



Strasbourg, 27 April 2021

# **COUNCIL OF EUROPE LANDSCAPE CONVENTION**

## **FRANCE**

### **REGIONAL REPORT ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION**

## **BRETAGNE**

## 0. General information

### 0.1.1.1. General information

#### 1. Name of the State/Region concerned

State  
France  
Region (for the Regions concerned)  
Bretagne

#### 2. Official responsible for the Convention

Name  
NAVEZ Marc  
Institution  
Direction régionale de l'environnement, de l'aménagement et du logement de Bretagne  
Address  
10 rue Maurice Frabre  
CS 96515  
  
Postcode  
35065  
City  
RENNES cedex  
E-mail  
[dreal-bretagne@developpement-durable.gouv.fr](mailto:dreal-bretagne@developpement-durable.gouv.fr)  
Website  
[www.bretagne.developpement-durable.gouv.fr](http://www.bretagne.developpement-durable.gouv.fr)

#### 3. Official responsible for answering this questionnaire

Name  
Jaillais Anne-Lise  
Address  
10 rue Maurice Frabre CS 96515  
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35065  
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[anne-lise.jaillais@developpement-durable.gouv.fr](mailto:anne-lise.jaillais@developpement-durable.gouv.fr)  
Website  
[www.bretagne.developpement-durable.gouv.fr](http://www.bretagne.developpement-durable.gouv.fr)

#### 4. Does the State participate in the Council of Europe Conference for the implementation of the Convention?

Yes  No

#### 5. Has the Convention been signed or ratified by the State?

Yes  No

#### 6. If the questionnaire is being completed by a regional authority, has that authority adopted the Convention through a specific legal act?

Yes  No

#### 7. Landscape responsibilities of the administrative entities

First administrative level (name of entity at State level)

...

Landscape responsibilities?

Yes

No

...

Second administrative level (name of the entity)

...

Landscape responsibilities?

Yes

No

...

Third administrative level (name of the entity)

...

Landscape responsibilities?

Yes

No

...

Reference to an official administrative map of the State/region:

...

**Commentary**

**(if useful, explain here other factors relevant to the organisation of the State/Region not included above)**

...

## 1. General provisions

### 1.1. Definitions

#### 1.1.1. Landscape

##### 1.1.1.1. Landscape

8. Is the term 'landscape' defined in your language?

Yes  No

9. Is the legal definition of 'landscape' in your State/Region different from that of the Convention?

Yes  No

#### 1.1.2. Landscape policy

##### 1.1.2.1. Landscape policy

10. Is the legal definition of 'landscape policy' in the State/Region different from the Convention?

Yes  No

#### 1.1.3. Landscape quality objective

##### 1.1.3.1. Landscape quality objective

11. Is the legal definition of 'landscape quality objective' in the State/Region different from that of the Convention?

Yes  No

#### 1.1.4. Landscape protection

##### 1.1.4.1. Landscape protection

12. Is the legal definition of 'landscape protection' in the State/Region different from that of the Convention?

Yes  No

#### 1.1.5. Landscape management

##### 1.1.5.1. Landscape management

13. Is the legal definition of 'landscape management' in the State/Region different from that of the Convention?

Yes  No

#### 1.1.6. Landscape planning

##### 1.1.6.1. Landscape planning

14. Is the legal definition of 'landscape planning' in the State/Region different from that of the Convention?

Yes  No

### 1.2. Scope

#### 1.2.1. Scope

##### 1.2.1.1. Scope

15. Is the scope of the Convention reproduced in a formal document of the State/Region?

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to summarise the scope of 'landscape' set out in this document and whether specific references are made to particular areas (e.g. natural, rural, urban, peri-urban etc., and to land, water - inland water and marine areas - and aerial).

...

### 1.3. Aims

#### 1.3.1. Aims

##### 1.3.1.1. Aims

16. Has a landscape policy been defined?

Yes  No

## 2. National measures

### 2.4. Division of responsibilities

#### 2.4.1. Government

##### 2.4.1.1. Government

17. In the government structure does responsibility for the Convention belong to a single Ministry?

Yes  No

18. Is there a specific department in this Ministry that is dedicated to landscape?

Yes  No

19. Is there regular consultation and exchange between the ministry/authority responsible for landscape policy and other ministries/authorities responsible for territorial and related policies?

