# CEPEJ Study on the judicial systems in the EU Member States - Country fiche

# Judiciary at a glance in Finland

(2022 data)

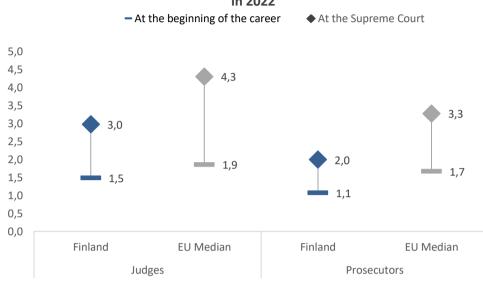
#### **General data**

Population: 5 563 970 GDP per capita: 43 049 € Average annual 47 696 € salary:

#### **Professionals**

# Professional judges Non-judge staff Prosecutors Non-prosecutor staff Lawyers Professional judges 20,6 22,9 39,4 59,4 59,4 7,9 14,4 11,1 132,1

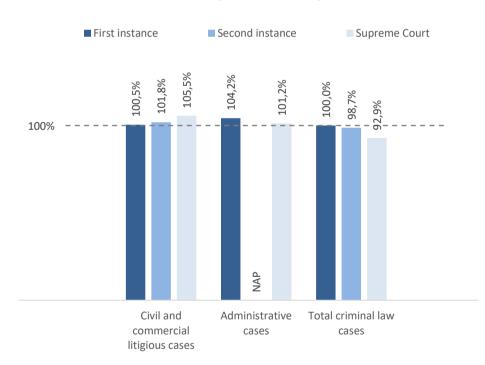
# Gross salaries of judges and prosecutors vs average annual salary in 2022 At the beginning of the career.

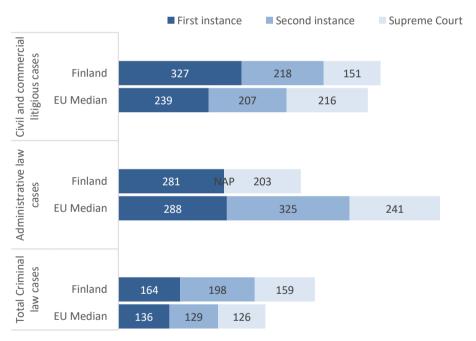


#### **Efficiency**

#### Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2022 (%)

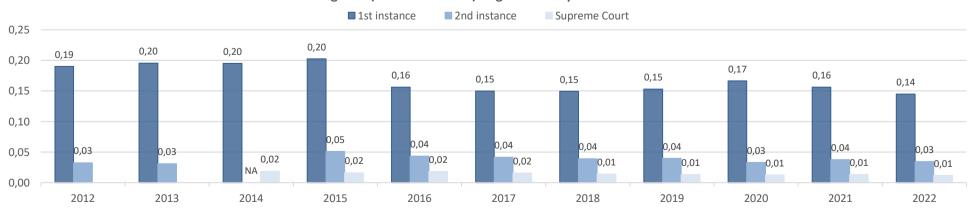
#### Disposition Time by instance and by matter in 2022 (days)





#### **Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants**

#### Incoming Civil (and commercial) litigious cases per 100 inhabitants\*



<sup>\*</sup> Please note that the Supreme Court data prior to 2014 were not collected. CEPEJ (2023) 17rev part 2 - Finland

# Synthesis table for the main indicators for: Finland

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|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |           | Trend               | Variat                               | ions                                 |
| Economic and demographic data                            | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021       | 2022      | 2012-2022           | 2012-2022                            | 2021-2022                            |
| Population   | 5 426 674 | 5 451 270 | 5 471 753 | 5 486 616 | 5 503 297 | 5 513 130 | 5 521 773 | 5 525 292 | 5 533 793 | 5 548 241  | 5 563 970 |                     | 2,5%                                 | 0,3%                                 |
| GDP per capita   | 35 571    | 37 018    | 37 559    | 38 162    | 38 959    | 40 612    | 42 340    | 43 567    | 42 701    | 43 483     | 43 049    |                     | 21,0%                                | -1,0%                                |
| Exchange rate (local currency needed to obtain 1€)       | NAP        | NAP       |                     | NAP                                  | NAP                                  |
| Average annual salary                                    |           |           |           |           |           |           | 41 580    | 42 336    | 43 140    | 47 516     | 47 696    | Ш                   |                                      | 0,4%                                 |
| Resources per 100 000 inh.                               | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021       | 2022      | Trend<br>2012-2022  | 2012-2022                            | 2021-2022                            |
| Professional judges                                      | 18,08     | 18,09     | 18,06     | 18,06     | 19,41     | 18,95     | 19,58     | 19,67     | 19,46     | 20,87      | 20,63     |                     | 14,1%                                | -1,1%                                |
| Non-judge staff  | 40,80     | 40,28     | 39,49     | 39,10     | 39,43     | 38,76     | 38,59     | 38,51     | 39,07     | 39,80      | 39,43     |                     | -3,3%                                | -0,9%                                |
| Public prosecutors                                       |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 7,05      | 7,64       | 7,93      | III                 |                                      | 3,7%                                 |
| Non-prosecutors staff                                    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 2,51      | 3,05       | 3,16      |                     |                                      | 3,8%                                 |
| Lawyers  | 35,66     | 36,85     | 38,65     | 64,70     | 68,89     | 69,76     | 71,81     | 72,79     | 73,86     | 75,21      | 73,65     |                     | 106,6%                               | -2,1%                                |
| Mediators  | NAP        | NAP       |                     | NAP                                  | NAP                                  |
| First instance incoming cases per 100 inhab.             | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021       | 2022      | Trends<br>2012-2021 | 2012-2022                            | 2021-2022                            |
| Civil and commercial litigious cases                     | 0,19      | 0,20      | 0,20      | 0,20      | 0,16      | 0,15      | 0,15      | 0,15      | 0,17      | 0,16       | 0,14      | Hlman               | -23,9%                               | -7,4%                                |
| Administrative law cases                                 | 0,51      | 0,52      | 0,52      | 0,49      | 0,71      | 0,50      | 0,45      | 0,46      | 0,45      | 0,39       | 0,38      | mhaa                | -25,0%                               | -2,9%                                |
| Total criminal law cases                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 1,03      | 1,27       | 1,16      | ılı                 |                                      | -8,4%                                |
| First instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)   | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021       | 2022      | Trends<br>2012-2021 | 2012-2022<br>(percentange<br>points) | 2021-2022<br>(percentange<br>points) |
| CR civil and commercial litigious cases                  | 103%      | 106%      | 105%      | 94%       | 125%      | 111%      | 102%      | 100%      | 94%       | 100%       | 100%      |                     | -2,75                                | 0,14                                 |
| CR administrative law cases                              | 101%      | 95%       | 97%       | 102%      | 79%       | 107%      | 112%      | 100%      | 99%       | 102%       | 104%      |                     | 3,21                                 | 2,46                                 |
| CR total criminal law cases                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 89%       | 98%        | 100%      |                     |                                      | 2,47                                 |
| First instance performance indicators (Disposition Time) | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021       | 2022      | Trend<br>2012-2022  | 2012-2022                            | 2021-2022                            |
| DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)           | 325       | 288       | 289       | 332       | 252       | 258       | 273       | 280       | 300       | 305        | 327       |                     | 0,6%                                 | <b>7</b> ,3%                         |
| DT administrative law cases (days)                       | 248       | 277       | 280       | 271       | 279       | 255       | 235       | 254       | 274       | 296        | 281       |                     | 13,3%                                | -4,9%                                |
| DT total criminal law cases (days)                       |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 189       | 160        | 164       | <b>I</b> II         | ·                                    | 2,6%                                 |
| First instance pending cases per 100 inhab. on 31 dec.   | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021       | 2022      | Trend<br>2012-2022  | 2012-2022                            | 2021-2022                            |
| Civil and commercial litigious cases                     | 0,17      | 0,16      | 0,16      | 0,17      | 0,13      | 0,12      | 0,11      | 0,12      | 0,13      | 0,13       |           | <u> III]muu</u>     | -20,4%                               | -0,5%                                |
| Administrative law cases                                 | 0,35      | 0,37      | 0,38      | 0,37      | 0,43      | 0,38      | 0,32      | 0,32      | 0,33      | 0,32       | 0,31      |                     | -18,0%                               | -5,5%                                |
| Total criminal law cases                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 0,48      | 0,54       | 0,52      |                     |                                      | -3,6%                                |

| Second instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015        | 2016         | 2017         | 2018        | 2019        | 2020                | 2021        | 2022                | Trend<br>2012-2022 | 2012-2022<br>(percentange<br>points) | 2021-2022<br>(percentange<br>points) |
|--|------|------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| CR civil and commercial litigious cases  |      |      |      | 101%        | 119%         | 95%          | 107%        | 97%         | 104%                | 95%         | 102%                |                    |                                      | 6,59                                 |
| CR administrative law cases  |      |      |      | NAP         | NAP          | NAP          | NAP         | NAP         | NAP                 | NAP         | NAP                 |                    |                                      | NAP                                  |
| CR total criminal law cases  |      |      |      |             |              |              |             |             | 104%                | 95%         | 99%                 | lii.               |                                      | 4,19                                 |
| Second instance performance indicators (Disposition Time)  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015        | 2016         | 2017         | 2018        | 2019        | 2020                | 2021        | 2022                | Trend<br>2012-2022 | 2012-2022                            | 2021-2022                            |
| DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)   |      |      |      | 206         | 150          | 212          | 177         | 205         | 210                 | 222         | 218                 | hhilli             |                                      | -1,4%                                |
| DT administrative law cases (days)   |      |      |      | NAP         | NAP          | NAP          | NAP         | NAP         | NAP                 | NAP         | NAP                 |                    |                                      | NAP                                  |
| DT total criminal law cases (days)   |      |      |      |             |              |              |             |             | 182                 | 197         | 198                 | Ш                  |                                      | 0,5%                                 |
| Supreme court performance indicators (Clearance Rate)  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015        | 2016         | 2017         | 2018        | 2019        | 2020                | 2021        | 2022                | Trend<br>2012-2022 | 2012-2022<br>(percentange            | 2021-2022<br>(percentange            |
|  |      |      |      |             |              |              |             |             |                     |             |                     | 2012-2022          | points)                              | points)                              |
| CR civil and commercial litigious cases  |      |      |      | 103%        | 107%         | 115%         | 108%        | 97%         | 108%                | 92%         | 106%                |                    | points)                              | 13,70                                |
| CR civil and commercial litigious cases CR administrative law cases  |      |      |      | 103%        | 107%<br>112% | 115%<br>104% | 108%<br>95% | 97%<br>100% | 108%<br>103%        | 92%<br>124% | 106%<br>101%        |                    | points)                              |                                      |
| _  |      |      |      |             |              |              |             |             |                     |             |                     | Hillin             | points)                              | 13,70                                |
| CR administrative law cases  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |             |              |              |             |             | 103%                | 124%        | 101%                |                    | points) 2012-2022                    | 13,70<br>-22,82                      |
| CR administrative law cases CR total criminal law cases Supreme court performance indicators   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 93%         | 112%         | 104%         | 95%         | 100%        | 103%<br>93%         | 124%<br>90% | 101%<br>93%         | Trend              | 2012-2022                            | -22,82<br>2,95                       |
| CR administrative law cases  CR total criminal law cases  Supreme court performance indicators (Disposition Time)  DT civil and commercial litigious cases | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 93%<br>2015 | 112%<br>2016 | 2017         | 95%<br>2018 | 2019        | 103%<br>93%<br>2020 | 90%<br>2021 | 101%<br>93%<br>2022 | Trend 2012-2022    | 2012-2022                            | -22,82<br>2,95<br>2021-2022          |

