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Strasbourg, 5 September 2024

**EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR THE EFFICIENCY OF JUSTICE  
(CEPEJ)**

**Cooperation with the European Commission –  
“Justice Dashboard EaP”**

**QUESTIONNAIRE**

**Reference Year:** 2024

Data collection from October 2024 to 1<sup>st</sup> March 2025

**NB:** Please provide all the requested texts in English

For the purpose of this questionnaire and exercise, “Country/ies” refer to the Beneficiaries of this project.

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**Note: If the comments provided by correspondents in the previous data collection still apply, they should nevertheless be repeated for this data collection.**

Reference year:	2024
Reference year +1:	2025

## General Data

- Question 1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
Number of inhabitants (if possible, on 1 January of the reference year +1) \_\_\_\_\_
- Question 3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
Per capita GDP (in €) in current prices for the reference year \_\_\_\_\_
- Question 5 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
Exchange rate of national currency (non-Euro zone) in € on 1 January of the reference year +1 \_\_\_\_\_

## Indicator 1. Budget

### Courts, prosecution offices and legal aid (judicial system)

- Question 6 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
Annual (approved and implemented) public budget allocated to the functioning of all courts, in € (without the budget of the public prosecution services and without the budget of legal aid). If you cannot separate the budget allocated to the courts from the budget of public prosecution services and/or the one allocated to legal aid, please go to question 5. If you are able to answer this question, please answer NA to question 5.

	Approved budget (in €)	Implemented budget (in €)
TOTAL - Annual public budget allocated to the functioning of all courts (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
1. Annual public budget allocated to (gross) salaries	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
2. Annual public budget allocated to computerisation (2.1 + 2.2)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
2.1 Investments in computerisation	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
2.2 Maintenance of the IT equipment of courts	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
3. Annual public budget allocated to justice expenses (expertise, interpretation, etc.).	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
4. Annual public budget allocated to court buildings (maintenance, operating costs)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
5. Annual public budget allocated to investments in new (court) buildings	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
6. Annual public budget allocated to training	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
7. Other (Please specify)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

Comments - Please indicate any useful comment to explain the figures provided. If the annual public budget allocated to the functioning of all courts actually implemented is different from the approved annual public budget allocated to the functioning of all courts, please indicate the main reasons for the differences:

- Question 7 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
If you cannot answer question 4 because you cannot isolate the public budget allocated to courts from the budget

allocated to public prosecution services and/or the one allocated to legal aid, please fill in only the appropriate line in the table according to your system:

	Approved budget (in €)	Implemented budget (in €)
Total annual public budget allocated to all courts and the public prosecution services together	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
Total annual public budget allocated to all courts and legal aid together	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
Total annual public budget allocated to all courts, public prosecution services and legal aid together	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

Comments - Please indicate any useful comment to explain the figures provided. If the annual public budget actually implemented is different from the approved annual public budget, please indicate the main reasons for the differences:

**6. Question 13 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Annual (approved and implemented) public budget allocated to the public prosecution services, in €.

	Approved budget (in €)	Implemented budget (in €)
Total annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services, in € (including 6.1)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
6.1. Annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

Comments - Please indicate any useful comment to explain the figures provided. Moreover, if the annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services actually implemented is different from the approved annual public budget, please indicate the main reasons for the differences:

**12. Question 12 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid, in €.

	Total	Criminal cases	Other than criminal cases
TOTAL - Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (1 + 2)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
1 for cases brought to court (court fees and/or legal representation)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
2 for cases not brought to court (legal advice, ADR, and other legal services)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

**13. Question 12-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid in €.

	Total	Criminal cases	Other than criminal cases
TOTAL - Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (1+2)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
1 for cases brought to court (court fees and/or legal representation)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
2 for cases not brought to court (legal advice, ADR, and other legal services)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

Comments - If the public budget actually implemented regarding legal aid is different from the annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid, please indicate the main reasons for the differences:

**13-2. Question 12-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Do legal aid budgets indicated in Q12 and Q13 include:

	Amount (calculated/estimated) included
Coverage of court fees	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP (Legal aid does not include coverage of court fees)
Exemption from court fees	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP (Legal aid does not include exemption from court fees)

7.  
8.  
9.

### External funding

10. **If external donor funds contribute to the budget of courts, prosecution services, legal aid (see previous questions), please indicate the implemented amount. If you cannot provide an amount, please indicate NA and reply to question 11.**

	Total implemented amount from external donors in reference year (in €)
Budget allocated to courts (see question 4)	_____/ NA / NAP
Budget allocated to public prosecution services (see question 6)	_____/ NA / NAP
Budget allocated to legal aid (see questions 12/13)	_____/ NA / NAP

Comments - If the funds are earmarked for a specific purpose, please specify:

11. **If you cannot provide the amount of external donor's contribution (specified in question 10), please provide an estimation of the ratio of this amount within the total implemented budget:**

	Estimated percentage from the total implemented budget (see questions 4, 6, 12/13) in reference year (in %)
Budget allocated to courts (see question 4)	_____/ NA / NAP
Budget allocated to public prosecution services (see question 6)	_____/ NA / NAP
Budget allocated to legal aid (see questions 12/13)	_____/ NA / NAP

Comments - If the funds are earmarked for a specific purpose, please specify:

## Indicator 2. Profile of the judiciary

### Indicator 2.0 Organisation of the court system

#### 014-0-1. Question 42 CEPEJ Questionnaire

##### Number of courts - legal entities.

<b>Total number of all courts - legal entities (1. + 2.)</b>	_____ / NA / NAP
<b>1. Total number of courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities (1.1 + 1.2 + 1.3)</b>	_____ / NA / NAP
1.1 First instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities	_____ / NA / NAP
1.2 Second instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities	_____ / NA / NAP
1.3 Highest instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities	_____ / NA / NAP
<b>2. Total number of specialised courts - legal entities</b>	_____ / NA / NAP

#### 014-0-2. Question 43 CEPEJ Questionnaire

##### Number of specialised courts – legal entities.

	First instance	Higher instances
Total number of specialised courts - legal entities	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Insolvency courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Labour courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Family courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Rent and tenancies courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Internet related disputes	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Administrative courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Insurance and / or social welfare courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Military courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Juvenile courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Other specialised courts	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comments - If "Other specialised courts", please specify:

**014-0-3. Question 44 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Number of courts - geographic locations.**

First instance courts <i>geographic locations (this includes 1<sup>st</sup> instance courts of general jurisdiction and first instance specialised courts)</i>	_____ / NA / NAP
All the courts <i>geographic locations (this includes 1<sup>st</sup> instance courts of general jurisdiction, first instance specialised courts, all second instance courts and courts of appeal and all Supreme Courts)</i>	_____ / NA / NAP

**Indicator 2.1 Average gross salary of judges and prosecutors**

**14. Question 4 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Average gross annual salary (in €) for the reference year \_\_\_\_\_

**15. Question 132 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Salaries of judges and public prosecutors on 31 December of the reference year.

Category of judges and prosecutors	Gross annual salary, in €	Net annual salary, in €	Gross annual salary, in local currency	Net annual salary, in local currency
<b>First instance professional judge at the beginning of his/her career</b>	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
<b>Judge of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Court</b> (please indicate the highest salary of a judge at this level, excluding the salary of the Court President)	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
<b>Public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career</b>	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
<b>Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance</b> (please indicate the highest salary of a public prosecutor at this level, excluding the salary of the Attorney General).	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

**Comment – please describe briefly how the salaries are determined during the career of a judge/prosecutor.**

**16. Question 133 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do judges and public prosecutors have additional benefits?**

	Judges	Public prosecutors
Reduced taxation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Special pension	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Housing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Other financial benefit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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**17. Question 134 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If "other financial benefit", please specify:

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**18. Question 139 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Productivity bonuses: do judges receive bonuses based on the fulfilment of quantitative objectives in relation to the number of resolved cases (e.g. number of cases resolved over a given period of time)?

- Yes  
 No

Comments - If yes, please specify the conditions and, if possible, the amounts:

**Indicator 2.2 Number of justice professionals**

**Judges**

**19. Question 46 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of professional judges sitting in courts (if possible, on 31 December of the reference year).

(Please give the information in full-time equivalent and for posts actually filled for all types of courts - general jurisdiction and specialised courts)

	Total	Males	Females
Total number of professional judges (1 + 2 + 3)	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
1. Number of first instance professional judges	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
2. Number of second instance (court of appeal) professional judges	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
3. Number of Supreme Court professional judges	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP

Comments - Please provide any useful comment for interpreting the data above:

**19-1. Question 47 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of court presidents

	Total	Males	Females
Total number of court presidents (1 + 2 + 3)	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
1. Number of first instance court presidents	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
2. Number of second instance (court of appeal) court presidents	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
3. Number of Supreme Court presidents	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP

20.  
21.

**22. Question 49 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of non-professional judges who are not remunerated but who may receive a simple defrayal of costs (if possible, on 31 December of the reference year) (e.g. lay judges or "juges consulaires", but not arbitrators or persons sitting on a jury):

	Figure
Gross figure	____ / NA / NAP
In full-time equivalent	____ / NA / NAP

**23. Question 49-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If such non-professional judges exist at first instance in your country, please specify for which types of cases:



	Yes	No	Echevinage/mixed bench
Criminal cases (severe)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Criminal cases (misdemeanour and/or minor)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Family law cases	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Labour law cases	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social law cases	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Commercial law cases	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Insolvency cases	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other civil cases	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

NAP

Comments - If "other civil cases", please specify:

**24. Question 50 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Does your judicial system include trial by jury with the participation of citizens?

- Yes  
 No

**25. Question 50-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If yes, for which type(s) of case(s)?

- Criminal cases  
 Other than criminal cases

**Non-judge staff**

**26. Question 52 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of non-judge staff who are working in courts (if possible on 31 December of the reference year) (this data should not include the staff working for public prosecutors; see question 32 (please give the information in full-time equivalent and for posts actually filled))

	Total	Male	Females
Total non-judge staff working in courts (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5)	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
1. <i>Rechtspfleger</i> (or similar bodies) (See Explanatory Note)	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
2. Non-judge (judicial) staff whose task is to assist the judges such as registrars (case preparation, assistance during the hearing, helping to draft the decisions)	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
3. Staff in charge of different administrative tasks and of the management of the courts (human resources management, material and equipment management, including computer systems, financial and budgetary management, training management)	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
4. Technical staff	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
5. Other non-judge staff	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP

Comments - If "Other non-judge staff", please specify:

**27. Question 52-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of non-judge staff by instance (if possible, on 31 December of the reference year) (this data should not include the staff working for public prosecutors; see question 32) (please give the information in full-time equivalent and for posts actually filled).

	Total	Male	Females
Total non-judge staff working in courts (1+2+3)	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
1. Total non-judge staff working in courts at first instance level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
2. Total non-judge staff working in courts at second instance (court of appeal) level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
3. Total non-judge staff working in courts at Supreme Court level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP

### **Public prosecutors and non-prosecutor staff**

#### **28. Question 55 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Number of public prosecutors (on 31 December of the reference year):**  
(Please give the information in full-time equivalent and for posts actually filled).

	Total	Males	Females
Total number of prosecutors (1 + 2 + 3)	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
1. Number of prosecutors at first instance level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
2. Number of prosecutors at second instance (court of appeal) level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
3. Number of prosecutors at Supreme Court level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP

Comments - Please indicate any useful comment for interpreting the data above:

#### **28-1. Question 56 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Number of heads of prosecution offices:**

	Total	Males	Females
Total number of heads of prosecution offices (1 + 2 + 3)	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
1. Number of heads of prosecution offices at first instance level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
2. Number of heads of prosecution offices at second instance (court of appeal) level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP
3. Number of heads of prosecution offices at Supreme Court level	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP	___/ NA / NAP

#### **29. Question 57 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**In your judicial system, do other persons have similar duties to those of public prosecutors?**

Yes  No

Comments - If yes, please specify their titles and functions:

#### **30. Question 57-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If yes, please provide the number (full-time equivalent) \_\_\_\_\_ /  NA**

#### **31. Question 59 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If yes, is their number included in the number of public prosecutors that you have indicated under question 28?**

Yes  No  NAP

#### **32. Question 60 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Number of staff (non-public prosecutors) attached to the public prosecution services, if possible, on 31 December of the reference year and without the number of non-judge staff, see question 26 (in full-time equivalent and for posts actually filled).**

Total	Males	Females

_____ / NA	_____ / NA	_____ / NA
------------	------------	------------

Comment – please describe which categories of staff you include in your reply:

### Lawyers

#### 33. Question 146 CEPEJ Questionnaire

Total number of lawyers practicing in your country:

Total	Males	Females
_____ / NA	_____ / NA	_____ / NA

#### 34. Question 147 CEPEJ Questionnaire

Does this figure include “legal advisors” who cannot represent their clients in court (for example, some solicitors or in-house counsellors)?

