

Judiciary at glance

Italy

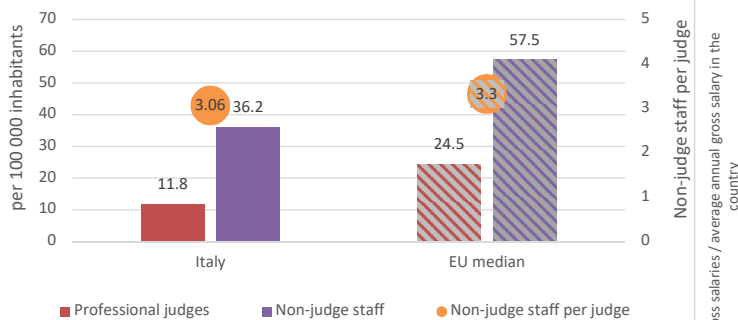
General data

Population: 60,244,639 **GDP:** 29,609 € **Average annual salary:** 30,641 €

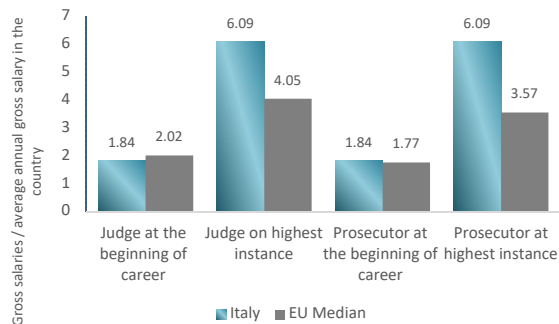
Professionals

Number of judges per 100 000 inhabitants	Number of non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants	Number of lawyers per 100.000 inh.	Number of mediators per 100.000 inh.
11.83	36.20	392.56	39.63
24.48	EU median 57.49	121.32	EU median 14.33

Professional judges, non-judge staff and their ratio (Q46, Q52)

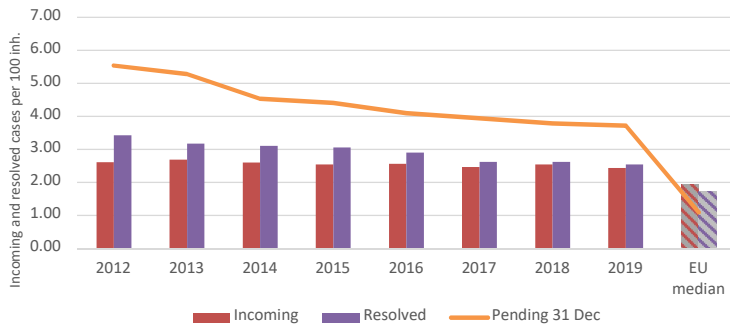


Gross salaries of judges and prosecutors vs average annual salary in the country

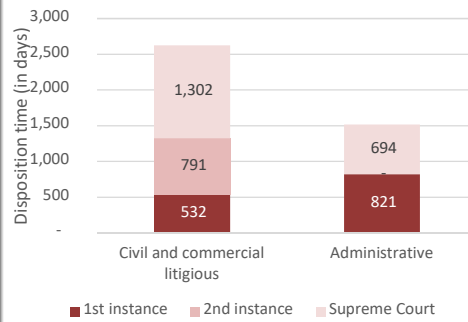


Efficiency

Evolution of number of civil and commercial litigious cases

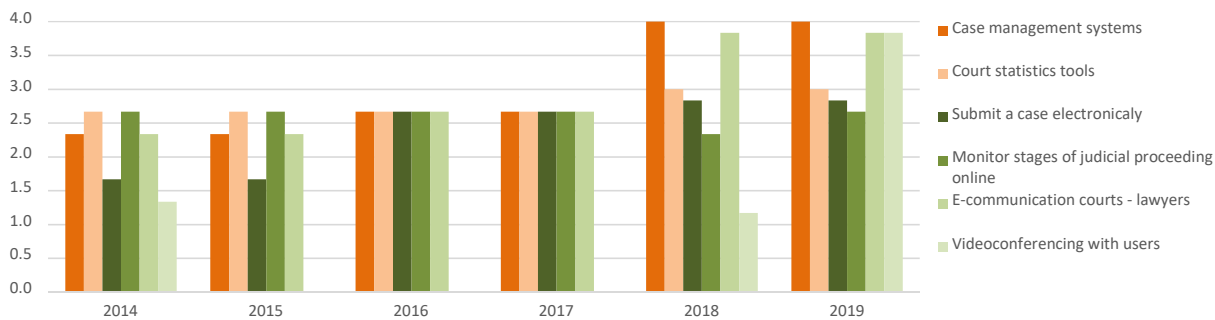


Disposition time by instance and by matter



Information and communication technology

Evolution of sub-fields of the ICT index*



*ICT calculations are described in the Part 5. ICT and national data collection system and in more details in Annex 5 - IT Calculation methodology

Synthesis table of main indicators for:

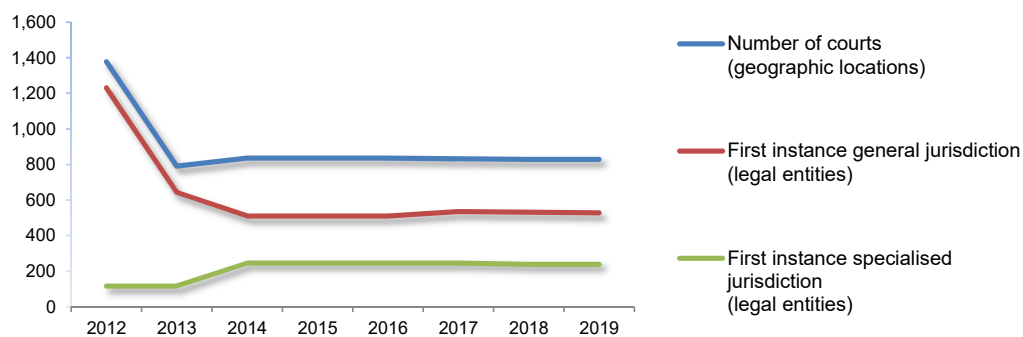
Italy

Economic and demographic data	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations 2012-2019				
									2012-2019	2014-2016	2016-2018	2017-2018	2018-2019
Population	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.2%
GDP per capita	25,729 €	25,553 €	26,585 €	26,947 €	27,587 €	28,359 €	29,071 €	29,609 €	15.1%	3.8%	5.4%	2.5%	1.9%
Exchange rate (local currency needed to obtain 1€)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Average annual salary	28,619 €		29,327 €		29,389 €		29,343 €	30,641 €	7.1%	0.2%	-0.2%		4.4%
Resources	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019	2014-2016	2016-2018	2017-2018	2018-2019
Professional judges per 100 000 inhab.	10.6	11.0	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.8	11.6	11.8	11.2%	-7.5%	10.1%	8.0%	1.8%
Non-judge staff per 100 000 inhab.	39.7	38.5	36.0	35.2	35.0	34.2	37.1	36.2	-8.7%	-3.0%	6.2%	8.6%	-2.5%
Lawyers per 100 000 inh.	379.0	379.0	368.2	390.9	378.4	382.9	388.3	392.6	3.6%	2.8%	2.6%	1.4%	1.1%
Mediators	NA	NA	31.7	35.5	39.0	39.6	39.8	39.6	NA	23.0%	2.1%	0.5%	-0.4%
Availability of the Case Management System (4 max)				2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7			0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Availability of tools for court statistics (4 max)				2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7			0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
First instance incoming cases per 100 inhab.	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019	2014-2016	2016-2018	2017-2018	2018-2019
Litigious civil (and commercial) cases	2.613	2.690	2.608	2.547	2.566	2.468	2.550	2.439	-6.7%	-1.6%	-0.6%	3.3%	-4.4%
Non-litigious civil (and commercial) cases	4.106	4.303	3.866	3.195	3.381	3.162	3.196	3.192	-22.3%	-12.8%	-5.5%	1.1%	-0.1%
Non-litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Administrative law cases	0.086	0.1	0.1	0.102	0.090	0.080	0.083	0.084	-1.9%	-14.1%	-8.1%	3.1%	2.0%
First instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019 (in points)	2014-2016 (in points)	2016-2018 (in points)	2017-2018 (in points)	2018-2019 (in points)
CR litigious civil (and commercial) cases	131%	118%	119%	120%	113%	106%	103%	104%	-26.7	-6.0	-10.35	-3.5	1.59
CR non-litigious civil (and commercial) cases	94%	99%	101%	105%	97%	99%	102%	102%	7.8	-4.8	5.38	3.16	-0.39
CR non-litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
CR non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
CR administrative law cases	280%	190%	156%	142%	153%	156%	136%	131%	-148.7	-2.16	-17.13	-19.99	-5.28
First instance performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019	2014-2016	2016-2018	2017-2018	2018-2019
DT litigious civil (and commercial) cases (days)	590	608	532	527	514	548	527	532	-9.8%	-3.3%	2.5%	-3.7%	1.0%
DT non-litigious civil (and commercial) cases (days)	213	193	228	227	250	254	231	222	4.2%	10.0%	-7.8%	-9.1%	-3.8%
DT non-litigious land registry cases (days)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
DT non-litigious business registry cases (days)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
DT administrative law cases (days)	886	1,043	984	1,008	925	887	889	821	-7.4%	-6.0%	-3.9%	0.2%	-7.7%
First instance pending cases per 100 inhab. on 31 dec.	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019	2014-2016	2016-2018	2017-2018	2018-2019
Litigious civil (and commercial) cases	5.54	5.29	4.54	4.41	4.10	3.94	3.79	3.72	-33.0%	-9.7%	-7.5%	-3.8%	-1.9%
Non-litigious civil (and commercial) cases	2.25	2.26	2.44	2.09	2.24	2.18	2.06	1.97	-12.2%	-8.4%	-8.0%	-5.2%	-4.2%
Non-litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Administrative law cases	0.58	0.50	0.44	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.27	0.25	-57.4%	-20.4%	-21.5%	-9.9%	-9.4%
Second instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	(in points)	(in points)	(in points)	(in points)	(in points)
CR litigious civil (and commercial) cases	104%	128%	119%	122%	111%	117%	120%	131%	26.05	-8.50	9.08	2.92	10.66
CR administrative law cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Second instance performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019	2014-2016	2016-2018	2017-2018	2018-2019
DT litigious civil (and commercial) cases (days)	1,161	855	959	1,005	993	893	863	791	-31.9%	3.6%	-13.1%	-3.3%	-8.4%
DT administrative law cases (days)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Supreme Court performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019 (in points)	2014-2016 (in points)	2016-2018 (in points)	2017-2018 (in points)	2018-2019 (in points)
CR litigious civil (and commercial) cases	86%	-	93%	87%	92%	100%	88%	85%	-0.37	-1.06	-4.28	-12.26	-2.48
CR administrative law cases	124%	-	96%	89%	96%	107%	108%	113%	-11.78	0.50	12.18	1.56	4.03
Supreme court performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2012-2019	2014-2016	2016-2018	2017-2018	2018-2019
DT litigious civil (and commercial) cases (days)	1,470	-	1,316	1,469	1,442	1,299	1,266	1,302	-11.4%	9.6%	-12.2%	-2.6%	2.9%
DT administrative law cases (days)	778	-	886	1,003	971	950	792	694	-10.7%	9.6%	-18.5%	-16.7%	-2.3%

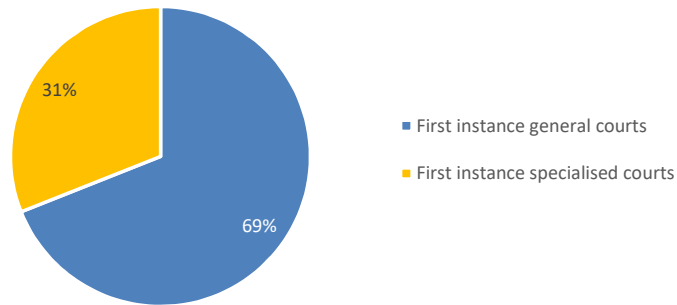
1. Presentation of the functioning of the judicial system in Italy

In Italy there are 527 first instance courts of general jurisdiction and 237 first instance courts of specialised jurisdiction. Geographic locations are 828. In 2012-2013 Italy went through a major reform of the judicial map. In particular, a great number of justice of peace offices (initially 846) were shut down. However, each Italian municipality had (and still has) the opportunity to preserve the office at their own expenses. For this reason, each year a series of Justice of Peace offices administered by the municipality might be re-opened or closed. 3 justice of peace offices closed between 2017 and 2018.

	Number of courts (geographic locations)	First instance general jurisdiction (legal entities)	First instance specialised jurisdiction (legal entities)
2012	1,378	1,231	116
2013	790	643	116
2014	836	510	245
2015	836	510	245
2016	836	510	245
2017	831	534	245
2018	828	531	237
2019	828	527	237



Percentage of first instance specialised courts



Specialised courts

In 2019, Italy had 237 specialised courts. 22 of them are commercial courts, 58 are enforcement of criminal sanctions courts, 21 are administrative courts, 4 are military courts and 132 are other specialised 1st instance courts.

Since 2014, in Italy there have been 22 Brand Commercial courts (Tribunali delle imprese) that are legal entities of their own and not just internal court divisions for organizational purpose (such as labour, family etc.).

It is noteworthy that in Italy, some of the specialized first instance courts are not administered and financed by the Ministry of Justice. This is the case for the regional audit commissions, the local tax commissions and military courts. These courts are not taken into consideration for the replies to questions 6, 46 and 52 for none of the exercises.