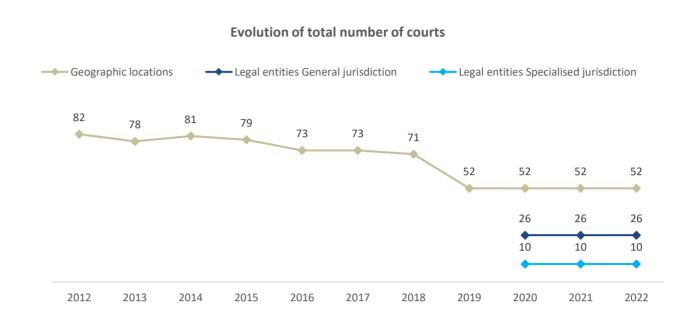
#### 1. Judicial organisation in Finland (2022 data)

In 2022, in Finland, there are 20 district courts with 36 offices, five courts of appeal, the Supreme Court, six administrative courts, the Supreme Administrative Court, the Market Court, the Labour Court and the Insurance Court. One of the Administrative Courts, the Labour Court and the Market Court are located in the same location.

In total, there are 36 courts in 52 geographic locations.

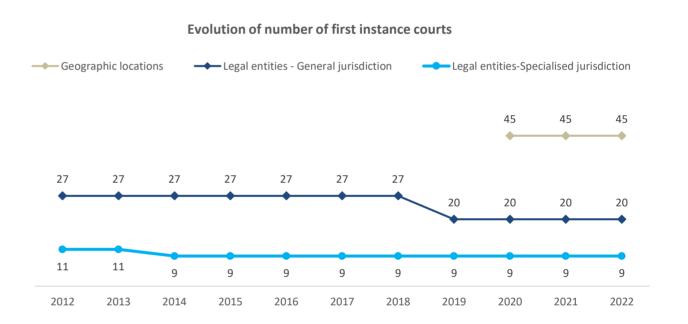
# **Evolution of total number of courts**

| T. (1)                 | 0.000                   | Legal er             | ntities                  |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Total number of courts | Geographic<br>locations | General jurisdiction | Specialised jurisdiction |
| 2012                   | 82                      |                      |                          |
| 2013                   | 78                      |                      |                          |
| 2014                   | 81                      |                      |                          |
| 2015                   | 79                      |                      |                          |
| 2016                   | 73                      |                      |                          |
| 2017                   | 73                      |                      |                          |
| 2018                   | 71                      |                      |                          |
| 2019                   | 52                      |                      |                          |
| 2020                   | 52                      | 26                   | 10                       |
| 2021                   | 52                      | 26                   | 10                       |
| 2022                   | 52                      | 26                   | 10                       |



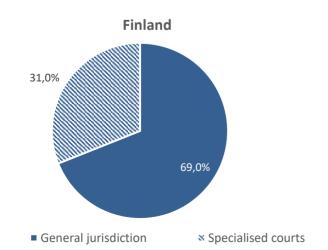
# **Evolution of number of first instance courts**

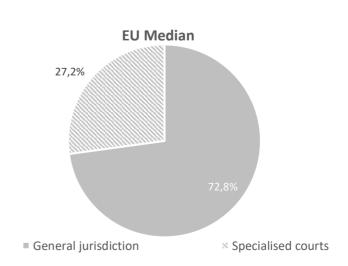
|                       |                         | Legal er             | ntities                  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| First instance courts | Geographic<br>locations | General jurisdiction | Specialised jurisdiction |
| 2012                  |                         | 27                   | 11                       |
| 2013                  |                         | 27                   | 11                       |
| 2014                  |                         | 27                   | 9                        |
| 2015                  |                         | 27                   | 9                        |
| 2016                  |                         | 27                   | 9                        |
| 2017                  |                         | 27                   | 9                        |
| 2018                  |                         | 27                   | 9                        |
| 2019                  |                         | 20                   | 9                        |
| 2020                  | 45                      | 20                   | 9                        |
| 2021                  | 45                      | 20                   | 9                        |
| 2022                  | 45                      | 20                   | 9                        |



It is noteworthy recalling that the number of district courts was reduced from 27 to 20 courts at the re-structuring on 1 January 2019. A court can have more than one office. The number of the district courts' offices has been reduced from 57 to 36 offices.

# Distribution of first instance general jurisdiction and specialised courts





The distribution between first instance general jurisdiction courts and first instance specialised courts in Finland is 69,0% - 31,0% (distribution tendency in EU: 72,8% - 27,2%).

# **Specialised Courts**

| Specialised courts                                      | First instance | Higher instance |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| Total   | 9              | 1               |
| Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)          | 1              | NAP             |
| Insolvency courts                                       | NAP            | NAP             |
| Labour courts   | 1              | NAP             |
| Family courts   | NAP            | NAP             |
| Rent and tenancies courts                               | NAP            | NAP             |
| Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts                | NAP            | NAP             |
| Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption | NAP            | NAP             |
| Internet related disputes                               | NAP            | NAP             |
| Administrative courts                                   | 6              | 1               |
| Insurance and / or social welfare courts                | 1              | NAP             |
| Military courts   | NAP            | NAP             |
| Juvenile courts   | NAP            | NAP             |
| Other specialised courts                                | NAP            | NAP             |

In Finland, there are six regional administrative courts, the Market Court, the Labour Court and the Insurance Court.

The Supreme Administrative Court is the sole higher instance specialised court in Finland.

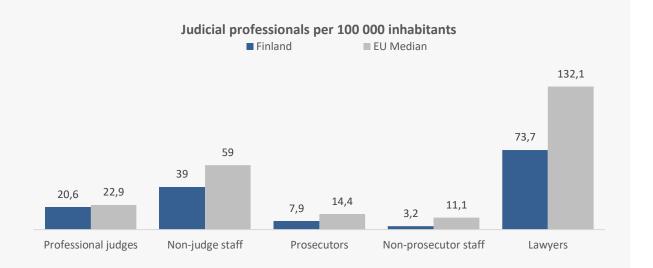
Another specialised court is the High Court of Impeachment that hears charges against ministers (i.e. members of the Government), the Chancellor of Justice, the Parliamentary Ombudsman and members of the Supreme Court or the Supreme Administrative Court for unlawful conduct in office. In addition, the High Court of Impeachment deals with charges concerning the criminal liability of the President of the Republic. However, it is convened only when necessary.

## 2. Professionals of justice in Finland (2022 data)

# Judicial professionals (summary)

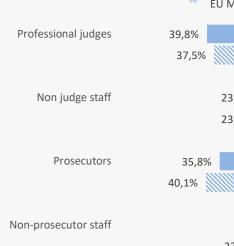
#### Judicial professionals in absolute number and per 100 000 inhabitants

|                      | Absolute number | Per 100 000<br>inhabitants | EU Median |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| Professional judges  | 1 148           | 20,6                       | 22,9      |
| Non-judge staff      | 2 194           | 39                         | 59        |
| Prosecutors          | 441             | 7,9                        | 14,4      |
| Non-prosecutor staff | 176             | 3,2                        | 11,1      |
| Lawyers              | 4 098           | 73,7                       | 132,1     |

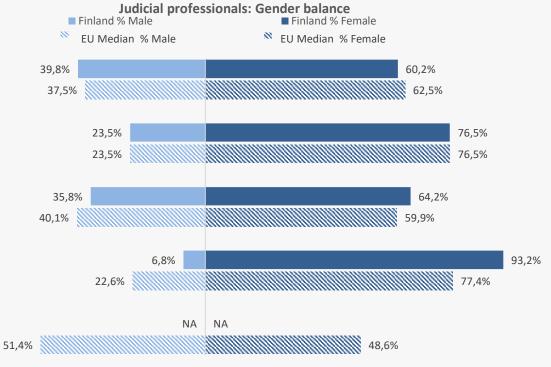


#### Judicial professionals: Gender balance

|                      | % Male | % Female |
|----------------------|--------|----------|
| Professional judges  | 39,8%  | 60,2%    |
| Non judge staff      | 23,5%  | 76,5%    |
| Prosecutors          | 35,8%  | 64,2%    |
| Non-prosecutor staff | 6,8%   | 93,2%    |
| Lawyers              | NA     | NA       |



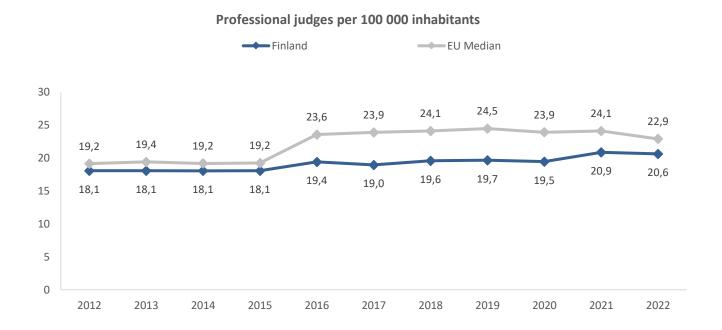
Lawyers



# Professional judges

# Evolution of the number of professional judges since 2012 (Q46)

| Number of professional | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 | ) inhabitants |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| judges                 | Finland         | Finland     | EU Median     |
| 2012                   | 981             | 18,1        | 19,2          |
| 2013                   | 986             | 18,1        | 19,4          |
| 2014                   | 988             | 18,1        | 19,2          |
| 2015                   | 991             | 18,1        | 19,2          |
| 2016                   | 1 068           | 19,4        | 23,6          |
| 2017                   | 1 045           | 19,0        | 23,9          |
| 2018                   | 1 081           | 19,6        | 24,1          |
| 2019                   | 1 087           | 19,7        | 24,5          |
| 2020                   | 1 077           | 19,5        | 23,9          |
| 2021                   | 1 158           | 20,9        | 24,1          |
| 2022                   | 1 148           | 20,6        | 22,9          |

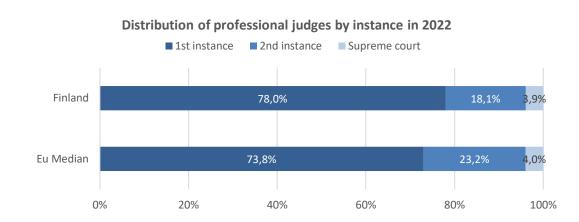


According to 2022 data, the total number of professional judges sitting in courts (all instances) in Finland is 1 148, which is -0,9% less than in previous cycle.