Yes  No

## Indicator 3. Efficiency and productivity

### Indicator 3.1 Case flow (Clearance Rate, Disposition Time, Pending cases)

#### First instance cases

#### 35. Question 91 CEPEJ Questionnaire

First instance courts: number of other than criminal law cases.

Type of cases	Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year	Pending cases older than 2 years from the date the case came to the first instance court
<b>Total of <i>other than criminal</i> law cases (1+2+3+4)</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
<b>1. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases</b> (including litigious enforcement cases and if possible without administrative law cases, see category 3)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
<b>2. Non-litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.1. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases</b> , e.g. uncontested payment orders, requests for a change of name, non-litigious enforcement cases etc. (if possible without administrative law cases, see category 3; without registry cases and other cases, see categories 2.2 and 2.3)	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.2. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.2.1. Non-litigious land registry cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	

<b>2.2.2 Non-litigious business registry cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.2.3. Other registry cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.3. Other non-litigious cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	
<b>3. Administrative law cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
<b>4. Other cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

Note 1: the cases mentioned in categories 2.2.1. and 2.2.2. (*land registry, business registry*) should be presented separately in the table. The cases mentioned in category 3 (*administrative law cases*) should also be separately mentioned for the countries which have specialised administrative courts or separate administrative law procedures or are able to distinguish in another way between administrative law cases and civil law cases.

Note 2: please check if the figures submitted are (horizontally and vertically) consistent. *Horizontal consistent* data means that: "(pending cases on 1 January reference year + incoming cases) – resolved cases" should give the correct number of pending cases on 31 December reference year. If this horizontal consistency is not possible due to joined cases, please specify.

*Vertical consistency* of data means that the sum of the individual case categories 1 to 4 should reflect the total number of other than criminal law cases.

**36. Question 92 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If courts deal with "civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases", please indicate the case categories included:

--

**37. Question 93 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Please indicate the case categories included in the category "other cases":

--

**38. Question 94 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

First instance courts: number of criminal law cases.

Type of cases	Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year	Pending cases older than 2 years from the date the case came to the first instance court
<b>Total of criminal cases (1+2+3)</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
<b>1. Severe criminal cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
<b>2. Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
<b>3. Other criminal cases</b>	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

Comments - If you cannot make a distinction between misdemeanour criminal cases and severe criminal cases (according to the CEPEJ definitions), please specify what cases are reported in those categories. If "Other criminal cases", please specify:

**Second instance cases**

**39. Question 97 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Second instance courts (appeal): Number of “other than criminal law” cases.**

Type of cases	Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year	Pending cases older than 2 years from the date the case came to the second instance court
<b>Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
<b>1. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases</b> (including litigious enforcement cases and if possible without administrative law cases, see category 3)	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
<b>2. Non-litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.1. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases</b> , e.g. uncontested payment orders, request for a change of name, non-litigious enforcement cases etc. (if possible without administrative law cases, see category 3; without registry cases and other cases, see categories 2.2 and 2.3)	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.2. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.2.1. Non-litigious land registry cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.2.2 Non-litigious business registry cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.2.3. Other registry cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	
<b>2.3. Other non-litigious cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	
<b>3. Administrative law cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
<b>4. Other cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP

Comments - If “Other cases” please specify:

**40. Question 98 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Second instance courts (appeal): Number of criminal law cases.**

Type of cases	Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year	Pending cases older than 2 years from the date the case came to the second instance court

<b>Total of criminal cases (1+2+3)</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
<b>1. Severe criminal cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
<b>2. Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
<b>3. Other criminal cases</b>	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP

Comments - If you cannot make a distinction between misdemeanour criminal cases and severe criminal cases (according to the CEPEJ definitions), please specify what cases are reported in those categories. If "Other criminal cases", please specify:

### **Special category cases**

41. **Percentage of decisions subject to appeal, average length of proceedings and percentage of cases pending for more than 3 years for all instances for specific litigious cases.**

**The average length of proceedings has to be calculated from the date the application for judicial review is lodged to the date the judgment is made, without taking into account the investigation phase in criminal cases as well as enforcement procedure.**

	<b>% of decisions subject to appeal</b>	<b>Average length at 1<sup>st</sup> instance (in days)</b>	<b>Average length at 2<sup>nd</sup> instance (in days)</b>	<b>Average length at 3<sup>rd</sup> instance (in days)</b>	<b>Average length of the entire procedure (in days)</b>	<b>% of cases pending for more than 3 years for all instances</b>
Civil and commercial litigious cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
Litigious divorce cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
Employment dismissal cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
Insolvency cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
Robbery cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
Intentional homicide cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
Bribery cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
Trading in influence cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP

### **Indicator 3.1.1 Case flow management – public prosecution**

**41-1. Question 105 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Role and powers of the public prosecutor in the criminal procedure (multiple replies possible):**

- To conduct or supervise investigation
- When necessary, to request investigation measures from the judge
- To charge
- To present the case in the court
- To propose a sentence to the judge
- To appeal
- To supervise the enforcement procedure
- To discontinue a case without needing a decision by a judge
- To end the case by imposing or negotiating a penalty or measure without requiring a judicial decision
- Other significant powers, please specify:

**41-2. Question 106 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Does the public prosecutor also have a role in:**

- Civil cases
- Administrative cases
- Insolvency cases

Comments - If yes, please specify:

**41-3. Question 107 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Public prosecutors: Total number of 1<sup>st</sup> instance criminal cases**

<b>1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year</b>	____ / NA / NAP
<b>2. Incoming/received cases</b>	____ / NA / NAP
<b>3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3)</b>	____ / NA / NAP
3.1. Discontinued during the reference year (3.1.1 + 3.1.2 + 3.1.3 + 3.1.4)	____ / NA / NAP
3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified	____ / NA / NAP
3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation	____ / NA / NAP
3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity	____ / NA / NAP
3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons	____ / NA / NAP
3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor	____ / NA / NAP
3.3. Cases brought to court	____ / NA / NAP
<b>4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year</b>	____ / NA / NAP

**41-4. Question 107-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If the guilty plea procedure exists, how many cases were concluded by this procedure?**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Severe criminal cases</b>	<b>Misdemeanour and/or minor criminal cases</b>
<b>Total number of guilty plea procedures</b>	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
<b>Before the main trial</b>	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
<b>During the main trial</b>	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP

**41-5. Question 109 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do the figures provided in Q41-3 include traffic offence cases?**

- Yes  No

**Indicator 3.2 Monitoring and evaluation of courts', public prosecution services, judges' and prosecutors' activities**

## **National policies applied in courts and public prosecution services**

### **42. Question 66 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Are quality standards determined for the judicial system at national level (are there quality systems for the judiciary and/or judicial quality policies)?**

Yes  No

Comments - If yes, please specify:

### **43. Question 67 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you have specialised personnel entrusted with implementation of these national level quality standards?**

within the courts

within the public prosecution services

## **Measuring court /public prosecution services' activity through performance and quality objectives**

### **58. Question 70 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you regularly monitor court activities (performance and quality) concerning:**

- Number of incoming cases
- Length of proceedings (timeframes)
- Number of resolved cases
- Number of pending cases
- Backlogs
- Productivity of judges and court staff
- Satisfaction of court staff
- Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)
- Costs of the judicial procedures
- Number of appeals
- Appeal ratio
- Clearance rate
- Disposition time
- Other:

Comments - If "other", please specify:

### **59. Question 70-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you regularly monitor public prosecution activities (performance and quality) concerning:**

- Number of incoming cases
- Length of proceedings (timeframes)
- Number of resolved cases
- Number of pending cases
- Backlogs
- Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff
- Satisfaction of prosecution staff
- Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution)
- Costs of the judicial procedures
- Clearance rate
- Disposition time
- Percentage of convictions and acquittals



Other:

Comments - If "other", please specify:

**48. Question 73 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you have a system to evaluate regularly court performance based on the monitored indicators of question 58?**

- Yes  
 No

**49. Question 73-0 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If yes, please specify the frequency:**

- Annual  
 Less frequent  
 More frequent

Comments - If "Less frequent" or "More frequent", please specify:

**50. Question 73-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is this evaluation of the court activity used for the later allocation of resources within this court?**

- Yes  
 No

**51. Question 73-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If yes, which courses of action are taken (multiple replies possible)?**

- Identifying the causes of improved or deteriorated performance  
 Reallocating resources (human/financial resources based on performance)  
 Reengineering of internal procedures to increase efficiency  
 Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**52. Question 73-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you have a system to evaluate regularly the performance of the public prosecution services based on the monitored indicators of question 59?**

- Yes  
 No

**53. Question 73-4 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If yes, please specify the frequency:**

- Annual  
 Less frequent  
 More frequent

Comments - If "Less frequent" or "More frequent", please specify:

**54. Question 73-5 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is this evaluation of the activity of public prosecution services used for the later allocation of resources within this public prosecution service?**

- Yes  
 No

**55. Question 73-6 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If yes, which courses of action are taken (multiple replies possible)?**

- Identifying the causes of improved or deteriorated performance  
 Reallocating resources (human/financial resources based on performance)

- Reengineering of internal procedures to increase efficiency
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**56. Question 79 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Who is responsible for evaluating the performance of the courts (multiple replies possible):**

- High Judicial Council
- Ministry of Justice
- Inspection authority
- Supreme court
- External audit body
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Comment: In case of multiple replies, please specify the role of each institution involved

**57. Question 79-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Who is responsible for evaluating the performance of the public prosecution services (multiple replies possible):**

- Public Prosecutorial Council
- Ministry of Justice
- Head of the organisational unit or hierarchically superior public prosecutor
- Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor
- External audit body
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Comment: In case of multiple replies, please specify the role of each institution involved

**60. Question 71 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you monitor the number of pending cases and cases that are not processed within a reasonable timeframe (backlogs) for:**

- civil law cases
- criminal law cases
- administrative law cases

**61. Question 72 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you monitor waiting time during judicial proceedings?**

- within the courts  Yes  No
- within the public prosecution services  Yes  No

Comments - If yes, please specify:

**61-1. Question 89 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Do courts and lawyers have the possibility to conclude agreements on arrangements for processing cases (presentation of files, decisions on timeframes for lawyers to submit their conclusions etc.)?

**Agreement on general arrangements**  Yes  No

**Agreement in specific cases**  Yes  No

Comments - If yes, please specify:

**Information regarding courts /public prosecution services activity**

**62. Question 80 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Is there a centralised institution that is responsible for collecting statistical data regarding the functioning of the courts?

- Yes (please indicate the name and the address of this institution): \_\_\_\_\_  
 No

**63. Question 80-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are the statistics on the functioning of each court published:

- Yes, on the internet (please provide the link) \_\_\_\_\_  
 No, only internally (on an intranet website)  
 No

**64. Question 80-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Is there a centralised institution that is responsible for collecting statistical data regarding the functioning of the public prosecution services?

- Yes (please indicate the name and the address of this institution): \_\_\_\_\_  
 No

**65. Question 80-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are the statistics on the functioning of each public prosecution service published?

- Yes, on the internet (please provide the link) \_\_\_\_\_  
 No, only internally (on an intranet website)  
 No

**66. Question 81 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are individual courts required to prepare an activity report (that includes, for example, data on the number of resolved cases or pending cases, the number of judges and administrative staff, targets and assessment of the activity)?

- Yes  
 No

Comments - If yes, please describe the content of the report and its audience (i.e. to whom the report is primarily intended):

**67. Question 81-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If yes, please specify in which form this report is released:

- Internet  
 Intranet website  
 Paper distribution

**68. Question 81-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If yes, please, indicate the periodicity at which the report is released:

- Annual  
 Less frequent  
 More frequent

**69. Question 81-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are public prosecution services required to prepare an activity report (that includes, for example, data on the number of incoming cases, the number of decisions, the number of public prosecutors and administrative staff, targets and assessment of the activity)?

