



AT(2016)

Brussels, 09/05/2015

HEREIN: For European heritage Policies

Crowdfunding: Background variables on the contribution of the physical cultural heritage to gross value added and to jobs generated - Results



1. Introduction

Theme: Background variables on the contribution of the physical cultural heritage to gross value added and to jobs generated

Origine: European Heritage Heads Forum (EHHF)

2. Objectives of the Survey

The EHHF Economic Taskforce aims at formulating clear indicators for assessing the economic contribution of the physical cultural heritage, at European level, in order to answer the current need for evidence-based policies. The Economic Taskforce concentrates particularly on the contribution of the physical cultural heritage to gross value added and to jobs generated. Four most impacted economic sectors are:

- The building and construction sector;
- The tourism sector;
- The real estate and property sector;
- The cultural and creative industries sector

In order to develop impact indicators, the Taskforce needs to collect background variables at EU level. With this in mind, it was agreed that the Economic Taskforce would launch a crowdfunding through HEREIN. The Taskforce will analyze the responses provided to develop strong statements on the value of the cultural heritage sector in Europe. A report will be published in May 2016 and distributed at the EHHF meeting to be held in Switzerland. This report will be the first of its kind to assemble key figures on the built heritage in Europe, which should encourage EUROSTAT to produce new statistics about heritage.

Complete survey:

<http://www.herein-system.eu/background-variables-contribution-physical-cultural-heritage-gross-value-added-and-jobs-generated>

3. Questions

- a) Number of protected constructions (on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015)
- b) Surface area of protected constructions (on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015)
- c) Number of protected archaeological sites (on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015)
- d) Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015?
- e) Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015

Executive summary

This crowdfunding was launched on the 13th January, 2016 by the Secretariat of the Council of Europe with a deadline set for the 22th February, 2016, extended to the 2nd March, 2016. It was addressed to the HEREIN National Coordinators. The crowdfunding received an amount of 27 replies: 22 in English and 5 in French. Participants were from:

- **Belgium – Brussels**
- **Belgium – Flanders**
- **Belgium – Wallonia**

- **Bosnia Herzegovina**
- **Bulgaria**
- **Croatia**
- **Cyprus**
- **Denmark**
- **Finland**
- **France**
- **Georgia**
- **Germany**
- **Greece**
- **Hungary**
- **Iceland**
- **Latvia**
- **Lithuania**
- **Luxembourg**
- **Netherlands**
- **Norway**
- **Poland**
- **Scotland**
- **Slovenia**
- **Republic of Slovakia**
- **Sweden**
- **United Kingdom**
- **Ukraine**

These results have been sent to the EHHF Secretariat for analysis.

RESULTS

1. BELGIUM - BRUSSELS

Brigitte Van der Bruggen

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	1 276	1 274	<p>In Brussels-Capital Region, there are <u>two types of legal protection</u>: classification and registration on the conservation list. The former ensures strict protection of properties which the regional government regards as being of particular significance, and confers entitlement to grants for maintenance and restoration work. Registration on the conservation list is more flexible and enables the properties protected to be integrated more easily into contemporary life. For instance, certain alterations to change the use of the properties may be allowed, provided that their heritage interest is preserved. The status does not confer entitlement to regional grants.</p> <p><u>Protection of outstanding properties</u> concerns monuments (all particularly outstanding buildings, including the installations or decorative elements forming integral parts thereof); complexes (all types of buildings that form a sufficiently coherent urban or rural complex); sites (all natural or manmade sites or combined sites); archaeological sites (all areas of terrain, geological formations, buildings, complexes or sites that include or may include archaeological properties).</p> <p><u>Sites and archaeological sites</u> may include buildings which are not outstanding as such, but which form part of the site or archaeological site.</p> <p>The statistics relate to properties for which protection procedures are in progress and those definitively placed under protection. The legal effects of protection are the same in both cases, except that no grants are available from Brussels-Capital Region for work on properties not yet definitively placed under protection.</p> <p>The figures given represent protection decisions covering complexes, monuments, sites (including trees) and archaeological sites.</p>
Surface area of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	29 324 897	29 378 327	
Number of protected archaeological sites (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	6	6	
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected properties in 2014 and 2015	€12 197 009	€12 507 182	
Expenditure by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected properties in 2014 and 2015			Hard to estimate.