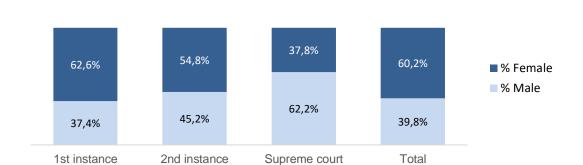
More precisely, in Finland, there are 20,6 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants. This figure is below the EU median of 22,9 judges per 100 000 inhabitants.

#### Absolute number of professional judges by instance and gender

| Professional judges<br>2022 | Total | Distribution by instance | Male | Female | % Male | % Female |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1st instance                | 895   | 78,0%                    | 335  | 560    | 37,4%  | 62,6%    |
| 2nd instance                | 208   | 18,1%                    | 94   | 114    | 45,2%  | 54,8%    |
| Supreme court               | 45    | 3,9%                     | 28   | 17     | 62,2%  | 37,8%    |
| Total                       | 1 148 |                          | 457  | 691    | 39,8%  | 60,2%    |



Distribution of professional judges by gender and by instance in Finland



The total number of judges is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 895 are sitting in the first instance courts (of which 560 are female); 208 are sitting in the second instance courts (of which 114 are female) and 45 are sitting at the Supreme Court (of which 17 are female).

Compared with the EU distribution of professional judges per instance, the trend in Finland is similar. However, we can notice that first instance judges are more numerous, while second instance judges are fewer.

In this cycle, the total number of female professional judges (all instances) is 691, which represents 60,2% of the total number of judges. It should be notices that female judges are the majority in all instances except at the Supreme court. Indeed, the percentage of female judges in the latter is 37,8% and it has slightly decreased from 2021.

# Absolute number of professional judges by instance and matter

| Professional judges<br>2022 | Total | Civil and commercial | Criminal | Administrative | Other |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------------|-------|
| 1st instance                | 895   | NA                   | NA       | 282            | NAP   |
| 2nd instance                | 208   | NA                   | NA       | NAP            | NAP   |
| Supreme court               | 45    | NA                   | NA       | 25             | NAP   |
| Total                       | 1 148 | NA                   | NA       | 307            | NAP   |

In Finland, the distribution of judges by categories of cases is possible for some categories only as, presented in the graph below.

# Distribution of professional judges by instance and matter

| Distribution of Professional judges by<br>instance and matter<br>2022 | Civil and commercial | Criminal | Administrative | Other |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------------|-------|
| 1st instance  | NA                   | NA       | 31,5%          | NAP   |
| 2nd instance  | NA                   | NA       | NAP            | NAP   |
| Supreme court   | NA                   | NA       | 55,6%          | NAP   |
| Total   | NA                   | NA       | 26,7%          | NAP   |

Finland could provide the figures on the distribution of the professional judges working in the administrative matters since they do not statistic of the number of the civil and/ or commercial and criminal judges in the general courts. This is because, in many courts, judges work in both types of cases.

In the Market Court, there are 23 judges who are civil/commercial judges.

# **Court presidents**

# Absolute number of court presidents by instance and gender

| Court presidents<br>2022 | Total | Distribution by instance | Male | Female | % Male | % Female |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1st instance             | 29    | 80,6%                    | 19   | 10     | 65,5%  | 34,5%    |
| 2nd instance             | 5     | 13,9%                    | 5    | 0      | 100,0% | 0,0%     |
| Supreme court            | 2     | 5,6%                     | 2    | 0      | 100,0% | 0,0%     |
| Total                    | 36    |                          | 26   | 10     | 72,2%  | 27,8%    |

Distribution of court presidents by gender and by instance in Finland

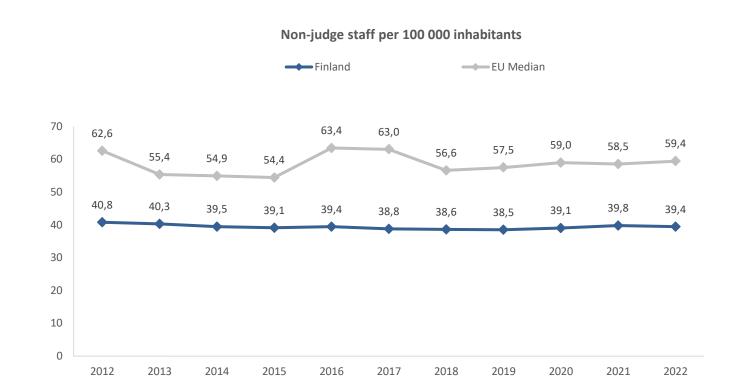


The total number of court presidents is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 29 are sitting in first instance courts (of which 10 are female); 5 are sitting in second instance courts (none of them are female) and 2 are sitting in Supreme Court (none of them are female).

In this cycle, the total number of female court presidents (all instances) is 10, which represents 27,8% of the total number of court presidents.

# Non-judge staff

| Number of non-judge | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 | inhabitants |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| staff               | Finland         | Finland     | EU Median   |
| 2012                | 2 214           | 40,8        | 62,6        |
| 2013                | 2 196           | 40,3        | 55,4        |
| 2014                | 2 161           | 39,5        | 54,9        |
| 2015                | 2 145           | 39,1        | 54,4        |
| 2016                | 2 170           | 39,4        | 63,4        |
| 2017                | 2 137           | 38,8        | 63,0        |
| 2018                | 2 131           | 38,6        | 56,6        |
| 2019                | 2 128           | 38,5        | 57,5        |
| 2020                | 2 162           | 39,1        | 59,0        |
| 2021                | 2 208           | 39,8        | 58,5        |
| 2022                | 2 194           | 39,4        | 59,4        |



In 2022, Finland has 2 194 non-judge staff (of which 1 678 are Female). The total non-judge staff includes office staff 1521, summoners 274, trainee district judges 135 and referendaries 264.

The total number of non-judge staff has slightly decrease compared to the previous cycle (-0,6%). Accordingly, also the number of non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants has decreased over the same period of time (from 39,8 in 2021 to 39,4 in 2022).

During the same period, the number of judges per 100 000 inhabitants evolved from 20,9 judges per 100 000 inhabitants in 2021 to 20,6 in 2022.

| Number of non-judge staff by category in 2022 | Absolute<br>number | in % |
|---|--------------------|------|
| Total   | 2 194              |      |
| Rechtspfleger                                 | NAP                | NAP  |
| Non-judge staff assisting the judge           | NA                 | NA   |
| Staff in charge of administrative tasks       | NA                 | NA   |
| Technical staff                               | NA                 | NA   |
| Other   | NA                 | NA   |

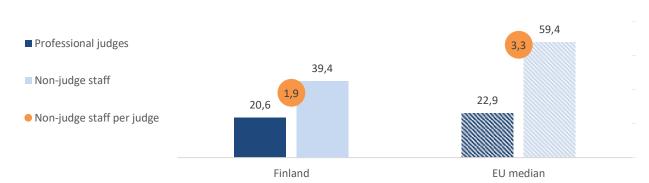
The Finnish court staff organisation does not correspond to the CEPEJ subcategories. Therefore, only the total of non-judge staff can be provided for the question 52. Office staff has tasks mentioned in the categories 2-5. Summoners' tasks are for example to serve summons, subpoenas and other documents. Trainee judges have the same responsibility as judges but they do not have competence to deal with difficult cases. They are always appointed for a fixed term period (one year). In the courts of appeal, the administrative courts, the Supreme Court, the Supreme Administrative Court, the Labour Court and the Market Court

a referendary prepares and presents a case to the judges but the final judgment is decided by the judges. The tasks of trainee judges and referendaries correspond to the categories 1 and 2. The senior judge of a district court may appoint in writing a member of the office personnel at the district court who has given an affirmation corresponding to the judge's affirmation, who has received sufficient training and who has sufficient skills to attend to the duties: (1) in cases referred to in Chapter 5, section 3 of the Code of Judicial Procedure: (a) to give judgments by default; (b) to give, on the basis of Chapter 21, section 8(c) of the Code of Judicial Procedure, decisions and judgments on court costs, if the respondent has conceded the claim; (c) to decide on the staying of an action if the plaintiff has withdrawn the action and the respondent does not call for a decision in the case; (2) to decide on applications for divorce on the basis of section 25, subsection 1 of the Marriage Act (234/1929) if both spouses are domiciled in Finland. If the case to be decided by office personnel, as referred to in subsection 1, proves to be extensive, subject to interpretation or otherwise difficult to decide, the case shall be transferred for a decision of a notary or a legally trained judge at the district court. The chief judge of a district court may appoint in writing a member of the office personnel at the district court who has sufficient skills, to issue summons and certificates, to effect service of documents and to attend to other duties connected to the preparation, consideration or enforcement of administration of justice matters. Before taking such tasks the staff member must give an oath. (Courts Act, Chapter 19, Section 6).

# Ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

| Per 100 000 inhabitants   | Finland | EU median |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Professional judges       | 20,6    | 22,9      |
| Non-judge staff           | 39,4    | 59,4      |
| Non-judge staff per judge | 1,9     | 3,3       |

Professional judges and non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants, and their ratio  $\,$ 

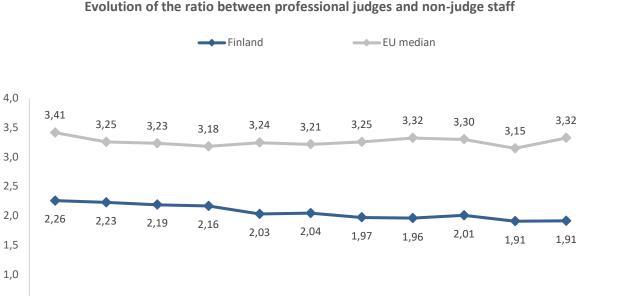


In Finland, there are 20,6 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants and about 1,9 non-judge staff per judge (which is significantly below the EU median of 3,3).

There is no difference compared with the previous cycle's ratio.

#### Evolution of the ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

| Cycle | Judges per<br>100 000 inh. | Non-judge staff per<br>100 000 inh. |         | ofessional judges and<br>udge staff |
|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|
|       | Finland                    | Finland                             | Finland | EU median                           |
| 2012  | 18,1                       | 40,8                                | 2,26    | 3,41                                |
| 2013  | 18,1                       | 40,3                                | 2,23    | 3,25                                |
| 2014  | 18,1                       | 39,5                                | 2,19    | 3,23                                |
| 2015  | 18,1                       | 39,1                                | 2,16    | 3,18                                |
| 2016  | 19,4                       | 39,4                                | 2,03    | 3,24                                |
| 2017  | 19,0                       | 38,8                                | 2,04    | 3,21                                |
| 2018  | 19,6                       | 38,6                                | 1,97    | 3,25                                |
| 2019  | 19,7                       | 38,5                                | 1,96    | 3,32                                |
| 2020  | 19,5                       | 39,1                                | 2,01    | 3,30                                |
| 2021  | 20,9                       | 39,8                                | 1,91    | 3,15                                |
| 2022  | 20,6                       | 39,4                                | 1,91    | 3,32                                |



2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

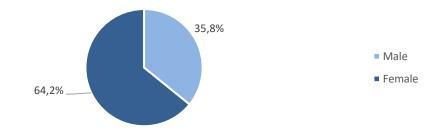
2022

#### **Public prosecutors**

#### Absolute number of public prosecutors by instance and gender

| 2022          | Total | Distribution by instance | Male | Female | Male  | Female |
|---------------|-------|--------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1st instance  | NAP   | NAP                      | NAP  | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    |
| 2nd instance  | NAP   | NAP                      | NAP  | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    |
| Supreme court | NAP   | NAP                      | NAP  | NAP    | NAP   | NAP    |
| Total         | 441   |                          | 158  | 283    | 35,8% | 64,2%  |

Distribution of public prosecutors by instance and gender



In 2022, the total number of prosecutors is 441, i.e. 7,9 per 100 000 inhabitants.

The National Prosecution Authority comprises the Office of the Prosecutor General that acts as the general administrative unit, and five prosecution districts: Southern Finland, Western Finland, Northern Finland, Eastern Finland and Åland. The National Prosecution Authority has 34 offices around Finland. The Prosecutor General is the supreme prosecutor and the head of the prosecution service. The Prosecutor General directs and develops prosecutorial activity by issuing general instructions and guidelines to the prosecutors. She/he also appoints district prosecutors. The Prosecutor General may take over a case from a prosecutor, but cannot order a prosecutor to decide the case in any given manner. She/he can also self-decide on the bringing of charges and designate a prosecutor to pursue the case in the courts. The Deputy Prosecutor General decides the matters in his/her competence on the same authority as the Prosecutor General. He/she also acts as a deputy for the Prosecutor General when necessary. For regular prosecutorial tasks, the Office of the Prosecutor General has state prosecutors whose jurisdiction covers the entire country. Most criminal matters (about 91 3000 cases annually) are dealt with by the prosecution areas. The Office of the Prosecutor General deals mainly with criminal cases with wider significance to society as a whole, a few dozen every year.

0,5

0,0

2012

2013

2014

2015

2016

Prosecutors in Finland are not bound on Court instances, and every prosecutor is expected to, in a normal situation, to handle and prosecute the criminal case all the way to the Supreme Court, if needed.

In this cycle, the total number of Female prosecutors (all instances) is 283, which represents 64,2% of the total number of prosecutors.

# **Heads of prosecution services**

# Absolute number of Heads of prosecution services by instance and gender

| Heads of prosecution services 2022 | Total | Distribution by instance | Male | Female | % Male | % Female |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1st instance                       | NAP   | NAP                      | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP      |
| 2nd instance                       | NAP   | NAP                      | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP      |
| Supreme court                      | NAP   | NAP                      | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP      |
| Total                              | 6     |                          | 4    | 2      | 66,7%  | 33,3%    |

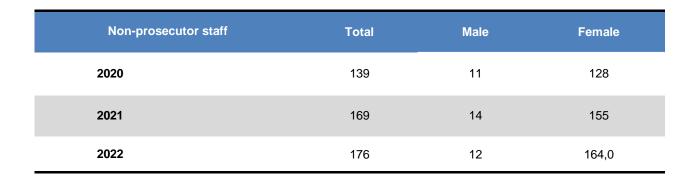
Distribution of Heads of prosecution services by gender and by instance in Finland

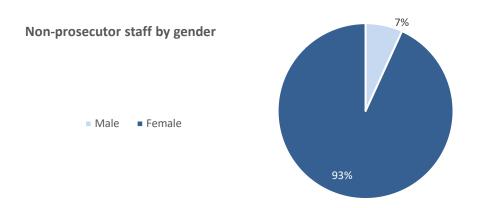


The total number of Heads of prosecution is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: NAP at first instance level (of which NAP are female); NAP at second instance level (of which NAP are female) and NAP at the highest instance level (of which NAP are female).

In this cycle, the total number of female Heads of prosecution (all instances) is 2, which represents 33,3% of the total number of Heads of prosecution.

# Non-prosecutor staff

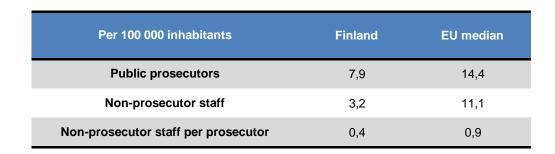


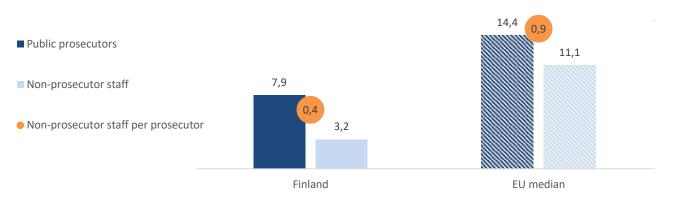


The non-prosecutor staff is composed by prosecutors' secretaries and other specialist staff.

#### Ratio between non-prosecutor staff and public prosecutors

Public prosecutors and non-prosecutor staff per 100 000 inhabitants, and their ratio

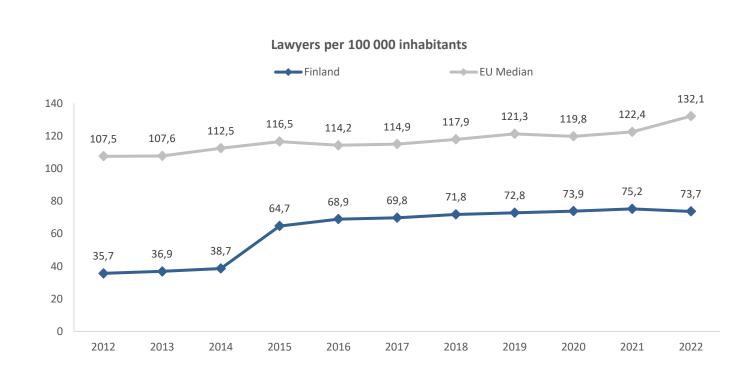




The ratio of non-prosecutor staff per prosecutor is 0,4 in Finland. This is less than half the EU median of 0,9.

# Lawyers

|         | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 | ) inhabitants |
|---------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| Lawyers | Finland         | Finland     | EU Median     |
| 2012    | 1 935           | 35,7        | 107,5         |
| 2013    | 2 009           | 36,9        | 107,6         |
| 2014    | 2 115           | 38,7        | 112,5         |
| 2015    | 3 550           | 64,7        | 116,5         |
| 2016    | 3 791           | 68,9        | 114,2         |
| 2017    | 3 846           | 69,8        | 114,9         |
| 2018    | 3 965           | 71,8        | 117,9         |
| 2019    | 4 022           | 72,8        | 121,3         |
| 2020    | 4 087           | 73,9        | 119,8         |
| 2021    | 4 173           | 75,2        | 122,4         |
| 2022    | 4 098           | 73,7        | 132,1         |



In 2022, there are 4 098 lawyers, which is -1,8% less than in 2021. This number includes 2255 attorneys (i.e. members of the Bar Association), 1733 licensed trial counsels and 200 public legal aid attorneys. From the public legal aid attorneys 90 were also members of the Bar Association.

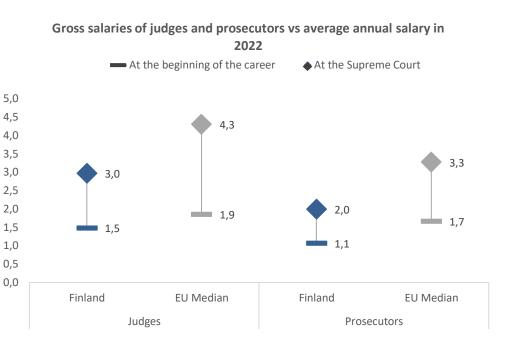
Thus, Finland has 73,7 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants, which is well below the EU median of 132,1 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants.

It is worth noticing that, as of 2014, only attorneys-at-law, public legal aid lawyers and licenced legal counsels are allowed to represent a client in court. In addition, in-house lawyers can represent their company in court. Lawyers working for trade unions can represent a client in a district court and in the Labour Court in disputes regarding employment relationship. Lawyers working for public authorities can represent the public authority in court.