The category "other" subsumes 29 Minor (or Juvenile) Courts and 103 Tax Courts.

- **Budget allocated to the whole justice system (Q15-1):**

Implemented:
8,587,606,992 €

- Court budget
- Legal aid budget
- Public prosecution services budget
- Prison system
- Probation services
- Council of the judiciary
- Constitutionnal court
- Judicial management body
- State advocacy
- Enforcement services
- Notariat
- Forensic services
- Judicial protection of juveniles
- Functioning of the Ministry of Justice
- Refugees and asylum seekers service
- Immigration services
- Some police services
- Other services

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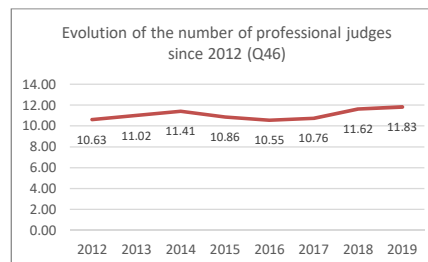
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- Human resources

Evolution of the number of professional judges since 2012 (Q46)

Year	Absolute number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	Male	Female
2012	6,347	10.63	48.8%	51.2%
2013	6,579	11.02	47.6%	52.4%
2014	6,939	11.41	47.6%	52.4%
2015	6,590	10.86	46.6%	53.4%
2016	6,395	10.55	45.6%	54.4%
2017	6,508	10.76	45.1%	54.9%
2018	7,015	11.62	45.5%	54.5%
2019	7,127	11.83	44.7%	55.3%



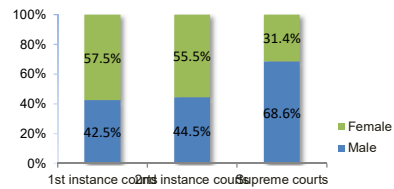
More precisely, in Italy, in 2019 there are 11,8 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants (this figure is below the EU median of 24,5 judges per 100 000 inhabitants) and about 3,1 non-judge staff per judge (in previous cycle this ratio was at 3,2 non-judge staff per judge).

The specialized first instance courts that are not administered and financed by the Ministry of Justice (regional audit commissions, local tax commissions and military courts) are not taken into consideration at question

Absolute number of professional judges by instance and gender

2019	Total number of professional judges	Male	Female
1st instance courts	5,407	2,297	3,110
2nd instance courts	1,208	537	671
Supreme courts	512	351	161
Total	7,127	3,185	3,942

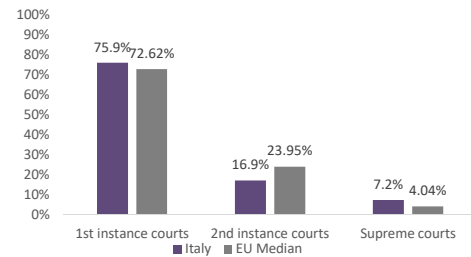
Professional judges by gender per instance



Distribution of professional judges by instance and gender

2019	Total number of professional judges	Male	Female
1st instance courts	75.9%	42.5%	57.5%
2nd instance courts	16.9%	44.5%	55.5%
Supreme courts	7.2%	68.6%	31.4%

Distribution of professional judges by instance



The total number of female professional judges (all instances), in this cycle is 3 942 which represents 55,3% of the total number of judges.

The total number of judges is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 5 407 are sitting in first instance courts (among which 3 110 are female); 1 208 are sitting in second instance courts (among which 671 are female) and 512 are sitting in Supreme Court (among which 161 are female).

As regards the methodology of presentation of data in respect of the number of judges, it should be noticed that in 2018 and 2019 judges belonging to administrative justice have been included.

As regards the distribution male/female, it should be noticed that female judges are the majority in the first two instances. However, in the higher instance only one third of judges are female.

In Italy, training of judges requirements are broken down as follows:

- Initial training:
- General in-service training:
- In-service training for specialised judicial functions:
- In-service training for management functions of the court:
- In-service training for the use of computer facilities in courts:
- In-service training on ethics:

Compulsory



Optional



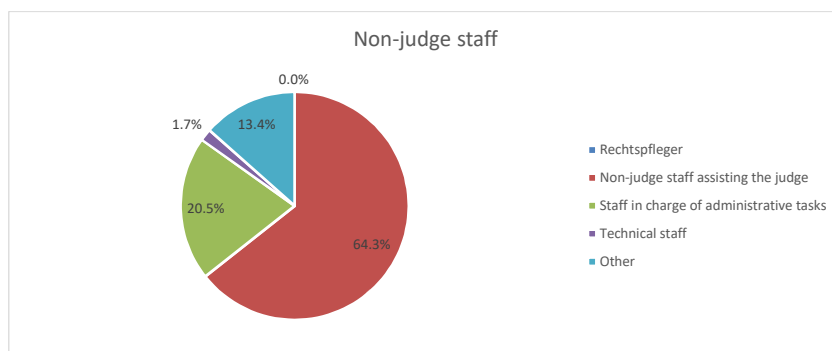
Number of training courses organised are:

	courses in days organised, without e- learning	courses available during the reference year (e-learning)
Total	NA	NA
1. Only for judges	NA	NA
2. Only for prosecutors	NA	NA
3. Only for other non-judge staff	NA	NA
4. Only for other non-prosecutor staff	NA	NA
5. Other common training	NA	NA

In accordance with the constitutional principles of judicial independence, freedom of research and teaching, and good administration of justice, the School for the Judiciary, established by the Legislative Decree n. 26, of 30 January 2006, ensures the implementation of the right to, and duty of, professional training of members of the judiciary; the School also performs other tasks in the areas of training and research, as provided for by the law and the School's own charter. The School is an independent entity with legal personality under public and private law, as well as full capacity vis-à-vis organizational, functioning, management, contractual and accounting aspects of its activity. Its charter was adopted on February 6, 2012. The School is the sole agency competent with regard to professional training of the judiciary. In adopting or amending its annual training programme the School takes account of the guidelines it receives from the High Council for the Judiciary and the Minister of Justice, as well as the proposals it receives from the National Bar Council and the National University Council. The School may conclude agreements or memoranda of understanding with other public or private entities. The organs of the School are: the Board of Directors, the President and the Secretary General. The Board of Directors is composed of 12 members: 7 are chosen from among judges and prosecutors, both in service and retired; 3 from among university professors, both in service and retired, and 2 among lawyers who have practiced for at least ten years. The High Council for the Judiciary appoints 6 judges and prosecutors and 1 university professor, the Minister of Justice appoints 1 judge or prosecutor, 2 lawyers and 2 university professors. The members of the Board shall hold office for four years and may not be immediately renewed. The Secretary General is either a judge or prosecutor or a chief executive within State Ministries. Moreover, the National School of Administration (Scuola Nazionale dell'Amministrazione) is a national body which is in charge of the training of all civil servants (including non-judge staff belonging to the Justice Administration).

Non-judge staff

Year	Total	Rechtspfleger	Non-judge staff assisting the judge	Staff in charge of administrative tasks	Technical staff	Other
2012	23,672	NAP	14,811	4,542	497	3,822
2013	22,991	NAP	14,349	4,395	494	3,753
2014	21,903	NAP	13,760	4,116	488	3,539
2015	21,360	NAP	13,392	4,068	474	3,426
2016	21,182	NAP	13,297	4,071	351	3,463
2017	20,664	NAP	12,949	4,046	343	3,326
2018	22,401	NAP	14,279	4,631	376	3,115
2019	21,808	NAP	14,032	4,471	376	2,929



In Italy, in this cycle there are 21 808 non-judge staff (among which 14 634 females). Comparison with previous cycle reveals a decrease of -2,6%.

In this cycle, the non-judge staff is broken down as follows:

- 14 032 non-judge staff whose task is to assist the judges such as registrars (among which 10 129 are women);
- 4 471 staff in charge of different administrative tasks and of the court management (among which 3 233 are women);
- 376 technical staff (among which 149 are women);
- 2 929 other (among which 1 123 are women);

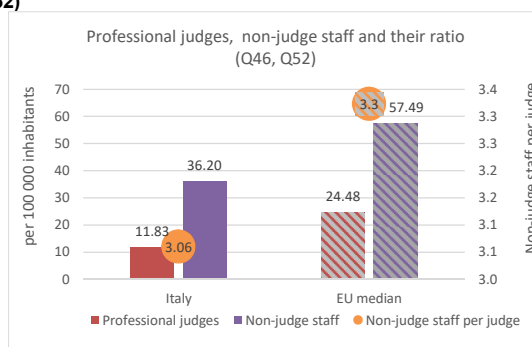
In the light of the data relevant for the judges, it is possible to notice that in 2019 the number of non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants has decreased (from 37,1 in 2018 to 36,2 in 2019).

During the same period, the number of judges per 100 000 inhabitants evolves from 11,6 judges per 100 000 inhabitants in 2018 to 11,8 in 2019.

The category "other non-judge staff" encompasses assistants, receptionists, porters and other judicial staff. As a general remark, it should be stressed that the high percentage of "other non-judge staff" in Italy is due to a very strict interpretation of the definition of the main categories. The specialized first instance courts that are not administered and financed by the Ministry of Justice (regional audit commissions, local tax commissions and military courts) are not taken into consideration at question 52.

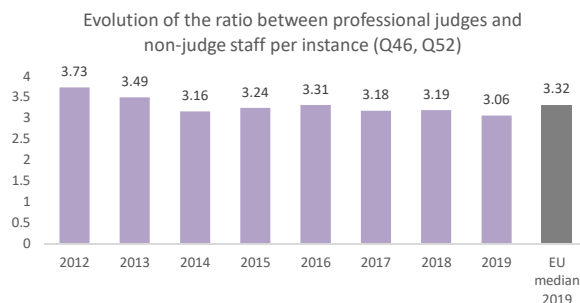
Professional judges, non-judge staff and their ratio (Q46, Q52)

	Italy	EU median
Professional judges	11.8	24.5
Non-judge staff	36.2	57.5
Non-judge staff per judge	3.06	3.3



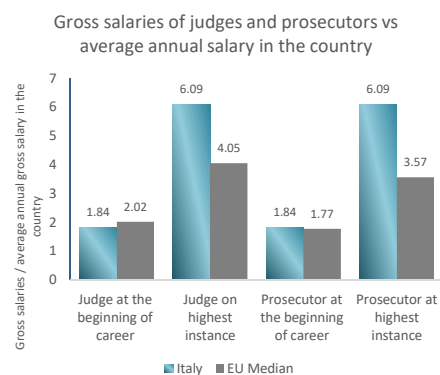
Evolution of the ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff (Q46, Q52)

	Ratio
2012	3.73
2013	3.49
2014	3.16
2015	3.24
2016	3.31
2017	3.18
2018	3.19
2019	3.06
EU median 2019	3.32



Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors at beginning of a career and at the highest instance (Q132, Q4)

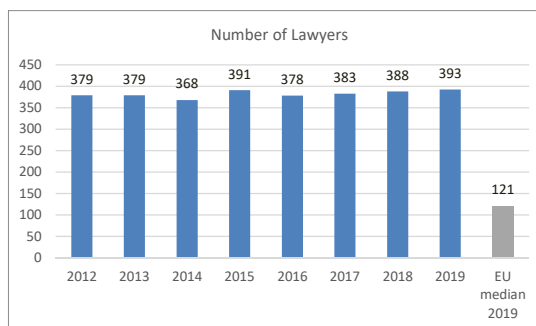
	Average gross annual salary in €	Average net annual salary in €	Ratio with the annual gross salary
First instance professional judge at the beginning of his/her career	56,263 €	34,758 €	1.84
Judge of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Court	186,637 €	99,203 €	6.09
Public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career	56,263 €	34,758 €	1.84
Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance	186,637 €	99,203 €	6.09



It is noteworthy that the salaries of judges and public prosecutors do not depend on the position held but rather on the experience (i.e. years of service). That means that the salary of a judge working in the lowest courts can be the same as the salary of a judge working in the Highest Appellate Court.

Number of Lawyers

Year	Absolute number	Per 100 000 inhabitants
2012	226,202	378.99
2013	226,202	378.99
2014	223,842	368.19
2015	237,132	390.88
2016	229,292	378.44
2017	231,565	382.85
2018	234,386	388.32
2019	236,494	392.56

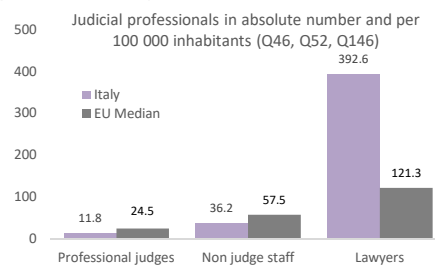


In 2019, there are 236 494 lawyers, which is 0,9% more than in 2018.

This data of 392,6 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants in 2019 is above the EU median of 121,3 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants.