- Yes  No

Comments - If yes, please describe the content of the report and its audience (i.e. to whom the report is primarily intended):

**70. Question 81-4 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If yes, please specify in which form this report is released:

- Internet
- Intranet website
- Paper distribution

**71. Question 81-5 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If yes, please, indicate the periodicity at which the report is released:

- Annual
- Less frequent
- More frequent

**Performance and evaluation of judges and public prosecutors**

**Question 83 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are there quantitative performance targets defined for each judge (e.g. the number of resolved cases in a month or year)?

- Yes  No

**Question 83-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Who is responsible for setting these targets for each judge?

- Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice) - please specify \_\_\_\_\_
- Legislative power
- Judicial power (for example the High Judicial Council, Supreme Court)
- President of the court
- Other - please specify \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP (no target defined)

**75-1. Question 083-1-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

What are the consequences for a judge if quantitative targets are not met?

	Consequences:
Without disciplinary procedure	<input type="checkbox"/> Warning by court's president <input type="checkbox"/> Temporary salary reduction <input type="checkbox"/> Reflected in the individual assessment <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify: _____
With disciplinary procedure	<input type="checkbox"/> Warning by court's president <input type="checkbox"/> Temporary salary reduction <input type="checkbox"/> Reflected in the individual assessment <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify: _____
	<input type="checkbox"/> No consequences
	<input type="checkbox"/> NAP (no targets defined)

**Question 114 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Is there a system of individual evaluation of the judges' work?

- Quantitative  Yes  No

Qualitative  Yes  No

Comment: Please, specify the criteria on which the evaluation is based, the authority competent for carrying out the evaluation, the purposes for which the results of the evaluation are used:

**76-1. Who is responsible for setting the criteria for evaluation of the judges' work?**

- Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice) - please specify \_\_\_\_\_
- Legislative power
- Judicial power (for example the High Judicial Council, Supreme Court)
- President of the court
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 114-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Please specify the frequency of this evaluation:**

- Annual
- Less frequent
- More frequent
- Different frequencies used, please specify:
  
- NAP

**Question 83-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Are there quantitative performance targets defined for each public prosecutor (e.g. the number of decisions in a month or year)?**

- Yes  No

**Question 83-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Who is responsible for setting these targets for each public prosecutor?**

- Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice)
- Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor
- Public Prosecutorial Council
- Head of the organisational unit or hierarchically superior public prosecutor
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP (no targets in the system)

**79-1. Question 83-3-1CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**What are the consequences for a prosecutor if quantitative targets are not met?**

	<b>Consequences:</b>
Without disciplinary procedure	<input type="checkbox"/> Warning by head of prosecution <input type="checkbox"/> Temporary salary reduction <input type="checkbox"/> Reflected in the individual assessment <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify: _____
With disciplinary procedure	<input type="checkbox"/> Warning by head of prosecution <input type="checkbox"/> Temporary salary reduction <input type="checkbox"/> Reflected in the individual assessment <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify: _____
	<input type="checkbox"/> No consequences

	<input type="checkbox"/> NAP (no targets defined)
--	---

**Question 120 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is there a system of individual evaluation of the public prosecutors' work?**

Quantitative  Yes  No

Qualitative  Yes  No

Comment: Please, specify the criteria on which the evaluation is based, the authority competent for carrying out the evaluation, the purposes for which the results of the evaluation are used:

**80-1. Who is responsible for setting the criteria for evaluation of the public prosecutors' work?**

- Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice) - please specify \_\_\_\_\_
- Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor
- Public Prosecutorial Council
- Head of the organisational unit or hierarchical superior public prosecutor
- Other - please specify \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 120-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Please specify the frequency of this evaluation:**

- Annual
- Less frequent
- More frequent
- Different frequencies used, please specify:
- NAP

**Indicator 3.3 Electronic case management system and court activity statistics**

**Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Strategy**

**82-0. Question 62-01 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do you have an overall Information and Communication Technology (ICT) strategy in the judicial system?**

- Yes
- No

If Yes, please provide the currently valid document in English:

**Case Management Systems(CMS)**

**Is there a case management system (CMS) (Software used for registering judicial proceedings and their management)?**

- Yes  No

**082-1-0**

**In case there is more than one CMS, how many are they? Please specify and explain.**

\_\_\_\_\_

- NAP

**82-1. When was the running CMS developed (or in case of major redevelopment when it was redesigned)?**

- In the last 2 years
- Between 2 and 5 years
- Between 5 and 10 years
- More than 10 years
- Other

Comments - If "other", please specify:

**82-2. Are there plans for a significant change in the present IT system in the judiciary in the next year (Change of CMS or other main application)?**

- Yes If yes, please provide details of the planned changes and its timeline including when the new system is expected to become operational:
- No

**83. Question 062-20 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If one or more case management system(s) (CMS) exist, what are the deployment and usage rates?**

	Deployment rate	Usage rate
<b>Civil</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 95-100 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 75-95 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 50-75 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 25-50 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1-25 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NAP – CMS does not exist</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 95-100 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 75-95 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 50-75 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 25-50 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1-25 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NAP – CMS does not exist</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NA</li> </ul>
<b>Administrative</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 95-100 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 75-95 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 50-75 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 25-50 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1-25 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NAP – CMS does not exist</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 95-100 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 75-95 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 50-75 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 25-50 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1-25 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NAP– CMS does not exist</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NA</li> </ul>
<b>Criminal</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 95-100 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 75-95 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 50-75 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 25-50 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1-25 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NAP– CMS does not exist</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 95-100 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 75-95 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 50-75 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 25-50 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1-25 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 %</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NAP– CMS does not exist</li> <li><input type="radio"/> NA</li> </ul>

**83-1. Question 062-21 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If one or more case management system(s) (CMS) exist in civil and in administrative matters, please specify the functionalities of these system(s):**

	Functionalities
<b>Civil</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Centralised and/or interoperable CMS databases <input type="checkbox"/> Active case management dashboard <input type="checkbox"/> Random allocation of cases <input type="checkbox"/> Case weighting <input type="checkbox"/> Identification of a case between instances (unique or linked id number) <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic transfer of a case to another instance/court <input type="checkbox"/> Anonymisation of decisions to be published <input type="checkbox"/> Interoperability with other systems (civil register, tax register, insolvency register) <input type="checkbox"/> Access to closed/resolved cases <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced search engine <input type="checkbox"/> Protected log files <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic signature <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– CMS does not exist <input type="checkbox"/> NA
<b>Administrative</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Centralised and/or interoperable CMS databases <input type="checkbox"/> Active case management dashboard <input type="checkbox"/> Random allocation of cases <input type="checkbox"/> Case weighting <input type="checkbox"/> Identification of a case between instances (unique or linked id number) <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic transfer of a case to another instance/court <input type="checkbox"/> Anonymisation of decisions to be published <input type="checkbox"/> Interoperability with other systems (civil register, tax register, insolvency register) <input type="checkbox"/> Access to closed/resolved cases <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced search engine <input type="checkbox"/> Protected log files <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic signature <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– CMS does not exist <input type="checkbox"/> NA

Comment - If you have selected the option “Other special functionality”, because of its importance please specify details.



**83-2. Question 062-22 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If one or more case management system(s) (CMS) exist in criminal matter, please specify the functionalities of these system(s):

	Functionalities
<b>Criminal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Centralised and/or interoperable CMS databases <input type="checkbox"/> Active case management dashboard <input type="checkbox"/> Random allocation of cases <input type="checkbox"/> Case weighting <input type="checkbox"/> Identification of a case between instances (unique or linked id number) <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic transfer of a case to another instance/court <input type="checkbox"/> Anonymisation of decisions to be published <input type="checkbox"/> Interoperability with prosecution system <input type="checkbox"/> Interoperability with other systems (civil register, tax register, insolvency register) <input type="checkbox"/> Access to closed/resolved cases <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced search engine <input type="checkbox"/> Protected log files <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic signature <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– CMS does not exist <input type="checkbox"/> NA

Comment - If you have selected the option “Other special functionality”, please specify the details.

**Database of court decisions**

**84. Question 062-27 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If there is a national database of court decisions, please provide the percentage of the decisions published at each instance.

	Percentage of 1 <sup>st</sup> instance decisions published	Percentage of 2 <sup>nd</sup> instance decisions published	Percentage of Supreme court decisions published
<b>Civil</b>	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP – There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA
<b>Administrative</b>	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 %	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 %	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 %

	<input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA
<b>Criminal</b>	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="radio"/> NA

**84-1. Question 062-28 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If there is a national database of court decisions, please specify the modalities in publishing these decisions:**

	<b>1st instance</b>	<b>2nd instance</b>	<b>Supreme court</b>
<b>Civil</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA
<b>Administrative</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA
<b>Criminal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for	<input type="checkbox"/> Published online (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Published in an internal database <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for

	these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA	these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA	these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA
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Comment - If you have selected the option "Other" because the court decisions are published online in some other way than the presented modalities, please describe.

**84-2. Question 062-29. CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If there is a database of court decisions at national level, what are the functionalities of this database?**

	Functionalities
<b>Civil</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Automatic anonymisation <input type="checkbox"/> Manual anonymisation <input type="checkbox"/> Free public online access <input type="checkbox"/> Link to the case law of the European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) <input type="checkbox"/> Open data <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced search engine <input type="checkbox"/> Machine-readable content <input type="checkbox"/> Structured content <input type="checkbox"/> Metadata <input type="checkbox"/> European Case Law Identifier (ECLI) <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA
<b>Administrative</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Automatic anonymisation <input type="checkbox"/> Manual anonymisation <input type="checkbox"/> Free public online access <input type="checkbox"/> Link to the case law of the European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) <input type="checkbox"/> Open data <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced search engine <input type="checkbox"/> Machine-readable content <input type="checkbox"/> Structured content <input type="checkbox"/> Metadata <input type="checkbox"/> European Case Law Identifier (ECLI) <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA
<b>Criminal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Automatic anonymisation <input type="checkbox"/> Manual anonymisation

	<input type="checkbox"/> Free public online access <input type="checkbox"/> Link to the case law of the European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) <input type="checkbox"/> Open data <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced search engine <input type="checkbox"/> Machine-readable content <input type="checkbox"/> Structured content <input type="checkbox"/> Metadata <input type="checkbox"/> European Case Law Identifier (ECLI) <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– There is no database for these decisions <input type="checkbox"/> NA
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Comment - If you have selected the option “Other special functionality”, please specify the details.

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### Statistical Tool

#### 085. Question 062-30 CEPEJ Questionnaire

If there are statistical tools for analysing court case data, what is their deployment rate?