2. BELGIUM – FLANDERS

Serge Defresne

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015		59.145	<p><u>Important note:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> In Flanders <u>different listing categories are applied</u>: monuments, townscapes, villages capes, landscapes and archaeological zones. Each – even monuments - can be combinations of one or more constructions and unbuilt surface (E.G. farmland, gardens, etc.); <u>The different listing categories can overlap</u>: the same construction can be located within the boundaries of a listed monument, and at the same time being part of a landscape, town- or villages cape and/or archeological zone. This overlap is <u>reflected in the total number of 'listed' constructions</u>. Hereby an overview of data for the different subdivisions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Listing category Number of constructions within listing boundaries: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Archaeological zones 792; Landscapes 10.669; Monuments 15.468; Town- and villagescapes 32.216 Total: 59.145 <p>(3) The available figures concerning the number of listed constructions are a snapshot of the current year (beginning of 2016), on the basis of gis-data. At this moment it's impossible to provide retrospective information.</p>
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015		11.963.205,21	<p><u>Important notes:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> In Flanders <u>different listing categories are applied</u>: monuments, townscapes, villages capes, landscapes and archaeological zones. Each – even monuments - can be combinations of one or more constructions and unbuilt surface (E.G. farmland, gardens, etc.); <u>The different listing categories can overlap</u>: the same construction can be located within the boundaries of a listed monument, and at the same time being part of a landscape, town- or villagescape and/or archeological zone. This overlap is reflected in the total number of 'listed' constructions. Hereby an overview of data for the different subdivisions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Listing category Total surface (m²) of 'listed' constructions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Archaeological zones 103.980,57; Landscapes 1.979.311,16; Monuments 4.597.802,25; Town- and villagescapes 5.282.111,23 Total 11.963.205,21 The available figures concerning the number of listed constructions are a snapshot of the current year (beginning of 2016), on the basis of gis-data. At this moment it's impossible to provide retrospective information.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	19	24	
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	91.274.605,42	63.097.181,67	<p><u>Important notes:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The available (rough and partly generalized) figures are based on the <u>expenditure on heritage grants, provided by the Flemish government</u>. An important number of grants is spent on listed constructions owned or managed by (local) public authorities (including places of worship); <u>Flemish grants cover 40 to 80% of specific restoration</u>

			<p>or maintenance costs. Percentages differ according to the listing category, the type of owner, the type of heritage and the type of location management. Basic grants only cover small projects up to 25.000 Euros, special grants are meant for projects of a (theoretically) unlimited size;</p> <p>3. The figures above include the <u>remaining percentage of the cost for which the grant is applicable</u>, to be covered by the public authorities having applied for the grant;</p> <p>4. <u>The figures above don't reflect restoration, maintenance or renovation projects of parts</u> thereof for which grants are not applicable, and for instance don't include investments in heritage owned by the Flemish or Belgian government or in organizations operating at that level (like the Belgian Railway Holding).</p>
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	30.874.333,19	23.643.040,05	<p><u>Important notes:</u></p> <p>1. The available (rough and partly generalized) figures are based on <u>the expenditure on heritage grants</u>, provided by the Flemish government;</p> <p>2. The figures above only concern <u>projects by private persons or private instances</u>, having applied for a grant and only concern the remaining percentage of the cost for which the grant is applicable;</p> <p>3. The figures above <u>don't reflect restoration, maintenance or renovation projects of parts</u> thereof for which grants are not applicable.</p>

3. BELGIUM – WALLOON

Gislaine DEVILLERS

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	2 971	2 972	<u>These are properties classified as monuments.</u> Other buildings are also protected as architectural complexes and sites. However, in the case of protected complexes, the <u>component elements are not recorded separately.</u>
Surface area of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	27 170 000	27 180 000	Assessment was based on the surface area of buildings classified as monuments multiplied by 1.5 to take account of the elevation of certain monuments and the fact that only the facades and roofs of certain other properties are listed.
Number of protected archaeological sites (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	10	10	Classification as an archaeological site was introduced in Walloon legislation only relatively recently and is not employed very frequently. However, before the concept was introduced, some sites and monuments (238) were classified on account of their archaeological value but were not recorded as such.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected properties in 2014 and 2015	€30 306 867	€25 828 764	These sums correspond to the Heritage Department's budgets for restoration and maintenance of classified monuments, plus 5% for the contributions by the municipalities and provinces.
Expenditure by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected properties in 2014 and 2015	€30 000 000	€26 000 000	The average rate of grants is 65%. The 35% at the expense of owners does not include expenditure for items for which no grants are available or for routine maintenance. It is therefore estimated that expenditure by owners is at least equivalent to that by the public authorities.