Judicial professionals in absolute number and per 100 000 inhabitants (Q46, Q52, Q146)

Type	Absolute number	per 100 000 inhabitants	EU Median
Professional judges	7,127	11.83	24.48
Non judge staff	21,808	36.20	57.49
Lawyers	236,494	392.56	121.32



3. Access to justice

◦ Legal aid

The total annual approved public budget to legal aid is 333 226 015 € (5,5 € per capita).
 The total annual implemented public budget to legal aid is 333 226 015 € (5,5 € per capita).
 The distribution of the total annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid is as follows:

	<u>Approved</u>	<u>Implemented</u>
- In criminal law cases:	192 045 652 €	192 045 652 €
- In other than criminal law cases:	141 180 363 €	141 180 363 €
◦ Annual public budget allocated to legal aid for cases brought to court:	333 226 015 €	333 226 015 €
- In criminal law cases:	192 045 652 €	192 045 652 €
- In other than criminal law cases:	141 180 363 €	141 180 363 €
◦ Annual public budget allocated to legal aid for cases not brought to court:	0 €	0 €
- In criminal law cases:	0 €	0 €
- In other than criminal law cases:	0 €	0 €

In Italy there is not a specific budget allocated to legal aid. Legal aid is part of the general budget allocated to justice expenses.
 More generally, due to the structure of the Italian judicial system, the Ministry of Justice has one single budget which does not distinguish between the budget allocated to courts, the budget allocated to public prosecution services and the one allocated to the administration. The figures provided in this chapter are the result of a re-classification of the budget statements which takes into consideration several criteria.
 In Italy, legal aid can be granted for all categories of civil cases: litigious, non-litigious and also ADR. Nevertheless, in respect of the latter, so far the Ministry of Justice has not experienced any payment yet.

In Italy, legal aid is available for :

	Criminal cases	Other than criminal cases
◦ Representation in court:	✓	✓
◦ Legal advice, ADR and other legal services:	✓	✓
◦ for fees related to enforcement of judicial decisions as fees for enforcement agents. (Q18):	✓	
◦ Other costs than above. (Q19):	✓	

Legal advice does not exist as such in Italy, but lawyers play a role in ADR procedures

Legal aid also covers expenses related to the enforcement of judicial decisions.

Legal aid can also be granted for costs related to private detectives, interpreters and expert witnesses.

In criminal cases:

Accused individuals are free to choose their lawyers in the frame of legal aid system.

Victims are free to choose their lawyers in the frame of legal aid system.

◦ Court fees

Litigants have to pay taxes to start a proceeding in other than criminal matters.

Generally, litigants are required to pay court fees in respect of other than criminal law cases, except for cases concerning employment, agriculture, family matters and other specific cases explicitly enumerated by law (DPR 115/2002).

◦ Methodology of calculation of court fees

Courts fees depend on the value of the dispute and they are provided by law.

Amount of court fees to commence an action for 3000€ debt recovery is 98€

To commence a case whose value is 3.000€ the court fee is 98€. The appeal fee for the same case is 147,00€ whilst the cassation fee is 196,00€.

3. Efficiency and quality of the judicial system

• Court performance

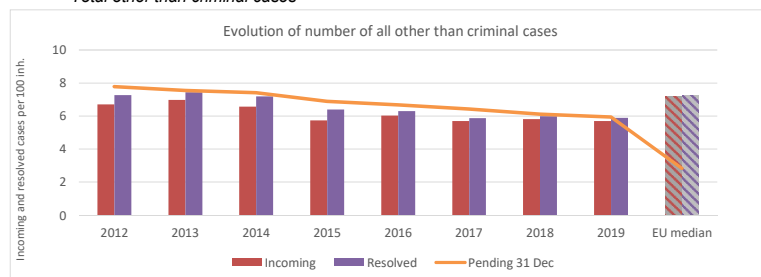
◦ Clearance Rate (CR) and Disposition Time (DT)

The Clearance Rate shows the capacity of a judicial system to deal with the incoming cases. A Clearance Rate of 100% and higher does not generate backlog.

The Disposition Time determines the estimated number of days necessary for a pending case to be solved in a court.

First instance cases

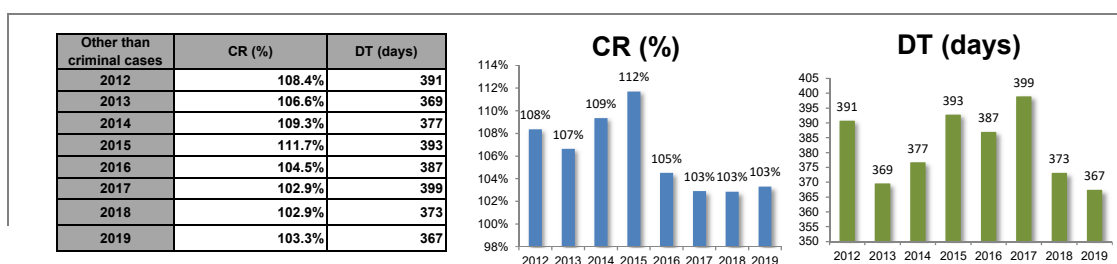
◦ Total other than criminal cases



The number of incoming cases in 2019 in Italy (5,72 per 100 inhabitants) is below the EU median (7,22 per 100 inhabitants).

Moreover, the number of resolved cases in 2019 (5,90 per 100 inhabitants) is also below EU median (7,27 per 100 inhabitants).

However, the number of pending cases at the end of 2019 (5,94 per 100 inhabitants) is well above the EU median (2,84 per 100 inhabitants).



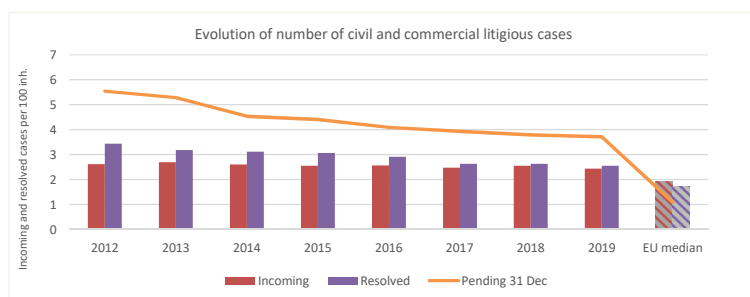
With a Clearance Rate calculated at 103,3% in 2019 Italy seems to be able to deal with its other than criminal cases.

Between 2018 and 2019, the Clearance Rate has increased for 0,4 points.

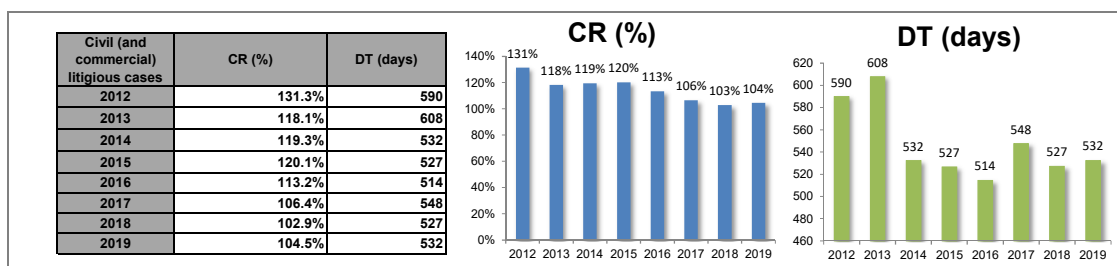
In 2019, other than criminal cases are solved in approximately 367 days, which is well above the EU median of 111 days.

Analysis of the 2018 - 2019 period reveals a -1,5% decrease of the Disposition Time.

◦ *Civil (and commercial) litigious cases*



The number of incoming cases in 2019 in Italy (2,44 per 100 inhabitants) is above the EU median (1,92 per 100 inhabitants); as for the number of resolved cases, which is 2,55 per 100 inhabitants compared to the EU median of 1,73 per 100 inhabitants. Finally, the number of pending cases at the end of 2019 (3,72 per 100 inhabitants) is well above the EU median (1,10 per 100 inhabitants).



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 104,5% in 2019, Italy seems to be able to deal with its civil and commercial litigious cases.

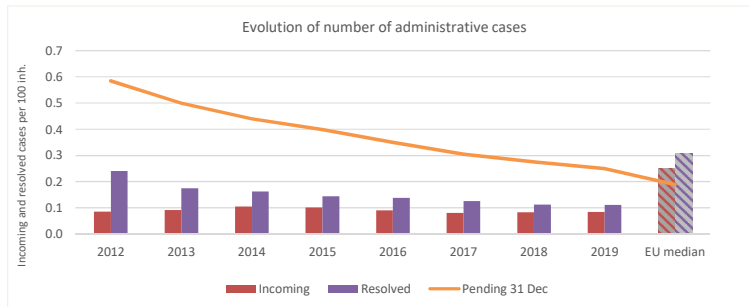
Between 2018 and 2019, the Clearance Rate has increased for 1,6 points.

In 2019, the civil and commercial litigious cases are solved in approximately 532 days, which is well above the EU median of 213 days.

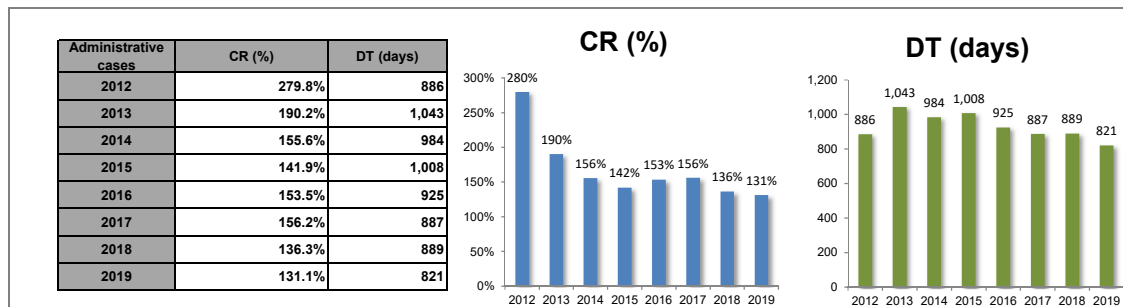
Analysis of the 2018 - 2019 period reveals a 1,0% increase of the Disposition Time.

The number of civil and commercial litigious cases older than 2 years is not available.

◦ **Administrative cases**



The number of incoming cases in 2019 in Italy (0,08 per 100 inhabitants) is significantly below the EU median (0,25 per 100 inhabitants); as for the number of resolved cases, which is 0,11 per 100 inhabitants compared to the EU median of 0,31 per 100 inhabitants. Moreover, the number of pending cases at the end of 2019 (0,25 per 100 inhabitants) is above the EU median (0,19 per 100 inhabitants).



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 131,1% in 2019, Italy seems to be able to deal with its administrative cases.

Between 2018 and 2019, the Clearance Rate has decreased for -5,3 points.

In 2019, the administrative cases are solved in approximately 821 days, which is well above the EU median of 284 days.

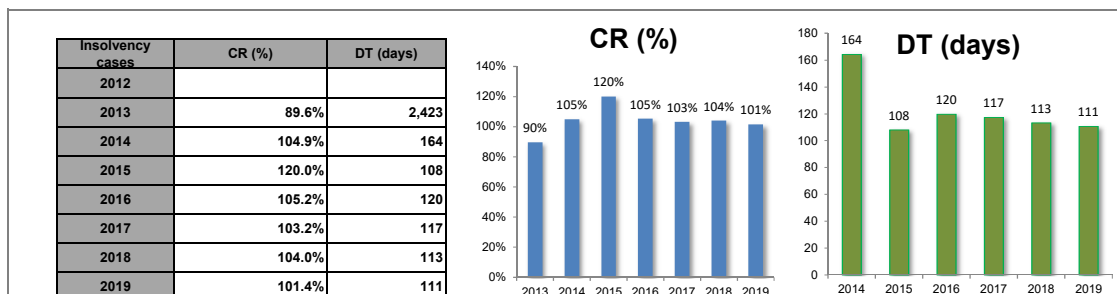
Analysis of the 2018 - 2019 period reveals a -7,7% decrease of the Disposition Time.

In Italy, there are 72 949 administrative law cases older than 2 years. This is 48,6% of the total number of pending cases at the end of the year

A different methodology of classification of civil cases is used since 2012. The result is an improved classification and a better split between litigious and non-litigious cases. For 2010, 2012 and 2013, the category of civil and commercial non-litigious cases has an identical content, namely: separation and divorce by mutual consent, interdiction and incapacitation, protective measures for underage, guardianship and trusteeship etc. Since 2014, it subsumes uncontested payment orders, uncontested divorces, technical appraisals, judicial interdiction and incapacitation, hereditament, etc.

Number of "pending cases older than 2 years" is not available because it refers to first instance causes which also include the activity of Justice of peace offices, for which this information is no available.

◦ Insolvency

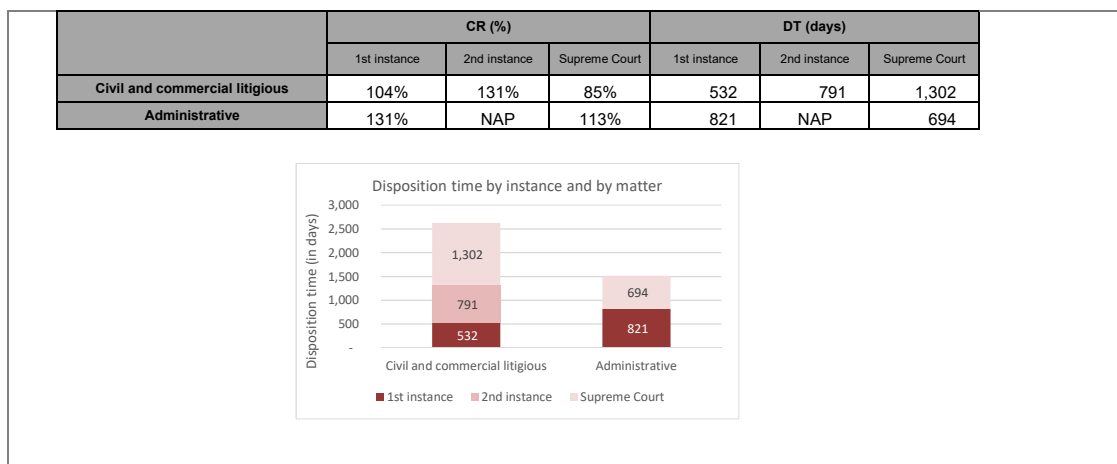


The Clearance Rate was calculated at 101,4% in 2019 for insolvency cases, Italy seems to be able to deal with its insolvency cases.

