



Ministry of Tourism of Romania



EUROPEAN  
INSTITUTE  
OF  
CULTURAL  
ROUTES



# 9<sup>TH</sup> CULTURAL ROUTES ADVISORY FORUM 2019

CULTURAL ROUTES FOR CULTURAL TOURISM



© Dragos Dumitru

2-4 OCTOBER 2019, SIBIU, ROMANIA



## **Cristian Macedonschi**

European Cultural Route of the German  
Knights (English)

*Route culturelle européenne des  
chevaliers teutons (Français)*





## ***European Cultural Route of the German Knights***



<https://youtu.be/Zzkr-ywlkMA>





## *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*



From Akkon to Marienburg (today Feldioara) and after in 12 other european countries

Grandmaster Herman von Salza (1209 – 1239)

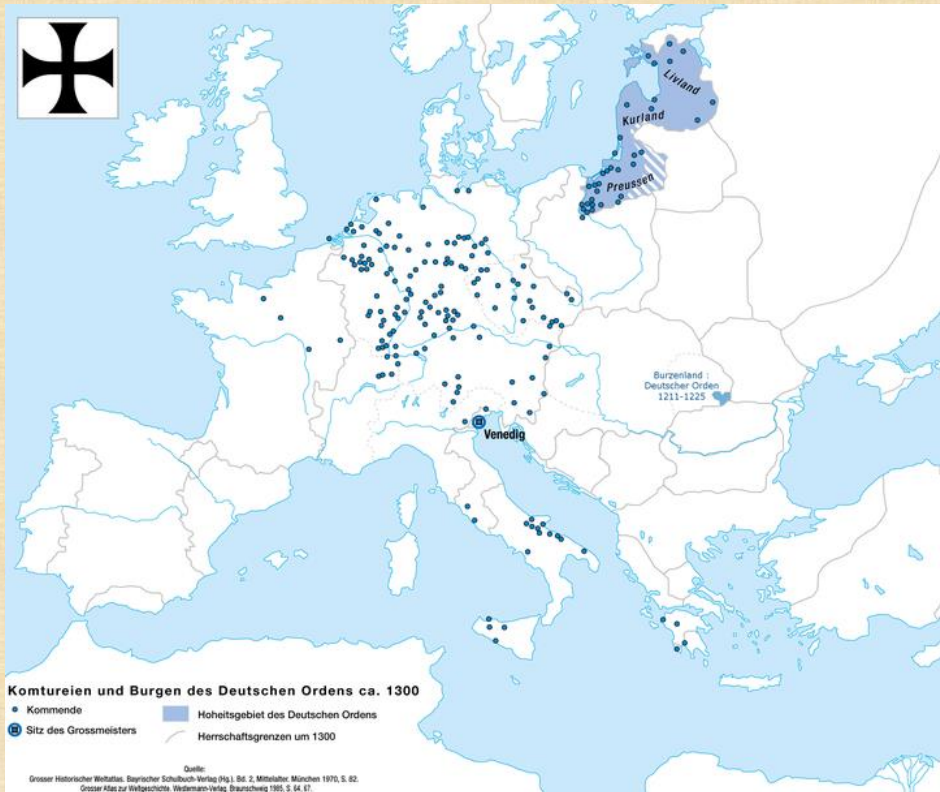
The Order of the German Knights or Teutonic Order was foundet in the Holy Land, in Akkon 1190 as **Order of Brothers of the German House of Saint Mary in Jerusalem**. In 1199 this order was transformed in the **Ordo Teutonicus** or **Order of the German Knights**.