4. BOSNIA HERZEGOVINA

Tarik Jazvin

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th	37	30	

of December in years 2014 and 2015			
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	There is <u>no exact information</u> about total area. The areas as a whole comprise the cadastral plots. The sum of the areas of all cadastral plots is total area of protected sites.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	6	10	-
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			The three regional governments (the Government of the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, the Government of Republika Srpska and the Government of Brcko District) are responsible for ensuring and providing the financial, administrative, technical, scientific and legal resources required for the protection, preservation, presentation and restoration of national monuments. Common database does not exist to show budget spent for protected sites
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			No information.

5. BULGARIE

Uliana Maleeva

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	21 820	21 815	The statistics are provided by the National Immoveable Cultural Heritage Institute, which keeps a register of immoveable cultural properties.
Surface area of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)			No data available.
Number of protected archaeological sites (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	15 550	15 561	The statistics are provided by the National Immoveable Cultural Heritage Institute, which keeps a register of immoveable cultural properties. It should be noted that, under the Law on Cultural Heritage, <u>all archaeological sites, including unexplored sites, are classified as immoveable archaeological cultural properties.</u> The figure here concerns only those sites listed under the <u>Law on Cultural Heritage.</u>
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected properties in 2014 and 2015			No data available.
Expenditure by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected properties in 2014 and 2015			No data available

6. CROATIA

Martina Ivanus

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	6.150	6.509	The number of monuments in 2015 consists of all the entries in the Register of Cultural Goods, new ones as well as the amendments to the older ones.

Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	At present, we are not able to show the surface area of the protected constructions.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	979	1074	
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	10.342.259,73 €	11.873.733,38 €	
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			Directorate for the protection of cultural heritage monitors government budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance that is allocated through a yearly call for proposals and taxation. All the work on protected constructions is under the supervision of conservation officers. <u>The government budget is the biggest investment</u> but the system for monitoring the total expenses spent by the owners is presently being develop and it is not possible to extract data for protected construction from the gross budget spent for culture

7. CYPRUS

Irene Hadjisavva

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	7.078	7.169	<u>2014</u> : 6086 Listed Buildings, 992 Ancient Monuments <u>2015</u> : 6168 Listed Buildings, 1001 Ancient Monuments <u>Listed Buildings</u> are designated under the Town and Country Planning Law. <u>Ancient Monuments</u> are designated under the Antiquities Law. <u>Note</u> : The numbers of Ancient Monuments refer to listings . It should be noted however that one listing may include multiple structures. Data concerning their exact number are not currently available.
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			Data not available.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	269	275	
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	6.800.000	7.000.000	Approximately: <u>5.500.000 Euros for Listed Buildings</u> , <u>830.000 Euros for Ancient Monuments</u> and the remaining budget Local and Regional Authorities
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	13.500.000	13.550.000	The amounts stated are approximate. There are no exact numbers as projects are usually implemented in a longer period. For listed buildings, the ratio between public and private expenditure is 1:3

8. DENMARK

Jørgen Westphal

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
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Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	9.000	9.000	The numbers are an approximation as only the amount of estates, which might comprise several constructions, are recorded accurately. Churches and other religious building are not included as they are not managed under the Ministry of Culture/Agency for Palaces and Culture.
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			Unknown Data on area of protected constructions are not recorded.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	141.511	144.522	The combined amount of sites underground, on the surface or under water. Single finds of artifacts, not in context with a site, are excluded.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	20.700.000	20.700.000	The amounts are combined by government subsidies to privately owned protected constructions and government spending on publicly owned protected constructions. Contributions from private funds and bridging finance from other government bodies are omitted.
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			Unknown Data on owner expenditure are not recorded.

9. FINLAND

Laura Tuominen

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	12.145	12.180	The estimate consists of constructions protected according to the <u>following Acts</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Land Use and Building Act (132/1999; the estimate is some 10 000 in detailed plans. There are more protected constructions on other planning levels. No comprehensive national statistics exist for these); The Act on the Protection of the Built Heritage (498/2010) and the Act that preceded it (60/1985); The Decree on the Protection of State-owned Buildings (480/1985; repealed in 2010 but the decisions are still valid); The Church Act of Evangelical-Lutheran Church of Finland (1054/2006; protecting ecclesiastical buildings, not only churches) and; The Orthodox Church Act (985/2006).
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	<u>No usable data</u> concerning the surface area of protected constructions is available (Data exist on nationally valuable landscapes and cultural heritage sites of national significance).
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	28.000	30.000	The numbers include <u>registered prehistoric, historical and underwater relics and sites protected according to the Antiquities Act (295/1963)</u> . The increase is due to new inventories made.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	9.000.000 €	8.500.000 €	<u>No comprehensive and updated statistical data of government funding is available</u> . Rough calculation is around 9 million euros per year. Main sources are public grants (in state budget) allocated for private owners and societies and allocations by the Central Church Fund. Institutions like state-owned Metsähallitus (National Forest Agency) used 1 300 000 € in 2014 and also in 2015. Finnish Local Heritage Federation allocated grants, 1 729 000 € in 2014 and 1 711 000 € in 2015, for the repair of communal social buildings (on behalf of the Ministry for Education and

			Culture).
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	No statistical data available.