Between 2018 and 2019, the Clearance Rate has decreased for -2,5 points.
In 2019, insolvency cases are solved in approximately 111 days, which is significantly below the EU median of 258 days.
Analysis of the 2018 - 2019 period reveals a -2,3% decrease of the Disposition Time.

With regard to the insolvency cases, the peculiarity of the Italian system consists in distinguishing between "insolvency applications" and "insolvency cases". The former category concerns the litigious part of the proceeding where creditors and debtors have different goals (dispute). The latter category concerns the part of the proceeding where the judge has already established the insolvency / bankruptcy of the debtor and the case is all about the management of the assets and proceeds of the debtor. Figures at questions 101 and 102 refer to "insolvency applications" rather than "insolvency cases".

Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter



As regards other than criminal cases, Italy has a lower number of incoming and solved cases per inhabitant compared to the EU median, but a significantly higher number of pending cases per inhabitant. Therefore, Disposition Time results well above the EU median. The high number of pending cases is an issue that also regards civil and commercial cases and administrative cases, and it is accompanied by high Disposition Time. It is noteworthy that Clearance Rate has been above 100% every year in each category of cases, and since 2013, Disposition Time has diminished.

The Supreme Court, as regards civil and commercial cases, has a Clearance rate well below 100%, and really high disposition time.

Non-litigious enforcement cases are not in the competence of the Courts of Appeal.
With regard to the administrative cases (which number is provided only since 2014), the appeals are dealt with by the Council of State (Consiglio di Stato) which is a legal-administrative consultative body ensuring the legality of public administration in Italy. The Council has jurisdiction on acts of all administrative authorities, except when these authorities lack discretionary power, in which case the dispute is considered to be one of civil law. Figures referring to the activity of the Council of State are inserted in the frame of question 99 and not question 97. The Supreme Court does not deal with "non litigious cases". Most frequent subjects for "Litigious cases" are: Tributes, Immigration, Employment and Welfare.

•Alternative dispute resolutions

The judicial system in Italy provides court related mediation.

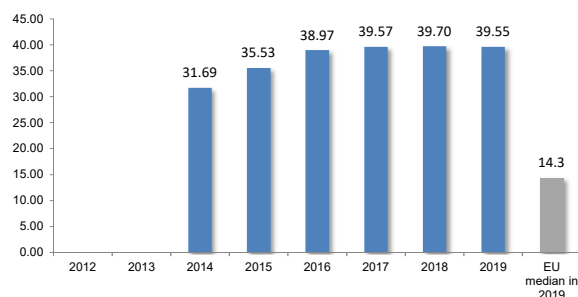
The court related mediation system in Italy provides mandatory court related mediation.

Before/instead of going to court

Ordered by the court, the judge, the public prosecutor or a public authority in the course of a judicial proceeding

Mandatory mediation comes for the following fields: rights in rem, condominium disputes, division of assets, wills and inheritance, leasing, family covenants and agreements, loans, business rents, medical malpractice damages, libel, insurance, bank and financial contracts.

Mediators	Total	Per 100 000 inhab.
2012	NA	NA
2013	NA	NA
2014	19,266	31.69
2015	21,555	35.53
2016	23,612	38.97
2017	23,932	39.57
2018	24,010	39.70
2019	23,875	39.55



In 2019, there are 23 875 accredited or registered mediators who practise court related mediation which represent 39,6 accredited or registered

The variation between 2018 and 2019 is about -0,6%.

Type of cases	Total	Per 100 000 inhab.
All cases	NA	NA
Civil and commercial	72,664	121
Family cases	NA	NA
Administrative	NAP	NAP
Employment dismissal	NA	NA
Criminal cases	NA	NA
Consumer cases	NA	NA

In Italy one party may initiate a mediation procedure and the other party may decide to take part to it or not. Please consider that in 2019 in Italy 256.311 mediation proceedings were initiated. Both parties showed up at the first mediation meeting in only 72.664 mediation proceedings. Please also note that these figures refer to private mediation. For some matter subjects the mediation is mandatory and it is managed by private mediation companies. Please note that the above figures refer to mediation procedures monitored by the Ministry of Justice. In Italy, there is a plethora of different forms of ADR procedures and some are not so widespread. Court-related mediations do exist for both family cases and labour cases but such mediation proceedings are not monitored by the Ministry of Justice.

- **Systems for measuring and evaluating the court performance**

In 2019, individual courts are required to prepare an annual activity report.
The frequency of the reporting is annual.

A regular monitoring system of court activities is in place concerning:

- number of incoming cases
- length of proceedings (timeframes)
- number of resolved cases
- number of pending cases
- backlogs
- productivity of judges and court staff
- number of appeals
- appeal ratio
- clearance rate
- disposition time

In Italy, there is a system to evaluate regularly the activity of each court. The reporting is quarterly.

A system to evaluate regularly the activity of each court (in terms of performance and output) exists and performance and quality indicators are defined at the court level. They are:

- number of incoming cases
- length of proceedings (timeframes)
- number of resolved cases
- number of pending cases
- backlogs
- clearance rate
- disposition time
- age of pending cases

The evaluation of the court activity is used for the later allocation of means in this court.

Quality standards are not determined for the judicial system.

In Italy there is not a strict quality system as such. However, there is a regular monitoring system in place which tracks the performance of court activities.

5. ICT and national data collection system

•The ICT tools of courts and for court users

The use of ICT in courts had been evaluated in 2 fields and 5 sub-fields within those fields in 2019 (graphics below):

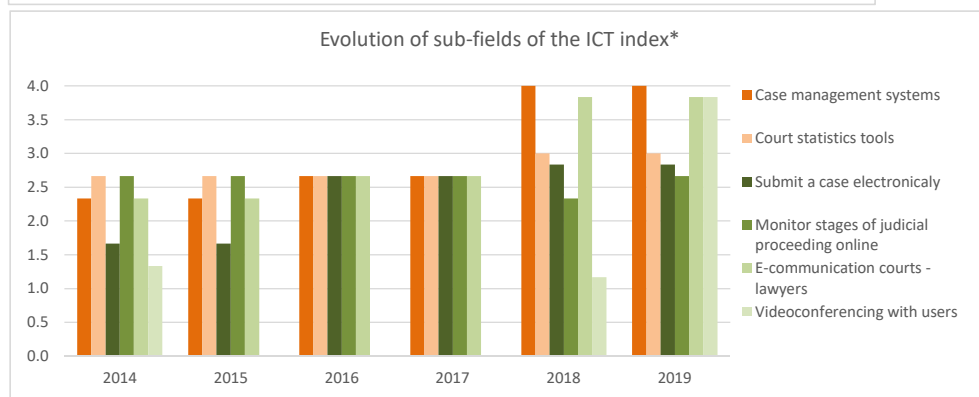
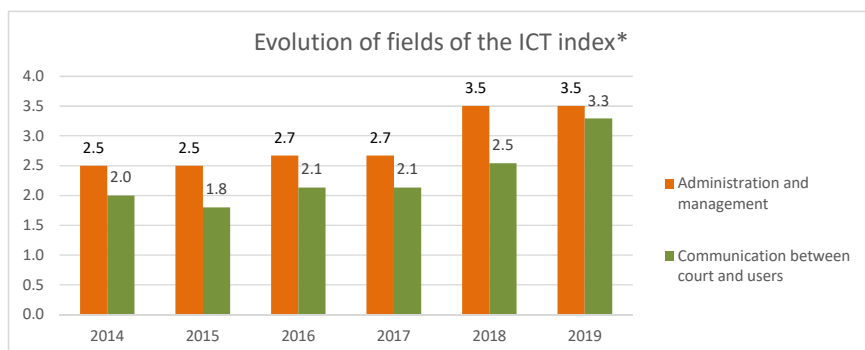
	points (up to 4)
Administration and management	3.5
Case management systems	4.0
Tools of producing courts activity statistics	3.0
Communication between court and users	3.3
Possibility to submit a case by electronic means	2.8
Possibility to monitor the stages of an online judicial proceeding	2.7
Electronic communication between courts and lawyers	3.8
Videoconferencing with users	3.8

The calculation of this index for each field is an average of the values of the sub-fields included. The calculation of the sub-field depends on each question and the combination of different modalities of the answers.

The details of the calculation are given in Annex 5 - IT calculations

The result by area may be summarized in these graphics, where each field has been evaluated from 0 to 4 points.

Note; Index is modified each cycle depending on the new modalities included in the questionnaire that show more precise details on the ICT situation that can make the index drop even if there is no real change.



Statistical data

In Italy, there are two centralised institutions that are responsible for collecting statistical data regarding the functioning of the courts and judiciary:

Department of Statistics and Organizational Analysis within the Ministry of Justice (for the ordinary justice).
Bureau of the Administrative Justice Council (for the administrative justice).

This institution publish statistics of each court on internet.

The Department of Statistics and Organizational Analysis publishes all its reports and tables on its public website:

<https://webstat.giustizia.it/SitePages/StatisticheGiudiziarie/Statistiche%20giudiziarie.aspx>

Specific reports regarding the activity of each court are published on a quarterly basis here

<https://webstat.giustizia.it/SitePages/Monitoraggio%20della%20giustizia.aspx>

Individual courts are required to prepare an activity report.

These reports are distributed:

- On internet
- on paper

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Q1 Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
Q.3 GDP Per capita (in €) in current prices	25,729 €	25,553 €	26,585 €	26,947 €	27,587 €	28,359 €	29,071 €	29,609 €	15.1%	-0.7%	4.0%	1.4%	2.4%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%
Q5. Exchange rate of Nat currency to € on 1 Jan	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Indicator 1: The budget and resources of courts and the justice system																
Annual approved and implemented budgets allocated to the whole justice system in €																
Table 1.3.2 Budgetary elements of the budget allocated to the whole justice system (Q15.2, Q15-3)																
15-1.1.1 Annual approved public budget allocated to the whole justice system, in €	8,038,108,740	8,011,802,994	7,889,724,845	8,106,150,695	8,039,945,941	8,426,327,920	9,175,774,389	9,417,174,616	17.2%	-0.3%	-1.5%	2.7%	-0.8%	4.8%	8.9%	2.6%
15-2.1.1 Court budget (Q6) included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes								
15-2.1.2 Legal aid budget (Q12) included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes								
15-2.1.3 Public prosecution services budget (Q12) included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes								
15-3.1.1 Prison system included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
15-3.1.2 Probation services included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
15-3.1.3 Council of the judiciary included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No								
15-3.1.4 Constitutional court included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No								
15-3.1.5 Judicial management body included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
15-3.1.6 State advocacy included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No								
15-3.1.7 Enforcement services included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No								
15-3.1.8 Notariat included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No								
15-3.1.9 Forensic services included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No								
15-3.1.10 Judicial protection of juveniles included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
15-3.1.11 Functioning of the Ministry of Justice included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
15-3.1.12 Refugees and asylum seekers service included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No								
15-3.1.13 Immigration services	-	-	-	-	No	No	No	No								
15-3.1.14 Some police services included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	-	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
15-3.1.15 Other services included in whole justice system budget (Q15-1)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No								

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Figure 1.4 Correlation between the GDP per capita and the approved whole justice system budget in 2019 (Q1, Q3, Q15-1)																
Q1. Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
Q.3 GDP Per capita (in €) in current prices	25,729 €	25,553 €	26,585 €	26,947 €	27,587 €	28,359 €	29,071 €	29,609 €	15.1%	-0.7%	4.0%	1.4%	2.4%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%
15-1.1.1 Annual approved public budget allocated to the whole justice system, in €	8,038,108,740	8,011,802,994	7,889,724,845	8,106,150,695	8,039,945,941	8,426,327,920	9,175,774,389	9,417,174,616	17.2%	-	0 €	-1.5%	2.7%	-0.8%	4.8%	2.6%
15-1.2.1 Annual implemented public budget allocated to the whole justice system, in €	-	-	7,583,536,696	8,058,025,592	7,895,556,203	8,050,279,515	8,744,055,046	8,587,606,992	-	-	-	6.3%	-2.0%	2.0%	8.6%	-1.8%

Figure 1.7 Evolution of revenues from court taxes and fees in 2010, 2012, and 2015 in € (Q1, Q9)																
Table 1.8 Participation of the annual income of court taxes and fees in the budget of the whole justice system from 2012 to 2019 in € (Q1, Q9, Q15-1)																
Q1. Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
15-1.1.1 Annual approved public budget allocated to the whole justice system, in €	8,038,108,740	8,011,802,994	7,889,724,845	8,106,150,695	8,039,945,941	8,426,327,920	9,175,774,389	9,417,174,616	17.2%	-0.3%	-1.5%	2.7%	-0.8%	4.8%	8.9%	2.6%
Q9. Annual income of court taxes or fees received by the state	465,147,222	-	463,052,628	453,626,000	513,761,705	497,840,407	464,172,751	440,807,236	-5.2%	-	-	-2.0%	13.3%	-3.1%	-6.8%	-5.0%

