

A perfect storm?

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A perfect storm?

“a particularly violent storm
arising from a rare
combination of adverse
meteorological factors”

Oxford Languages

2020

Cinemas closed

Severe cuts in
advertising
revenues
despite
increase in
audience

Cinema

FTA TV

Pay-TV

SVOD services

Home video

Cinemas closed

Cinema

Severe cuts in advertising revenues despite increase in audience

FTA TV

Public funding resilient

Pay-TV

Linear pay-TV damages limited by one-year contracts & bundles

SVOD services

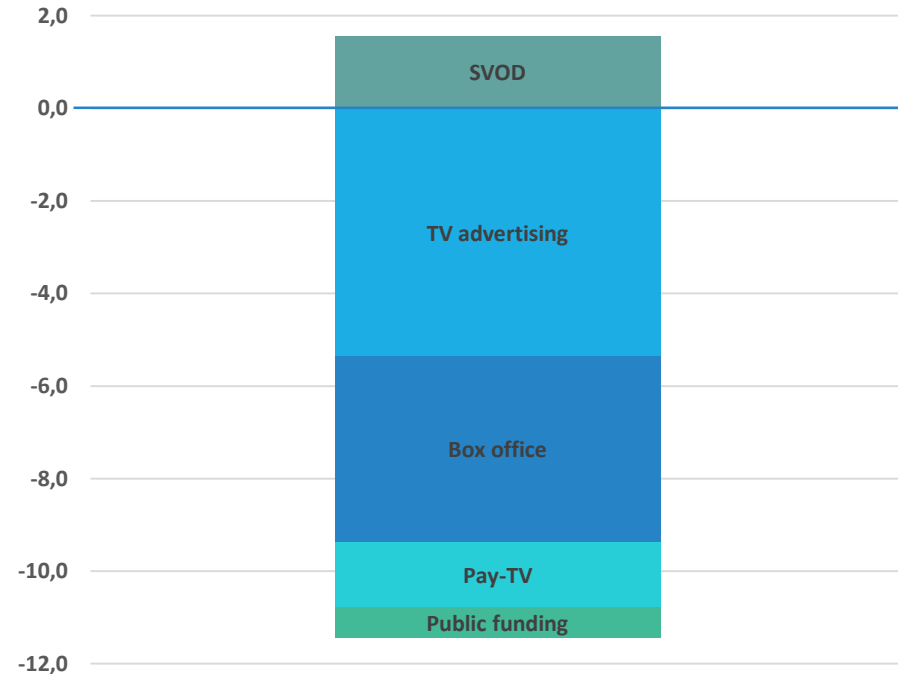
SVOD boost due to lock-down

More digital sales vs. stores closed

Home video

Losses of revenues
in 2020: circa 10 bn
EUR

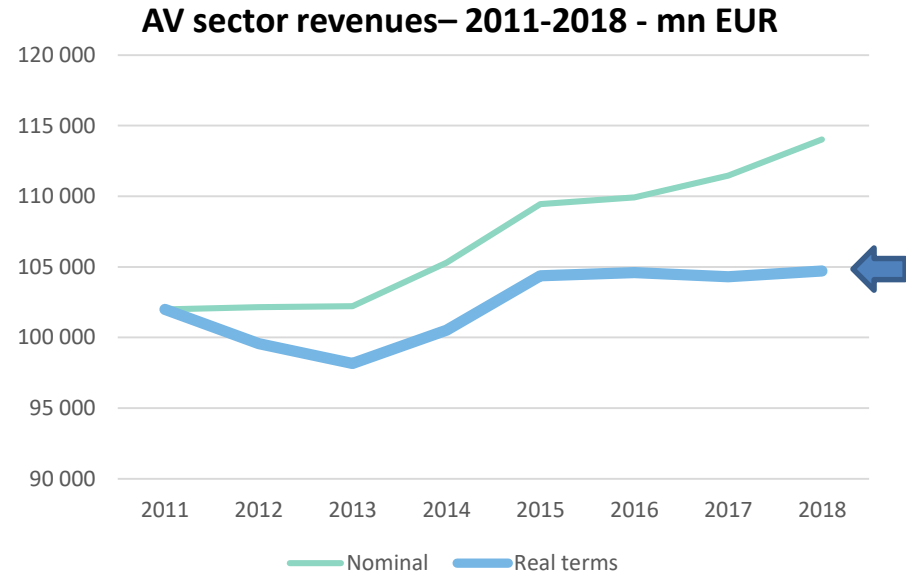
Estimate of the losses of revenues – 2020 vs.2019 – bn EUR