In order to qualify as an attorney-at-law, a lawyer needs to have at least four years of work experience and must pass the demanding three-part professional qualification test known as the bar examination. The titles of attorney-at-law and attorney's office are protected by law and can only be used by lawyers accepted into the Finnish Bar Association. Attorney's offices employ also associate lawyers, that is lawyers who are not yet members of the bar.

# Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors at beginning of a career and at the highest instance

| Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors                         | Average gross annual salary in € | Average net annual salary in € | Ratio with national average annual g<br>salary |           |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|
| prossessione  | Finland                          |                                | Finland  | EU median |
| First instance professional judge at the beginning of his/her career    | 70 628€                          | NA                             | 1,5  | 1,9       |
| Judge of the Supreme Court or the Highest<br>Appellate Court            | 141 720€                         | NA                             | 3,0  | 4,3       |
| Public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career                    | 50 880€                          | NA                             | 1,1  | 1,7       |
| Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or he Highest Appellate Instance | 95 000€                          | NA                             | 2,0  | 3,3       |



In the European Union, the absolute gross salary for a judge at the beginning of career ranges from a minimum of 26 931€ to a maximum of 140 244€.

According to 2022 data, the absolute gross salary of a judge at the beginning of his/her career in Finland is 70 628€, which is quite above the EU median of 54 224€ (30% above).

Compared with the annual average salary in the country, the salary for a judge at the beginning of his/her career is 1,5 times higher (the EU median is 1,9).

At the highest level, the range of the EU absolute gross salary for a judge is from 53 144€ to 261 648€. Finland's absolute gross salaries for judges at the highest level is 33% above the EU median of 106 533€.

For the public prosecutors, the range for the absolute gross salary at the beginning of career is from a minimum of 24 609€ to a maximum of 96 084€.

In 2022, the absolute gross salary of a public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career in Finland of 50 880€ is slightly above the EU median of 48 728€ (4% above).

Compared with the annual average salary in the country, the salary for a public prosecutors at the beginning of his/her career is 1,1 times higher (the EU median is 1,7).

At the highest level, the minimum absolute gross salary for prosecutors in the European Union is 44 880€ and the maximum is 194 005€. Finland's absolute gross salaries for prosecutors at the highest level is 9% above the EU median of 87 247€.

Prosecutors salaries are based on three components: task-specific, personal component and component based on the years of employment. At the start of the career prosecutors usually start at the lower levels of task-specific paylevels, as well as the component based on years of employment is lower. By your own capability you can rise your own personal component. Experienced professionals usually have higher levels in all three components.

In Finland, the taxation is progressive so the information on net salary varies from person to person and is not available.

# 3. System of compensating users in Finland (2022 data)

# System for compensating users

| 2022                             | Number of requests for compensation | Number of condemnations | Amount paid in compensations |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Total                            | NA                                  | NA                      | NA                           |
| Excessive length of proceedings  | 96                                  | 75                      | 173 250 €                    |
| Non-execution of court decisions | NAP                                 | NAP                     | NAP                          |
| Wrongful arrest/detention        | NA                                  | NA                      | NA                           |
| Wrongful conviction              | NA                                  | NA                      | NA                           |
| Other                            | NAP                                 | NAP                     | NAP                          |

| Year | Number of requests for compensation | Number of condemnations | Amount paid in compensations |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2020 | NA                                  | NA                      | NA                           |
| 2021 | NA                                  | NA                      | NA                           |
| 2022 | NA                                  | NA                      | NA                           |

In criminal cases the primary means to compensate excessive length of proceedings for a convicted person is to reduce the sentence. Therefore the number of compensation paid does not reflect the whole picture of the cases where the proceeding has taken too long. For excessive length the compensation is 1500 euro/unduly delayed year, maximum 10.000 euro, which may be exceeded if there are special circumstances.

#### 4. Performance of courts in Finland (2022 data)

#### • Efficiency indicators

Clearance Rate (CR) and Disposition Time (DT)

The Clearance Rate shows the capacity of a judicial system to deal with the incoming cases. A Clearance Rate of 100% and higher does not generate backlog.

The Disposition Time determines the estimated number of days necessary for a pending case to be solved in a court.

## Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter

| Overall efficiency by instance and |               | Civil and commercial litigious cases |           | Administrative law cases |           | Total criminal law cases |           |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
|                                    | e matter      | Finland                              | EU Median | Finland                  | EU Median | Finland                  | EU Median |
|                                    | 1st instance  | 100,5%                               | 100,5%    | 104,2%                   | 98,8%     | 100,0%                   | 100,0%    |
| Clearance Rate<br>(%)              | 2nd instance  | 101,8%                               | 97,1%     | NAP                      | 102,3%    | 98,7%                    | 99,1%     |
|                                    | Supreme Court | 105,5%                               | 104,7%    | 101,2%                   | 101,7%    | 92,9%                    | 98,5%     |
|                                    | 1st instance  | 327                                  | 239       | 281                      | 288       | 164                      | 136       |
| Disposition Time (days)            | 2nd instance  | 218                                  | 207       | NAP                      | 325       | 198                      | 129       |
|                                    | Supreme Court | 151                                  | 216       | 203                      | 241       | 159                      | 126       |

#### Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2022 (%)

# Total criminal law cases Supreme Court Supreme Court Administrative law cases Total criminal law cases

#### DispositionTime by instance and by matter in 2022 (days)



In 2022, the administrative proceedings (all instances combined) appear as the fastest in Finland, in contrast with the EU trend. In fact, the Clearance Rate indicator in administrative matters is above the 100% and the Disposition Time indicator is below the EU median for all instances. In the Supreme Administrative Court, there has been exceptionally high number of cases concerning international protection since 2017 and now as the number of incoming cases of this case category has decreased, the numbers have been stabilised. This also corresponds to the decrease in the number of resolved cases, because the synergistic benefits of large number of cases with common features have decreased and the extra personnel resources reserved for clearing the backlog have been given up.

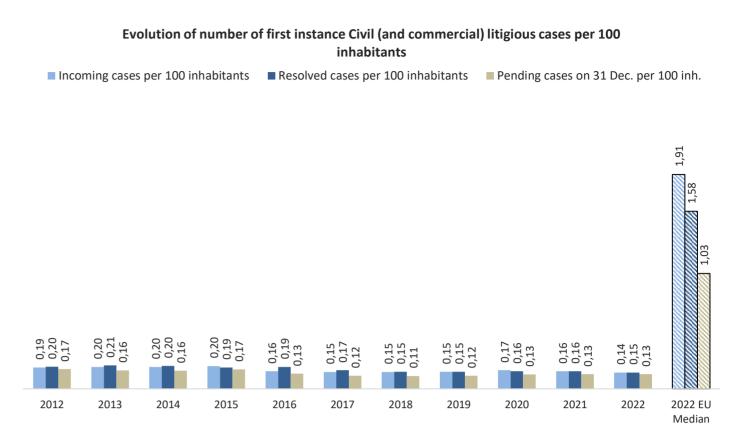
The courts dealing with the civil and commercial litigious rate also have a Clearance Rate above 100% in all instances but the Disposition Time is above the EU medians for the first and the second instance. Indeed, the first instance civil and commercial litigious rate is the slowest instance compared to all other instances and matters. With a figure of 327 days is also well above the EU median of 239.

Moreover, the total criminal cases have a Disposition Time that is above the EU median, the maximum being 198 days for the second instance courts. The total length of proceedings in civil as well as in criminal matters is longer than the respective EU medians.

# First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases

#### • Incoming, resolved and pending cases

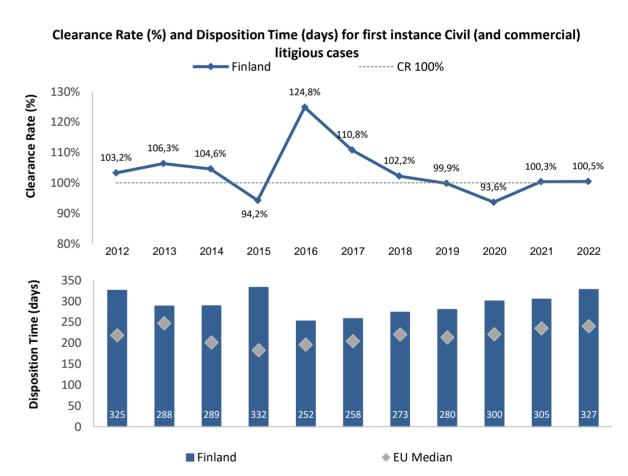
| First instance<br>Civil (and<br>commercial)<br>litigious cases | Incoming cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Resolved cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Pending cases on<br>31 Dec. per 100 inh. |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 2012   | 0,19                                  | 0,20                                  | 0,17                                     |
| 2013   | 0,20                                  | 0,21                                  | 0,16                                     |
| 2014   | 0,20                                  | 0,20                                  | 0,16                                     |
| 2015   | 0,20                                  | 0,19                                  | 0,17                                     |
| 2016   | 0,16                                  | 0,19                                  | 0,13                                     |
| 2017   | 0,15                                  | 0,17                                  | 0,12                                     |
| 2018   | 0,15                                  | 0,15                                  | 0,11                                     |
| 2019   | 0,15                                  | 0,15                                  | 0,12                                     |
| 2020   | 0,17                                  | 0,16                                  | 0,13                                     |
| 2021   | 0,16                                  | 0,16                                  | 0,13                                     |
| 2022   | 0,14                                  | 0,15                                  | 0,13                                     |
| 2022 EU Median   | 1,91                                  | 1,58                                  | 1,03                                     |



In 2022, the number of Civil (and commercial) litigious incoming, resolved cases and pending cases at the end of year per 100 inhabitants are significantly below the EU median. In particular, Finland is a country with lowest number of incoming cases per 100 inhabitants in EU (the range spans from the minimum 0,14 to the maximum 6,99 per 100 inhabitants). The resolved cases per 100 inhabitants are also very low (0,15 vs the EU median of 1,58) and the pending cases at the end of year as well (0,13 vs 1,03).