Figure 1.9 Court fees and taxes (Q8-1, Q8-2)																
Q8-2. Amount of court fees to commence an action for 3000 Euro debt recovery	-	-	-	-	98	98	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Indicator 2: The judicial organisation																
Tables 2.1 and 2.1b Number of first instance courts (general and specialised) as legal entities and number of all courts (first, appeal and high courts) as geographic locations (Q42)																
Table 2.3 (EC) Variation of the absolute number of all courts (geographic locations) (Q42)																
Q1. Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
42.1.1 First instance courts of general jurisdiction	1,231	643	510	510	510	534	531	527	-57.2%	-47.8%	-20.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	-0.6%	-0.8%
42.1.2 Specialised first instance courts	116	116	245	245	245	245	237	237	104.3%	0.0%	111.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-3.3%	0.0%
42.1.3 All the courts (geographic locations)	1,378	790	836	836	836	831	828	828	-39.9%	-42.7%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.6%	-0.4%	0.0%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 2.2 Number of (legal entities) first instance specialised courts and its break-down (Q43)																
43.1.1 Total Nr of first instance specialised courts	116	116	245	245	245	245	237	237	104.3%	0.0%	111.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-3.3%	0.0%
43.1.2 Number of commercial courts	NAP	NAP	22	22	22	22	22	22	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
43.1.3 Number of insolvency courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43.1.4 Number of labour courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43.1.5 Number of family courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43.1.6 Number of rent and tenancies courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43.1.7 Number of enforcement of criminal sanctions courts	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
43.1.8 Number of courts fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43.1.9 Number of internet related disputes	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43.1.10 Number of administrative courts	29	29	29	29	29	29	21	21	-27.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-27.6%	0.0%
43.1.11 Number of insurance and social welfare courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43.1.12 Number of military courts	NAP	NAP	NA	NA	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
43.1.13 Number of other specialised 1st instance courts	29	29	132	132	132	132	132	132	355.2%	0.0%	355.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Indicator 3: The performance of courts at all stages of the proceedings																
Tables 3.1.1.1 to 3.1.1.4 (all years) and 3.1.1.5 First instance courts: Number of other than criminal cases (Q91)																
Table 3.9.1 and 3.9.2 (all years) Fist instance courts: Caseload in the EU of other than criminal cases pe 100 inhabitants (Q1, Q91)																
Table 3.9.3 to 3.9.4 Fist instance courts: Variation of caseload in the EU of other than criminal cases (Q1, Q91)																
Q1. Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
91.1.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	4,986,193	4,781,009	4,885,347	4,618,528	4,215,937	3,982,989	3,797,952	3,691,867	-26.0%	-4.1%	2.2%	-5.5%	-8.7%	-5.5%	-4.6%	-2.8%
91.1.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	3,796,202	3,445,954	3,063,946	2,987,907	2,687,388	2,478,381	2,331,797	2,304,755	-39.3%	-9.2%	-11.1%	-2.5%	-10.1%	-7.8%	-5.9%	-1.2%
91.1.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	1,518,708	1,362,885	1,287,283	1,292,897	1,282,107	1,221,344	-	-	-	-10.3%	-5.5%	0.4%	-0.8%	-4.7%
91.1.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	1,189,991	1,335,055	1,518,708	1,362,885	1,287,283	1,292,897	1,282,107	1,221,344	2.6%	12.2%	13.8%	-10.3%	-5.5%	0.4%	-0.8%	-4.7%
91.1.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.1.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.1.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.1.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.1.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.1.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases	441,243	347,728	302,693	267,736	241,266	211,711	184,048	165,768	-62.4%	-21.2%	-13.0%	-11.5%	-9.9%	-12.2%	-13.1%	-9.9%
91.1.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.2.1 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	4,010,588	4,173,702	3,999,586	3,483,179	3,657,690	3,454,018	3,518,409	3,443,248	-14.1%	4.1%	-4.2%	-12.9%	5.0%	-5.6%	1.9%	-2.1%
91.2.2 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	1,559,779	1,605,399	1,585,740	1,545,092	1,554,837	1,492,837	1,539,174	1,469,215	-5.8%	2.9%	-1.2%	-2.6%	0.6%	-4.0%	3.1%	-4.5%
91.2.3 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	2,350,123	1,938,087	2,048,288	1,912,626	1,929,267	1,923,159	-	-	-	-17.5%	5.7%	-6.6%	0.9%	-0.3%
91.2.4 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	2,450,809	2,568,303	2,350,123	1,938,087	2,048,288	1,912,626	1,929,267	1,923,159	-21.5%	4.8%	-8.5%	-17.5%	5.7%	-6.6%	0.9%	-0.3%
91.2.5 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.2.6 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.2.7 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.2.8 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.2.9 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.2.10 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases	51,366	54,902	63,723	61,723	54,565	48,555	49,968	50,874	-1.0%	6.9%	16.1%	-3.1%	-11.6%	-11.0%	2.9%	1.8%
91.2.11 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
91.3.1 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	4,346,215	4,450,604	4,373,441	3,890,953	3,822,644	3,554,193	3,618,916	3,556,819	-18.2%	2.4%	-1.7%	-11.0%	-1.8%	-7.0%	1.8%	-1.7%
91.3.2 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	2,047,289	1,895,576	1,891,595	1,855,663	1,760,695	1,588,435	1,583,707	1,535,123	-25.0%	-7.4%	-0.2%	-1.9%	-5.1%	-9.8%	-0.3%	-3.1%
91.3.3 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	2,382,677	2,035,290	1,978,213	1,889,902	1,967,089	1,955,012	-	-	-	-14.6%	-2.8%	-4.5%	4.1%	-0.6%
91.3.4 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	2,298,926	2,555,028	2,382,677	2,035,290	1,978,213	1,889,902	1,967,089	1,955,012	-15.0%	11.1%	-6.7%	-14.6%	-2.8%	-4.5%	4.1%	-0.6%
91.3.5 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.3.6 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.3.7 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.3.8 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.3.9 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.3.10 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases	143,713	104,409	99,169	87,594	83,736	75,856	68,120	66,684	-53.6%	-27.3%	-5.0%	-11.7%	-4.4%	-9.4%	-10.2%	-2.1%
91.3.11 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.4.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	4,650,566	4,504,107	4,511,492	4,184,883	4,050,983	3,882,814	3,697,445	3,578,296	-23.1%	-3.1%	0.2%	-7.2%	-3.2%	-4.2%	-4.8%	-3.2%
91.4.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	3,308,692	3,155,777	2,758,091	2,677,336	2,481,530	2,382,783	2,287,264	2,238,847	-32.3%	-4.6%	-12.6%	-2.9%	-7.3%	-4.0%	-4.0%	-2.1%
91.4.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	1,486,154	1,265,682	1,357,358	1,315,621	1,244,285	1,189,491	-	-	-	-14.8%	7.2%	-3.1%	-5.4%	-4.4%
91.4.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	1,341,874	1,348,330	1,486,154	1,265,682	1,357,358	1,315,621	1,244,285	1,189,491	-11.4%	0.5%	10.2%	-14.8%	7.2%	-3.1%	-5.4%	-4.4%
91.4.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.4.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.4.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.4.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.4.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
91.4.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases	348,896	298,221	267,247	241,865	212,095	184,410	165,896	149,958	-57.0%	-14.5%	-10.4%	-9.5%	-12.3%	-13.1%	-10.0%	-9.6%
91.4.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 3.2.1.1 to 3.2.1.1 (all years) First instance courts: Clearance rate and disposition time in different type of other than criminal cases (Q91)																
Table 3.2.2.1 and 3.2.2.3 First instance courts: Variation of clearance rate and disposition time in different type of other than criminal cases (Q91)																
Table 3.10.1 (EC) to 3.10.6 (EC) First instance courts: Disposition time and clearance rate for other than criminal cases, litigious civil and commercial cases and administrative cases (Q91)																
CR Total of other than criminal law cases	108.4%	106.6%	109.3%	111.7%	104.5%	102.9%	102.9%	103.3%	-4.7%	-1.6%	2.5%	2.2%	-6.4%	-1.5%	0.0%	0.4%
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	131.3%	118.1%	119.3%	120.1%	113.2%	106.4%	102.9%	104.5%	-20.4%	-10.0%	1.0%	0.7%	-5.7%	-6.0%	-3.3%	1.5%
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	101.4%	105.0%	96.6%	98.8%	102.0%	101.7%	-	-	-	3.6%	-8.0%	2.3%	3.2%	-0.3%
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	93.8%	99.5%	101.4%	105.0%	96.6%	98.8%	102.0%	101.7%	8.4%	6.1%	1.9%	3.6%	-8.0%	2.3%	3.2%	-0.3%
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Non litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Other registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Administrative law cases	279.8%	190.2%	155.6%	141.9%	153.5%	156.2%	136.3%	131.1%	-53.2%	-32.0%	-18.2%	-8.8%	8.1%	1.8%	-12.7%	-3.9%
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases	391	369	377	393	387	399	373	367	-6.0%	-5.4%	1.9%	4.3%	-1.5%	3.1%	-6.5%	-1.5%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	590	608	532	527	514	548	527	532	-9.8%	3.0%	-12.4%	-1.0%	-2.3%	6.4%	-3.7%	1.0%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	228	227	250	254	231	222	-	-	-	-0.3%	10.3%	1.5%	-9.1%	-3.8%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	213	193	228	227	250	254	231	222	4.2%	-9.6%	18.2%	-0.3%	10.3%	1.5%	-9.1%	-3.8%
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Non litigious land registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Other registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Administrative law cases	886	1043	984	1008	925	887	889	821	-7.4%	17.7%	-5.7%	2.5%	-8.3%	-4.0%	0.2%	-7.7%
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.3.1 (all years) First instance courts, number of cases for specific case categories i(litigious divorce, employment dismissal and insolvency cases) (Q101)

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
101.1.1 Pending cases on 1 Jan. Litigious divorce case	34,114	34,738	36,304	37,027	40,593	46,446	47,638	46,872	37.4%	1.8%	4.5%	2.0%	9.6%	14.4%	2.6%	-1.6%
101.1.2 Pending cases on 1 Jan. Employment dismissal case	NA	NA	29,014	28,981	26,665	23,281	18,661	17,414	-	-	-	-0.1%	-8.0%	-12.7%	-19.8%	-6.7%
101.1.3 Pending cases on 1 Jan. Insolvency	85,736	86,501	22,427	22,772	14,653	12,461	11,140	9,754	-88.6%	0.9%	-74.1%	1.5%	-35.7%	-15.0%	-10.6%	-12.4%
101.2.1 Incoming cases_Litigious divorce case	19,287	20,580	26,639	31,420	39,304	37,702	34,968	32,847	70.3%	6.7%	29.4%	17.9%	25.1%	-4.1%	-7.3%	-6.1%
101.2.2 Incoming cases_Employment dismissal case	NA	NA	22,216	27,440	25,411	23,416	19,323	16,583	-	-	-	23.5%	-7.4%	-7.9%	-17.5%	-14.2%
101.2.3 Incoming cases_Insolvency	12,577	14,792	42,967	41,036	36,968	34,324	30,772	30,332	141.2%	17.6%	190.5%	-4.5%	-9.9%	-7.2%	-10.3%	-1.4%
101.3.1 Resolved cases_Litigious divorce case	18,174	18,936	26,037	27,959	33,283	35,369	35,701	34,929	92.2%	4.2%	37.5%	7.4%	19.0%	6.3%	0.9%	-2.2%
101.3.2 Resolved cases_Employment dismissal case	NA	NA	22,512	29,933	29,012	25,812	20,716	18,971	-	-	-	33.0%	-3.1%	-11.0%	-19.7%	-8.4%
101.3.3 Resolved cases_Insolvency	11,909	13,261	45,092	49,233	38,884	35,407	31,996	30,767	158.4%	11.4%	240.0%	9.2%	-21.0%	-8.9%	-9.6%	-3.8%
101.4.1 Pending cases on 31 Dec. Litigious divorce case	35,227	36,382	36,906	40,488	46,614	48,779	46,905	44,790	27.1%	3.3%	1.4%	9.7%	15.1%	4.6%	-3.8%	-4.5%
101.4.2 Pending cases on 31 Dec. Employment dismissal case	NA	NA	28,718	26,488	23,064	20,885	17,268	15,026	-	-	-	-7.8%	-12.9%	-9.4%	-17.3%	-13.0%
101.4.3 Pending cases on 31 Dec. Insolvency	86,404	88,032	20,302	14,575	12,737	11,378	9,916	9,319	-89.2%	1.9%	-76.9%	-28.2%	-12.6%	-10.7%	-12.8%	-6.0%

Table 3.4.1 (all years) First instance courts: Clearance rate and disposition time (litigious divorce, employment dismissal and insolvency cases) (Q101)

Table 3.4.2 First instance courts: Variation of clearance rate and disposition time between years (litigious divorce, employment dismissal and insolvency cases) (Q101)