	Deployment rate
<b>Civil</b>	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP – there are no statistical tools <input type="radio"/> NA
<b>Administrative</b>	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 % <input type="radio"/> 25-50 % <input type="radio"/> 1-25 % <input type="radio"/> 0 % <input type="radio"/> NAP– there are no statistical tools <input type="radio"/> NA
<b>Criminal</b>	<input type="radio"/> 95-100 % <input type="radio"/> 75-95 % <input type="radio"/> 50-75 %

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ 25-50 %</li> <li>○ 1-25 %</li> <li>○ 0 %</li> <li>○ NAP– there are no statistical tools</li> <li>○ NA</li> </ul>
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**085-1. Question 062-31 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If there are statistical tools for analysing court case data, please describe their functionalities and the data available for statistical analysis:**

	Functionalities	Data available for statistical analysis
<b>Civil</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Integration/connection with the CMS <input type="checkbox"/> Business intelligence software <input type="checkbox"/> Generation of predefined statistical reports <input type="checkbox"/> Generation of customised statistical reports <input type="checkbox"/> Internal page and/or dashboard <input type="checkbox"/> External page with statistics (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Real-time data availability <input type="checkbox"/> Automatic consolidation of data at the national level <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP – there are no statistical tools <input type="checkbox"/> NA	<input type="checkbox"/> Case flow data (number of incoming, resolved, pending) <input type="checkbox"/> Age of a pending case <input type="checkbox"/> Length of proceedings <input type="checkbox"/> Number of hearings <input type="checkbox"/> Cases per judge <input type="checkbox"/> Case weights <input type="checkbox"/> Number of parties in a case <input type="checkbox"/> Indicator of appeal <input type="checkbox"/> Result of the appeal <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– there are no statistical tools <input type="checkbox"/> NA
<b>Administrative</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Integration/connection with the CMS <input type="checkbox"/> Business intelligence software <input type="checkbox"/> Generation of predefined statistical reports <input type="checkbox"/> Generation of customised statistical reports <input type="checkbox"/> Internal page and/or dashboard <input type="checkbox"/> External page with statistics (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Real-time data availability <input type="checkbox"/> Automatic consolidation of data at the national level <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– there are no statistical tools <input type="checkbox"/> NA	<input type="checkbox"/> Case flow data (number of incoming, resolved, pending) <input type="checkbox"/> Age of a pending case <input type="checkbox"/> Length of proceedings <input type="checkbox"/> Number of hearings, <input type="checkbox"/> Cases per judge <input type="checkbox"/> Case weights <input type="checkbox"/> Number of parties in a case <input type="checkbox"/> Indicator of appeal <input type="checkbox"/> Result of the appeal <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– there are no statistical tools <input type="checkbox"/> NA
<b>Criminal</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Integration/connection with the CMS <input type="checkbox"/> Business intelligence software <input type="checkbox"/> Generation of predefined statistical reports <input type="checkbox"/> Generation of customised statistical reports <input type="checkbox"/> Internal page and/or dashboard	<input type="checkbox"/> Case flow data (number of incoming, resolved, pending) <input type="checkbox"/> Age of a pending case <input type="checkbox"/> Length of proceedings <input type="checkbox"/> Number of hearings, <input type="checkbox"/> Cases per judge

	<input type="checkbox"/> External page with statistics (public website) <input type="checkbox"/> Real-time data availability <input type="checkbox"/> Automatic consolidation of data at the national level <input type="checkbox"/> Other special functionality, please specify <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– there are no statistical tools <input type="checkbox"/> NA	<input type="checkbox"/> Case weights <input type="checkbox"/> Number of parties in a case <input type="checkbox"/> Indicator of appeal <input type="checkbox"/> Result of the appeal <input type="checkbox"/> NAP– there are no statistical tools <input type="checkbox"/> NA
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Comment - If you have selected the option “Other special functionality”, please specify the details.

### Indicator 4 Access to justice - legal aid

(For legal aid budget, please see indicator 1)

#### **Organisation of the legal aid system**

##### **86-0-0. Question 16 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Does legal aid apply to:

	Criminal cases	Other than criminal cases
Representation in court	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NA <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NA <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Legal advice, ADR, and other legal services	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NA <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NA <input type="checkbox"/> NAP

##### **86-0. Question 16-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Please briefly describe the organisation of the legal aid system in your country.

### Indicator 4.1 Number of cases for which legal aid has been granted

#### Question 20 CEPEJ Questionnaire

Please indicate the number of cases for which legal aid has been granted:

	Total	Cases brought to court	Cases not brought to court
Total	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
In criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
In other than criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comments - Please specify when appropriate:

##### **86-1. Question 20-0 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Please indicate the number of recipients of legal aid:

	Total	Cases brought to court	Cases not brought to court

Total	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
In criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
In other than criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comments – Please specify when appropriate:

## Indicator 4.2 Amount of legal aid

### Question 23-0 CEPEJ Questionnaire

Does your country have an income and assets evaluation for granting full or partial legal aid?

Yes  No

### Question 23 CEPEJ Questionnaire

If yes, please specify in the table:

- For full legal aid to the applicant:

	Annual income value (for one person), (in €)	Assets' value (for one person), (in €)
for criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
for other than criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

- For partial legal aid to the applicant:

	Annual income value (for one person), (in €)	Assets' value (for one person), (in €)
for criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
for other than criminal cases	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comments - Please indicate if any other eligibility criteria are taken into account for granting legal aid and any comment that could explain the figures provided above:

## Indicator 4.3 Timeframes for granting legal aid

### 88-1. Question 20-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire

Please indicate the timeframes of the procedure for granting legal aid, in relation to the duration from the initial legal aid request to the final decision on the legal aid request:

	Time in days
Maximum duration prescribed in law/regulation	_____ / NA / NAP
Actual average duration	_____ / NA / NAP

Comments - Please specify if the envisaged timeframe is set in a statutory law, or in other regulation. Furthermore, if different timeframes are envisaged for criminal and other than criminal cases, please provide more information:

## Indicator 5 Appointment/recruitment/mandate of judges/prosecutors

### Indicator 5.1 Selection and recruitment

**Description of the specific procedure of recruitment (entry procedure/selection/appointment) for a judge:**

### Question 110 CEPEJ Questionnaire

## How are judges recruited?

- Through a competitive exam (open competition)  
 Through a recruitment procedure for experienced legal professionals (for example experienced lawyers)  
 Other

Comments - If "other", please specify:

## A. Criteria for entry into the process to become a judge

### What are the entry criteria (pre-conditions) into the process to become a judge?

Criteria	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Basic law studies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Advanced law studies (masters or PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial exam/bar exam	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Average grades in education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Years of work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Relevance of previous work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Citizenship	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Age	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Clean criminal record	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Foreign language knowledge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Entry test/exam	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other" or "Clean criminal record", please specify:

### Which authority is competent during the entry selection procedure?

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Executive power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High Judicial Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial Academy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other body" or "Executive power", please specify:

### Is there a public call for candidates to become a judge?

- Via the Judicial Academy  
 Without Judicial Academy

### Are the entry criteria to become a judge publicly available?

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Yes, announced as part of the public call	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yes, announced separately	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other", please specify:

### Is there a list of pre-selected candidates which is public?

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Yes, published on the internet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No, sent only to the candidates who participated in the competition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Comments - If "Other", please specify:

**Is there a possibility for non pre-selected candidates to appeal?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**If yes, what body is competent to decide on appeal?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Executive power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High Judicial Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial Academy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other body", "Court" or "Executive power", please specify:

**B. Selection procedure for judges (after exam/interviews, etc.)**

**What are the criteria for the selection of judges?**

Criteria	Judicial Academy graduates	Other than Judicial Academy graduates
Results/score from Judicial Academy training / Additional testing for non-Academy graduates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Relevance of previous work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Duration of previous work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Interview evaluation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Performance appraisal (from previous employer)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other criteria	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Automatic selection of each successful candidate from the Judicial Academy / every pre-selected experienced candidate outside the Judicial Academy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other criteria", please specify:

**97-1. If you selected "Interview evaluation" in the previous Question, please indicate what measures are in place to ensure the transparency of the interview process:**

- Minutes of the interviews are taken
- Audio or video recording of the interviews are taken
- A standardised Questionnaire is used for all candidates
- A standardised point system is used to evaluate the candidates
- Other
- NAP

**Which authority is competent to select judges?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Executive power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High Judicial Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial Academy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other body" or "Executive power", please specify:

### **C. Formal decision of appointment of judges (including by Parliament)**

#### **Which authority is competent for the final appointment of a judge?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial Council
- Judicial Academy
- Court/Court president concerned
- Higher court/Supreme Court
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Which competences has this authority in the final appointment procedure (multiple replies possible):**

- Only confirms all the selected (proposed) candidates
- Has a right to appoint some and reject some among the selected (proposed) candidates
- Has a right to appoint candidates that were not selected (proposed) by the competent authority
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **May non-selected candidates appeal against the decision of appointment?**

- Yes  No

#### **If yes, what body is competent to decide on appeal?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial Council
- Court
- Judicial Academy
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **How do you check the integrity of candidate judges?**

- Through the check of criminal records
- Through the check of disciplinary proceedings and sanctions
- Through intelligence investigation
- Through an integrity assessment test
- Through psychological assessment
- Other

### **D. Mandate of judges**

#### **Question 121 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Are judges appointed to office for an undetermined period (i.e. "for life" = until the official age of retirement)?**

- Yes. If yes, please indicate the compulsory retirement age: \_\_\_\_\_
- No

Comments - If yes, are there exceptions (e.g. dismissal as a disciplinary sanction)? Please specify:

#### **Question 122 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is there a probation period for judges (e.g. before being appointed "for life")? If yes, how long is this period?**

- Yes      Duration of the probation period (in years): \_\_\_\_\_
- No
- NAP

#### **If yes, which authority is competent to decide if the probation period is successful?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial Council
- Judicial Academy
- Court/Court president concerned

- Higher court/Supreme Court  
 Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**Is there a possibility to appeal against this decision?**

- Yes  No

**Question 125 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If the mandate of judges is not for an undetermined period (see question 104), what is the length of the mandate (in years)?**

Length of the mandate for judges (in years): \_\_\_\_\_ / NA/ NAP

**Question 125-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is it renewable?**

- Yes  No  NAP

**Description of the specific procedure of recruitment (entry procedure/selection/appointment) for a prosecutor:**

**111. Question 116 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**How are public prosecutors recruited?**

- Through a competitive exam (open competition)  
 Through a recruitment procedure for experienced legal professionals (for example experienced lawyers)  
 other

Comments - If "other", please specify:

**A. Criteria for entry into the process to become a prosecutor**

**112. What are the entry criteria (pre-conditions) into the process to become a prosecutor?**

Criteria	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Basic law studies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Advanced law studies (master or PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial exam/bar exam	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Average grades in education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Years of work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Relevance of previous work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Citizenship	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Age	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Clean criminal record	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Foreign language knowledge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Entry test/exam	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Clean criminal record" or "Other", please specify:

**113. Which authority is competent during the entry selection procedure?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Executive power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prosecution services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial Academy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Executive power" or "Other body", please specify:

**114. Is there a public call for candidates to become a prosecutor?**

- Via the Judicial Academy  
 Without Judicial Academy

**115. Are the entry criteria to become a prosecutor publicly available?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Yes, announced as part of the public call	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yes, announced separately	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other", please specify:

**116. Is there a list of pre-selected candidates which is public?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Yes, published on the internet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No, sent only to the candidates who participated in the competition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other", please specify:

**117. Is there a possibility for non-pre-selected candidates to appeal?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**118. If yes, what body is competent to decide on appeal?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Executive power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High Judicial/Prosecutorial council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prosecution services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial Academy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other body", "Court" or "Executive power", please specify:

**B. Selection procedure for prosecutors (after exam/interview, etc)**

**119. What are the criteria of selection of public prosecutor?**

Criteria	Judicial Academy graduates	Other than Judicial Academy graduates
Results/score from Judicial Academy training/ Additional testing for non-Academy graduates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Relevance of previous work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Duration of previous work experience	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Interview evaluation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Performance appraisal (from previous employer)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other criteria	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Automatic selection of each successful candidate from the Judicial	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Academy / every pre-selected experienced candidate outside Judicial Academy		
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other criteria", please specify:

**119-1. If you selected "Interview evaluation" in the previous Question, please indicate what measures are in place to ensure the transparency of the interview process:**

- Minutes of the interviews are taken
- Audio or video recording of the interviews are taken
- A standardised Questionnaire is used for all candidates
- A standardised point system is used to evaluate the candidates
- Other
- NAP

**120. Which authority is competent during the selection procedure of a public prosecutor?**

	Via Judicial Academy	Without Judicial Academy
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Executive power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prosecution services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Judicial Academy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other body	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
NAP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other body" or "Executive power", please specify:

### C. Formal decision of appointment of prosecutors (including by Parliament)

**121. Which authority is competent for the final appointment of a prosecutor?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- Judicial Academy
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**121-1. Which competences has this authority in the final appointment procedure (multiple replies possible):**

- Only confirms all the selected (proposed) candidates
- Has a right to appoint some and reject some among the selected (proposed) candidates
- Has a right to appoint candidates that were not selected (proposed) by the competent authority
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**122. May non-selected candidates appeal against the decision of appointment?**

- Yes
- No

**123. If yes, what body is competent to decide on appeal?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- Court/prosecution office
- Judicial Academy
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**124. How do you check the integrity of candidate prosecutors**

- Through the check of criminal records
- Through the check of disciplinary proceedings and sanctions

- Through intelligence investigation
- Through an integrity assessment test
- Through psychological assessment
- Other

#### **D. Mandate of prosecutors**

##### **125. Question 123 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Are public prosecutors appointed to office for an undetermined period (i.e. "for life" = until the official age of retirement)?**