The first stop in Europe was in Transylvania between 1211 - 1225





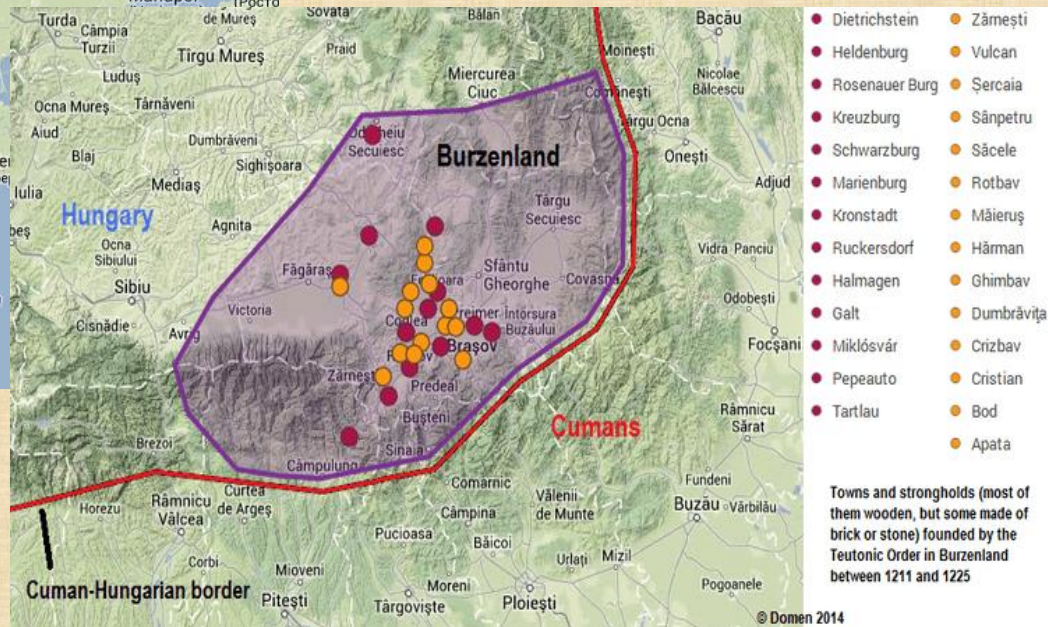
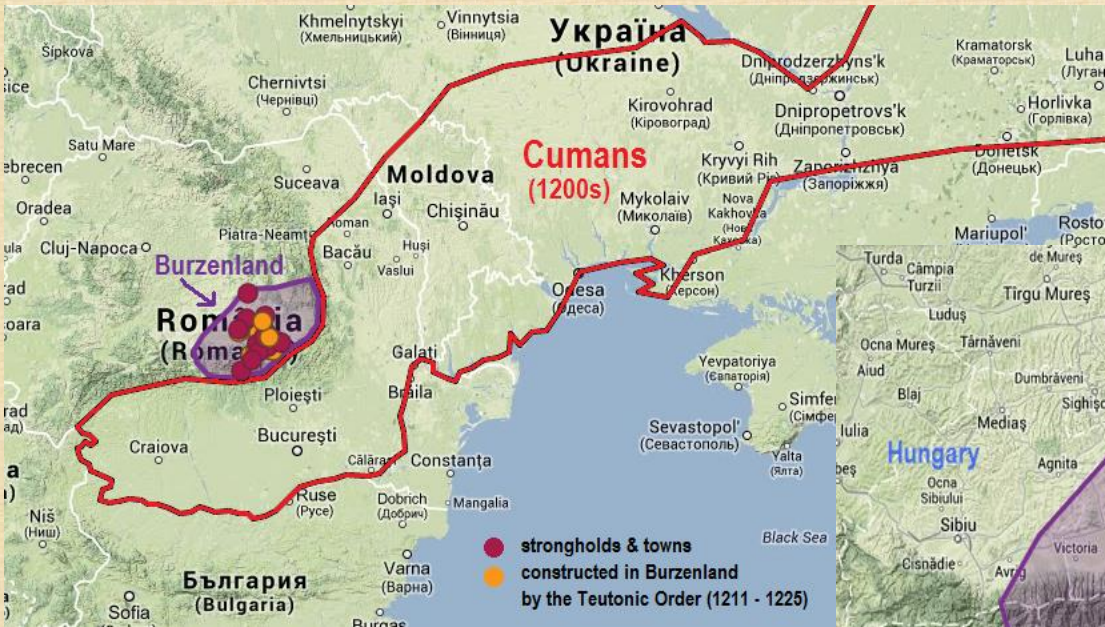
# European Cultural Route of the German Knights