CR Litigious divorce cases	94.2%	92.0%	97.7%	89.0%	84.7%	93.8%	102.1%	106.3%	12.9%	-2.4%	6.2%	-9.0%	-4.8%	10.8%	8.8%	4.2%
CR Employment dismissal cases	NA	NA	101.3%	109.1%	114.2%	110.2%	107.2%	114.4%	-	-	-	7.7%	4.7%	-3.4%	-2.7%	6.7%
CR Insolvency cases	94.7%	89.6%	104.9%	120.0%	105.2%	103.2%	104.0%	101.4%	7.1%	-5.3%	17.1%	14.3%	-12.3%	-1.9%	0.8%	-2.4%
DT Litigious divorce cases	707	701	517	529	511	503	480	468	-33.8%	-0.9%	-26.2%	2.2%	-3.3%	-1.5%	-4.7%	-2.4%
DT Employment dismissal cases	NA	NA	466	323	290	295	304	289	-	-	-	-30.6%	-10.2%	1.8%	3.0%	-5.0%
DT Insolvency cases	2,648	2,423	164	108	120	117	113	111	-95.8%	-8.5%	-93.2%	-34.2%	10.6%	-1.9%	-3.6%	-2.3%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 3.5.1 to 3.5.5 Second instance courts: Number of other than criminal cases (Q97)																
97.1.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	531,410	499,704	439,933	424,709	399,051	385,136	363,503	340,257	-36.0%	-6.0%	-12.0%	-3.5%	-6.0%	-3.5%	-5.6%	-6.4%
97.1.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	528,418	497,217	437,579	419,257	393,213	379,494	358,157	334,910	-36.6%	-5.9%	-12.0%	-4.2%	-6.2%	-3.5%	-5.6%	-6.5%
97.1.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	2,354	5,452	5,838	5,642	5,346	5,347	-	-	-	131.6%	7.1%	-3.4%	-5.2%	0.0%
97.1.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	2,992	2,487	2,354	5,452	5,838	5,642	5,346	5,347	78.7%	-16.9%	-5.3%	131.6%	7.1%	-3.4%	-5.2%	0.0%
97.1.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.1.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.1.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.1.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.1.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.1.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.1.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	0	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.2.1 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	160,832	155,940	135,270	126,652	135,081	133,838	126,600	115,428	-28.2%	-3.0%	-13.3%	-6.4%	6.7%	-0.9%	-5.4%	-8.8%
97.2.2 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	156,965	152,029	131,558	117,158	125,912	125,189	118,052	106,921	-31.9%	-3.1%	-13.5%	-10.9%	7.5%	-0.6%	-5.7%	-9.4%
97.2.3 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	3,712	9,494	9,169	8,649	8,548	8,507	-	-	-	155.8%	-3.4%	-5.7%	-1.2%	-0.5%
97.2.4 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	3,867	3,911	3,712	9,494	9,169	8,649	8,548	8,507	120.0%	1.1%	-5.1%	155.8%	-3.4%	-5.7%	-1.2%	-0.5%
97.2.5 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.2.6 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.2.7 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.2.8 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.2.9 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.2.10 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.2.11 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	0	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.3.1 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	168,276	198,289	160,768	151,988	148,821	155,302	150,011	148,023	-12.0%	17.8%	-18.9%	-5.5%	-2.1%	4.4%	-3.4%	-1.3%
97.3.2 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	163,967	194,258	156,913	142,886	139,482	146,395	141,492	139,548	-14.9%	18.5%	-19.2%	-8.9%	-2.4%	5.0%	-3.3%	-1.4%
97.3.3 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	3,855	9,102	9,339	8,907	8,519	8,475	-	-	-	136.1%	2.6%	-4.6%	-4.4%	-0.5%
97.3.4 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	4,309	4,031	3,855	9,102	9,339	8,907	8,519	8,475	96.7%	-6.5%	-4.4%	136.1%	2.6%	-4.6%	-4.4%	-0.5%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
97.3.5 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.3.6 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.3.7 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.3.8 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.3.9 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.3.10 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.3.11 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	0	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.4.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	523,966	457,355	414,435	399,373	385,311	363,672	340,092	307,662	-41.3%	-12.7%	-9.4%	-3.6%	-3.5%	-5.6%	-6.5%	-9.5%
97.4.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	521,416	454,988	412,224	393,529	379,643	358,288	334,717	302,283	-42.0%	-12.7%	-9.4%	-4.5%	-3.5%	-5.6%	-6.6%	-9.7%
97.4.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	2,211	5,844	5,668	5,384	5,375	5,379	-	-	-	164.3%	-3.0%	-5.0%	-0.2%	0.1%
97.4.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	2,550	2,367	2,211	5,844	5,668	5,384	5,375	5,379	110.9%	-7.2%	-6.6%	164.3%	-3.0%	-5.0%	-0.2%	0.1%
97.4.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.4.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.4.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.4.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.4.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.4.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.4.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	0	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97.5.1 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	-	-	-	-	185,908	164,856	150,260	134,739	-	-	-	-	-	-11.3%	-8.9%	-10.3%
97.5.2 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	-	-	-	-	185,645	164,683	150,061	134,551	-	-	-	-	-	-11.3%	-8.9%	-10.3%
97.5.10 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases	-	-	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 3.6.1: Second instance courts, clearance rate of other than criminal law cases (Q97)																
Table 3.6.2: Second instance courts, disposition time of other than criminal law cases (Q97)																
CR Total of other than criminal law cases	104.6%	127.2%	118.8%	120.0%	110.2%	116.0%	118.5%	128.2%	22.6%	21.5%	-6.5%	1.0%	-8.2%	5.3%	2.1%	8.2%
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	104.5%	127.8%	119.3%	122.0%	110.8%	116.9%	119.9%	130.5%	24.9%	22.3%	-6.7%	2.3%	-9.2%	5.6%	2.5%	8.9%
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	103.9%	95.9%	101.9%	103.0%	99.7%	99.6%	-	-	-	-7.7%	6.2%	1.1%	-3.2%	0.0%
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	111.4%	103.1%	103.9%	95.9%	101.9%	103.0%	99.7%	99.6%	-10.6%	-7.5%	0.8%	-7.7%	6.2%	1.1%	-3.2%	0.0%
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Administrative law cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases	1137	842	941	959	945	855	827	759	-33.2%	-25.9%	11.8%	1.9%	-1.5%	-9.6%	-3.2%	-8.3%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	1161	855	959	1005	993	893	863	791	-31.9%	-26.3%	12.2%	4.8%	-1.2%	-10.1%	-3.3%	-8.4%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	209	234	222	221	230	232	-	-	-	11.9%	-5.5%	-0.4%	4.4%	0.6%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	216	214	209	234	222	221	230	232	7.3%	-0.8%	-2.3%	11.9%	-5.5%	-0.4%	4.4%	0.6%
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Other registry cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Administrative law cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 3.7.1 to 3.7.5: Supreme courts, number of other than criminal law cases (Q99)																
99.1.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	95,593	-	123,247	125,956	133,356	133,524	135,331	138,641	45.0%	-	-	2.2%	5.9%	0.1%	1.4%	2.4%
99.1.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	95,124	-	98,285	100,367	104,094	106,426	106,511	110,979	16.7%	-	-	2.1%	3.7%	2.2%	0.1%	4.2%
99.1.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.1.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	NA	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.1.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.1.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.1.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.1.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.1.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.1.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases	26,892	-	24,574	25,162	28,795	26,662	28,418	27,288	1.5%	-	-	2.4%	14.4%	-7.4%	6.6%	-4.0%
99.1.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	469	-	388	427	467	436	402	374	-20.3%	-	-	10.1%	9.4%	-6.6%	-7.8%	-7.0%
99.2.1 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	29,128	-	41,064	40,789	41,100	39,637	48,538	50,769	74.3%	-	-	-0.7%	0.8%	-3.6%	22.5%	4.6%
99.2.2 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	28,766	-	29,908	29,587	29,270	29,895	36,470	38,330	33.2%	-	-	-1.1%	-1.1%	2.1%	22.0%	5.1%
99.2.3 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.2.4 High inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	NA	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.2.5 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.2.6 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.2.7 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.2.8 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.2.9 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.2.10 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases	9,302	-	10,761	10,823	11,407	9,343	11,657	12,044	29.5%	-	-	0.6%	5.4%	-18.1%	24.8%	3.3%
99.2.11 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	362	-	395	379	423	399	411	395	9.1%	-	-	-4.1%	11.6%	-5.7%	3.0%	-3.9%
99.3.1 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	25,012	-	38,507	35,803	38,377	40,226	45,087	46,596	86.3%	-	-	-7.0%	7.2%	4.8%	12.1%	3.3%
99.3.2 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	24,637	-	27,842	25,860	26,938	29,897	32,002	32,685	32.7%	-	-	-7.1%	4.2%	11.0%	7.0%	2.1%
99.3.3 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.3.4 High inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	NA	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
99.3.5 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.3.6 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.3.7 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.3.8 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.3.9 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.3.10 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases	11,562	-	10,309	9,604	10,985	9,990	12,646	13,551	17.2%	-	-	-6.8%	14.4%	-9.1%	26.6%	7.2%
99.3.11 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	375	-	356	339	454	339	439	360	-4.0%	-	-	-4.8%	33.9%	-25.3%	29.5%	-18.0%
99.4.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	99,709	-	125,804	130,942	136,079	132,935	138,782	142,814	43.2%	-	-	4.1%	3.9%	-2.3%	4.4%	2.9%
99.4.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	99,253	-	100,351	104,094	106,426	106,424	110,979	116,624	17.5%	-	-	3.7%	2.2%	0.0%	4.3%	5.1%
99.4.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.4.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	NA	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.4.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.4.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.4.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.4.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.4.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99.4.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases	24,632	-	25,026	26,381	29,217	26,015	27,429	25,781	4.7%	-	-	5.4%	10.8%	-11.0%	5.4%	-6.0%
99.4.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	456	-	427	467	436	496	374	409	-10.3%	-	-	9.4%	-6.6%	13.8%	-24.6%	9.4%
99.5.1 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	-	-	-	-	NA	NA	67,085	64,029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.6%
99.5.2 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	-	-	-	-	52,947	54,704	53,490	52,408	-	-	-	-	-	3.3%	-2.2%	-2.0%
99.5.10 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases	-	-	-	-	NA	NA	13,552	11,567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-14.6%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 3.8.1: Supreme courts, clearance rate of other than criminal law cases (Q97)																
Table 3.8.2: Supreme courts, disposition time of other than criminal law cases (Q97)																
CR Total of other than criminal law cases	85.9%	-	93.8%	87.8%	93.4%	101.5%	92.9%	91.8%	6.9%	-	-	-6.4%	6.4%	8.7%	-8.5%	-1.2%
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	85.6%	-	93.1%	87.4%	92.0%	100.0%	87.7%	85.3%	-0.4%	-	-	-6.1%	5.3%	8.7%	-12.3%	-2.8%
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	NA	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Other registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CR Administrative law cases	124.3%	-	95.8%	88.7%	96.3%	106.9%	108.5%	112.5%	-9.5%	-	-	-7.4%	8.5%	11.0%	1.5%	3.7%
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	103.6%	-	90.1%	89.4%	107.3%	85.0%	106.8%	91.1%	-12.0%	-	-	-0.8%	20.0%	-20.8%	25.7%	-14.7%
DT Total of other than criminal law cases	1455	-	1192	1335	1294	1206	1124	1119	-23.1%	-	-	11.9%	-3.0%	-6.8%	-6.9%	-0.4%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	1470	-	1316	1469	1442	1299	1266	1302	-11.4%	-	-	11.7%	-1.9%	-9.9%	-2.6%	2.9%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	NA	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Non litigious land registry cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Non-litigious business registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Other registry cases	NAP	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DT Administrative law cases	778	-	886	1003	971	950	792	694	-10.7%	-	-	13.2%	-3.2%	-2.1%	-16.7%	-12.3%
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	444	-	438	503	351	534	311	415	-6.6%	-	-	14.9%	-30.3%	52.4%	-41.8%	33.4%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Indicator 4: Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts																
Table 4.1: Modalities of monitoring systems (Q81, Q70)																
81 Are individual courts required to prepare an annual activity report?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
070.1.1 number of incoming cases	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
070.1.2 length of proceedings (timeframes)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
070.1.3 number of resolved cases	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
070.1.4 number of pending cases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes							
070.1.5 backlogs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes							
070.1.6 productivity of judges and court staff	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes							
070.1.7 satisfaction of court staff	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	No	No							
070.1.8 satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	No	No							
070.1.9 costs of the judicial procedures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	No	No							
070.1.10 number of appeals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes							
070.1.11 appeal ratio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes							
070.1.12 clearance rate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes							

Table 4.2: Performance and evaluation of the judicial systems (Q77, Q73, Q73.1, Q66, Q67)								
66 Qlty standards formulated_jud system	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
67 Specialised court staff entrusted_qlty standards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
73 Regular system_evaluation_performance_each court	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
73.1 Is this evaluation of the court activity used for the later allocation of means to this court? (new question)	-	-	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
77 Perf and quality indicators of court activities	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations								
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	
Indicator 5: Legal aid																	
Table 5.1: Type of legal aid (other than criminal cases) (Q16)																	
16.1.1 Legal aid applies to representation in court (criminal cases)	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes									
16.1.2 Legal aid applies to legal advice (criminal cases)	No	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	Yes	Yes								
16.2.1 Legal aid applies to representation in court (other than criminal cases)	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
16.2.2 Legal aid applies to legal advice (other than criminal cases)	No	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	Yes	Yes								