- Yes. If yes, please indicate the compulsory retirement age: \_\_\_\_\_
- No

Comments - If yes, are there exceptions (e.g. dismissal as a disciplinary sanction)? Please specify:

##### **126. Question 124 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is there a probation period for public prosecutors? If yes, how long is this period?**

- Yes Duration of the probation period (in years): \_\_\_\_\_
- No

##### **127. If yes, which authority is competent to decide if the probation period is successful?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- Judicial Academy
- Prosecution office concerned
- Higher prosecution office / Prosecutor general (State public prosecutor)
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

##### **128. Is there a possibility to appeal against this decision?**

- Yes  No  NAP

##### **129. Question 126 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If the mandate of public prosecutors is not for an undetermined period (see question 125), what is the length of the mandate (in years)?**

Length of the mandate for public prosecutors (in years): \_\_\_\_\_ / NA / NAP

##### **130. Question 126-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is it renewable?**

- Yes  No  NAP

### **Indicator 6 Promotion**

#### **For judges**

##### **132. Which authority is competent for the promotion of judges?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial Council
- Judicial Academy
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

##### **133. Question 113 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**What is the procedure for the promotion of judges? (multiple replies possible)**

- Competitive test / Exam
- Previous individual evaluations
- Other procedure(s) (interview or other)
- No special procedure

Comments - Please specify how the promotion procedure for judges is organised (especially if there is no competition or examination) and how the publicity of promotion processes is ensured:

**134. Question 113-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**Please indicate the criteria used for the promotion of a judge: (multiple replies possible)**

- Years of experience
- Professional skills (and/or qualitative performance)
- Performance (quantitative)
- Subjective criteria (e.g. integrity, reputation)
- Other
- No criteria

Comments - Please specify any useful comment regarding the criteria (especially if you have ticked the box "Performance" or "Other"):

**135. Can a decision on the promotion of judges be appealed?**

- Yes  No  NAP

**136. If yes, what is the body competent to decide on appeal?**

- Parliament
- Executive power
- High Judicial council
- Court
- Judicial academy
- Other body

Comments - If "Executive power" and/or "Other", please specify:

**For prosecutors**

**137. Which authority is competent for the promotion of prosecutors?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- Judicial Academy
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**138. Question 119 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**What is the procedure for the promotion of prosecutors? (multiple replies possible)**

- Competitive test / exam
- Previous individual evaluations
- Other procedure(s) (interview or other)
- No special procedure

Comments - Please, specify how the promotion procedure for prosecutors is organised (especially if there is no competition or examination) and how the publicity of promotion processes is ensured:

**139. Question 119-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**Please indicate the criteria used for the promotion of a prosecutor (multiple replies possible):**

- Years of experience
- Professional skills (and/or qualitative performance)
- Performance (quantitative)

- Subjective criteria (e.g. integrity, reputation)
- Other
- No criteria

Comments - Please specify any useful information regarding the criteria (especially if you have ticked the box "Performance" or "Other"):

**140. Can a decision on the promotion of prosecutors be appealed?**

- Yes  No  NAP

**141. If yes, what body is competent to decide on appeal?**

- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- Court/prosecution office
- Judicial Academy
- Other body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

## Indicator 7 Training

### Indicator 7.1 Training

**142. Question 131-0 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

What is the implemented budget of the training institution(s)?

Type of institution	Implemented budget of the institution for the reference year, in €
Institution for judges	_____/ NA / NAP
Institution for prosecutors	_____/ NA / NAP
Institution for both judges and prosecutors	_____/ NA / NAP

**142-1. What amount of the budget included in Question 142 comes from external donors?**

Type of institution	Implemented budget of the institution for the reference year, in €
Institution for judges	_____/ NA / NAP
Institution for prosecutors	_____/ NA / NAP
Institution for both judges and prosecutors	_____/ NA / NAP

**143. Question 127 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Types of different trainings offered to judges:

Type of training	Compulsory	Optional	No training proposed
<b>Initial training</b> (e.g. attend a judicial school, traineeship in a court)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>General in-service training</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>In-service training for specialised judicial functions</b> (e.g. judge for economic or administrative issues)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



In-service training for management functions of the court (e.g. court president)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for the use of computer facilities in courts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on ethics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on child-friendly justice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on gender equality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other in-service training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**143-1. In-service training of judges solely dedicated to prevention of corruption and conflicts of interest**

Type of training	Compulsory	Optional	No training proposed
In-service training on prevention of corruption	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on prevention of conflict of interest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**144. Question 129 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Types of different trainings offered to public prosecutors:

Type of training	Compulsory	Optional	No training proposed
Initial training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
General in-service training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for specialised functions (e.g. public prosecutor specialised in organised crime)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for management functions (e.g. Head of prosecution office, manager)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for the use of computer facilities in office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on ethics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on child-friendly justice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on gender equality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other in-service training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**144-1. In-service training of prosecutors solely dedicated to prevention of corruption and conflicts of interest**

Type of training	Compulsory	Optional	No training proposed
In-service training on prevention of corruption	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on prevention of conflict of interest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**145. Question 128 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Frequency of the in-service training of judges:

Type of training	Regularly (for example every year)	Occasional (as needed)	No training proposed
General in-service training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for specialised judicial functions (e.g. judge for economic or administrative issues)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for management functions of the court (e.g. court president)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for the use of computer facilities in courts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on ethics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on child-friendly justice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on gender equality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other in-service training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - Please indicate any information on the periodicity of the continuous training of judges:

**145-1. Frequency of the in-service training of judges solely dedicated to prevention of corruption and conflicts of**

interest

Type of training	Regularly (for example every year)	Occasional (as needed)	No training proposed
In-service training on prevention of corruption	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on prevention of conflict of interest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - Please indicate any information on the periodicity of the continuous training of judges:

146. **Question 130 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Frequency of the in-service training of public prosecutors:

Type of training	Regularly (for example every year)	Occasional (as needed)	No training proposed
General in-service training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for specialised functions (e.g. public prosecutor specialised on organised crime)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for management functions (e.g. Head of prosecution office, manager)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training for the use of computer facilities in office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on ethics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on child-friendly justice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on gender equality	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other in-service training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - Please indicate any information on the periodicity of the in-service training of prosecutors:

146-1-0. **Frequency of the in-service training of prosecutors solely dedicated to prevention of corruption and conflicts of interest**

Type of training	Regularly (for example every year)	Occasional (as needed)	No training proposed
In-service training on prevention of corruption	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In-service training on prevention of conflict of interest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - Please indicate any information on the periodicity of the continuous training of prosecutors:

146-1. **Question 128-1 and 130-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Do you have a minimum number of compulsory trainings:

	Per judge	Per prosecutor
Initial compulsory training - minimum number of trainings:	___/NA/NAP	___/NA/NAP
Initial compulsory training - minimum number of days:	___/NA/NAP	___/NA/NAP
In-service compulsory trainings - minimum number of trainings per year:	___/NA/NAP	___/NA/NAP
In-service compulsory trainings - minimum number of days per year:	___/NA/NAP	___/NA/NAP

147. **Question 131-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Number of in-service trainings available and delivered (in days) by the public institution(s) responsible for training.**

	Number of different live (in person, hybrid, video conference) trainings available	Number of live (in person, hybrid, video conference) trainings delivered	Number of days of delivered live (in person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of internet-based trainings available on the e-learning platform of the training institution (not live)
<b>Total</b>	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
For judges	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
For prosecutors	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
For non-judge staff	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
For non-prosecutor staff	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP

**147-1. Question 131-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Number of participants in the trainings during the reference year**

	Number of participants in live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of participants in internet-based trainings provided on the e-learning platform of the training institution (not live)
<b>Total</b>	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
Judges	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
Prosecutors	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
Non-judge staff	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
Non-prosecutor staff	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP

**147-2. Number of unique participants of the trainings during the reference year**

	Number of unique participants in live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings

<b>Total</b>	_____/ NA / NAP
Judges	_____/ NA / NAP
Prosecutors	_____/ NA / NAP
Non-judge staff	_____/ NA / NAP
Non-prosecutor staff	_____/ NA / NAP

**147-3. Number of internet-based trainings on other e-learning platforms and number of participants**

	<b>Number of internet-based trainings completed by justice professionals on other e-learning platforms (HELP, EJTN, UN, etc...)</b>	<b>Number of participants in internet-based trainings completed by justice professionals on other e-learning platforms (HELP, EJTN, UN, etc...)</b>
Total	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
For judges	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
For prosecutors	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
For non-judge staff	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP
For non-prosecutor staff	_____/ NA / NAP	_____/ NA / NAP

**148. If in-service training is compulsory for judges, are sanctions foreseen if judges do not attend the training sessions? If yes, please specify.**

- Yes, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- No

**149. If in-service training is compulsory for prosecutors, are sanctions foreseen if prosecutors do not attend the training sessions? If yes, please specify.**

- Yes, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- No

150.

151.

152.

**153. [Question 59-1 CEPEJ questionnaire](#)**

**Do prosecution offices have prosecutors who are specially trained in areas of domestic violence and sexual violence?**

Domestic violence	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, specifically for minor victims <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NA <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Sexual violence	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, specifically for minor victims <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NA <input type="checkbox"/> NAP

Comments - If yes, please specify:

**Indicator 7.2 Training in EU Law**

**154. Number of in-service trainings available (planned/offered) and delivered (organized) (in total and in days) in the reference year by the public institution(s) responsible for training concerning the following categories**

	Number of different available live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of delivered live (in-person hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of days of delivered live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of internet-based trainings available on the e-learning platform of the training institution (not live)	Number of internet-based trainings completed by justice professionals on other e-learning platforms (HELP, EJTN, UN, etc...)
EU law	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
EU Charter of Fundamental Rights/European Convention on Human Rights	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP

**154-1. Number of participating judges and prosecutors to trainings in EU Law and EU Charter of Fundamental Rights/European Convention on Human Rights during the reference year organized by the public institution(s) responsible for training**

	Number of participations in live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) training courses	Number of unique participants in live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) training courses	Number of participations in internet-based training courses provided on the e-learning platform of the training institution (not live)	Number of participations in internet-based training courses provided on other e-learning platforms (HELP EJTN, UN...)
Judges	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
Prosecutors	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP

**155. Number of these in-service trainings available (planned) and delivered (organized) (in total and in days) in the reference year organised/financed by other stakeholders in the framework of co-operation programmes (for ex. EU funded projects).**

	Number of different available live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of delivered live (in-person hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of days of delivered live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of internet-based trainings available on the e-learning platform of the training institution (not live)	Number of internet-based trainings completed by justice professionals on other e-learning platforms (HELP, EJTN, UN, etc...)
EU law	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
EU Charter of Fundamental Rights/European Convention on Human Rights	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP

**155-1. Number of participating judges and prosecutors to trainings in EU Law and EU Charter of Fundamental Rights/European Convention on Human Rights during the reference year organized by other stakeholders in the framework of co-operation programmes (for ex. EU funded projects).**

	Number of participations in live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of unique participants in live (in-person, hybrid, video conference) trainings	Number of participations in internet-based trainings provided on the e-learning platform of the training institution (not live)	Number of participations in internet-based trainings provided on other e-learning platforms (HELP EJTN, UN...)
Judges	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP
Prosecutors	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP	/ NA / NAP

## Indicator 7.3 Quality of judicial training

**155-2. How do you identify (collect information about) future training needs? (multiple possible answers)**

- From the target audience itself
- From the previous participants in trainings
- From the trainers
- From the Courts/prosecutor's offices
- From the relevant judicial institutions
- From the Ministry of Justice
- Other, please specify:
- NAP

Comments - Please specify the methods of assessment of future training needs:**155-3. What is the frequency of assessing future training needs?**

- Annual
- Biannual
- Every 4-5 years

- Other, please specify:
- NAP

Comments – Please specify the frequency of assessment:

**155-4. Do you evaluate the in-service trainings (seminars, workshops, round tables)?**

- Yes
- No

Comments:

**155-5. If yes: What type of training evaluation model do you use?**

- Kirkpatrick training evaluation model
- A combination Kirkpatrick and other training evaluation models
- Other – please specify

Comments – Please describe the training evaluation model used:

**155-6. If yes: What is the frequency of training evaluation? (multiple possible answers)**

- Immediately after the training is delivered
- 3-6 months after the training is delivered
- A year or more after the training

Comments – Please specify the frequency of assessment:

**155-7. If yes, what is the result of the training evaluation process used for: (multiple possible answers)**

- To prepare a training evaluation report with recommendations
- To improve the training course which, according to the report, needed improvements
- To replace the trainers that failed to meet expected learning outcomes/were negatively evaluated
- To suppress a training course
- To introduce a new course
- other

Comments – Please describe the use of the result of the training evaluation process:

**Indicator 8 Accountability and processes affecting public trust**

**Indicator 8.1 Confidence and satisfaction of the public with their justice system**

**156. Question 37 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Is there a system of compensation in the following circumstances:

	Number of requests for compensation	Number of compensations granted	Total amount of compensations granted (in €)
Total	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Excessive length of proceedings	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Non-execution of court decisions	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Wrongful arrest/detention	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Wrongful conviction	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP
Other	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comments - Where appropriate, please give details of the compensation procedure and the calculation method for the amount of the compensation (e.g. the amount per day for unjustified detentions or convictions):

**156-1. Question 37-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Please specify which authorities are responsible for dealing with the requests and whether a legal time limit exists to deal with these requests:

	Responsible authorities	Legal time limit
Court concerned	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ministry of Justice	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
High Judicial Council	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other external bodies (e.g. Ombudsman)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**160. Question 85 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Is there a procedure to effectively challenge a judge (recusal), if a party considers that the judge is not impartial?