#### ∘ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| First instance<br>Civil (and   | Clearanc | e Rate (%) | Disposition | Time (days) |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| commercial)<br>litigious cases | Finland  | EU Median  | Finland     | EU Median   |
| 2012                           | 103,2%   | 100,4%     | 325         | 218         |
| 2013                           | 106,3%   | 101,2%     | 288         | 247         |
| 2014                           | 104,6%   | 101,8%     | 289         | 201         |
| 2015                           | 94,2%    | 102,5%     | 332         | 182         |
| 2016                           | 124,8%   | 102,0%     | 252         | 196         |
| 2017                           | 110,8%   | 101,3%     | 258         | 204         |
| 2018                           | 102,2%   | 101,2%     | 273         | 220         |
| 2019                           | 99,9%    | 99,9%      | 280         | 213         |
| 2020                           | 93,6%    | 98,5%      | 300         | 221         |
| 2021                           | 100,3%   | 102,5%     | 305         | 234         |
| 2022                           | 100,5%   | 100,5%     | 327         | 239         |



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 100,5% in 2022 Finland seems able to deal with its first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases.

Between 2021 and 2022, the Clearance Rate has slightly increased by 0,1 points.

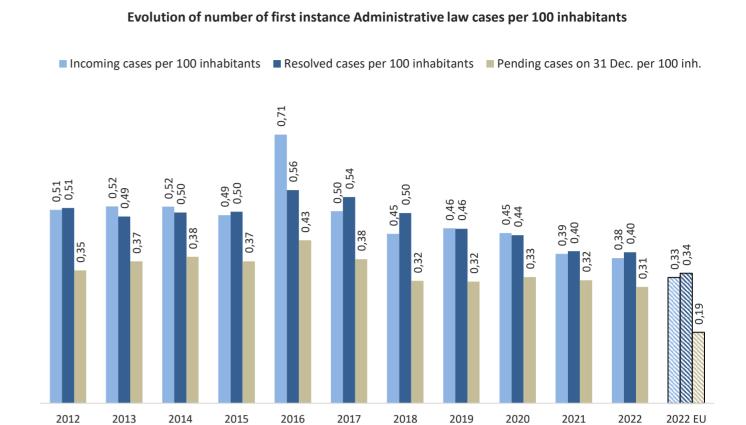
In 2022, first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases are solved in approximately 327 days, which is well above the EU median of 239 days.

The analysis of the 2021 - 2022 period reveals a 7,3% increase of the Disposition Time.

#### First instance Administrative law cases

#### Incoming, resolved and pending cases

| First instance<br>Administrative law<br>cases | Incoming cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Resolved cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Pending cases on<br>31 Dec. per 100 inh. |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 2012  | 0,51                                  | 0,51                                  | 0,35                                     |
| 2013  | 0,52                                  | 0,49                                  | 0,37                                     |
| 2014  | 0,52                                  | 0,50                                  | 0,38                                     |
| 2015  | 0,49                                  | 0,50                                  | 0,37                                     |
| 2016  | 0,71                                  | 0,56                                  | 0,43                                     |
| 2017  | 0,50                                  | 0,54                                  | 0,38                                     |
| 2018  | 0,45                                  | 0,50                                  | 0,32                                     |
| 2019  | 0,46                                  | 0,46                                  | 0,32                                     |
| 2020  | 0,45                                  | 0,44                                  | 0,33                                     |
| 2021  | 0,39                                  | 0,40                                  | 0,32                                     |
| 2022  | 0,38                                  | 0,40                                  | 0,31                                     |
| 2022 EU Median                                | 0,33                                  | 0,34                                  | 0,19                                     |

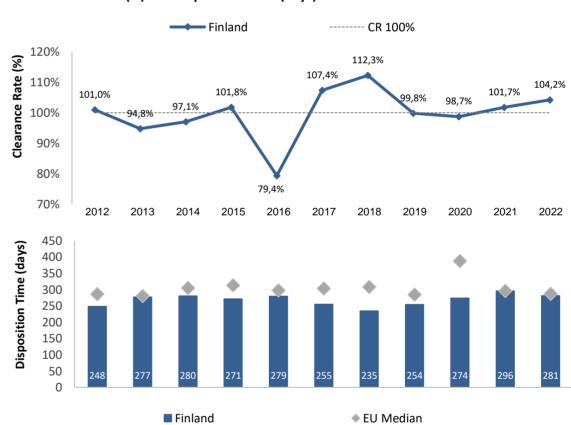


In 2022, the number of first instance administrative incoming, resolved cases and pending cases at the end of year cases per 100 inhabitants are above the EU median. While the incoming cases per 100 inhabitants are 0,38 (vs the EU median of 0,33), the resolved cases are 0,40 (vs the EU median of 0,34). Finally, the pending cases at the end of the year are 0,31 per 100 inhabitants whereas the EU median is 0,19.

#### Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| First instance           | Clearanc | e Rate (%) | Disposition | Time (days) |
|--------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Administrative law cases | Finland  | EU Median  | Finland     | EU Median   |
| 2012                     | 101,0%   | 101,0%     | 248         | 286         |
| 2013                     | 94,8%    | 100,3%     | 277         | 281         |
| 2014                     | 97,1%    | 99,6%      | 280         | 305         |
| 2015                     | 101,8%   | 103,3%     | 271         | 313         |
| 2016                     | 79,4%    | 103,0%     | 279         | 297         |
| 2017                     | 107,4%   | 102,1%     | 255         | 303         |
| 2018                     | 112,3%   | 99,7%      | 235         | 308         |
| 2019                     | 99,8%    | 102,1%     | 254         | 284         |
| 2020                     | 98,7%    | 100,1%     | 274         | 388         |
| 2021                     | 101,7%   | 101,7%     | 296         | 296         |
| 2022                     | 104,2%   | 98,7%      | 281         | 286         |

#### Clearance Rate (%) and Disposition Time (days) for first instance Administrative cases



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 104,2% in 2022 Finland seems able to deal with its first instance Administrative law cases.

Between 2021 and 2022, the Clearance Rate has increased by 2,5 points.

In 2022, first instance Administrative law cases are solved in approximately 281 days, which is slightly below EU median of 286 days.

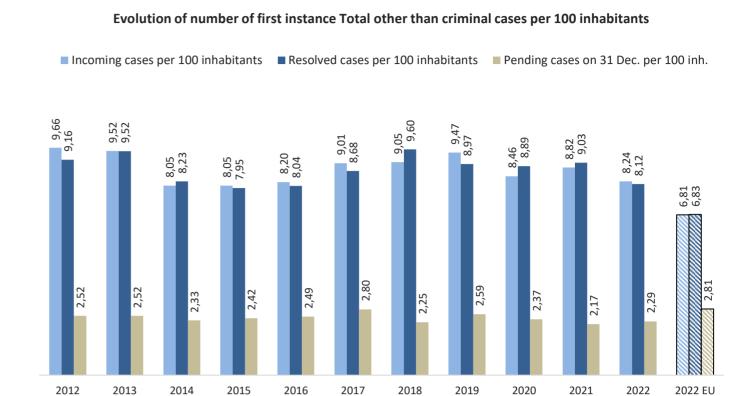
The analysis of the 2021 - 2022 period reveals a -4,9% decrease of the Disposition Time.

Median

#### First instance Total of other than criminal cases

#### Incoming, resolved and pending cases

| First instance<br>Total other than<br>criminal cases | Incoming cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Resolved cases per<br>100 inhabitants | Pending cases on<br>31 Dec. per 100 inh. |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 2012   | 9,66                                  | 9,16                                  | 2,52                                     |
| 2013   | 9,52                                  | 9,52                                  | 2,52                                     |
| 2014   | 8,05                                  | 8,23                                  | 2,33                                     |
| 2015   | 8,05                                  | 7,95                                  | 2,42                                     |
| 2016   | 8,20                                  | 8,04                                  | 2,49                                     |
| 2017   | 9,01                                  | 8,68                                  | 2,80                                     |
| 2018   | 9,05                                  | 9,60                                  | 2,25                                     |
| 2019   | 9,47                                  | 8,97                                  | 2,59                                     |
| 2020   | 8,46                                  | 8,89                                  | 2,37                                     |
| 2021   | 8,82                                  | 9,03                                  | 2,17                                     |
| 2022   | 8,24                                  | 8,12                                  | 2,29                                     |
| 2022 EU Median                                       | 6,81                                  | 6,83                                  | 2,81                                     |

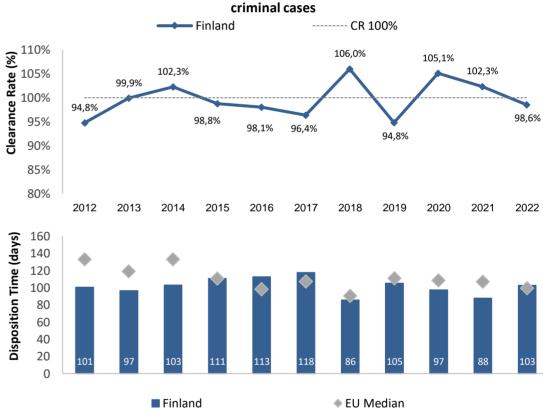


In 2022, the number of incoming total other than criminal cases are 8,24 per 100 inhabitants, which is above EU median of 6,81 per 100 inhabitants. The number of resolved cases are also above the EU median (8,12 vs 6,83 per 100 inhabitants). Given that the resolved cases were slightly less than the incoming cases, the pending cases at the end of the year have increased compared to the previous cycle from 2,17 to 2,29. Yet, in 2022, they are still below the EU median of 2,81.

#### Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| First instance                  | Clearanc | Clearance Rate (%) |         | Time (days) |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|-------------|
| Total other than criminal cases | Finland  | EU Median          | Finland | EU Median   |
| 2012                            | 94,8%    | 100,5%             | 101     | 133         |
| 2013                            | 99,9%    | 100,7%             | 97      | 119         |
| 2014                            | 102,3%   | 101,9%             | 103     | 133         |
| 2015                            | 98,8%    | 101,2%             | 111     | 111         |
| 2016                            | 98,1%    | 101,5%             | 113     | 98          |
| 2017                            | 96,4%    | 100,6%             | 118     | 107         |
| 2018                            | 106,0%   | 100,6%             | 86      | 91          |
| 2019                            | 94,8%    | 99,8%              | 105     | 111         |
| 2020                            | 105,1%   | 98,7%              | 97      | 109         |
| 2021                            | 102,3%   | 101,2%             | 88      | 107         |
| 2022                            | 98,6%    | 99,8%              | 103     | 100         |

# Clearance Rate (%) and Disposition Time (days) for first instance Total of other than



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 98,6% in 2022 Finland seems to face some difficulties in dealing with its other than criminal cases.