10. FRANCE

Orane Proisy

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	43 609		31 December 2014, 43 609 buildings protected as historic monuments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 29 474 lower category listed (<i>inscrits</i>) • 14 135 higher category listed (<i>classés</i>) <p>NB: protected buildings covered by both categories are counted with the higher category (<i>classés</i>).</p> <p>2015 data: under preparation</p>
Surface area of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)			No data available.
Number of protected archaeological sites (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)			2.5% of total buildings protected as historic monuments, i.e. approximately 1 090 protected archaeological sites (both categories).
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected properties in 2014 and 2015			In 2014, the French government provided a sum of €333.2 million in the draft national budget for the maintenance and restoration of historic monuments.
			In 2015, the French government provided a sum of €327.7 million in the draft national budget for the maintenance and restoration of historic monuments, including €225.4 million at decentralised level (regional cultural affairs directorates (DRAC)).
Expenditure by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected properties in 2014 and 2015			In 2014, central government's public and private partners (local and regional authorities, private owners) invested €245 million in maintenance or restoration work on historic monuments not belonging to the state.
			The estimated leverage is 2.1, i.e. for every euro invested by central government, €2.10 are invested by its partners (public and private) in maintenance or restoration work on historic monuments not belonging to the state.
			The data for 2015 are not yet available.

11. GEORGIA

Salomé Jamburia

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	154	51	-
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	Information concerning the surface area of protected constructions is not known
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	1	-	-

Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	There were more than 140 objects rehabilitated in 2014 and 2015 years by the National Agency for Cultural heritage Protection of Georgia, however almost all of them were listed before. Only two of rehabilitated objects in 2015 were listed in the same year. Budget for conservation amounted at 187 844 GEL in 2015 . In addition to this 269 864 GEL was spent on archaeological site (listed in 2014) in 2015.
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	-

12. GERMANY

Judith Sandmeier

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	approx. 700.000 – 800.000		
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	approx. 80.000.000 €		
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			

13. GREECE

Constantina Benissi

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015		17.122	<u>Source:</u> Archaeological Cadaster The number refers to the immovable monuments which are protected by the archaeological law (3028/2002). Among them 7.932 monuments are ancient (dated up to 1830) and 9.190 modern (dated after 1830). According to the above mentioned law immovable monuments are "monuments which are found on the ground, the seabed or on the bed of lakes and rivers and cannot be removed without damage". Immovable monuments also include installations, structures decorative and other elements, which form an integral part of monuments.
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			There is no data available.
Number of protected archaeological sites on		3.200	<u>Source:</u> Archaeological Cadaster

the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015		120.637.239 €	<p>Source: Hellenic Statistical Authority</p> <p>The number refers to the conservation, maintenance and restoration works, which has been completed or were still in progress in 2014. Expenses for archaeological excavations have been excluded.</p> <p>There is not yet data available for 2015</p>
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			There is no data available.

14. HUNGARY

Reka Viragos

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	14.344	14.460	<p>There are <u>two different types of protection</u> according to the Hungarian Heritage Act: <u>individual and territorial protection</u>. In 2014 the number of buildings under individual protection is 14 295, and the number of buildings under territorial protection (buildings protected as areas of historic significance) is 49.</p> <p>In 2015 the number of buildings under individual protection is 14 413, and the number of buildings under territorial protection (buildings protected as areas of historic significance) is 47.</p>
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			No data available.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	58.420	58.464	<u>Archeological sites in total</u> : 58 464. From this total, archeological site under individual protection: 1924 whereof 1696 is highly protected and 228 have increased protection.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	4.636.130 €	7.419.420 €	<p>In the Hungarian public administration <u>there is no central budget available for heritage maintenance</u>. Therefore the budget allocated for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance has to be collected from different sources. See below budgets of public administration institutions which have expenditures on heritage maintenance.</p> <p><u>The National Cultural Fund</u> is a separate state fund (established by the Hungarian Parliament). Regarding the built heritage elements of cultural heritage, the main aim of the National Cultural Fund is to ensure the maintenance of the built heritage elements in the long term. Applications related to built heritage are evaluated by the College for Architecture and Cultural Heritage. The annual budget of this college is approximately 200 million HUF (643 000 EUR).</p> <p><u>Hungarian National Asset Management Inc.</u> is a central state institute to manage national assets. It has a budget of approx. 1,135 billion HUF (3 649, 52 EUR) yearly for heritage maintenance.</p> <p><u>Gyula Forster Centre for National Heritage Management</u> based on annual budget in 2015 allocated 972 441 thousand HUF (3127 EUR) (estimation) for renovation/restoration costs. In 2014 Forster Centre allocated 106 836 thousand HUF (344 EUR) for renovation/restoration costs base on its annual budget.</p> <p><u>Other financial resources</u>: Operative Programs (available until 2013); Rural Development Subsidies supporting rural heritage (available until 2013).</p>