- Yes
- No

**161. Question 85-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If yes, what are:

the total number of initiated procedures in the reference year:	_____/NA/NAP
the total number of recusals pronounced in the reference year:	_____/NA/NAP

Comments - Please, could you briefly specify:

**162-0. Question 115 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

What is the status of public prosecution services?

- Has an independent status as a separate entity among state institutions
- Is part of the executive power but enjoys functional independence (please briefly explain how and to what extent)
- Is part of the executive power (without functional independence)
- Is part of the judicial power but enjoys functional independence (please briefly explain how and to what extent)
- Is part of the judicial power (without functional independence)
- Is a mixed model (please explain)
- Has other status (please explain)

Comments - When appropriate, please specify the objective guarantees of this independence (such as funding) and where they are enshrined (Constitution, legislation etc.). Furthermore, if "mixed model" or "other", please specify:

**162. Question 115-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are specific instructions addressed to a public prosecutor to prosecute or not prohibited by law or other regulation?

- Yes  No

Comments - If yes, please specify:

**162-1. Question 115-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If they are prohibited by law or other regulation, are there exceptions?

- Yes  No  NAP

Comments - Please describe these exceptions:

**162-2-0. Question 115-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Which authority can issue such specific instructions?

- General Prosecutor
- Higher prosecutor/Head of prosecution office



- Executive power
- Other
- NAP

Comments - If "Other", please specify:

**162-2. Question 115-4 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**What form these instructions may take?**

- Oral instruction
- Oral instruction with written confirmation
- Written instruction
- Other
- NAP

Comments - If "Other", please specify:

**162-3. Question 115-5 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**In that case, are the instructions:**

- Issued seeking prior advice from the competent public prosecutor
- Mandatory
- Reasoned
- Recorded in the case file
- Other
- NAP

Comments - If "Other", please specify:

**162-4. Question 115-6 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**What is the frequency of this type of instructions:**

- Exceptional
- Occasional
- Frequent
- Systematic
- NAP

**162-4-1. How many instructions addressed to a public prosecutor to prosecute or not were issued in the reference year? \_\_\_\_\_ / NA/ NAP**

**162-5. Question 115-7 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**Can the public prosecutor oppose/report an instruction to an independent body?**

- Yes  No  NAP

Comments - If yes, please specify to which body/institution and please describe under which conditions:

**163. Question 31 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**Are there special favourable arrangements to be applied, during judicial proceedings, to the following categories of vulnerable persons:**

	Information mechanism	Special arrangements in hearings	Other specific arrangements
Victims of sexual violence/rape	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Victims of terrorism	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Minors (witnesses or victims)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Victims of domestic violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ethnic minorities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Persons with disabilities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Juvenile offenders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Other (e.g. victims of human trafficking, forced marriage, sexual mutilation)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Comments - If "Other vulnerable person" and/or "Other special arrangements", please specify:

**Indicator 8.2 Promotion of integrity and prevention of corruption**

**164. What are the legal provisions in the hierarchy of norms, which guarantee the independence of judges?**

- Constitution
- Special law
- Bylaw
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**165. Please indicate the articles and copy the relevant legal provisions in English which ensure guarantees of the independence of judges:**

**166. What are the legal provisions in the hierarchy of norms, which guarantee the independence of prosecutors?**

- Constitution
- Special law
- Bylaw
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**167. Please indicate the articles and copy the relevant legal provisions in English which guarantee the independence of prosecutors:**

**168. Please indicate and copy the terms of the laws and regulations (criminal code, law on disciplinary liability, codes of conduct, etc.) which describe the different possible breaches of integrity of judges:**

**169. Please indicate and copy the terms of the laws and regulations (criminal code, law on disciplinary liability, codes of conduct, etc.) which describe the different possible breaches of integrity of prosecutors:**

**170. Please indicate and copy the terms of the laws and regulations (criminal code, law on disciplinary liability, codes of conduct, etc.) which describe the different possible breaches of integrity of staff of the court:**

**171. Number of criminal cases against judges or prosecutors.**

	Number of initiated cases	Number of completed cases	Number of sanctions pronounced
Judges	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Prosecutors	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP

**172-0. Are specific measures to prevent corruption in place?**

	Judges	Prosecutors
Mandatory rotation of judges, prosecutors	Yes / No	Yes / No
Gift rules	Yes / No	Yes / No
Specific training	Yes / No	Yes / No
Internal controls	Yes / No	Yes / No
Safe complaints mechanisms	Yes / No	Yes / No
Other (please specify)	Yes / No	Yes / No
No mechanism in place	Yes / No	Yes / No

**172. Is there a code of ethics applicable to all judges? Please provide the link.**

- Yes. Please provide the link \_\_\_\_\_  
 No

173.

**173-1. Does the Code of Ethics contain principles on:**

- Adherence to judicial values (independence, integrity, impartiality)
- Relationship with institution, citizens and users
- Competence and continuing education
- Extrajudicial activities
- Conflict of interest
- Information disclosure and relationship with press agencies
- Political activity
- Association membership and institutional positions
- Gift rules
- Other (please specify):

**174. Is there a code of ethics applicable to all prosecutors? Please provide the link.**

- Please provide the link \_\_\_\_\_  
 No

175.

**175-1. Does the Code of Ethics contain principles on:**

- Adherence to judicial values (independence, integrity, impartiality)
- Relationship with institution, citizens and users
- Competence and continuing education
- Extrajudicial activities
- Conflict of interest
- Information disclosure and relationship with press agencies
- Political activity
- Association membership and institutional positions
- Gift rules

**176. Question 138 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is there in your country an institution / body giving guidelines and/or opinions on ethical questions of the conduct of judges (e.g. involvement in political life, use of social media by judges, etc.)**

- Yes  No

Comment: Please specify

**177. Question 138-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**If yes, who are the members of this institution / body?**

- Only judges
- Judges and other legal professionals
- Other, please specify:

**178. Question 138-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Are the guidelines and/or opinions of this institution / body publicly available?**

- Yes  
 No

Comments - Please describe the work of this institution / body, the frequency of guidelines and/or opinions, etc.:

**178-1. Question 138-2-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**How many guidelines and/or opinions were given during the reference year?**

Number \_\_\_\_/NA

Comments -- Please specify what were the topics addressed in these guidelines and/or opinions

**179. Question 138-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Is there in your country an institution / body giving guidelines and/or opinions on ethical questions of the conduct of prosecutors (e.g. involvement in political life, use of social media by prosecutors, etc.)

- Yes
- No

Comments Please specify

**180. Question 138-4 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

If yes, who are the members of this institution / body?

- Only prosecutors
- Prosecutors and other legal professionals
- Other, please specify:

**181. Question 138-5 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are the guidelines and/or opinions of this institution / body publicly available?

- Yes
- No

Comments - Please describe the work of this institution / body, the frequency of guidelines and/or opinions, etc.:

**181-1. Question 138-5-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

How many guidelines and/or opinions were given during the reference year?

Number\_\_\_\_\_ / NA

Comments - Please specify what were the topics addressed in these guidelines and/or opinions

**182. Is there in your system an established mechanism to report attempts on influence/corruption on judges and prosecutors?**

- for judges, please describe \_\_\_\_\_
- for prosecutors, please describe \_\_\_\_\_

**183. Is transparency in distribution of court cases ensured in your judicial system?**

- Yes
- No

**184. How is distribution of court cases organized in your system?**

- automatic allocation (first available judge/allocation from predefined list)
- random allocation (completely by random algorithm)
- other type of allocation, please describe: \_\_\_\_\_
- specific allocation for priority cases, please describe: \_\_\_\_\_
- possibility to exclude a judge from the allocation, please describe: \_\_\_\_\_
- all interventions on the system are irreversibly logged/registered

Comments - If there are exceptions from the main process, please specify:

**185. What are the different possible reasons for reassigning a case?**

- Conflict of interest declared by the judge or by the parties
- Recusal of the judge or requested by the parties
- Physical unavailability (illness, longer absence)
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**185-1. How many reassignments of cases were processed in the reference year?**

	Number of reassignments
<b>TOTAL</b>	_____ / NA / NAP
Conflict of interest declared by the judge or by the parties	_____ / NA / NAP
Recusal of the judge or requested by the parties	_____ / NA / NAP
Physical unavailability (illness, longer absence)	_____ / NA / NAP
Other	_____ / NA / NAP

Comments - if other please specify:

**186. Does the reassignment of cases have to be reasoned?**

- Yes, for all reassignments
- Yes, for some reassignments
- No
- NAP

Comments - Please specify:

**187. Are all reassignments of cases processed through the computerised distribution of cases?**

- Yes
- No
- NAP

**188. If yes, how are reassignments of cases processed:**

- automatic allocation (first available/allocation from predefined list)
- random allocation (completely by random algorithm)
- by discretion of a president of a court, please describe: \_\_\_\_\_
- other, please describe: \_\_\_\_\_
- all interventions on the system are irreversibly logged/registered

**189. Level of implementation of the recommendations addressed by GRECO (Council of Europe Group of States against Corruption) to the country concerned in its Evaluation Report (in the framework of the 4th cycle of evaluation concerning the prevention of corruption in respect of members of parliament, judges and prosecutors)**

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## Indicator 8.3 Declaration of assets

### For judges

**190. Which law(s) and regulation(s) require a declaration of assets by judges?**

- Constitution
- Law regulating the status of judges
- Law on High Judicial Council
- Special law
- Special regulation
- Bylaw
- Other
- NAP

**191. Please indicate and copy the terms of these law(s) and regulation(s) in English which require a declaration of assets by judges:**

- NAP

**192. Can you provide the declaration of assets form (attachment)?**

- NAP

**193. What items are to be declared?**

- assets
- financial interests
- sources of income
- liabilities
- gifts
- others. Please specify.
- NAP

**194. What is the moment of the declaration of assets of judges?**

- at the beginning of the term of office
- at the end of the term of office
- when there is a significant change in the items to be declared.
- other
- NAP

Comments - Please specify what a significant change is:

**195. Does this declaration concern the members of the family?**

- spouse
- partner,
- children (under legal age)
- adult children
- other family members, please specify:
- NAP

**196. Is the declaration for family members the same as for the judge?**

- Yes
- No
- NAP

**197. Which authority receives and verifies the declaration? Please specify the status and nature of this authority (is it an independent body, what is the procedure for appointing members etc.):**

- NAP

**198. Are these declarations of assets verified as regards:**

- the timeliness of the form/declaration
- the completeness of the form/declaration
- the accuracy of the content of the declaration
- unexplained financial discrepancies (unusual change in assets, liabilities, income, etc.)
- NAP

**199. Is there a register of declaration of assets?**

- Yes
- No
- NAP

**200. Where is the declaration published?**

- On internet
- In an official journal
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Not published
- NAP

**201. What is the sanction in case of non-declaration of assets?**

- Warning
- Fine
- Withdrawal from cases
- Transfer to another geographical (court) location
- Suspension
- Other criminal sanction, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other disciplinary sanction, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_
- NAP