Between 2021 and 2022, the Clearance Rate has decreased by -3,8 points.

In 2022, other than criminal cases are solved in approximately 103 days, which is slightly above EU median of 100 days.

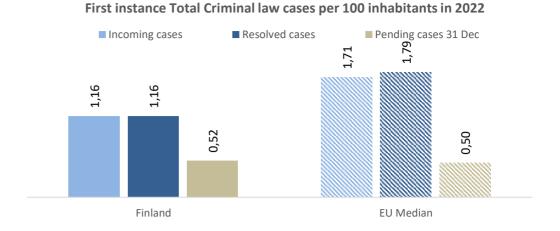
The analysis of the 2021 - 2022 period reveals a 17,2% increase of the Disposition Time.

Median

## **First instance Criminal Law Cases**

#### Incoming, resolved and pending cases

| First instance<br>Criminal Law Cases | Pending cases 1<br>Jan | Incoming cases | Resolved cases | Pending cases 31<br>Dec |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Total                                | 29 093                 | 64 657         | 64 657         | 29 093                  |
| Severe criminal cases                | NA                     | NA             | NA             | NA                      |
| Misdemeanour and/or minor cases      | NA                     | NA             | NA             | NA                      |
| Other criminal cases                 | NAP                    | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                     |



| First instance<br>Criminal Law Cases<br>Per 100 inh. | Pending<br>cases 1 Jan | Incoming cases | Resolved cases | Pending cases 31<br>Dec |
|--|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Total  | 0,52                   | 1,16           | 1,16           | 0,52                    |
| Severe criminal cases                                | NA                     | NA             | NA             | NA                      |
| Misdemeanour and/or minor cases                      | NA                     | NA             | NA             | NA                      |
| Other criminal cases                                 | NAP                    | NAP            | NAP            | NAP                     |



In 2022, the number of total incoming criminal cases (1,16 per 100 inhabitants) is below EU median (1,71 per 100 inhabitants). Similarly, also the number of resolved cases per 100 inhabitants is below the EU median (1,16 vs 1,79). Conversely, the number of total pending criminal cases at the end of 2022 (0,52 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above EU median (0,50 per 100 inhabitants).

Other criminal cases

It is worth noticing that the cases are not statistically categorised in severe criminal cases and misdemeanour and / or minor cases in Finland. Thus, only the figures for total criminal cases have been provided.

## Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

| J Median |
|----------|
| 139      |
| 134      |
| 136      |
|          |

# Clearance Rate (%) and Disposition Time (days) for First Instance Total criminal law cases



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 100,0% in 2022 Finland seems able to deal with its first instance total criminal law cases.

Between 2021 and 2022, the Clearance Rate has increased by 2,5 points.

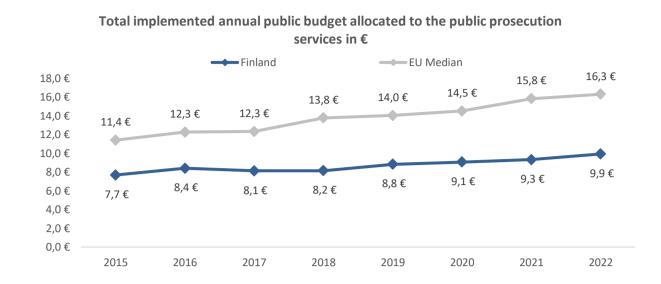
In 2022, first instance total criminal law cases are solved in approximately 164 days, which is somewhat above EU median of 136 days.

The analysis of the 2021 - 2022 period reveals a 2,6% increase of the Disposition Time.

#### 5. Public prosecution services in Finland (2022 data)

## Public prosecution implemented budget

| Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the | Absolute Number | Per inhabitant |           |  |
|---|-----------------|----------------|-----------|--|
| public prosecution services in €                        | Finland         | Finland        | EU Median |  |
| 2015  | 42 200 000 €    | 7,7 €          | 11,4 €    |  |
| 2016  | 46 243 000 €    | 8,4 €          | 12,3 €    |  |
| 2017  | 44 800 000 €    | 8,1 €          | 12,3 €    |  |
| 2018  | 45 042 000 €    | 8,2 €          | 13,8 €    |  |
| 2019  | 48 848 000 €    | 8,8 €          | 14,0 €    |  |
| 2020  | 50 210 000 €    | 9,1 €          | 14,5 €    |  |
| 2021  | 51 760 000 €    | 9,3 €          | 15,8 €    |  |
| 2022  | 55 299 030 €    | 9,9€           | 16,3 €    |  |



| Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of | Absolute Number | Per inh | abitant   |
|---|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| public prosecution services in € (included in the total)  | Finland         | Finland | EU Median |
| 2019  | 586 128 €       | 0,11 €  | 0,03€     |
| 2020  | 379 043 €       | 0,07€   | 0,01€     |
| 2021  | 407 595 €       | 0,07€   | 0,02€     |
| 2022  | 715 813 €       | 0,13 €  | 0,01€     |

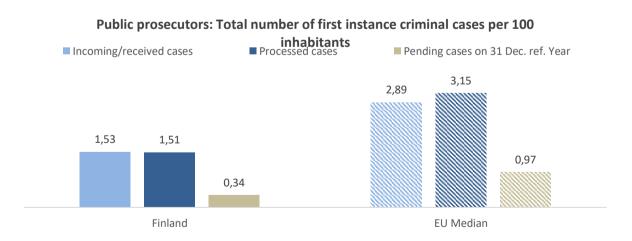
In 2022 the total implemented budget for training was 715 813 euro. This comprises of: 374 587 euro for salaries related to trainings (+ plus pensions etc. payments), 173 843 euro of travel expenses, 57 925 euro for purchasing different course and conference services, and 109 458 euro (excluding VAT) used for training by the Office of the Prosecutor General. In 2020 the expenses were historically low and in 2022 the expenses were closer to the annual average. In 2022, there were about 50 % more training days than in 2020. More people also participated in the trainings. In addition, the travel costs for trainings increased in 2022.

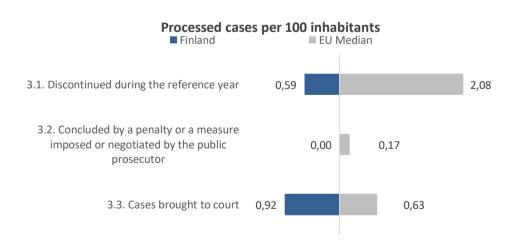
# Public prosecution caseflow: Number of first instance criminal cases

|   | Absolute N | umber *         |        | Per 100 inh | abitants  |
|---|------------|-----------------|--------|-------------|-----------|
| Public prosecution caseflow: Number of first instance criminal cases  | Finland    | % Var<br>2021 - |        | Finland     | Eu Median |
| Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year   | 18 011     |                 | 1,6%   | 0,32        | 0,8       |
| Incoming/received cases   | 85 053     | •               | -4,7%  | 1,53        | 2,8       |
| Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)   | 84 195     | •               | -5,4%  | 1,51        | 3,1       |
| 3.1. Discontinued during the reference year   | 32 827     |                 | 17,6%  | 0,59        | 2,0       |
| 3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified                            | NAP        |                 | NAP    | NAP         | 0,6       |
| 3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation | 119        | •               | -12,5% | 0,00        | 0,6       |
| 3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity  | 21 977     |                 | 38,2%  | 0,39        | 0,1       |
| 3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons  | 10 731     | •               | -9,6%  | 0,19        | 0,0       |
| 3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor                             | 9          | •               | -43,8% | 0,00        | 0,1       |
| 3.3. Cases brought to court   | 51 359     | •               | -8,9%  | 0,92        | 0,6       |
| Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year  | 18 869     |                 | 4,8%   | 0,34        | 0,9       |

<sup>\*</sup> Please note that these figures include traffic offence cases.

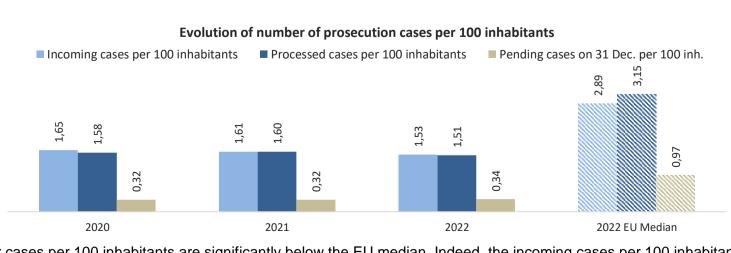
It is worth noticing that the category "cases concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutory" does not include the notice cases of summary fines. The number of summary fines in 2022 was 34 426.





# Evolution of incoming, processed and pending cases

| First instance<br>Total other<br>than<br>criminal cases | Incoming cases<br>per 100<br>inhabitants | Processed cases<br>per 100<br>inhabitants | Pending cases on 31<br>Dec. per 100 inh. |
|---|--|---|--|
| 2020  | 1,65                                     | 1,58                                      | 0,32                                     |
| 2021  | 1,61                                     | 1,60                                      | 0,32                                     |
| 2022  | 1,53                                     | 1,51                                      | 0,34                                     |
| 2022 EU<br>Median                                       | 2,89                                     | 3,15                                      | 0,97                                     |



In 2022, the number of incoming, processed cases and pending cases at the end of year cases per 100 inhabitants are significantly below the EU median. Indeed, the incoming cases per 100 inhabitants are 1,53 (vs the EU median of 2,89), the processed cases are 1,51 (vs 3,15) and the pending cases at the end of the year are 0,34 (almost 3 times less than the EU median of 0,97).

#### 6. Mediators and notaries in Finland (2022 data)

#### Number of mediators in 2022

| Madiatan  | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 inhabitants |           |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Mediators | Finland         | Finland                 | EU Median |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2012      | NAP             | NAP                     | 9,5       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2013      | NAP             | NAP                     | 9,6       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2014      | NAP             | NAP                     | 8,9       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015      | NAP             | NAP                     | 11,3      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2016      | NAP             | NAP                     | 13,0      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017      | NAP             | NAP                     | 13,2      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2018      | NAP             | NAP                     | 14,9      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2019      | NAP             | NAP                     | 14,3      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2020      | NAP             | NAP                     | 14,4      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2021      | NAP             | NAP                     | 16,2      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2022      | NAP             | NAP                     | 17,4      |  |  |  |  |  |

In Finland, accredited or registered mediators do not exist.

