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Scope and methodology

Female professionals working as

- Directors
- Screenwriters
- Producers
- Cinematographers
- Composers
- Lead roles / protagonists

of European feature films

- produced between 2016 and 2020
- theatrically released in at least one
 European market (as tracked in LUMIERE)

Research questions

Three different angles

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How are women represented among active professionals?

What is the average share of female professionals per film?

What is the share of works by a majority of female professionals (female-driven teams)?

Workforce

Films

Creative teams

Research questions

Three different angles







How are women represented among active professionals?

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At a glance: What is the average share of female professionals per film?

Average share of female professionals per film (2016-2020)

DIRECTORS

CINEMATOGRAPHERS

21%

10%

SCREENWRITERS

COMPOSERS

25%

7%

PRODUCERS

LEAD ROLES

30%

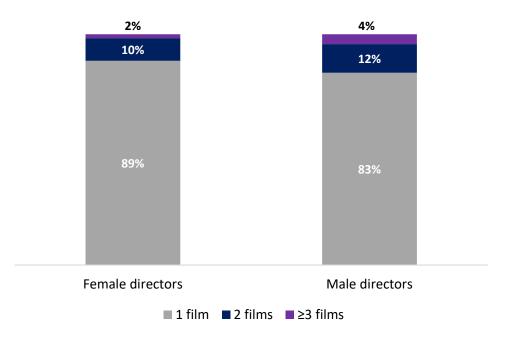
38%

Key highlights

On average, female professionals worked on slightly fewer films than their male counterparts.

✓ Only 11% of female directors in the sample directed more than one films between 2016 and 2020.

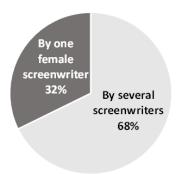
FILM DIRECTORS: level of activity by gender of director (2016-2020)



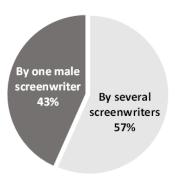
Women tend to work in teams more often than men, a pattern that can be observed across all groups considered.

 ✓ Taking into account films by at least one female screenwriter, 68% were written with another professional.

SCREENWRITERS: breakdown of European feature films by at least one female (co)writer (2016-2020)



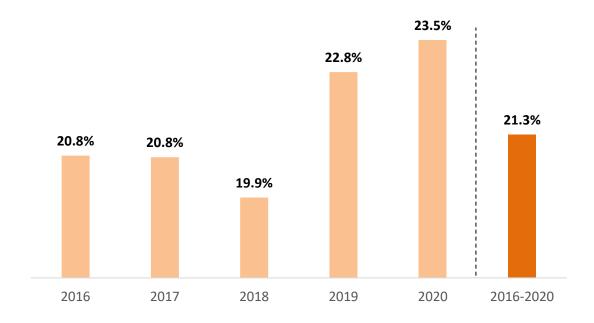
SCREENWRITERS: breakdown of European feature films by at least one male (co)writer (2016-2020)



The % share of female professionals per film is progressing slowly.

- ✓ This is was observed for all professional categories.
- ✓ Differences across countries and film genres.

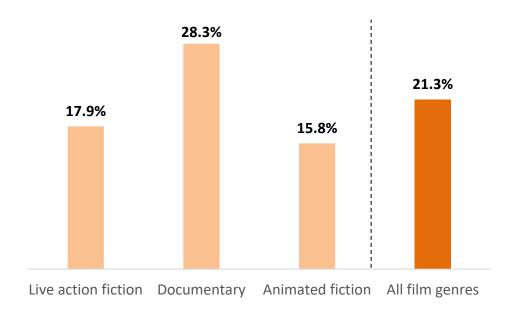
FILM DIRECTORS: average share of female directors per film, by production year (2016-2020)



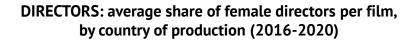
The average share of women was higher for documentaries than for other film genres.

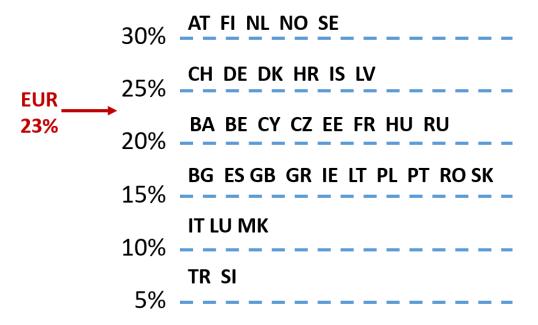
✓ This is was observed for all categories except actor/actresses.

FILM DIRECTORS: average share of female directors per film, by film genre (2016-2020)



The average % of female professionals per film varies from country to country.





The % of female directors was only slightly higher for "debut films" than for films in general.

FILM DIRECTORS: average share of female directors per title in European debut films (2016-2020)