			Budget of local municipalities spent on heritage maintenance is not available (A table will be sent to the EHHF Secretariat on the details.)
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			No data available.

15. ICELAND

Agnes Stefansdottir

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	520	528	According to Icelandic law there are <u>two levels of protection on cultural heritage</u> (constructions and archaeological sites). The number given is the number of listed buildings. In addition the law states that all cultural heritage 100 years old and older is protected and cannot be altered or removed without the consent of the Cultural Heritage Agency of Iceland. It is estimated that around <u>4500 buildings are over 100 years old in Iceland.</u>
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	-
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	852	854	According to Icelandic law there are <u>two levels of protection on cultural heritage</u> (constructions and archaeological sites). The number given is the number of listed archaeological sites. In addition the law states that all cultural heritage 100 years old and older is protected and cannot be altered or removed without the consent of the Cultural Heritage Agency of Iceland. It is estimated that <u>200.000 - 250.000 archaeological sites are over 100 years old in Iceland.</u>
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	80.550.000 ISK	71.950.000 ISK	These numbers (in Icelandic Krona ISK) represent the <u>grants given by the Cultural Heritage Agency and the Prime Minister's Office</u> directly to listed constructions whether in public or private ownership. Information on the full figure spent by government on constructions in their ownership is not available without further research.
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	This information is not available

16. LATVIA

Agnese Rupenheite

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	3.282	3.296	The numbers show immovable monuments in the list of state protected cultural monuments with architectural, historical, industrial value.
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015		1.379.277.000	The displayed number shows area, which includes the whole territory of the sites. <u>For territorial sites</u> , it includes not only constructions, but also the whole territory within the boundaries of the site. The square meters of each storey and number of storeys is not included as we do not have statistics of such inventory.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in	2.503	2.507	

years 2014 and 2015			
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	1.480.718 €	692.100 €	This budget concerns state budget financing administered by the State Inspection for Heritage Protection for preservation, research, restoration of listed sites. The budget of 2014 constitutes of state budget financing administered by the State Inspection for Heritage and additional investments from state budget and European Regional Development Fund. The Inspection has no precise data on budget spent by municipalities or other foundations.
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			The Inspection has no precise data on the budget spent by owners. The Inspection performs consultation and control function of the restoration works.

17. LITHUANIA

Justina Bertulyte

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015		8.793	Data provided is the accurate one (i. e. to this date). There is no possibility to provide data for different periods of time.
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			Such data is not accumulated.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015		3.322	Data provided is the accurate one (i. e. to this date). There is no possibility to provide data for different periods of time.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	9.260.000 €	10.030.000 €	This is mostly conservation and restoration works, and sometimes repairs. According to the law acts the maintenance is not financed by the state.
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	590.000 €	1.320.000 €	This funding is known according to the <u>number of owners who had applied for the compensations of conservation and restoration works done</u> . The amount of funding of all works such as repair and maintenance is unknown.

18. LUXEMBOURG

Patrick Dondelinger

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	909	939	National protection: As at 31 December 2014: 582 buildings on the supplementary list and 327 listed as national monuments As at 31 December 2015: 600 buildings on the supplementary list and 339 listed as national monuments.
Surface area of protected properties (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)			No estimate possible.
Number of protected archaeological sites (31 December 2014 and 31 December 2015)	17	18	National protection: As at 31 December 2014: 10 archaeological sites on the supplementary list and seven listed as national monuments.

			As at 31 December 2015: 10 archaeological sites on the supplementary list and eight listed as national monuments.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected properties in 2014 and 2015	€7 760 000	€8 250 000	Cost of restoration work carried out by central government as project owner (2014: €6 776 430, 2015: €6 234 036) and grants to municipalities and private individuals (2014: €983 570, 2015: €2 015 964).
Expenditure spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected properties in 2014 and 2015	€7 400 000	€12 900 000	Sums estimated by multiplying the level of grants paid by 3.3.