**202. Number of proceedings against judges due to violations/discrepancies in their declaration of assets:**

	Number of cases initiated	Number of cases completed	Number of sanctions pronounced
<b>Number</b>	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comment: please specify which types of sanction were pronounced, and how many for each type

**For prosecutors**

**203. Which law(s) and regulation(s) require a declaration of assets by prosecutors**

- Constitution
- Law regulating the status of prosecutors
- Law on High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- Special law
- Special regulation
- Bylaw
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

**204. Please indicate and copy in English the terms of these law(s) and regulation(s) which require a declaration of assets by prosecutors:**

- NAP

**205. Can you provide the declaration of assets form? (attachment) \_\_\_\_\_**

- Yes
- No
- NAP

**206. What items are to be declared?**

- assets
- financial interests
- sources of income

- liabilities
- gifts
- others, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

**207. What is the moment of the declaration of assets of prosecutors?**

- at the beginning of the term of office
- at the end of the term of office
- when there is a significant change in the items to be declared
- other
- NAP

Comments - Please specify what a significant change is:

**208. Does this declaration concern the members of the family?**

- spouse
- partner
- children (under legal age)
- adult children
- other family members, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

**209. Is the declaration for family members the same as for the prosecutor?**

- Yes
- No
- NAP

**210. Which authority receives and verifies the declaration? Please specify the status and nature of this authority (is it an independent body, what is the procedure for appointing members etc.):**

- NAP

**211. Are these declarations of assets verified as regards:**

- the timeliness of the form/declaration
- the completeness of the form/declaration
- the accuracy of the content of the declaration
- unexplained financial discrepancies (unusual change in assets, liabilities, income, etc.)
- NAP

**212. Is there a register of declaration of assets?**

- Yes
- No
- NAP

**213. Where is the declaration published?**

- On internet
- In an official journal
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Not published
- NAP

**214. What is the sanction in case of non-declaration of assets?**

- Warning
- Fine
- Withdrawal from cases
- Transfer to another public prosecution office
- Suspension
- Other criminal sanction, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other disciplinary sanction, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

**215. Number of proceedings against prosecutors due to violations/discrepancies in their declaration of assets:**



	Number of cases initiated	Number of cases completed	Number of sanctions pronounced
Number	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comment: please specify which types of sanction were pronounced, and how many for each type

**Indicator 8.4 Conflicts of interests**

**For judges**

216. Please indicate the title(s) of the law(s)/regulation(s), the article and copy the text in English (law on prevention of “conflicts of interest” but also criminal procedure code, civil procedure code, code of ethics, etc.) concerning conflicts of interest of judges (and related issues such as recusals, accessory activities, gifts):

217. Select and describe the procedures/mechanisms for managing (potential) conflicts of interest of judges:

- Regulation/procedure on reporting a (potential) conflict of interest \_\_\_\_\_
- Regulation/procedure for recusal/withdrawal from a case \_\_\_\_\_
- Regulation on receiving gifts \_\_\_\_\_
- Regulation on combining the profession of a judge with other functions/professional activities \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify \_\_\_\_\_

218. Question 135 CEPEJ Questionnaire  
Can judges combine their work with any of the following other functions/activities?

Functions/activities	With remuneration	Without remuneration
Teaching	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Research and publication	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Arbitrator	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Consultant	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cultural function	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Political function	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mediator	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other function	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If rules exist in your country (e.g. authorisation needed to perform these activities), please specify. If "Other function", please specify:

219. Is an authorisation needed to perform these accessory activities for judges?

- Yes
- No
- Yes, for some
- NAP

220. If yes, who is giving authorisation for these accessory activities for judges?

- The court in question
- High Judicial Council
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

221. If not, does the judge have to inform his or her hierarchy about these accessory activities?

- Yes
- No

222. Under which law/regulation are proceedings for breaches of rules on conflicts of interest in respect of judges regulated?

- law on prevention of conflict of interest
- criminal procedure code
- civil procedure code

- code of ethics
- law on judges
- law on the High Judicial Council
- other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

**223. In which law is the procedure to sanction breaches of the rules on conflicts of interest in respect of judges regulated:**

- law on the prevention of conflicts of interest
- criminal procedure code
- criminal code
- civil procedure code
- civil code
- code of ethics
- law on judges
- law on the High Judicial Council
- other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

Comments - Please briefly describe the procedure:

**224. Number of procedures initiated/completed/sanctions pronounced for breaches of the rules on conflicts of interest in respect of judges in the reference year**

	Number of cases initiated	Number of cases completed	Number of sanctions pronounced
Number	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comment: please specify which types of sanction were pronounced, and how many for each type

**For prosecutors**

**225. Please indicate the title(s) of the law(s)/regulation(s), the article and copy the text in English (law on prevention of "conflicts of interest" but also criminal procedure code, civil procedure code, code of ethics, etc.) concerning conflicts of interest of prosecutors (and related issues such as recusals, accessory activities, gifts):**

**226. Select and describe the procedures/mechanisms for managing (potential) conflicts of interest of prosecutors:**

- Regulation/procedure on reporting a (potential) conflict of interest \_\_\_\_\_
- Regulation/procedure for recusal/withdrawal from a case \_\_\_\_\_
- Regulation on receiving gifts \_\_\_\_\_
- Regulation on combining the profession of a prosecutor with other functions/professional activities \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify \_\_\_\_\_

**227. Question 137 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Can public prosecutors combine their work with any of the following other functions/activities?

Functions/activities	With remuneration	Without remuneration
Teaching	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Research and publication	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Arbitrator	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Consultant	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cultural function	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Political function	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mediator	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other function	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If rules exist in your country (e.g. authorisation needed to perform these activities), please specify. If "Other function", please specify:

**228. Is an authorisation needed to perform these accessory activities for public prosecutors?**

- Yes
- No

- Yes, for some
- NAP

**229. If yes, who is giving authorisation for these accessory activities for public prosecutors?**

- The public prosecution office in question
- High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**230. If not, does the prosecutor have to inform his or her hierarchy about these accessory activities?**

- Yes
- No

**231. Under which law/regulation are proceedings for breaches of rules on conflicts of interest in respect of prosecutors regulated?**

- law on the prevention of conflict of interests
- criminal procedure code
- civil procedure code
- code of ethics
- law on public prosecutors/public prosecution
- law on the Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

Comments - Please briefly describe the procedure:

**232. In which law is the procedure to sanction breaches of the rules on conflicts of interest in respect of prosecutors regulated:**

- law on the prevention of conflict of interests
- criminal procedure code
- criminal code
- civil procedure code
- civil code
- code of ethics
- law on public prosecutors/public prosecution
- law on the High Judicial/Prosecutorial Council
- other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- NAP

**233. Number of procedures initiated/completed/sanctions pronounced for conflicts of interests against prosecutors in the reference year**

	Number of cases initiated	Number of cases completed	Number of sanctions pronounced
Number	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP	_____ / NA / NAP

Comment: please specify which types of sanction were pronounced, and how many for each type

**Indicator 8.5 Discipline**

**Description of the disciplinary procedure against judges:**

**234. Question 140 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Who is authorised to initiate disciplinary proceedings against judges (multiple replies possible)?

- Court users
- Relevant Court or hierarchical superior
- High Court / Supreme Court
- High Judicial Council
- Disciplinary court
- Disciplinary body
- Ombudsman
- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- This is not possible

**235. Question 142 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Which authority has disciplinary power over judges? (multiple replies possible)**

- Court
- Higher Court / Supreme Court
- High Judicial Council
- Disciplinary court or body
- Ombudsman
- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Comment: please specify the role of each institution

**236. What are the possibilities for the judge to present an argumentation? (multiple replies possible)**

- Hearing
- Written submission
- None

**237. Number of disciplinary proceedings initiated during the reference year against judges.**

Type of disciplinary proceeding - initiated	Judges
Total number (1 to 5)	____ / NA / NAP
1. Breach of professional ethics (including breach of integrity)	____ / NA / NAP
2. Professional inadequacy	____ / NA / NAP
3. Corruption	____ / NA / NAP
4. Other criminal offence	____ / NA / NAP
5. Other	____ / NA / NAP

Comments - If "Other", please describe what is included in this category:

**237-1. Please describe what is included in the category "Professional inadequacy"**

**238. Number of cases completed in the reference year against judges.**

Type of disciplinary proceeding - completed	Judges
Total number (1 to 5)	____ / NA / NAP
1. Breach of professional ethics (including breach of integrity)	____ / NA / NAP
2. Professional inadequacy	____ / NA / NAP
3. Corruption	____ / NA / NAP
4. Other criminal offence	____ / NA / NAP
5. Other	____ / NA / NAP

**239. Question 145 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Number of sanctions pronounced during the reference year against judges.**

Type of sanctions	Judges
<b>Total number</b> (total 1 to 10)	____ / NA / NAP
1. Reprimand	____ / NA / NAP
2. Suspension	____ / NA / NAP
3. Withdrawal from cases	____ / NA / NAP
4. Fine	____ / NA / NAP
5. Temporary reduction of salary	____ / NA / NAP
6. Position downgrade	____ / NA / NAP
7. Transfer to another geographical (court) location	____ / NA / NAP
8. Resignation	____ / NA / NAP
9. Other	____ / NA / NAP
10. Dismissal	

Comments - If "Other", please specify. If a significant difference exists between the number of disciplinary proceedings and the number of sanctions, please indicate the reasons:

**240. Can a disciplinary decision be appealed?**

- Yes

No

**241. If yes, what body is competent to decide on appeal?**

- Court
- Higher Court / Supreme Court
- High Judicial Council
- Disciplinary court or body
- Ombudsman
- Parliament
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**242. Question 121-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Can a judge be transferred to another court without his/her consent?**

- For disciplinary reasons
- For organisational reasons
- For other reason, please specify modalities and safeguards: \_\_\_\_\_
- No

**Description of the disciplinary procedure against prosecutors:**

**243. Question 141 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Who is authorised to initiate disciplinary proceedings against public prosecutors (multiple replies possible):**

- Citizens
- Head of the organisational unit or hierarchical superior public prosecutor
- Prosecutor General / State public prosecutor
- Public Prosecutorial Council (High Judicial Council)
- Disciplinary court
- Disciplinary body
- Ombudsman
- Professional body
- Executive power (please specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- Other (please specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- This is not possible

**244. Question 143 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Which authority has disciplinary power over public prosecutors? (multiple replies possible):**

- Supreme Court
- Head of the organisational unit or hierarchical superior
- Prosecutor General / State public prosecutor
- Public prosecutorial Council (High Judicial Council)
- Disciplinary court or body
- Ombudsman
- Professional body, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Comment: please specify the role of each institution

**245. What are the possibilities for prosecutors to present an argumentation (multiple replies possible)?**

- Hearing
- Written submission
- None

**246. Number of disciplinary proceedings initiated during the reference year against public prosecutors.**

Type of disciplinary proceeding - initiated	Prosecutors
Total number (1 to 5)	____/ NA / NAP
1. Breach of professional ethics (including breach of integrity)	____/ NA / NAP
2. Professional inadequacy	____/ NA / NAP
3. Corruption	____/ NA / NAP
4. Other criminal offence	____/ NA / NAP

5. Other	____ / NA / NAP
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Comments - If "Other", please describe what is included in this category:

**246-1. Please describe what is included in the category "Professional inadequacy"**

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**247. Number of cases completed in the reference year against public prosecutors.**

Type of disciplinary proceeding - completed	Prosecutors
Total number (1 to 5)	____ / NA / NAP
1. Breach of professional ethics (including breach of integrity)	____ / NA / NAP
2. Professional inadequacy	____ / NA / NAP
3. Corruption	____ / NA / NAP
4. Other criminal offence	____ / NA / NAP
5. Other	____ / NA / NAP

**248. Question 145 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of sanctions pronounced during the reference year against public prosecutors.