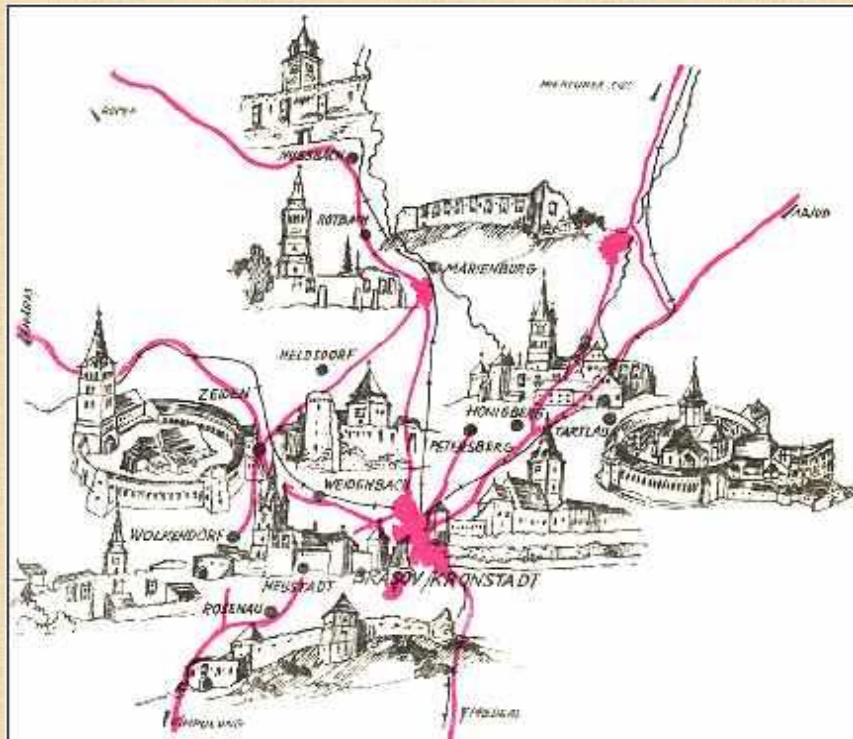
# European Cultural Route of the German Knights







## *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*







## ***European Cultural Route of the German Knights***







## ***European Cultural Route of the German Knights***

**From the Marienburg in Transylvania to the Marienburg in Poland**







## ***European Cultural Route of the German Knights***



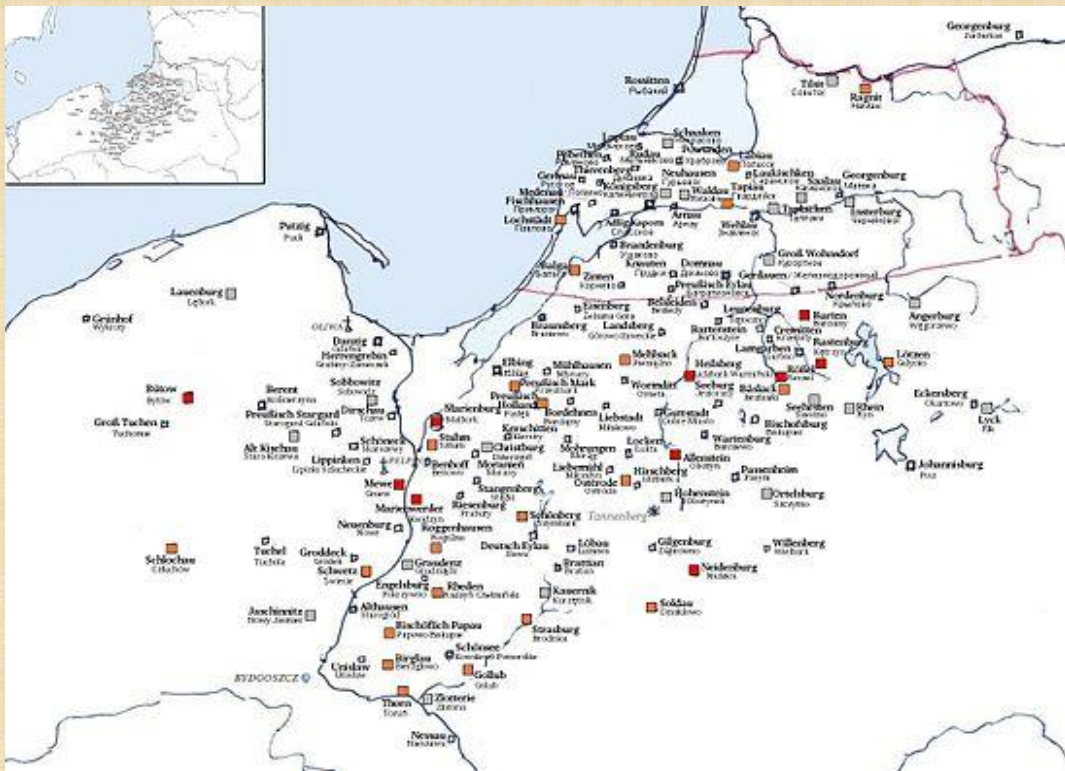
- The Marienburg was the headquarter of the Order after Venice
- Was destroyed in the WW2
- The Polish Government started the reconstruction
- In 1997 the Castle was the Teutonic Castle inscribed in the World Heritage List of UNESCO