Yes  No

20. If there is no single ministry/authority responsible for landscape policy, which ministries/authorities jointly exercise responsibility for different elements of landscape policy? (several choices possible)

- Agriculture
- Climate change
- Communities
- Cultural heritage
- Culture (general)
- Ecology – biodiversity
- Economy
- Education
- Energy
- Environment (general)
- Foreign affairs
- Forestry
- Infrastructure
- Interior
- Leisure and recreation
- Mineral extraction
- Natural Heritage
- Nature conservation and protection
- Public works
- Research
- Rural Development
- Spatial planning
- Sustainable development
- Tourism
- Transport
- Water management
- Advertising
- Other (specify)

...

21. Is there regular formal consultation and exchange of views between the different ministries/authorities that may share responsibilities for landscape policy?

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to add any additional relevant information about how responsibilities for landscape policy are exercised within the national government.

...

#### 2.4.2. Other actors (organisations and institutions)

##### 2.4.2.1. Other actors (organisations and institutions)

22. Are there public (or equivalent) landscape organisations and institutions active and/or responsible in the field of landscape (landscape observatories, landscape councils, landscape centres and institutes, etc.)?

Yes  No

If yes, list the key organisations at the different administrative levels

Organisation  
Observatoire de l'environnement en Bretagne  
Administrative level  
 National  
 Regional  
 Local  
Type of organisation

Groupement d'intérêt public

Activities

Accompagner la mise en œuvre des politiques publiques de l'environnement en Bretagne dans deux domaines d'actions : l'accès à la connaissance environnementale et l'observation.

Date of foundation

2007

E-mail

[contact@bretagne-environnement.fr](mailto:contact@bretagne-environnement.fr)

Website

<https://bretagne-environnement.fr/>

**23. Are there private landscape organisations and institutions active and/or responsible in the field of landscape?**

Yes  No

**24. Is there legislation that regulates the landscape activities of professional and/or voluntary organisations?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to add any relevant additional information about other organisations working in the landscape context.

...

### 2.4.3. Networks

#### 2.4.3.1. Networks

**25. Are there networks for collaborating about landscape?**

Yes  No

If yes, list the relevant networks

Name of the network

Plate-forme des observatoires photographiques du paysage

Website

<http://popp-breizh.fr>

Activities

La Plateforme des Observatoires Photographiques du Paysage de Bretagne, la POPP-Breizh, est un projet à l'initiative du Conseil Régional de Bretagne, de la DREAL Bretagne et de l'UMR CNRS 6590 ESO. Elle est conçue avec une cinquantaine d'acteurs du paysage de Bretagne et hors Bretagne à partir de 2011. Ce travail collaboratif a pour finalité d'analyser les dynamiques paysagères en Bretagne.

Partners in this network

Government

Regional authorities

Local authorities

Agency

Universities

Museums

NGOs

Professional organisations

Private companies

Other

...

Use the free text commentary to add any relevant additional information about landscape networks.

...

### 2.4.4. Relationship between different actors

#### 2.4.4.1. Relationship between different actors

**26. Does the Ministry responsible for landscape policy interact with other actors concerned with landscape?**

Yes  No

If yes, what type of consultation has been established between the different actors concerned with landscape?

**27. Does the Ministry responsible for landscape policy organise official conferences on landscape?**

Yes  No

Title

Journées régionales du paysage

Frequency

annuelle ou bisannuelle

Between

Co-organisées par la DREAL Bretagne et le Conseil Régional, avec l'appui de l'Observatoire de l'environnement en Bretagne

Sont invités tous les acteurs publics, privés et associatifs impliqués dans le paysage : conseils départementaux, porteurs de SCOT, porteurs de plan de paysage, CAUE, associations, paysagistes professionnels...

Documentation

...

Website

...

Description

...