19. NETHERLANDS

Maartje de Boer

**4th February 2016, numbers based on the Dutch Heritage Monitor*

***The part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands outside of Europe is not taken into consideration.*

**** Figures reflect the year 2014 unless otherwise stated.*

***** The Netherlands is divided into twelve provinces, which are again divided into municipalities, of which there were 403 in 2014.*

****** In general, the amounts mentioned below are an underestimate: these are the numbers that we know at this moment, we don't know if this is complete.*

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	117.972		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>National level</u>: 61.768 (31/12/2014); <u>Regional level</u>: 889 (October 2014); <u>Local level</u>: 55.315 (31/12/2014, This is a combination of constructions and archaeological sites, but constructions are in the majority)
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			not available
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	1.435		National level (31/12/2014)
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	137.900.000 € (national level) 20.324.741,12 € (regional level)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>National level</u>: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>Maintenance</u>: 50.500.000 € <u>Restoration</u>: 20.000.000 € <u>Fiscal estimate</u>: 65.000.000 € <u>Re-functioning heritage</u>: 2.400.000 € <u>Regional level</u>: estimate, of which €15.400.794,01 for restoration Data for local level are not available yet.
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>Maintenance</u>: 50.500.000 € <u>Restoration, average subsidy rate of 51%</u>: 17.346.389,06 € <u>Fiscal estimate</u>: 97.500.000 € <u>Re-functioning heritage</u>: 1.028.571 €

20. NORWAY

Anja Heie

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014	11.496	11.721	

and 2015			
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	6.54 km ²	10.53 km ²	
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	95.049	97.299	
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	43.139, 265 €	41.381,209 €	
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			<p>We have <u>no figures available to quantify the amount of funding from private and other sources</u> that is released through the direct funding from the central competent heritage authorities. On the other hand we have empirical data concerning the multiplier factor for the relationship between direct public (government) funding and the sums this releases from other funding sources.</p> <p>Multiplier factor for funding released through government funding is 1 to 4 and 1 money invested is calculated to release app 3 in private and other funding.</p> <p>We have used the app. average of the two multipliers given below.</p> <p>Sources:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Rambøll rapport. Assessing the effects of the Asset Creation Programme. June 2012 (1 money invested releases 2,55 in private and other funding); • Society for the preservation of ancient monuments – Fortidsminneforeningen. 2015. (1 money invested releases 3,22 in private and other funding).

21. POLAND

Aleksandra Chabiera

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	52.118	53.230	<p>Poland does define "<u>protected constructions</u>" as is described in the note below. So, we present here the number of entries in the Register of Monuments by types that matches your "construction" description: sacral, public, farming, residential, manor and utility buildings and edifices, and industrial constructions.</p> <p>Excluded are parks, gardens, cemeteries and other areal entries.</p>
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	45.775.003 m ²	46.067.633 m ²	Impossible to extract data as defined in the note below. The numbers we present are related to the "bird's-eye-view" only. I.e. the outlines of monuments described in map data base of registered monuments as "buildings, edifices and small architecture". We do not present the total surface with all the floors.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	7.647 and 452.038	7.741 and 455.523	<p>The lower numbers (7647/7741) refer to the archaeological sites protected by entry in the Register of Monuments.</p> <p>The higher number refers to the State Inventory of Monuments (identification of historical sites and objects data base, also providing some legal protection).</p>
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for	A: 156.122 B: 336.230	No data for executed expenditures yet. Only	Impossible to extract amounts limited to the activities connected with the constructions as defined by this crowdfunding. The amounts refer to "protection and preservation of historical monuments" in general. A: central

protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015		planned budget: A: 117.645; B: 33.087	level budget; B: self-government level (all amounts: in thousands PLN)
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			

22. SCOTLAND

Lindsay KENTLY

Questions	2014	2015	Comments												
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	55.754	55.510	31 December 2014: 47557 listed buildings 31 December 2014: 8197 scheduled monuments 31 December 2015: 47301 listed buildings 31 December 2015: 8209 scheduled monuments												
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			N/A												
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	8.197	8.209	Scheduled monuments												
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	£ 5.805.162 (7.478.280 €)	£5.376.479 (6.926.070 €)	We calculate using calendar years so under 2014 is our 2013-14 figure and under 2015 = 2014-15 figure												
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	£35 M (45.087.400 €)	£70.9M (91.334.200 €)	Figures are calculated as below: <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">2013-14</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2014-15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Grants Spend</td> <td style="text-align: center;">£11.1m</td> <td style="text-align: center;">£12.3m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Project Costs</td> <td style="text-align: center;">£35.0m</td> <td style="text-align: center;">£70.9m</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Leverage Multiplier</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3:1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5:8</td> </tr> </table>		2013-14	2014-15	Grants Spend	£11.1m	£12.3m	Total Project Costs	£35.0m	£70.9m	Leverage Multiplier	3:1	5:8
	2013-14	2014-15													
Grants Spend	£11.1m	£12.3m													
Total Project Costs	£35.0m	£70.9m													
Leverage Multiplier	3:1	5:8													