Scope: EU27

The context:
transformation

Overall, the sector's revenues have been stagnating in real terms



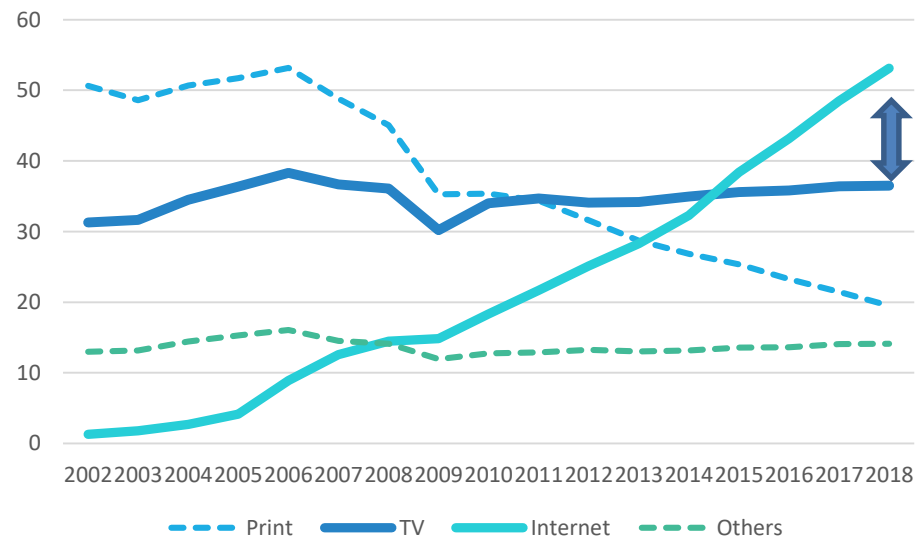
Scope: EU 28

The threat on
cinema
exploitation is a
major disruption

...but
other impacts take
place in a context of
transformation

TV advertising vs. online advertising

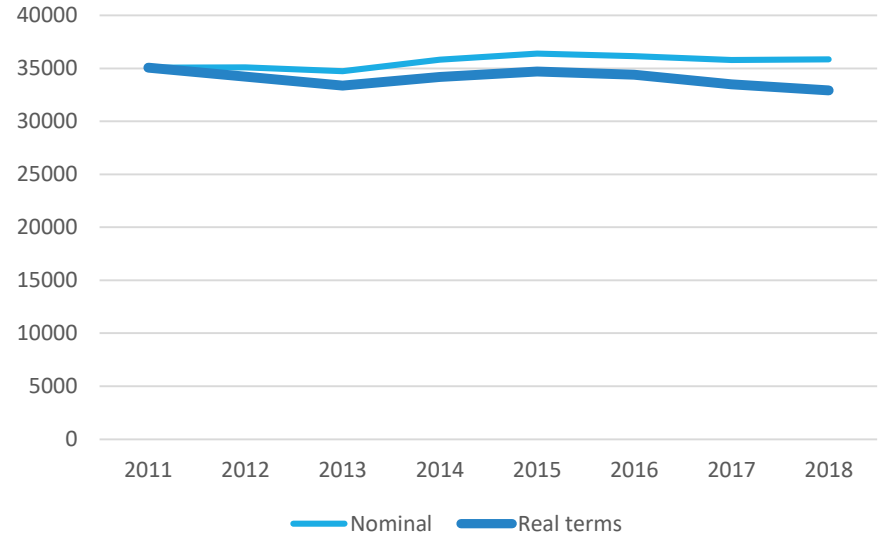
Advertising revenues – 2002-2018 - bn EUR