Table 5.2: Legal aid coverage (Q17)								
17 Legal aid included the coverage of or the exemption from court fees	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Table 5.3.1 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid by type (Q12)																
Table 5.4 Total annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (absolute number and per inhabitant) (Q1, Q12)																
Q1. Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
12 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) - Total (12.1 + 12.2)	153,454,322	160,755,405	NA	NA	233,477,724	285,534,786	317,861,899	333,226,015	117.1%	4.8%	-	-	-	22.3%	11.3%	4.8%
12.1 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for cases brought to court - Total	153,454,322	160,755,405	NA	NA	233,477,724	285,534,786	317,861,899	333,226,015	117.1%	4.8%	-	-	-	22.3%	11.3%	4.8%
12.2 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for non-litigious cases or cases not brought to court - Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) - Total criminal cases (12.1 + 12.2)	-	-	NA	NA	141,769,784	166,706,733	182,215,914	192,045,652	-	-	-	-	-	17.6%	9.3%	5.4%
12.1 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for cases brought to court - Total criminal cases	99,665,697	100,854,891	NA	NA	141,769,784	166,706,733	182,215,914	192,045,652	92.7%	1.2%	-	-	-	17.6%	9.3%	5.4%
12.2 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for non-litigious cases or cases not brought to court - Total criminal cases	-	-	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) - Total other than criminal cases (12.1 + 12.2)	-	-	NA	NA	91,707,940	118,828,053	135,645,985	141,180,363	-	-	-	-	-	29.6%	14.2%	4.1%
12.1 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for cases brought to court - Total other than criminal cases	53,788,625	59,900,514	NA	NA	91,707,940	118,828,053	135,645,985	141,180,363	162.5%	11.4%	-	-	-	29.6%	14.2%	4.1%
12.2 Annual approved public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for non-litigious cases or cases not brought to court - Total other than criminal cases	-	-	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations								
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	
Table 5.3.2 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid by type (Q12-1)																	
12 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) - Total (12.1 + 12.2)	-	-	143,915,571	172,851,135	233,477,724	285,534,786	317,861,899	333,226,015	-	-	-	-	20.1%	35.1%	22.3%	11.3%	4.8%
12.1 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for cases brought to court - Total	-	-	143,915,571	172,851,135	233,477,724	285,534,786	317,861,899	333,226,015	-	-	-	-	20.1%	35.1%	22.3%	11.3%	4.8%
12.2 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for non-litigious cases or cases not brought to court - Total	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) - Total criminal cases (12.1 + 12.2)	-	-	88,159,228	105,129,874	141,769,784	166,706,733	182,215,914	192,045,652	-	-	-	-	19.2%	34.9%	17.6%	9.3%	5.4%
12.1 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for cases brought to court - Total criminal cases	-	-	88,159,228	105,129,874	141,769,784	166,706,733	182,215,914	192,045,652	-	-	-	-	19.2%	34.9%	17.6%	9.3%	5.4%
12.2 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for non-litigious cases or cases not brought to court - Total criminal cases	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) - Total criminal other than criminal cases (12.1 + 12.2)	-	-	55,756,343	67,721,261	91,707,940	118,828,053	135,645,985	141,180,363	-	-	-	-	21.5%	35.4%	29.6%	14.2%	4.1%
12.1 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for cases brought to court - Total other than criminal cases	-	-	55,756,343	67,721,261	91,707,940	118,828,053	135,645,985	141,180,363	-	-	-	-	21.5%	35.4%	29.6%	14.2%	4.1%
12.2 Annual implemented public budget allocated to legal aid (in €) for non-litigious cases or cases not brought to court - Total other than criminal cases	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.6: Court fees required to start a proceeding at a court of general jurisdiction in (Q8)								
8.1.1 Have litigants to pay taxes to start a proceeding - Criminal cases	No	-	No	No	No	No	No	No
8.1.2 Have litigants to pay taxes to start a proceeding - Other cases	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Table 5.7 (EC): Coverage of legal aid (other than criminal cases) (Q16, Q17, Q18, Q19)								
16.1.1 Legal aid applies to representation in court (criminal cases)	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
16.1.2 Legal aid applies to legal advice (criminal cases)	No	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	Yes	Yes
16.2.1 Legal aid applies to representation in court (other than criminal cases)	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
16.2.2 Legal aid applies to legal advice (other than criminal cases)	No	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	Yes	Yes
17 Legal aid included the coverage of or the exemption from court fees	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Indicator 6: The ICT tools of courts and for court users																
Table 6.1 (EC) Possibility of online training (Q131-2)																
131-2.1.1 Number of training courses in days organised, without e-learning	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
131-2.2.1 Online training courses available during the reference year (e-learning)	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.2 (EC) Technologies used for court management and administration (Q63.1, Q63.2, Q63.7)								
63.1 Is there a case management system?							Yes	Yes
63.1-1 CMS for civil matter (equipment rate)							100%	100%
63.1-1 CMS for criminal matter (equipment rate)							100%	100%
63.1-1 CMS for administrative matter (equipment rate)							100%	100%
63-1-1 Statistics in CMS civil matter						Fully integrated including BI		ated including BI
63-1-1 Statistics in CMS criminal matter							Integrated	Integrated
63-1-1 Statistics in CMS administrative matter						Not integrated but connected		id but connected
63-2 Computerised registries managed by courts - land registry							0% (NAP)	0% (NAP)
63-2 Computerised registries managed by courts - business registry							0% (NAP)	0% (NAP)
63-7.1 Measurement tools to assess the workload							Yes	Yes
63-7.1 workload of judges							100%	100%
63-7.1 workload of prosecutors							100%	100%
63-7.1 workload of non-judge and non-prosecutor staff							0% (NAP)	0% (NAP)
63-7.2 Monitoring on national level - judges							Yes	Yes
63-7.2 Monitoring on national level - prosecutors							No	No
63-7.2 Monitoring on national level - non-judge and non-prosecutor staff							No	No
63-7.3 Monitoring on court level - judges							No	No
63-7.3 Monitoring on court level - prosecutors							No	No
63-7.3 Monitoring on court level - non-judge and non-prosecutor staff							No	No

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 6.3.1 (EC) Technologies used for electronic submission of cases, transmission of summons and online monitoring of proceedings (Q63.1, Q64.2, Q64.4)																
064-2 - Possibility to submit a case to courts by electronic means							Yes	Yes								
064-2 - Civil and/or commercial							100%	100%								
064-2 - Criminal							0% (NAP)	0% (NAP)								
064-2 - Administrative							100%	100%								
064-2 - Submission in paper remains mandatory - civil							No	No								
064-2 - Submission in paper remains mandatory - criminal							No	No								
064-2 - Submission in paper remains mandatory - administrative							No	No								
064-2 - Specific legislative framework - civil							Yes	Yes								
064-2 - Specific legislative framework - criminal							No	No	Civil - Equipment rate							
064-2 - Specific legislative framework - administrative							Yes	Yes	Civil - Summon in paper form remains mandatory							
064-2 - Integrated/connected with the CMS - civil							Yes	Yes	Civil - Consent of the user to be notified by electronic means							
064-2 - Integrated/connected with the CMS - criminal							No	No	Civil - SMS							
064-2 - Integrated/connected with the CMS - administrative							Yes	Yes	Civil - E-mail							
064-4 - Possibility to transmit summons to a judicial meeting or a hearing by electronic means							Yes	Yes	Civil - Specific computer application							
064-4 - Summons produced by CMS- civil							Yes	Yes	Civil - Other							
064-4 - Summons produced by CMS- criminal							No	No								
064-4 - Summons produced by CMS- administrative							Yes	Yes								
064-4 - Simultaneous summon in paper form remains mandatory- civil							No	No								

Civil - Equipment rate

Civil - Summon in paper form remains mandatory

Civil - Consent of the user to be notified by electronic means

Civil - SMS

Civil - E-mail

Civil - Specific computer application

Civil - Other

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
064-4 - Simultaneous summon in paper form remains mandatory-criminal							No	No								
064-4 - Simultaneous summon in paper form remains mandatory-administrative							No	No								
064-4 - Consent of the user - civil							No	No								
064-4 - Consent of the user - criminal							No	No								
064-4 - Consent of the user - administrative							Yes	Yes								
063-1 - Possibility to monitor the stage of proceedings - Civil and/or commercial							accessible to parties	accessible to parties								
063-1 - Possibility to monitor the stage of proceedings - Criminal							not accessible at all	not accessible at all								
063-1 - Possibility to monitor the stage of proceedings - Administrative							both	both								

Table 6.3.2 (EC) Communication with courts and videoconferencing between courts (Q64.6, Q64.10, Q64.11)								
064-6 - between court and lawyers representing parties							Yes	Yes
064-6 - between court and parties not represented by lawyer							Yes	Yes
064-6 - Civil and/or commercial							100%	100%
064-6 - Criminal							50-99%	50-99%
064-6 - Administrative							100%	100%
064-10 - Videoconferencing between courts, professionals and/or users							Yes	Yes
064-10- Civil and/or commercial							0% (NAP)	100%
064-10 - Criminal							10-49%	50-99%
064-10 - Administrative							0% (NAP)	100%
064-11 - Recording of hearings or debates							Yes	Yes
064-11 - Civil and/or commercial							0% (NAP)	0% (NAP)
064-11 - Criminal							10-49%	10-49%
064-11 - Administrative							0% (NAP)	0% (NAP)
064-11 - Type of recording - Civil and/or commercial							Both	Video
064-11 - Type of recording - Criminal							Both	Video
064-11 - Type of recording - Administrative							Both	Video

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019

Table 6.4.2 Websites for judicial information (Q28)								
028.1.1 - Websites with legal texts	-	-	Yes	-	-	-	Yes	Yes
028.1.2 - Websites with case-law of the higher court/s	-	-	Yes	-	-	-	Yes	Yes
028.1.3 - Websites with other documents	-	-	Yes	-	-	-	Yes	Yes

Table 6.4.2 Existence and modalities of online submission of request for legal aid in 2019 (Q64.3)								
064-3 - Is it possible to request for granting legal aid by electronic means?							No	Yes
064-3 - Equipment rate								100%
064-3 - Request in paper mandatory							0	No
064-3 - Specific legislative framework							0	Yes
064-3 - Granting LA is also electronic							0	Yes
064-3 - Information available in CMS							0	Yes

Table 6.5 Technologies used for communication between courts and enforcement agents in 2018 (Q64.7)								
064-7 - Equipment rate							0% (NAP)	0% (NAP)
064-7 - Modality - Email							No	No
064-7 - Modality - Specific computer application							No	No
064-7 - Modality - Other							No	No
064-7 - Specific legislative framework							No	No

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Table 6.6 Technologies used for communication between courts and notaries in 2018 (Q64.7)																
064-7 - Equipment rate							100%	100%								
064-7 - Email							Yes	Yes								
064-7 - Specific computer application							No	No								
064-7 - Other							No	No								
064-7 - Specific legislative framework							Yes	Yes								
Table 6.7 Technologies used for communication between courts and judicial experts in 2018 (Q64.7)																
064-7 - Equipment rate							100%	100%								
064-7 - Email							Yes	Yes								
064-7 - Specific computer application							No	No								
064-7 - Other							No	No								
064-7 - Specific legislative framework							Yes	Yes								
Table 6.8 Admissibility of electronic evidence in 2018 (Q64.12)																
In civil and commercial matters																
064-1 - Admission							Yes	Yes								
064-1 - General law to admit electronic evidence							No	No								
064-1 - General and specialised law to admit electronic evidence							Yes	Yes								
064-1 - Specialised law to admit electronic evidence							No	No								
In criminal matter																
064-1 - Admission							Yes	Yes								
064-1 - General law to admit electronic evidence							Yes	Yes								
064-1 - General and specialised law to admit electronic evidence							No	No								
064-1 - Specialised law to admit electronic evidence							No	No								
In administrative matter																
064-1 - Admission							Yes	Yes								
064-1 - General law to admit electronic evidence							No	No								
064-1 - General and specialised law to admit electronic evidence							Yes	Yes								

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019

064-1 - Specialised law to admit electronic evidence							No	No
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Table 6.9 Other aspects of the ICT systems in courts in 2018 (Q65.4)

065-4 - Measuring actual benefits resulting of the use of one or several components of your information system							Yes	Yes
065-4 - Impact on Business processes							Yes	Yes
065-4 - Impact on Workload							Yes	Yes
065-4 - Impact on Human resources							No	No
065-4 - Impact on Costs							Yes	Yes
065-4 - Impact on Other							No	No

Table 6.10 Existence of online processing devices of specialised litigation (Q64-9)

064-9 - Existence of online processing devices of specialised litigation							No	No
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Indicator 7: Career and status of judges

Table 7.1 (EC): Trainings for judges (Q127)

127.1.1 Initial training (e.g. attend a judicial school, traineeship in the court)	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory	Compulsory
127.1.2 General in-service training	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	No training proposed	No training proposed
127.1.3 In-service training for specialised judicial functions (e.g. judge for economic or administrative issues)	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional
127.1.4 In-service training for management functions of the court (e.g. court president)	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional
127.1.5 In-service training for the use of computer facilities in courts	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional	Optional
127.1.6 In-service training on ethics							Optional	Optional

