#### COUNCIL OF EUROPE



CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

## PC-CP plenary

Strasbourg 6-8 November 2017 Criminal Law Cooperation Unit

Action against Crime Department Information Society and Action against Crime Directorate DG I – Human Rights and Rule of Law

## What do we do?

Standard settings (CDPC, PC-CP)





Monitoring (CPT, ECtHR, PACE, HR Commissioner)

## Theory of change

The CoE's capacity development interventions (revision of the institutional framework, training, workshops, seminars etc.) will contribute:

- To an enhanced understanding of, framework for, and commitment to, human rights and rule of law standards in penitentiary systems (short-term effectiveness).
- This in turn will allow authorities to enhance practices, i.e. improve the treatment of prisoners (medium-term).
- Finally, in the long-term, the enhanced treatment can be expected to improve the physical and mental integrity of prisoners, thus contributing to their safe return into society and strengthened human rights in the country in general.

### Exchange of good practices

#### > Multilateral meetings on:

- Foreign prisoners (20–21 April 2017);
- Organisation and management of prison health care (11-12 October 2017);

## Current projects (envelops)

- EU/ CoE 'Programmatic Cooperation Framework' (PCF) – renamed the 'Partnership for Good Governance' (PGG) (Armenia, Georgia, Ukraine)
- EU/ CoE Horizontal Facility for the Western Balkans and Turkey (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo\*, Montenegro, Serbia, "the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia")

EEA Norway Grants

## Current projects (individual)

- EU/ CoE JP Azrbaijan
- HRTF Bulgaria
- VC UK Bosnia and Herzegovina



EU/ CoE 'Programmatic Cooperation Framework' (PCF) – renamed the 'Partnership for Good Governance' (PGG) (Armenia, Georgia, Ukraine)

Promoting penitentiary reforms (from a punitive to a rehabilitative approach)

- Support enhancement of the legislative and regulatory framework and practice, in order to improve the treatment and rehabilitation of prisoners;
- Reinforce the legislative powers and operational capacity of the national oversight mechanism (internal and external).
- Combat prison overcrowding and support use of community sanctions and measures.

(budget €2 755 000)

### Strengthening health care and human rights protection in prisons in Armenia (PGG)

Duration	23 March 2015- 31 July 2017 (1 November - 31 December 2017)
	28 months
Objectives	Impact:
	Provision of healthcare (including mental/psychiatric health care) and the capacities of the staff in prisons are improved and brought in line with European Standards

### Human Rights and Healthcare in Prisons and Other Closed Institutions in Georgia II (PGG)

Duration	1 March 2016 – 31 December 2017 (2018?)
	23 Months (5 months of no–cost extension)
Objectives	Impact: To strengthen human rights and improve the provision of healthcare (including mental health care) in prisons, police detention and other closed facilities in Georgia in line with European standards

### Further Support for the Penitentiary Reform in Ukraine (PGG)

Duration	1 January 2015– 31 December 2017 (2018)
	36 months
Objectives	Impact:
	To strengthen the observation of human rights and rule of law in treatment of prisoners in Ukraine.
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x6IVK-Xx4WA&feature=youtu.be
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x6lVK-Xx4WA&feature=youtu.be

### EU/ CoE Horizontal Facility for the Western Balkans and Turkey

**Ensuring justice** 

Prisons and police (including human rights in policing, healthcare in prisons and safeguards against torture and ill-treatment)

(budget €6 100 000)

# Enhancing the Protection of Human Rights of prisoners in Albania (HF)

Duration	1 December 2017– 30 December 2017
	24 months
Objectives	Impact:
	To enhance the protection of human rights of prisoners in line with CoE and CPT standards.

### Enhancing human rights protection for detained and sentenced persons in Bosnia and Herzegovina (HF)

Duration	1 July 2016– 30 June 2018
	24 months
Objectives	Impact: To support BiH authorities in ensuring compliance with European standards as necessary and to assist them in advancing further towards the stabilization and European integration.