23. REPUBLIC OF SLOVAKIA

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	9.862	9.893	In the Slovak Republic constructions, objects and sites recognized for their heritage value are mandatorily preserved, maintained and protected through legislation on national level – under the Act No. 49/2002 on the protection of monuments and historic sites. Numbers stated in question 1 rely solely to immovable national monuments (i.e. constructions), as registered in the Central Register of Monuments and Historic Sites on given dates.
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			The exact information is unavailable at the moment.
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	296	297	According to the Central Register of Monuments and Historic Sites.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	1. National level a) 5 580 797.00 EUR b) 2 024 800.00 EUR c) 53 300.00	1. National level a) 5 780 797.00 EUR b) 2 000 000.00 EUR c) 16 000.00	1. <u>National level</u> a) Stated amounts relate to the governmental subsidy programme Lets Renew Our House which is coordinated by the Ministry of Culture and aimed at research, conservation, restoration and

	EUR 2. Regional, local level cca 250 000.00 EUR	EUR 2. Regional, local level cca 250 000.00 EUR	<p>promotion of objects classified as national cultural monuments. Private owners of national cultural monuments may receive a subsidy up to 95% of eligible expenditures.</p> <p>b) Resources from state budget are available also through the subsidy scheme of the Ministry of Finance earmarked for conservation of large constructions (i.e. fortification systems) in ownership of municipalities.</p> <p>c) Legal person may obtain specific smaller subsidies to sustain national cultural monuments through the scheme administered by the Government Office.</p> <p><u>2. Regional, local level</u></p> <p>Further direct financial support runs through the subsidy schemes of regional and local authorities which have their own subsidy schemes organized in diverse structures and operating with diverse budgets. In total they range around 250 000 EUR per year. The exact amount of finances granted through regional or local schemes is not tracked centrally; its specification would require further research.</p>
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	5% of the governmental subsidy	5% of the governmental subsidy	Expenditures of owners spent on regular maintenance or conservation of national cultural monuments without governmental financial support are not being tracked. In case governmental subsidy was provided, owners are obliged to participate with 5% of the granted amount.

24. SLOVENIA

Zvezda KOŽELJ

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	35.017	35.153	The data was obtained by intersecting the GIS layer of built heritage from the Cultural Heritage Register, Ministry of Culture (http://giskd6s.situla.org/giskd/) and the GIS layer of Building Cadastre, The Surveying and Mapping Authority of the Republic of Slovenia (http://www.gu.gov.si/en/)
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	12.315.258 m2	12.478.382 m2	Sum of net floor area of parts of selected buildings from the Building Cadastre. The Surveying and Mapping Authority of the Republic of Slovenia (http://prostor3.gov.si/cepp_ang/izpis.jsp?ID=12305)
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	3.361	3.448	Source: Cultural Heritage Register, Ministry of Culture (http://rkd.situla.org/)
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	13.098.320,44 € (Ministry of Culture) 16.119.632,51 € (Budget of local government)	11.249.461,12 € (Ministry of Culture) Budget of local government: not yet available	<p><u>Source:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> National level*: Ministry of Culture, Cultural Heritage Directorate (http://www.mk.gov.si/en/) Local level*: Ministry of Finance: (http://www.mf.gov.si/en/) <p><u>For projects for restoration of cultural monuments in state ownership</u>, archeological research and conservation-restoration works of art (executed by a state museum or IPHC**) – budget subsidies cover up to 100% of all costs.</p>
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	2.199.179,37 €	505.393,92 €	Budget subsidies (national, local) cover up to 50 % of all costs, so the investors (owners or legal holders of cultural monuments) have to (co)finance the rest of 50% sum for the projects

* Slovenia has got not a regional authority level yet!

