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## Ukraine

## MAIN ISSUES BEFORE THE COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS - ONGOING SUPERVISION

Actions of security forces and effectiveness of investigations	
<b>Torture and/or ill-treatment by the police</b> , mostly in order to obtain confessions, and lack of effective investigations into complaints, as well as lack of effective remedy in this regard.	Kaverzin group (23893/03) Judgment final on 15/08/2012 Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Lack of effective investigations into crimes reported; failure of the supervising authorities to ensure effective control of the conduct of investigations.	Khaylo group (39964/02+) Judgment final on 13/02/2009 Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Failure to protect a journalist threatened to life and eventually killed; ineffective investigations into his killing.	<b>Gongadze</b> (34056/02) Judgment final on 08/02/2006
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
<b>Lack of effective investigations into violent acts</b> against the applicants, including into the possible discriminatory motives behind the attacks, such as:	
<ul> <li>possible motives of racial or religious hatred;</li> </ul>	Fedorchenko and Lozenko group (387/03+) Judgment final on 20/12/2012
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
- possible homophobic motive.	<b>Karter</b> (18179/17) Judgment final on 11/07/2024
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
<b>Torture inflicted by special prison forces on detainees in minimum-</b> <b>security prison to crush a protest movement,</b> and to punish the prisoners for their peaceful hunger strike engaged to protest against the detention	Karabet and Others group (38906/07) Judgment final on 17/04/2013
conditions and to prevent them from raising complaints; lack of effect nvestigations into these events.	Enhanced supervision Status of execution

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Multiple violations of Articles 2, 3, 5, 8, and 11, within the <b>deliberate</b> strategy of the authorities to stop Maidan protests in 2013-2014 and lack of effective investigations into these facts.	<i>Shmorgunov and Others</i> group (15367/14) Judgment final on 21/04/2021	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
Death during military service		
Failure to conduct effective investigation into deaths during the military service.	<i>Shevchenko</i> (32478/02) Judgment final on 04/07/2006	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
Protection of rights in detention		
Systemic problem of the irreducibility of life sentences as well as the authorities' failure to safeguard the applicant's health in detention.	<b>Petukhov No. 2 group</b> (41216/13+) Judgment final on 09/09/2019	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
Structural problems of overcrowding, inhuman and/or degrading conditions of detention, nutrition and transportation and continued absence of domestic remedies in this respect.	Nevmerzhitsky group (54825/00+) Judgment final on 12/10/2005	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
	<b>Sukachov</b> (14057/17) Pilot judgment final on 30/05/2020	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
	<b>Melnik group</b> (72286/01+) Judgment final on 28/06/2006	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
	<b>Yakovenko group (15825/06+)</b> Judgment final on 25/01/2008	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
Structural problems of lack of adequate and timely medical care in detention and continued absence of domestic remedies in this respect.	Logvinenko group (13448/07+) Judgment final on 14/01/2011	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	
	<i>Isayev</i> group (28827/02+) Judgment final on 28/08/2009	
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution	

	Kats and Others group (29971/04) Judgment final on 18/03/2009
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Lawfulness of detention and related issues	
<b>Detention on remand: unlawful and/or lengthy detention on remand</b> , as well as the failure to inform the individual promptly of the reasons for arrest, inefficient/excessively formalistic review of the lawfulness of	<i>Ignatov</i> group (40583/15) (ex <i>Kharchenko</i> group) Judgment final on 15/03/2017
detention and absence of a right to compensation.	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Protection against abuse of power	
<b>Detention on remand</b> used, in the course of criminal proceedings engaged in a political context, for other reasons than those permissible by the Convention (to punish the applicant for having publicly claimed his	Lutsenko (6492/11) Judgment final on 19/11/2012 Enhanced supervisio
innocence) notably, due to the insufficient independence of the prosecution service.	Status of executio
Organisation of the judiciary	
Violations related to the independence and impartiality of the judiciary: interference of the executive and legislature with pending cases; deficient system of judicial discipline.	<i>Oleksandr Volkov</i> group (21722/11+) Judgment final on 27/05/2013
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Length of judicial proceedings	
Excessive length of judicial proceedings and absence of effective remedies:	
- In civil proceedings;	Svetlana Naumenko group (41984/98+) Judgment final on 30/03/2005
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
- In criminal proceedings.	<i>Merit</i> group (66561/01+)
	Judgment final on 30/06/2004
	Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Enforcement of judicial decisions	
Major structural problem of non-enforcement or delayed enforcement of domestic judicial decisions, mostly delivered against the state and	<i>Zhovner</i> group (56848/00+) Judgment final on 29/09/2004 and

	respect.	Yuriy Nikolayevich Ivanov (40450/04) Pilot judgment final on 15/01/2010
		Enhanced supervision Status of execution
		Burmych and Others (46852/13) Judgment final on 12/10/2017
		Enhanced supervisi Status of executi
	Private and family life	
	State's positive obligation to ensure the applicant's effective <b>protection from domestic violence</b> and to ensure that the applicants can enjoy their	<i>Levchuk</i> group (17496/19) Judgment final on 03/12/2020
	homes free from harassment and violent disturbance.	Enhanced supervisi Status of execution
	Various irregularities in searches and seizure of property by law enforcement authorities and lack of effective remedies to challenge those actions	<i>Koval and Others</i> group (22429/05+) Judgment final on 15/02/2013
,		Enhanced supervisi Status of execut
	Freedom of expression	
	<b>Disproportionate use of administrative arrests</b> for acts of freedom of expression; non-suspensive effects of appeals against administrative offences.	<b>Shvydka</b> (17888/12) Judgment final on 30/01/2015
		Enhanced supervisi Status of execution
	Freedom of assembly	
	Absence of clear and foreseeable legislation concerning the organisation of peaceful assemblies – participants sanctioned without legal basis.	<b>Vyerentsov</b> (20372/11) Judgment final on 11/07/2013
		Enhanced supervise Status of execute
	Cooperation with the European Court	
cas	<b>Authorities' refusal to provide detainees with copies of documents</b> from case-files making it impossible to have a proper and effective examination of their application by the Court.	<b>Naydyon group</b> (16474/03+) Judgment final on 14/01/2011
		Enhanced supervis Status of execut
		<b>Vasiliy Ivashchenko</b> (760/03 Judgment final on 26/10/2012

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<b>Authorities' failure to comply with interim measures</b> indicated under Rule 39 by the Court to provide medical care.	Salakhov and Islyamova (28005/08) Judgment final on 14/06/2013 Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Migration policy – asylum-seeking procedures	
Various deficiencies in the procedures related to asylum, including lack of risk assessment before return to the country of origin, detention, absence of effective remedy with automatic suspensive effect to contest a decision of refusal to allow the entrance of a stowaway asylum seeker on the territory (even where risks of treatment contrary to Article 3 of the Convention exist in the country of origin).	Kebe and Others group (12552/12+) Judgment final on 12/04/2017 Enhanced supervision Status of execution
Discrimination – LGBTI persons	
Denial to the applicants as a same-sex couple of any form of legal recognition and protection.	Maymulakhin and Markiv (75135/14) Judgment final on 01/09/2023 Enhanced supervision Status of execution