# European Cultural Route of the German Knights

The German Knights in **Poland** and in the 3 baltic countries, **Lithuania, Estonia & Latvia**







# European Cultural Route of the German Knights



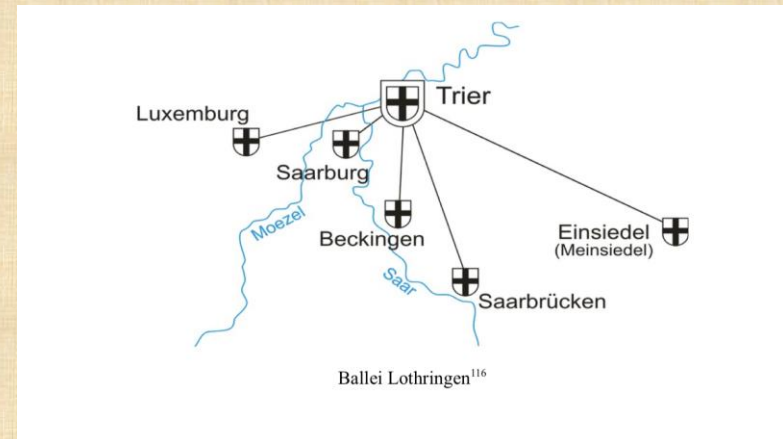
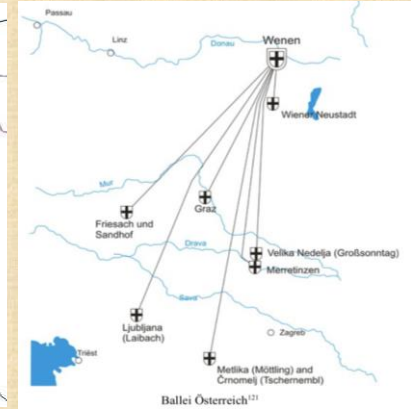
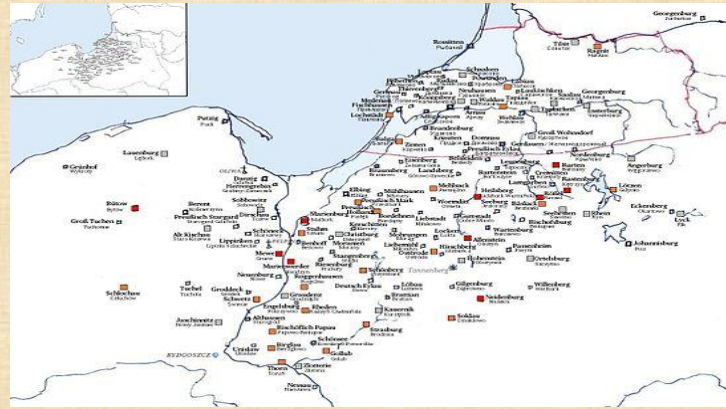
➤ The German Knights Order was organised in Europe in a lot of regional commanderies in:

- Germany
- Austria
- France
- Spain
- Luxembourg
- Belgium
- Holland
- Switzerland
- Italy
- Czech Republic
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Poland
- Estonia
- Lithuania
- Letonia
- Romania/Transylvania





# European Cultural Route of the German Knights











## *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*







# *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*

European Heritage of the German Knights







# *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*

German Knights Museums in Europee



**Bad Mergentheim**



**Wien - Vienna**







# *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*

German Knights Museums in Europee



Ellingen



Marienburg  
Feldioara







# *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*

German Knights Museums in Europe



Malbork /  
Marienburg







# European Cultural Route of the German Knights

**Turnirul Cetatilor**  
 Turnier der Burgen

<b>Rasnov</b> Rosenau 15-17 iunie	<b>Brasov</b> Kronstadt 05-07 august	<b>Bran</b> Corzburg 12-14 august	<b>Fagaras</b> Sagarasch 18-21 august
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Centru ca sa si Placintele  
 Paza medievala de Muntelui  
 Datal castelului de Rete-Dact  
 Muzica medievala  
 \* medievalistik  
 Lumea copilar  
 Kinderwelt