** Institute for the Protection of Cultural Heritage of Slovenia.

25. SWEDEN

Charlotte Hamilton

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	70.739	70.759	<p><u>Figures for 2015:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Protected by the state: 9 716 (private and state owned); 4 043 churches (owned by Swedish Church), protected locally; about 57 000 (private owned or local authorities) = total 70 759 <p><u>Figures for locally protected construction</u> is an estimate because only 50% of the municipalities in Sweden have made their data available.</p> <p><u>Figures for construction protected by the state</u> derives from Swedish Heritage Board (http://www.bebyggelseregistret.raa.se/bbr2/sok/search.raa)</p>
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			Data not available
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	281.611	283.669	Figures from National Heritage Board.
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	1.476.379.000 SEK	1.460.514.000 SEK	<p><u>Figures for 2014:</u> Figures are estimates and derives from the budget spent by the National Heritage Board (73 379 000 SEK), National Property Board of Sweden (about 943 000 000 SEK), Swedish Church (about 460 000 000 SEK) = Total=1,476,379,000 SEK</p>
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			Data not available

26. UK

Alexandra Warr

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			<p><u>Heritage assets, England 2014/2015</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All listed buildings (no.) 375,880 / 376,064 Scheduled monuments (no.) 19,833 / 19,850 Historic Battlefields (no.) 46 / 46 Protected Historic Wreck Sites (no.) 49 / 49 World Heritage Sites (no.) 18 / 18
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015			<p><u>Heritage assets, England 2014/ 2015</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> National Park (land 000's ha) 1,216 / 1,216 AONB (land 000's ha) 1,914 / 1,914 Ancient woodland (000's ha) 354 / 361 Heritage Coasts (000's ha) 164 / 164
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	19.833	19.850	<p><u>Heritage assets, England 2014/ 2015</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Scheduled monuments (no.) 19,833 / 19,850 Historic Battlefields (no.) 46 / 46 Protected Historic Wreck Sites (no.) 49 / 49 World Heritage Sites (no.) 18 / 18
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			<p><u>Revenue Expenditure (Thousands) 2012-13 / 2013-14</u> England Culture & Heritage £362,347 / £339,845</p> <p><u>Source:</u> Local authority capital expenditure, receipts and financing, DCLG</p> <p><u>Measure:</u> Local authority capital expenditure and financing in England: individual local authority data 2009 - 2014</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <u>Capital Expenditure (Thousands) 2012-13 / 2013-14</u> England Culture & Heritage £202,687/ £171,712

			<p>England Total Culture & Related Services £876,904/£829,356</p> <p><u>Source:</u> Local authority capital expenditure, receipts and financing, DCLG</p> <p><u>Measure:</u> Local authority capital expenditure and financing in England: individual local authority data 2009 - 2014</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Department of Culture, Media and Sport (£ million) 2013/14 / 2014/15</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Listed Places of Worship Grants 19 / 23 ○ National Heritage Memorial Fund 10 / 5.2 ○ Royal Households Funding from DCMS 0.5 / 0.5 ○ Royal Parks Funding from DCMS 13.3 / 17.6 • <u>Historic England Total Grant Expenditure (£ millions) 2013/14 / 2014/15</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ England 17.8 / 19.4 <p><u>Source:</u> Historic England Central Finance team via Historic England: Heritage Counts 2015</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Heritage Lottery Fund, Value of awards (£ million) 2013/14 / 2014/15</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ England 476.7 / 401.6 <p><u>Source:</u> Heritage Lottery Fund via Historic England: Heritage Counts 2015</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Churches Conservation Trust, 2013/14 / 2014/15</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Expenditure on conservation/church repairs (£, million) 6 / 10.4 <p><u>Source:</u> Heritage Counts 2015</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>Historic Royal Palaces 2013/14 / 2014/15</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Spent on conservation of Royal Palaces (£, million) 22.7 / 25.5 <p><u>Source:</u> Heritage Counts 2015</p>
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			n/a

27. UKRAINE

Alyona VERBITSKA (HEREIN Coordinator)

Questions	2014	2015	Comments
Number of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	19.264	-	Total number of protected constructions consist of <u>architecture and town planning monuments</u> which are included to both the <u>State register of culture heritage monuments</u> (Year 2014: 15912) and to the <u>List of the newly-discovered culture heritage objects</u> (Year 2014: 3352)
Surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	-	-	There is <u>no detailed information</u> about surface area of protected constructions on the 31th of December in years 2014
Number of protected archaeological sites on the 31th of December in years 2014 and 2015	74.507	-	Total number of protected archaeological sites consist of archeological monuments which are included to both the <u>State register of culture heritage monuments</u> (Year 2014: 59282) and to the <u>List of the newly-discovered culture heritage objects</u> (Year 2014: 15225)
Budget for conservation, restoration, repair and	2.089.588.8820 UAH	-	<u>State budget:</u> 2014:24902,015 UAH <u>Local budget:</u> 2014:2064686,867 UAH

maintenance spent by all government levels for protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015			
Expenses spent by owners for the conservation, restoration, repair and maintenance of protected constructions in years 2014 and 2015	62.164.6042 UAH	-	-