# Enhancing the protection of human rights of prisoners in Kosovo\* (HF)

Duration	1 October 2016– 31 August 2018
	23 months
Objectives	Impact: To enhance the protection of human rights of prisoners in line with CoE and in particular CPT standards

### Enhancing human rights policing in Kosovo\* (HF)

Duration	1 November 2017– 30 April 2019
	18 months
Objectives	Impact:
	To enhance the human rights protection by the police and further strengthen the system of independent police control

### Enhancing human rights protection for detained and sentenced persons in Montenegro (HF)

Duration	1 October 2016- 31 March 2019
	28 months (16 motnhs of no–cost extension)
Objectives	Impact:
	To enhance human rights protection of detained and sentenced persons in Montenegro in line with CoE and in particular CPT standards

### Enhancing human rights protection for detained and sentenced persons in Serbia (HF)

Duration	1 January 2017- 31 August 2018
	20 months
Objectives	Impact:
	To strengthen human rights of detained and sentenced persons in Serbia

### Enhancing Human Rights Policing in "the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia" (HF)

Duration	1 September 2016– 28 February 2018
	18 months
Objectives	Impact:
	To strengthen the protection of the rights of apprehended and persons in police custody in the country in line with CoE and international standards.

### Strengthening the protection of the rights of sentenced persons in »the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia« (HF)

Duration	1 June 2016– 1 November 2018
Objectives	30 months   Impact:   To strengthen the protection of the rights of sentenced persons in line with CoE standards

# Further support to the penitentiary reform in Azerbaijan (JP)

Duration	1 September 2016– 30 April 2018
	20 months
Objectives	
	Impact:
	To strengthen the implementation and enforcement of criminal sanctions in Azerbaijan based on the rule of law and respect for human rights.

Support for the implementation of the European Court of Human Rights judgments and the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment standards and recommendations in Bulgaria (Prison Reform)" (HRTF)

Duration	1 November 2016- 30 March 2017 16 months (4 months of no-cost extension)
Objectives	Impact: Improvement and development of effective and comprehensive prison reform in Bulgaria in conformity with the European standards and in particular with the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) and Committee for Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) standards and recommendations.

### Supporting reintegration of violent and extremist prisoners in Bosnia and Herzegovina (VC)

Duration	1May 2017– 31 March 2018
	11 months
Objectives	Impact: To support BiH authorities in standardising prisons' operational procedures with respect to violent and extremist prisoners that are based on lawful exercise of public safety duties, thereby enabling prisoners' effective and efficient reintegration in the community.

## NORWAY GRANTS

- The <u>Norway Grants</u> amount to approximately €804 million in period 2009 - 2014.
- The Norway Grants are available to the 13 EU member countries that joined in 2004, 2007 and 2013.
- The CoE is involved in 19 programmes of the Grants, covering 9 beneficiary countries, by providing advice in the development and implementation of programmes and also takes part in a number of projects through the experts' involvement.
- The Norway Grants were divided into 32 Programme Area and each programme area have several projects.
- CLCU is involved in 2 Programme Areas in 4 countries

### **CLCU** in numbers

Currently

14 fully fledged projects

€9,2 million;

€252k Ordinary Budget

20 staff (+2 under recruitment)

in 11 countries, and

11 (+1 under recruitment) in Strasbourg;

#### 2018

3 new projects to start on 1 January 2018 13 new staff members €10 million;

## **Projects and budgets**



- Enhancing the Protection of Human Rights of prisoners in Albania
- Strengthening health care and human rights protection in prisons in Armenia
- Support to the Establishment of Probation service in Armenia
- Further support to the penitentiary reform in Azerbaijan
- Enhancing human rights protection for detained and sentenced persons in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Supporting reintegration of violent and extremist prisoners in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Support for the implementation of the ECHR judgments in Bulgaria (Prison Reform)" (HRTF)
- Human Rights and Healthcare in Prisons and Other Closed Institutions in Georgia II
- Enhancing the protection of human rights of prisoners in Kosovo\*
- Enhancing human rights policing in Kosovo\*
- Enhancing human rights protection for detained and sentenced persons in Montenegro
- Enhancing Human Rights Policing in "the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia"
- Strengthening the protection of the rights of sentenced persons in "the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia,"
- Enhancing human rights protection for detained and sentenced persons in Serbia
- Further Support for the Penitentiary Reform in Ukraine

## Thank you for your attention



For more information on individual projects and activities, please visit our web site

www.coe.int/criminal-law-coop