Type of sanctions	Prosecutors
Total number (total 1 to 10)	____ / NA / NAP
1. Reprimand	____ / NA / NAP
2. Suspension	____ / NA / NAP
3. Withdrawal from cases	____ / NA / NAP
4. Fine	____ / NA / NAP
5. Temporary reduction of salary	____ / NA / NAP
6. Position downgrade	____ / NA / NAP
7. Transfer to another public prosecution	____ / NA / NAP
8. Resignation	____ / NA / NAP
9. Other	____ / NA / NAP
10. Dismissal	____ / NA / NAP

Comments - If "Other", please specify. If a significant difference exists between the number of disciplinary proceedings and the number of sanctions, please indicate the reasons:

**250. Can the disciplinary decision be appealed?**

- Yes  
 No

**251. If yes, what body is competent to decide on appeal?**

- Supreme Court  
 Head of the organisational unit or hierarchical superior public prosecutor  
 Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor  
 Public prosecutorial Council (High Judicial Council)  
 Disciplinary court or body  
 Ombudsman  
 Professional body  
 Executive power, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**Indicator 9 Alternative Dispute Resolution**

**252. Question 163 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Does the judicial system provide for court-related mediation procedures?

- Yes  No

**253. Question 163-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

In some fields, does the judicial system provide for mandatory mediation with a mediator?

- Before/instead of going to court  
 Ordered by the court, the judge, the public prosecutor or a public authority in the course of a judicial proceeding  
 No mandatory mediation

Comments - If there is mandatory mediation, please specify which fields are concerned:

**254. Question 163-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

In some fields, does the legal system provide for mandatory informative sessions with a mediator?

Yes  No  NAP

Comments - If there are mandatory informative sessions, please specify which fields are concerned:

**255. Question 164 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Please specify, by type of cases, who provides court-related mediation services:

Type of cases	Private mediator	Public authority (other than the court)	Judge	Public prosecutor
Civil and commercial cases	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Family cases	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Administrative cases	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Labour cases including employment dismissals	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Criminal cases	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Consumer cases	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP

NAP

**256. Question 165 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Is there a possibility to receive legal aid for court-related mediation or receive these services free of charge?

Yes  No  NAP

Comments - If yes, please specify

**257. Question 166 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of accredited or registered mediators for court-related mediation:

Total	Males	Females
<input type="checkbox"/> / NA / NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> / NA / NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> / NA / NAP

**257-1. Question 166-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Could you please describe what are the requirements and what is the procedure to become an accredited or registered mediator in your country (educational requirements, working experiences, accrediting procedure etc)?

**258. Question 167 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Number of court-related mediations:

	Number of cases for which the parties agreed to start mediation	Number of finished court-related mediations	Number of cases in which there is a settlement agreement
<b>Total (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5+ 6+7)</b>	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
1. Civil and commercial cases	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
2. Family cases	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
3. Administrative cases	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP

4. Labour cases including employment dismissal cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
5. Criminal cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
6. Consumer cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP
7. Other cases	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP	____/ NA / NAP

NAP

Comments - Please indicate the source:

**259. Question 168 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Do the following alternative dispute resolution (ADR) methods exist in your country?**

- Mediation other than court-related mediation
- Arbitration
- Conciliation (if different from mediation)
- Other ADR, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**Indicator 10 ECtHR**

**Indicator 10.1 ECHR**

**260. Question 86 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is there in your country a monitoring system for violations related to Article 6 of the European Convention on Human Rights?**

- For civil procedures (non-enforcement):
- For civil procedures (timeframe):
- For criminal procedures (timeframe):
- NAP

Comments - Please, specify what are the terms and conditions of this monitoring system (information related to acknowledged violations by ECHR at the State/courts level; implementation of internal systems to prevent other violations (that are similar) and if possible to measure an evolution of the established violations):

**261. Question 86-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Is there in your country a possibility to review/reopen a case after a finding of a violation of the European Convention on Human Rights by the European Court of Human Rights?**

- For civil cases
- For criminal cases
- For administrative cases
- NAP

**262. Number of applications against the country allocated to a judicial formation of the European Court of Human Rights during the reference year (Data to be provided by ECHR or Department of execution of judgments of ECHR)**

**263. Number of judgments delivered against the country finding at least one violation of the European Convention on Human Rights (Data to be provided by ECHR or Department of execution of judgements of ECHR)**

**263-1. Number of judgments delivered against the country finding at least one violation of the Article 6 of the European Convention on Human Rights (Data to be provided by ECHR or Department of execution of judgements of ECHR)**

Right to a fair trial	
Length of proceedings	
Non-enforcement	

**264. Number of cases considered as closed after a judgment of the European Court of Human Rights and the execution of judgments process (Data to be provided by ECHR or Department of execution of judgements of ECHR)**

**Indicator 11 Council for the Judiciary/ Prosecutorial Council**



265.

266. **What is the composition of the Council(s)? Please specify the number of members from relevant bodies/institutions?**

Number of members proposed by:	Single Council competent for both judges and prosecutors	Council for judges only	Council for prosecutors only
Total	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Highest authority (Supreme Court/Highest prosecution instance)	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Constitutional Court	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Second instance (courts/prosecution offices)	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
First instance (courts/prosecution offices)	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Parliament	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Ministry of justice	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Ministry of interior	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Academics	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Bar Association	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Civil Society Organisations	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP
Other	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP

Comments - If "Other", please describe where the other members come from and how many:

267. **What is the procedure to appoint the different members of the Council(s):**

In case of a single Council competent for both judges and prosecutors \_\_\_\_\_ NAP

In case of a Council for judges only \_\_\_\_\_ NAP

In case of a Council for prosecutors only \_\_\_\_\_ NAP

268. **Are there selection criteria for non-judge/non-prosecutor members in the Council(s)?**

Yes  No

If yes, what are the criteria? \_\_\_\_\_

269. **What is the term of office of the members of the Council(s) in years?**

	Single Council competent for both judges and prosecutors	Council for judges only	Council for prosecutors only
Term of office as member of the Council	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP	____ / NA / NAP

Comments - If the term in office is different for different members, please specify:

270. **Conditions for the term of office of members of the Council(s)?**

	Single Council competent for both judges and prosecutors	Council for judges only	Council for prosecutors only
Is the term of office of members renewable (in totality or partially)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Is it a full-time position?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
If not a full-time position, are members subject to evaluation procedures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If you have additional comments please specify:

**271. Please describe the different competences of the Council(s).**

Single Council competent for both judges and prosecutors \_\_\_\_\_

Council for judges only \_\_\_\_\_

Council for prosecutors only \_\_\_\_\_

**272. Please describe what are the operational arrangements in place to avoid an over-concentration of powers in the same hands concerning the different functions to be performed by members of the Judicial Council/Prosecutorial Council?**

NAP

**273. What accountability measures are in place regarding the activities of the Council(s)?**

	Single Council competent for both judges and prosecutors	Council for judges only	Council for prosecutors only
published activity reports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
published decisions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
reasoned decisions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Comments - If "Other" please specify. Please specify how regularly they are published. Please provide links to the publication sites:

**274. Is/Are the Council(s) competent when it is evident that there is a breach of the independence or the impartiality of a judge or pressure on a prosecutor?**

	For judges	For prosecutors
Single Council competent for both judges and prosecutors	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Council for judges only	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP
Council for prosecutors only	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> NAP

Comments – If the Council(s) has/have this competence, please describe:

**Indicator 12 Gender Equality**

**275. Question 61-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are there specific provisions for facilitating gender equality within the framework of the procedures for recruiting:

- judges  Yes  No If "yes", please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- prosecutors  Yes  No If "yes", please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- non-judge staff  Yes  No If "yes", please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- lawyers  Yes  No If "yes", please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- notaries  Yes  No If "yes", please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- enforcement agents  Yes  No If "yes", please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments - If the situation changed since the reference year, please specify in the comments. If you have additional

comments, please specify:

**276. Question 61-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Are there specific provisions for facilitating gender equality within the framework of the procedures for promoting:**

- judges  
 Yes  No                      If "yes", please specify:
- prosecutors  
 Yes  No                      If "yes", please specify:
- non-judge staff  
 Yes  No                      If "yes", please specify:
- lawyers?  
 Yes  No                      If "yes", please specify:
- notaries  
 Yes  No                      If "yes", please specify:
- enforcement agents  
 Yes  No                      If "yes", please specify:

Comments - If the situation changed since the reference year or you have additional comments, please specify:

**277. Question 61-3-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Are there specific provisions for facilitating gender equality within the framework of the procedures for the appointment of:**

**court president**

- Yes  No  
If "yes", please specify:

**head of prosecution services**

- Yes  No

If "yes", please specify:

**278. Question 61-5 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**Does your country have an overarching document (e.g. policy/strategy/action plan/program) on gender equality that applies specifically to the judiciary?**

- Yes  No

Comments - If the situation changed since the reference year, please indicate in the comments. Could you specify the reference or internet link of this/these document(s) or send/upload it/them to us?

**279. Question 61-6 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**At national level, is there any specific person (e.g. an equal opportunities commissioner)/institution dealing with gender issues in the justice system concerning:**

- the recruitment of judges  
 Yes  No    if yes, please specify:
- the promotion of judges  
 Yes  No    if yes, please specify:
- the recruitment of prosecutors  
 Yes  No    if yes, please specify:
- the promotion of prosecutors  
 Yes  No    if yes, please specify:
- the recruitment of non-judge staff  
 Yes  No    if yes, please specify:
- the promotion of non-judge staff  
 Yes  No    if yes, please specify:

Comments - Please specify the status of this person/institution and if it has a consultative function or if its opinions/decisions have legal consequences

**283. Question 61-7 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

At the court or public prosecution services level, is there a person (e.g. an equal opportunities commissioner)/institution specifically dedicated to ensure the respect of gender equality in the organisation of judicial work:

- in courts (judges)  
 Yes  No
- in public prosecution services (prosecutors)  
 Yes  No
- for courts' non-judge staff  
 Yes  No

Please specify the details of this person/institution, in particular its titles and function:

**285. Question 61-9 CEPEJ questionnaire**

In order to improve gender balance in access to different judicial professions and gender equality in promotion and in access to functions of responsibility, what are the measures, in your country, which:

- have been already implemented (please specify)
- are planned (please specify)
- NAP

Comments - If the situation changed since reference year, please specify in the comments:

**286. Question 61-10 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are there evaluation studies or official reports regarding the main causes of possible gender inequalities with regard to:

Recruitment procedures (please specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, please specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No
Appointment to the position of court president	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, please specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No
Appointment to the position of head of prosecution services	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, please specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No
Promotion procedures and access to the functions of responsibility (please specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, please specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No
Other studies	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, please specify _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No

NAP

Comments - Please specify also the reference documents:

**287. Question 37-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

Are there statistical data disaggregated by gender concerning the number of:

Persons who initiate a case in other than criminal matters	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No  If yes, please specify for which categories of cases  NA
Victims recognised as such by the court	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

	<p>If yes, please specify for which types of offences</p> <p>NA</p>
Perpetrators of criminal offences	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If yes, please specify for which types of offences</p> <p>NA</p>

## Overview of reforms

### 288. [Question 208 CEPEJ Questionnaire](#)

Can you provide information on the current debate in your country regarding the functioning of justice? Are there undergoing or foreseen reforms?

If possible, please observe the following categories:

#### 288-1 [Question 208-1 CEPEJ Questionnaire](#)

##### (Comprehensive) reform plans

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### 288-2. [Question 208-2 CEPEJ Questionnaire](#)

##### Budget

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### 288-3. [Question 208-3 CEPEJ Questionnaire](#)

**Courts and public prosecution services (e.g. powers and organisation, structural changes - e.g. reduction of the number of courts (geographic locations), competences of the courts, management and working methods, information technologies, backlogs and efficiency, court fees, renovations and construction of new buildings)**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### 288-4. [Question 208-4 CEPEJ Questionnaire](#)

##### Access to justice and legal aid

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### **288-5. Question 208-5 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

##### **High Judicial Council and High Prosecutorial Council**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### **288-6. Legal professionals (judges, public prosecutors, lawyers): organisation, education and training, recruitment, promotion and other related aspects**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### **288-7. Question 208-7 CEPEJ Questionnaire Gender equality**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### **288-8. Question 208-8 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

##### **Reforms regarding civil, criminal and administrative laws, international conventions and cooperation activities**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### **288-9. Question 208-10 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

##### **Mediation and other ADR**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

#### **288-10.**

##### **Fight against corruption and accountability mechanisms**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)

- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

**288-11. Question 208-14 CEPEJ Questionnaire**  
**Domestic violence**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify

**288-12. Question 208-15 CEPEJ Questionnaire**

**New information and communication technologies**

- Yes (planned)
- Yes (adopted)
- Yes (implemented)
- No

Comments - If yes, please specify