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Indicator 8: The existence and use of alternative dispute resolution methods																
Table 8.1 Number of accredited or registered mediators (absolute values and per 100 000 inhabitants) (Q1, Q166)																
166 Number of accredited or registered mediators who practice judicial mediation:	NA	NA	19,266	21,555	23,612	23,932	24,010	23,875	-	-	-	11.9%	9.5%	1.4%	0.3%	-0.6%
Table 8.2: Availability of court-related mediation procedure (Q163)																
Table 8.3(EC) Number of court related mediation procedures (absolute values) (Q167)																
Table 8.4 Number of court related mediation procedures (per 100 000 inhabitants) (Q1, Q167)																
163-1.1 Provision of mandatory mediation procedures_before going to court!	Yes	-	Yes	-	True	True	True	True	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163-1.2 Provision of mandatory mediation procedures_ordered by a judge in a course of jud. proc.!	No	-	Yes	-	True	True	True	True	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167. Total number started	154,879	-	295,010	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167. 1. Civil and commercial cases - started	NA	-	295,010	-	269,988	263,263	76,569	72,664	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5%	-70.9%	-5.1%
167. 2. Family cases - started	NA	-	-	-	NAP	NAP	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167. 3. Administrative cases - started	NAP	-	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167. 4. Labour cases including employment dismissal cases - started	NA	-	-	-	NAP	NAP	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167. 5. Criminal cases - started	NAP	-	-	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167. 6. Consumer cases - started	-	-	-	-	-	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Table 8.5: Providers of court-related mediation procedure (Q164)																
164. Civil and commercial cases - Private mediator	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
164. Civil and commercial cases - Public authority (other than the court)	No	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
164. Civil and commercial cases - Judge	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
164. Civil and commercial cases - Public prosecutor	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Family law cases - Private mediator	No	-	No	-	Yes	No	Yes	Yes								
164. Family law cases - Public authority (other than the court)	No	-	No	-	Yes	No	Yes	Yes								
164. Family law cases - Judge	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
164. Family law cases - Public prosecutor	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Administrative cases - Private mediator	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Administrative cases - Public authority (other than the court)	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
164. Administrative cases - Judge	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Administrative cases - Public prosecutor	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Employment dismissals - Private mediator	No	-	No	-	Yes	No	Yes	Yes								
164. Employment dismissals - Public authority (other than the court)	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
164. Employment dismissals - Judge	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
164. Employment dismissals - Public prosecutor	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Criminal cases - Private mediator	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Criminal cases - Public authority (other than the court)	No	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
164. Criminal cases - Judge	No	-	No	-	Yes	No	Yes	Yes								
164. Criminal cases - Public prosecutor	No	-	No	-	No	No	No	No								
164. Consumer cases - Private mediator	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes								
164. Consumer cases - Public authority (other than the court)	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	Yes								
164. Consumer cases - Judge	-	-	-	-	-	-	No	No								
164. Consumer cases - Public prosecutor	-	-	-	-	-	-	No	No								
Table 8.6: Availability of legal aid for court-related mediation (Q165)																
Table 8.7: Availability of ADR other than court related mediation (Q168)																
165 Availability of legal aid for court related mediation	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes								
168 Availability of ADR - Mediation other than court-related mediation	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes								
168 Availability of ADR - Arbitration	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes								
168 Availability of ADR - Conciliation	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes								
168 Availability of ADR - Other	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes								

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Indicator 9: Professionals of justice																
Table 9.1.1 and 9.1.2 Number of professional judges (absolute number, per 100 000 inhabitants and variations) (Q1, Q46)																
Table 9.1.3 and 9.1.3b Distribution of professional judges by instances and per 100 000 inhabitants (Q46)																
Table 9.1.4 to 9.1.7 Distribution of male and female professional judges within the total number of professional judges in first instance in 2010 and 2012 (Q46)																
Table 9.5.1 (EC) Number of professional judges sitting in courts per 100 000 inhabitants (Q1, Q46)																
Table 9.2.1 to 9.2.3 Total number of non-judge staff (absolute number and per 100 000 inhabitants) and its distribution per category (Q1, Q52)																
Table 9.2.4 Number of non-judge staff vs professional judges (values per 100 000 inhabitants) (Q1, Q46, Q52)																
Q1. Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
46.1.1 Total Number of professional judges	6,347	6,579	6,939	6,590	6,395	6,508	7,015	7,127	12.3%	3.7%	5.5%	-5.0%	-3.0%	1.8%	7.8%	1.6%
46.1.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges	4,929	5,101	5,404	5,072	4,878	4,897	5,259	5,407	9.7%	3.5%	5.9%	-6.1%	-3.8%	0.4%	7.4%	2.8%
46.1.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges	1,118	1,164	1,195	1,152	1,155	1,214	1,230	1,208	8.1%	4.1%	2.7%	-3.6%	0.3%	5.1%	1.3%	-1.8%
46.1.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges	300	314	340	366	362	397	526	512	70.7%	4.7%	8.3%	7.6%	-1.1%	9.7%	32.5%	-2.7%
46.2.1 Number of professional judges_males	3,100	3,129	3,303	3,074	2,918	2,932	3,192	3,185	2.7%	0.9%	5.6%	-6.9%	-5.1%	0.5%	8.9%	-0.2%
46.2.2 Number of 1st instance professional judges_males	2,259	2,284	2,429	2,243	2,108	2,106	2,278	2,297	1.7%	1.1%	6.3%	-7.7%	-6.0%	-0.1%	8.2%	0.8%
46.2.3 Number of 2nd instance professional judges_males	609	606	618	568	558	567	560	537	-11.8%	-0.5%	2.0%	-8.1%	-1.8%	1.6%	-1.2%	-4.1%
46.2.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_males	232	239	256	263	252	259	354	351	51.3%	3.0%	7.1%	2.7%	-4.2%	2.8%	36.7%	-0.8%
46.3.1 Number of professional judges_females	3,247	3,450	3,636	3,516	3,477	3,576	3,823	3,942	21.4%	6.3%	5.4%	-3.3%	-1.1%	2.8%	6.9%	3.1%
46.3.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges_females	2,670	2,817	2,975	2,829	2,770	2,791	2,981	3,110	16.5%	5.5%	5.6%	-4.9%	-2.1%	0.8%	6.8%	4.3%
46.3.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges_females	509	558	577	584	597	647	670	671	31.8%	9.6%	3.4%	1.2%	2.2%	8.4%	3.6%	0.1%
46.3.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_females	68	75	84	103	110	138	172	161	136.8%	10.3%	12.0%	22.6%	6.8%	25.5%	24.6%	-6.4%
52.1.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts	23,672	22,991	21,903	21,360	21,182	20,664	22,401	21,808	-7.9%	-2.9%	-4.7%	-2.5%	-0.8%	-2.4%	8.4%	-2.6%
52.1.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52.1.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges	14,811	14,349	13,760	13,392	13,297	12,949	14,279	14,032	-5.3%	-3.1%	-4.1%	-2.7%	-0.7%	-2.6%	10.3%	-1.7%
52.1.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks	4,542	4,395	4,116	4,068	4,071	4,046	4,631	4,471	-1.6%	-3.2%	-6.3%	-1.2%	0.1%	-0.6%	14.5%	-3.5%
52.1.5 Number of Technical staff	497	494	488	474	351	343	376	376	-24.3%	-0.6%	-1.2%	-2.9%	-25.9%	-2.3%	9.6%	0.0%
52.1.6 Number of Other non judge staff	3,822	3,753	3,539	3,426	3,463	3,326	3,115	2,929	-23.4%	-1.8%	-5.7%	-3.2%	1.1%	-4.0%	-6.3%	-6.0%
52.2.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(men)	-	-	7,367	7,221	7,253	7,068	7,472	7,174	-	-	-	-2.0%	0.4%	-2.6%	5.7%	-4.0%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
52.2.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(men)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52.2.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(men)	-	-	3,708	3,683	3,759	3,717	4,011	3,903	-	-	-	-0.7%	2.1%	-1.1%	7.9%	-2.7%
52.2.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(men)	-	-	1,076	1,064	1,081	1,058	1,297	1,238	-	-	-	-1.1%	1.6%	-2.1%	22.6%	-4.5%
52.2.5 Number of Technical staff(men)	-	-	276	265	208	203	223	227	-	-	-	-4.0%	-21.5%	-2.4%	9.9%	1.8%
52.2.6 Number of Other non judge staff(men)	-	-	2,307	2,209	2,205	2,090	1,941	1,806	-	-	-	-4.2%	-0.2%	-5.2%	-7.1%	-7.0%
52.3.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(women)	-	15,240	14,536	14,139	13,929	13,596	14,929	14,634	-	-	-4.6%	-2.7%	-1.5%	-2.4%	9.8%	-2.0%
52.3.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(women)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52.3.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(women)	-	10,475	10,052	9,709	9,538	9,232	10,268	10,129	-	-	-4.0%	-3.4%	-1.8%	-3.2%	11.2%	-1.4%
52.3.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(women)	-	3,232	3,040	3,004	2,990	2,988	3,334	3,233	-	-	-5.9%	-1.2%	-0.5%	-0.1%	11.6%	-3.0%
52.3.5 Number of Technical staff(women)	-	213	212	209	143	140	153	149	-	-	-0.5%	-1.4%	-31.6%	-2.1%	9.3%	-2.6%
52.3.6 Number of Other non judge staff(women)	-	1,320	1,232	1,217	1,258	1,236	1,174	1,123	-	-	-6.7%	-1.2%	3.4%	-1.7%	-5.0%	-4.3%

Table 9.3.1 Number of lawyers* (absolute number, per 100 000 inhabitants and variations) (Q1, Q146, Q147)

Table 9.5.2 (EC) Number of lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants (Q1, Q146)

Table 9.3.3 Number of lawyers vs professional judges (values per 100 000 inhabitants) (Q1, Q146, Q52)

Q1. Number of inhabitants	59,685,227	59,685,227	60,795,612	60,665,551	60,589,445	60,483,973	60,359,546	60,244,639	0.9%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%
146 Total number of lawyers practising in your country.	226,202	226,202	223,842	237,132	229,292	231,565	234,386	236,494	4.5%	0.0%	-1.0%	5.9%	-3.3%	1.0%	1.2%	0.9%
147 Does this figure include "legal advisors" who cannot represent their clients in court (for example, some solicitors or in-house counsellors)?	No	-	No	No	No	No	No	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52.1.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts	23,672	22,991	21,903	21,360	21,182	20,664	22,401	21,808	-7.9%	-2.9%	-4.7%	-2.5%	-0.8%	-2.4%	8.4%	-2.6%
52.1.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52.1.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges	14,811	14,349	13,760	13,392	13,297	12,949	14,279	14,032	-5.3%	-3.1%	-4.1%	-2.7%	-0.7%	-2.6%	10.3%	-1.7%

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
52.1.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks	4,542	4,395	4,116	4,068	4,071	4,046	4,631	4,471	-1.6%	-3.2%	-6.3%	-1.2%	0.1%	-0.6%	14.5%	-3.5%
52.1.5 Number of Technical staff	497	494	488	474	351	343	376	376	-24.3%	-0.6%	-1.2%	-2.9%	-25.9%	-2.3%	9.6%	0.0%
52.1.6 Number of Other non judge staff	3,822	3,753	3,539	3,426	3,463	3,326	3,115	2,929	-23.4%	-1.8%	-5.7%	-3.2%	1.1%	-4.0%	-6.3%	-6.0%
52.2.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(men)	-	-	7,367	7,221	7,253	7,068	7,472	7,174	-	-	-	-2.0%	0.4%	-2.6%	5.7%	-4.0%
52.2.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(men)	-	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52.2.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(men)	-	-	3,708	3,683	3,759	3,717	4,011	3,903	-	-	-	-0.7%	2.1%	-1.1%	7.9%	-2.7%
52.2.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(men)	-	-	1,076	1,064	1,081	1,058	1,297	1,238	-	-	-	-1.1%	1.6%	-2.1%	22.6%	-4.5%
52.2.5 Number of Technical staff(men)	-	-	276	265	208	203	223	227	-	-	-	-4.0%	-21.5%	-2.4%	9.9%	1.8%
52.2.6 Number of Other non judge staff(men)	-	-	2,307	2,209	2,205	2,090	1,941	1,806	-	-	-	-4.2%	-0.2%	-5.2%	-7.1%	-7.0%
52.3.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(women)	-	15,240	14,536	14,139	13,929	13,596	14,929	14,634	-	-	-4.6%	-2.7%	-1.5%	-2.4%	9.8%	-2.0%
52.3.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(women)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52.3.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(women)	-	10,475	10,052	9,709	9,538	9,232	10,268	10,129	-	-	-4.0%	-3.4%	-1.8%	-3.2%	11.2%	-1.4%
52.3.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(women)	-	3,232	3,040	3,004	2,990	2,988	3,334	3,233	-	-	-5.9%	-1.2%	-0.5%	-0.1%	11.6%	-3.0%
52.3.5 Number of Technical staff(women)	-	213	212	209	143	140	153	149	-	-	-0.5%	-1.4%	-31.6%	-2.1%	9.3%	-2.6%
52.3.6 Number of Other non judge staff(women)	-	1,320	1,232	1,217	1,258	1,236	1,174	1,123	-	-	-6.7%	-1.2%	3.4%	-1.7%	-5.0%	-4.3%

Indicator 10: The methods, sources and efficiency of national data collection

Table 10.1: Centralised institution responsible for collecting statistical data regarding the functioning of the courts and judiciary (Q80)

Italy (2012-2019) data tables

Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Variations							
									2012-2019	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
80.1 Centralised instit resp_collecting data_func_C&J	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	True	Yes	Yes	No								

Table 10.2: Publication of statistics on the functioning of each court on the internet (Q80.1)

80-1 Published statistics on the functioning of each court	Yes	Yes	Yes, on internet	Yes, on internet	Yes on Internet	Yes on Internet	Yes on Internet	Yes on Internet
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Table 11.1: Existence of specific provisions for facilitating gender equality in recruiting (Q61-2)

Judges							No	No
Prosecutors							No	No
Non-judge staff							No	No
Lawyers							No	No
Notaries							No	No
Enforcement agents							No	No

Table 11.2: Existence of specific provisions for facilitating gender equality in promotion in 2018 (Q61-2)

Judges							No	No
Prosecutors							No	No
Non-judge staff							No	No
Lawyers							No	No
Notaries							No	No
Enforcement agents							No	No

Table 11.3: Availability of national programme to promote gender equality in 2018 (Q61-5)

National programme for gender equality							Yes	Yes
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Table 11.4: Existence of person/institution specifically dedicated to ensure the respect of gender equality in 2018 (Q61-7)

In courts (judges)							Yes	Yes
In public prosecution services (prosecutors)							Yes	Yes
For courts' non-judge staff							Yes	Yes

Key: Variation of more than (+ -) 20%