly develop informed and inclusive non-discrimination plans;
- 14. Encourages Polish associations of local and regional authorities to take the lead and act as platforms for dialogue among local and regional authorities about the safety and well-being of LGBTI citizens in their communities;
- 15. Resolves to continue following closely the state of progress of the situation of LGBTI people in Poland and the role of local and regional authorities in this respect.



^{1.} Debated and adopted by the Congress on 16 June 2021, 2nd sitting (see Document CG(2021)40-19, explanatory memorandum), rapporteur: Andrew BOFF, United Kingdom (R, ECR).