**28. Does the Ministry responsible for landscape policy organise meetings on landscape?**

Yes  No

**29. Does the Ministry responsible for landscape policy prepare questionnaires on landscape?**

Yes  No

**30. Does the Ministry responsible for landscape policy organise other activities on landscape?**

Yes  No

**31. Do other ministries/authorities interact with actors concerned with landscape?**

Yes  No

**32. Do other actors concerned with landscape interact independently of government?**

Yes  No

## 2.5. General measures

### 2.5.1. Legal recognition of concepts

#### 2.5.1.1. Recognition of landscapes in law

**33. Is landscape the subject of one or more articles of the National Constitution (or equivalent text)?**

Yes  No

**34. Is landscape the subject of a specific law?**

Yes  No

**35. Is landscape addressed by any other laws?**

Yes  No

**36. Is there a legal code that consolidates all the applicable texts relating to landscape?**

Yes  No

**37. Are there jurisprudent decisions regarding the implementation of the Convention?**

Yes  No

### 2.5.2. Landscape policies

#### 2.5.2.1. Landscape policies

**38. Have landscape policies been established that are aimed at landscape protection, management and planning, based on the Convention definition?**

Yes  No

### 2.5.3. Procedures for participation

#### 2.5.3.1. Procedures for participation

**39. Are there specific procedures for the regional authorities to participate in public decisions about landscape?**

Yes  No

**40. Are there specific procedures for the local authorities to participate in public decisions about landscape?**

Yes  No

**41. Are there specific procedures for the general public to participate in public decisions about landscape?**

Yes  No

**42. Are there specific procedures for other parties to participate in public decisions about landscape?**

Yes  No

#### **2.5.4. Integration into policies**

##### **2.5.4.1. Integration into policies**

**43. Are landscape issues included in other policy areas at a national, regional or local level?**

Yes  No

**44. Are landscape issues included in policies on agriculture?**

Yes  No

**45. Are landscape issues included in policies on climate change?**

Yes  No

**46. Are landscape issues included in policies on communities?**

Yes  No

**47. Are landscape issues included in policies on cultural heritage?**

Yes  No

**48. Are landscape issues included in policies on culture?**

Yes  No

**49. Are landscape issues included in policies on ecology and biodiversity?**

Yes  No

**50. Are landscape issues included in policies on economy?**

Yes  No

**51. Are landscape issues included in policies on education?**

Yes  No

**52. Are landscape issues included in policies on energy?**

Yes  No

**53. Are landscape issues included in policies on the environment?**

Yes  No

**54. Are landscape issues included in policies of foreign affairs?**

Yes  No

**55. Are landscape issues included in policies on forestry?**

Yes  No

**56. Are landscape issues included in policies on infrastructure?**

Yes  No

**57. Are landscape issues included in policies on leisure and recreation?**

Yes  No

**58. Are landscape issues included in policies on geology and mineral extraction?**

Yes  No

**59. Are landscape issues included in policies on advertising?**

Yes  No

**60. Are landscape issues included in policies on nature conservation and protection?**

Yes  No

**61. Are landscape issues included in policies on public works?**

Yes  No

**62. Are landscape issues included in policies on rural development?**

Yes  No

**63. Are landscape issues included in policies on spatial/regional planning?**

Yes  No



**64. Are landscape issues included in policies on sustainable development?**

Yes  No

**65. Are landscape issues included in policies on tourism?**

Yes  No

**66. Are landscape issues included in policies on water management?**

Yes  No

**67. Are landscape issues included in other policies?**

Yes  No

**Use the free text commentary to add any additional information about ways in which landscape issues are included in other relevant policy areas at National, Regional and Local levels.**

...

## **2.6. Specific measures**

### **2.6.1. Awareness raising**

#### **2.6.1.1. Awareness raising**

**68. Have steps been taken to raise awareness of the value of landscapes, their role, and changes to them?**

Yes  No

**69. Have key documents of the Convention (e.g. guidelines, reports etc) been translated into your language(s)?**

Yes  No

**70. Are there any major regular landscape events?**

Yes  No

**71. Are there specific publications devoted to landscape (e.g. books, journals, newsletters, articles etc.)?**

Yes  No

**72. Have one or more landscape awards been instituted at international/national/regional/local level, apart from the Convention award?**