Scope: EUR-OBS

Stagnation of PSBs funding

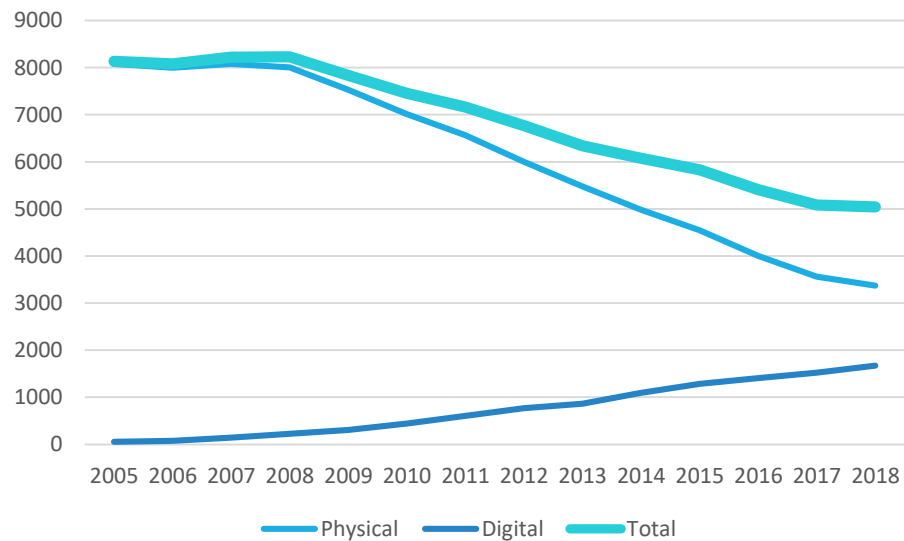
PSBs revenues— 2011-2018 - bn EUR



Scope: EUR-OBS

Decline of home video

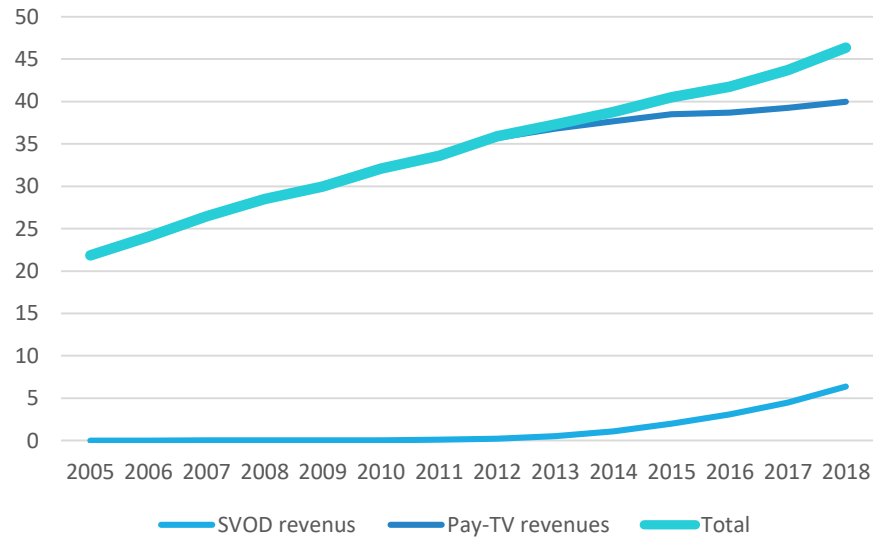
Home video revenues– 2005-2018 - bn EUR



Scope: EUR-OBS

Transformation of the pay model

Pay-services revenues– 2005-2018 - bn EUR



Scope: EUR-OBS

A perfect storm

Persistent
sanitary rules
Failure of
cinemas
and distributors

Cinema

Slower recovery
than Facebook
and YouTube

FTA TV

Austerity
measures
impact PSBs

Pay-TV

Shortage of
theatrical films
Cord-cutting

SVOD services

SVOD continues
to grow

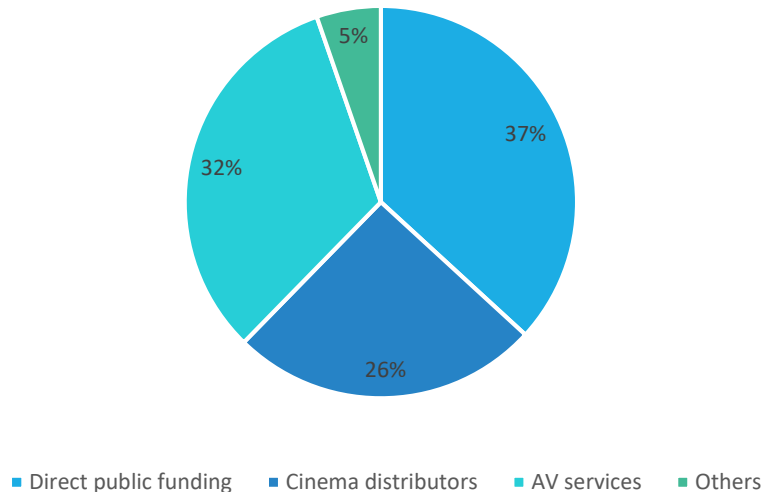
Back to decline

Home video

The impact on