Das Jahr der kronstadter Burgen  
 800 Jahre deutscher Geschichte

**Turnirul Cetatilor**

**Bran**  
 Corzburg  
 02-03aug 2014  
 Platoul Inima Reginei

**Brasov**  
 Kronstadt  
 09-10aug 2014  
 Cetatea Brasov

4 septembrie 2011 • Brasov  
 Arena sportiva  
**ION TIRIAC**  
 (sub tampa)

Braşovul medieval găzduieşte

## Ultimul Turnir

dresaj cascadorii spectacol cu cal  
**SPECTACOL EXTRAORDINAR**  
**OVIDIU LIPAN**  
**TANDARICA, STELU ENACHE**  
 SI  
**FANFARA 10 PRAJINI**  
 In deschidere  
**CIMPOIERII DIN TRANSILVANIA SI NOMEN EST OMEN**

**Turnirul Cetatilor**

Brasov  
**Transilvania**

2012

2012 Ince  
 Rasnov  
 05-07 august  
 Brasov

12-14 august  
 Bran

18-21 august  
 Fagaras

21 august  
 Festibara

**Turnirul Cetatilor**

**Harta Bran**  
 Platoul Inima Reginei

**Harta Brasov**  
 Cetatea Brasov

**Turnirul Cetatilor**

**Bran**  
 Corzburg  
 12-14 august 2017  
 Platoul Inima Reginei

ACCES GRATUIT

Expozitia Medievala  
 CEA MAI MARE EXPOZITIE DE PRECIZIE MEDIEVALA DIN ROMANIA  
 TABARA MEDIEVALA • LUTRIE ENTRE CAVALERS • SPECIALIZATI CULINARE  
 MESTREI • TIR CU ARCA • MESTRI POPULARI

**Turnirul Cetatilor**

Gradinita medievala







# *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*

Promotion and advertising of the Knights-Tournament on tourism exhibitions







## *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*



### The Tournament of the Knights – The Event







## *European Cultural Route of the German Knights*







## ***European Cultural Route of the German Knights***

Official visit of the Grandmaster of the Teitonic Order, Dr. Bruno Plater from Vienna in Marienburg



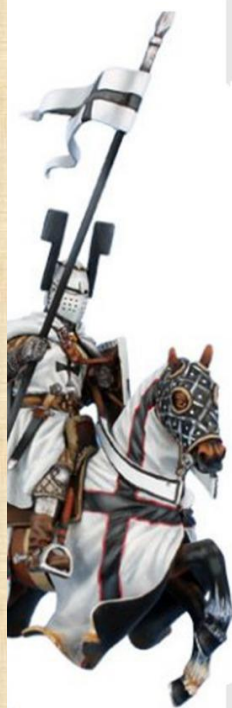




## Ruta culturală europeană a Cavalerilor Teutoni

The European cultural route of the Teutonic Knights

Die europäische Kulturroute der Deutschen Ritter



### LEGENDĂ

● muzeu

Akkó, Israel

### EUROPA

- ROMÂNIA, Marienburg (Feldioara)
- POLONIA, Malbork
- ESTONIA
- LITUANIA
- LETONIA
- GERMANIA, Bad Mergentheim
- LUXEMBURG
- OLANDA
- BELGIA
- FRANȚA, Alsacia
- SPANIA, Madrid
- ELVEȚIA, Berna
- GERMANIA, Nuremberg
- ITALIA, Tirol, Bolzano
- ITALIA, Sicilia
- ITALIA, Roma
- ITALIA, Venetia
- AUSTRIA, Viena
- CEHIA
- SLOVACIA
- SLOVENIA







## ***European Cultural Route of the German Knights***

- Very attractiv for history fans
- Very attractiv for tourists – increasing the number of tourist
- Very attractiv for childrens and families through the knights festivals organised at the teutonic Castles
- Bringing all the castles and museums of the Teutonic Knights from all Europe in a fantastic turistical and cultural network together.







## ***European Cultural Route of the German Knights***



**Thank you for the attention and lets work together to bring into reality this great cultural europea route that brings toghether Israel with 17 european countries.**

**Cristian Macedonschi**

Präsident

Smart City Brasov Association

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