Yes  No

**73. Are there any forums for discussion about landscape?**

Yes  No

**74. Are there any social networks that specifically discuss landscape issues?**

Yes  No

**75. Is official landscape information publicly accessible on internet sites?**

Yes  No

### **2.6.2. Training and Education**

#### **2.6.2.1. Landscape appraisal and operations**

**76. Have measures been taken to promote specialist training in landscape in public or private bodies?**

Yes  No

**77. Has financial or other support for training been set up?**

Yes  No

**78. Are there special Bachelor/Master degree programmes on landscape?**

Yes  No

**79. Are landscape diplomas recognised?**

Yes  No

**80. Are PhD scholarships for projects focusing on landscape available?**

Yes  No

**81. Other**

Yes  No

**Add any additional information about measures to promote specialist training.**

...

#### **2.6.2.2. Multidisciplinary training programmes in landscape**

**82. Are there specialist multidisciplinary training programmes in landscape policy, protection, management and planning, for other professionals from the private or public sectors?**

Yes  No

**83. Describe/list examples of the key multidisciplinary training programmes available to each sector**

Programme
...
Description
...
Website
...
Target group
<input type="checkbox"/> Public sector
<input type="checkbox"/> Private sector
<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific
<input type="checkbox"/> Associations
<input type="checkbox"/> Other
...

**84. Training for other professions**

...

*2.6.2.3. School and University Education*

**85. Have measures been taken by the ministry/authority responsible for education to promote school and university courses which address the values of landscapes and the issues raised by their protection, management and planning?**

Yes  No

**86. Measures for the kindergarten**

Yes  No

**87. Measures for the primary school**

Yes  No

**88. Measures for the secondary school**

Yes  No

**89. Measures for the undergraduate university (Bachelor)**

Yes  No

**90. Measures for the postgraduate university (Master/PhD)**

Yes  No

**91. Measures for lifelong learning**

Yes  No

**92. Other measures**

Yes  No

**93. Describe/list examples of the key courses available to each group**

**94. Key courses for the kindergarten**

Yes  No

**95. Key courses for the primary school**

Yes  No

**96. Key courses for the secondary school**

Yes  No

**97. Key courses for the undergraduate university (Bachelor)**

Yes  No

**98. Key courses for the postgraduate university (Master/PhD)**

Yes  No

**99. Key courses for the lifelong learning**

Yes  No

**100. Other key courses**

Yes  No

**101. Are there other training bodies which provide qualifications in landscape-related fields?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to provide further details about examples of good practice in school and university education.

...

**2.6.3. Improving knowledge**

**2.6.3.1. Landscape identification**

**102. Is identification of landscape required by law/regulation?**

Yes  No

**103. Is there an official process for the identification of landscapes in your territory?**

Yes  No

**104. Is there any other non-official process for the identification of landscapes in your territory?**

Yes  No

**105. What are the contents of each system used to identify landscape (whether required by law/regulation or not)?**

System
...
Responsible institution
...
Organiser
...
Scale
<input type="checkbox"/> National
<input type="checkbox"/> Regional
<input type="checkbox"/> Local
Geographical Scope
<input type="checkbox"/> All territory
<input type="checkbox"/> Specific areas
Categories (Article 2)
<input type="checkbox"/> Natural
<input type="checkbox"/> Rural
<input type="checkbox"/> Urban
<input type="checkbox"/> Peri-urban
Categories (other)
<input type="checkbox"/> Outstanding
<input type="checkbox"/> Everyday
<input type="checkbox"/> Degraded
<input type="checkbox"/> Other
...
Documentation
<input type="checkbox"/> Maps
<input type="checkbox"/> GIS
<input type="checkbox"/> Photographs
<input type="checkbox"/> 3D
<input type="checkbox"/> Other
...
Reference/URL
...

**106. Is there a specific methodology and mechanism used to identify landscapes?**

Yes  No

**107. Are the results of this work made widely available for public?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to give further details about landscape registers or inventories as appropriate.

...

**2.6.3.2. Landscape analysis**

**108. Are landscape characteristics, and the forces and pressures transforming landscapes, systematically analysed?**

Yes  No

**109. Are the results of this work widely available to the public?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to give further details.