film financing

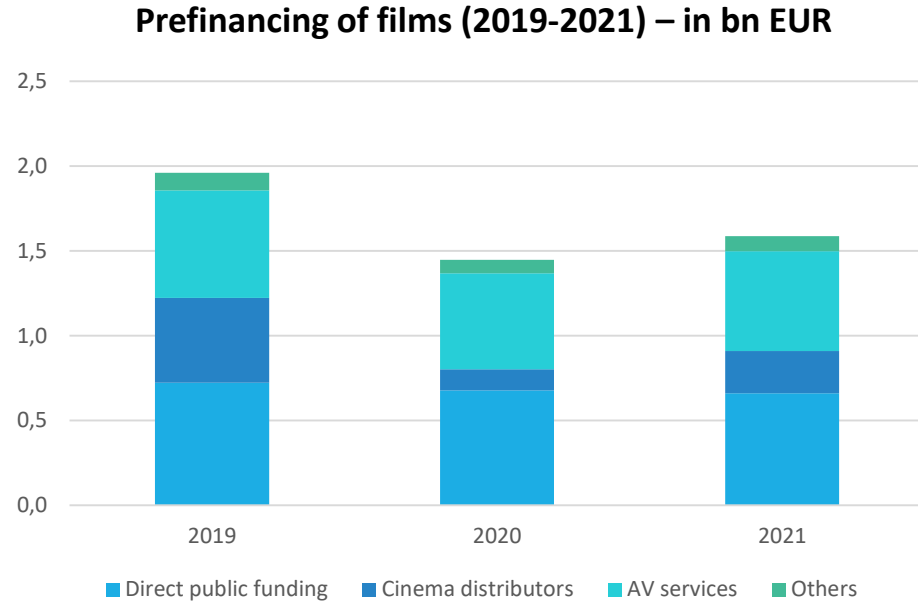
The business
model of films
relies primarily on
(pre)financing

The (pre)financing of films (%)



Scope: EU27

It is uncertain whether SVOD will compensate for the risk of decline of other financing sources



Scope: EU27

Public funding may
become even more
important

And, also,
secondary
revenues
(acquisitions by AV
services)

Open questions

Open questions

- **Can European films gain a higher market share of acquisitions? Will VOD quotas help?**
- **How will AV services will trade-off between acquisitions of US content and production of EU content?**
- **How will AV services will trade-off between film and high end TV content?**