...

**2.6.3.3. Taking note of changes to landscape**

**110. Has a programme been established to monitor changes to landscape?**

Yes  No

**111. Have a methodology and a mechanism been established to identify the forces and pressures acting on landscapes?**

Yes  No

**112. Are the results of this methodology and mechanism widely available to the public?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to give further details about assessment and monitoring methodologies.

...

**2.6.3.4. Landscape assessment**

**113. Are the values assigned to identify landscapes by interested parties and the population concerned incorporated in specific landscape programmes and assessment methodologies?**

Yes  No

**114. Are the results of this methodology widely available for the public?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to give further details about the use of values.

...

**2.6.4. Landscape quality objectives**

**2.6.4.1. Landscape quality objectives**

**115. Are specific methodologies and mechanisms (programmes/tools/measures) used to define landscape quality objectives?**

Yes  No

**116. Are the results of this methodology and mechanism widely available for the public?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to give examples of how landscape quality objectives have been formulated.

...

**2.6.5. Implementation**

**2.6.5.1. Implementation**

**117. Have instruments been introduced aimed at protecting, managing and/or planning the landscape?**

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to add any relevant additional information about the monitoring and regulation of change to landscapes.

...

### 3. International co-operation

#### 3.7. International policies and programmes

##### 3.7.1. International policies and programmes

###### 3.7.1.1. International policies and programmes

118. Is there co-operation with other countries at national/ regional/local level for the consideration of the landscape dimension in international policies?

Yes  No

119. Is there co-operation with other countries at the national/regional/local level for the consideration of the landscape dimension in international co-operation programmes?

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to provide any further information about the incorporation of landscape considerations in international policies and programmes.

...

###### 3.7.1.2. International Landscape Day of the Council of Europe

##### 3.7.2. International Landscape Day of the Council of Europe

###### 3.7.2.1. Has your State/Region organised a International Landscape Day of the Council of Europe?

120. Have any events been organised in 2018?

?

121. Have any events been organised in 2019?

?

123. Have any events been organised in 2020?

?

#### 3.8. Mutual assistance and exchange of information

##### 3.8.1. Technical and scientific assistance

###### 3.8.1.1. Technical and scientific assistance

122. Are there any examples of technical and scientific assistance in landscape matters?

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to provide any further information about European technical and scientific assistance and, if possible, examples of good practice.

...

##### 3.8.2. Exchange of landscape specialists

###### 3.8.2.1. Exchange of landscape specialists

124. Are there examples of the exchange of landscape specialists, in particular for training and information purposes?

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to provide any further information about the exchange of landscape specialists and, if possible, examples of good practice.

...

##### 3.8.3. Exchange of information

###### 3.8.3.1. Exchange of information

125. Are national, regional and local documents translated into other language(s)?

Yes  No

126. Are there specific international actions in place to support the exchange of information (conferences, seminars, workshop, networks, exchange of publications, exhibitions, joint projects, EU projects, etc.)?

Yes  No

127. Is your State a member of governmental international organisations working on landscape?

Yes  No

Use the free text commentary to provide any further information about exchange of information and, if possible, examples of good practice.

...

#### 3.9. Transfrontier landscapes

##### 3.9.1. Transfrontier landscapes

###### 3.9.1.1. Transfrontier landscapes

128. Are there mechanisms to encourage transfrontier co-operation at national, regional and local levels?

Yes  No

**129. Are there joint transfrontier landscape initiatives?**

Yes  No

**Use the free text commentary to provide any further information about local and regional transfrontier co-operation.**

...

### 3.10. Landscape Award of the Council of Europe

#### 3.10.1. Landscape Award of the Council of Europe

##### 3.10.1.1. Landscape Award of the Council of Europe

**130. Did your State/Region ever participate in the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe?**

Yes  No

**131. How is the candidate for the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe selected?**

Method of selection and rules

...

URL of the rules

...

Website

...

Has the impact of selection been assessed?

...

**132. Has the impact of the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe been assessed?**

Yes  No

**133. Photo for the cover page of the Report**

**134. Optional: Mention the name of the author and of the photo credit (©)**

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