A specific training is required for judges who want to become mediators. The training is not an actual legal requirement, but it is a general rule to get special training in order to mediate.

There are two different kinds of training paths, depending which kind of cases are mediated, civil cases or custody dispute. There does not exist mediation for criminal cases. In civil cases, training is targeted to judges only and it consists of 3 parts, and it lasts a total of 6 days. First part is a 3-days training, and it is done before starting mediation, 2 others are done afterwards (within 1 or 2 years). The first training includes basic theories about mediation, examples, structure of the process and practise. The two latter trainings are basically to deepen the already-acquired skills.

Child dispute mediation training is meant for judges and auxiliaries. The training path consists of 5 different trainings, some targeted to judges, some to auxiliaries and some are joint trainings for a total of 8 days. The training includes basic mediation theory, custody dispute theory/law, child law/ child rights, practise etc.

#### Number of notaries in 2022

| Notaries   | Absolute Number | Per 100 000 inhabitants |           |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Notaries   | Finland         | Finland                 | EU Median |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total  | 144             | 2,6                     | 7,6       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.Private professionals                            | NAP             | NAP                     | -         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.Holders of public offices appointed by the State | NAP             | NAP                     | 7,6       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.Civil servants                                   | 144             | 2,6                     | -         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.Other  | NAP             | NAP                     | -         |  |  |  |  |  |

In 2022, there are 144 notaries which represents 2,6 notaries per 100 000 inhabitants.

In Finland, the notary system is not similar to some other European countries. Notaries do not work in the courts but in the local register offices.

The law on public notaries applies to them: https://www.finlex.fi/fi/laki/ajantasa/2014/20140420 (FI) or https://www.finlex.fi/sv/laki/ajantasa/2014/20140420 (SE)

## 7. ICT tools of courts in Finland (2022 data)

#### The ICT questions

The answers to the ICT questions in 2022 can be summarised to:

#### Writing assistance tools

Deployment rate

Usage rate

| <br>and/or<br>mercial | Administrative | Criminal |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------|
| 95-100 %              | 95-100 %       | 95-100 % |
| 95-100 %              | 95-100 %       | 95-100 % |

#### Features of the writing assistance tools

**Templates** 

Automatically generated text

Automatically suggested decision

Speech-to-text

Electronic signature

Other special functionality

| Civil and/or commercial | Administrative | Criminal |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|
| Yes                     | Yes            | Yes      |
| Yes                     | Yes            | Yes      |
| No                      | No             | No       |
| No                      | No             | No       |
| Yes                     | Yes            | No       |
| No                      | No             | No       |

#### **Recording of court hearings**

Deployment rate

Usage rate

| Civil and/or commercial | Administrative | Criminal |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|
| 95-100 %                | 95-100 %       | 95-100 % |
| 95-100 %                | 95-100 %       | 95-100 % |

#### Features of the recording of court hearings

Audio recording

Video recording

Systematic recording for all hearings

Automatically indexed recording

Automatic transcript from recording

Possibility to request a copy of the recording

Other special functionality

| Civil and/or commercial | Administrative | Criminal |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------|
| Yes                     | Yes            | Yes      |
| No                      | No             | No       |
| Yes                     | Yes            | Yes      |

Comments on writing assistance tools

The case management systems HAIPA and AIPA use Word as the writing assistance tool.

Comments on recording of court hearings

In criminal and civil matters, only the witness testimonial is recorded.

# 8. Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and public prosecution services in Finland (2022 data)

In Finland, there are no quality standards covering the whole judiciary. Instead there are several quality projects going on, for example the Quality Project of the Administrative Courts, which started in 2020 and concerns all administrative courts in Finland. The Rovaniemi Court of Appeal Quality Projects have produced quality benchmarks, which evaluate the quality of the adjudication in courts of law. Last assessment was conducted in 2020. Within the public prosecution services, there are specialised personel entrusted with implementation of these national level quality standards.

# Systems for measuring and evaluating courts' performance

| A regular monitoring system of court activities is in place cond  | erning:   |   |                                   |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| Number of incoming cases  | <b>⊘</b>  | Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)  | 8                                 |
| Length of proceedings (timeframes)  | <b>⊘</b>  | Costs of the judicial procedures  |                                   |
| Number of resolved cases  | <b>⊘</b>  | Number of appeals   |                                   |
| Number of pending cases   | <b>⊘</b>  | Appeal ratio  |                                   |
| Backlogs  | <b>⊘</b>  | Clearance rate  |                                   |
| Productivity of judges and court staff  | <b>⊘</b>  | Disposition time  |                                   |
| Satisfaction of court staff   | <b>⊘</b>  | Other   | 8                                 |
| All courts keep statistics of the mentioned court activities in the opereporting system.  | erational case management systems   | . The National Courts Administration can access these fi  | gures through a                   |
| Quantitative performance targets exist for judges.  | <b>⊘</b>  |   |                                   |
| There are no consequences, if these targets are not met are.  |   |   |                                   |
| Without disciplinary procedure  |   | With disciplinary procedure   |                                   |
| Warning by court's president  | ⊗   | Warning by court's president  | 8                                 |
| Temporary salary reduction  | 8   | Temporary salary reduction  | 8                                 |
| Reflected in the individual assessment  | 8   | Reflected in the individual assessment  | 8                                 |
| Other   | 8   | Other   | 8                                 |
| A court can decide whether it sets quantitative performance targets   | for each judge. There are targets se  | et for each judge in some courts.   |                                   |
| The National Courts Administration negotiates annually with each of possible additional temporary judges or other staff is decided upon Possible issues and problems with developing the activities of the A minutes of the negotiation is written and it includes the targets, of apply this results-based management system in their respective controls. | these negotiations but within the stacourt are also discussed. Finally, the bjectives and estimated workloads for | ite budget. Timeframe (length of proceedings) targets are appropriation to cover the annual costs of the court open | e also set.<br>rations is agreed. |
| ystems for measuring and evaluating public prosec   | ution services' performanc  | e   |                                   |
| A regular monitoring system of public prosecution services ac   | tivities is in place concerning:  |   |                                   |
| Number of incoming cases  | <b>⊘</b>  | Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution)                                  | 8                                 |
| Length of proceedings (timeframes)  | <b>②</b>  | Costs of the judicial procedures  | 8                                 |
| Number of resolved cases  | <b>⊘</b>  | Clearance rate  | 8                                 |
| Number of pending cases   | <b>⊘</b>  | Disposition time  | 8                                 |
| Backlogs  | <b>⊘</b>  | Percentage of convictions and aquittals   |                                   |
| Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff   | <b>⊘</b>  | Other   | 8                                 |
| Satisfaction of prosecution staff   | <b>⊘</b>  |   |                                   |
| In Finland, there is now system to regularly evaluate the activity of   | each public prosecution service qua   | ntitatively nor qualitatively.  |                                   |
| Quantitative performance targets exist for public prosecutors.  | <b>⊘</b>  |   |                                   |
| There are no consequences, if these targets are not met are.  |   |   |                                   |
| Without disciplinary procedure  |   | With disciplinary procedure   |                                   |
| Warning by head of prosecution  | 8   | Warning by head of prosecution  | 8                                 |
| Temporary salary reduction  | 8   | Temporary salary reduction  | 8                                 |
| Reflected in the individual assessment  | 8   | Reflected in the individual assessment  | 8                                 |

Other

Other

×

| Question   | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 16 2017   | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      |           |           |           |           |           | 2020      | 2021      |           | 2012-2022                             | 2021-2022 |
| Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5) |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                                       |           |
| Q1 Number of inhabitants   | 5 426 674 | 5 451 270 | 5 471 753 | 5 486 616 | 5 503 297 | 5 513 130 | 5 521 773 | 5 525 292 | 5 533 793 | 5 548 241 | 5 563 970 | 2,5%                                  | 0,3%      |
| Q.3 GDP Per capita (in €) in current prices  | 35 571    | 37 018    | 37 559    | 38 162    | 38 959    | 40 612    | 42 340    | 43 567    | 42 701    | 43 483    | 43 049    | 21,0%                                 | -1,0%     |
| Q5. Exchange rate of Nat currency to € on 1 Jan                                    | NAP       | -                                     |           |

# Indicator 1: Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and prosecution services

(Q66, Q67, Q77, Q78, Q77-1, Q78-1, Q73, Q73-0, Q73-1, Q73-2, Q73-3, Q73-4, Q73-5, Q73-6, Q70, Q70-1, Q71, Q72, Q83-2, Q83-3, Q120 and Q120-1)

| 66 Qlty standards formulated_jud system  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  | False |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 67 Specialised court staff entrusted_qlty standards                            | No  | No  | No  | No  | False |
| 070.1.1 number of incoming cases   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | True  |
| 070.1.2 length of proceedings (timeframes)                                     | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | True  |
| 070.1.3 number of resolved cases   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | True  |
| 070.1.4 number of pending cases  |     |     |     |     |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |
| 070.1.5 backlogs   |     |     |     |     |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |
| 070.1.6 productivity of judges and court staff                                 |     |     |     |     |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |
| 070.1.7 satisfaction of court staff  |     |     |     |     |       |       | False | True  | True  | True  | True  |
| 070.1.8 satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts) |     |     |     |     |       |       | False | False | False | False | False |
| 070.1.9 costs of the judicial procedures                                       |     |     |     |     |       |       | False | False | False | False | True  |
| 070.1.10 number of appeals   |     |     |     |     |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |
| 070.1.11 appeal ratio  |     |     |     |     |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |
| 070.1.12 clearance rate  |     |     |     |     |       |       | True  | True  | True  | True  | True  |
| 070-1.1.1 Number of incoming cases   |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |       | True  | True  | True  |
| 070-1.1.2 Length of proceedings (timeframes)                                   |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |       | True  | True  | True  |
| 070-1.1.3 Number of resolved cases   |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |       | True  | True  | True  |
| 070-1.1.4 Number of pending cases  |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |       | True  | True  | True  |

| <u></u>   |      | i iiiiaiic | <b>4</b> |      |      | (2012-2022) data tables |      |      |       |       |       |           | _                       |
|---|------|------------|----------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013       | 2014     | 2015 | 2016 | 2017                    | 2018 | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  |           | r quantitative<br>tions |
| Question  | 2012 | 2010       | 2014     | 2010 | 2010 | 2017                    | 2010 | 2013 | 2020  | 2021  | LULL  | 2012-2022 | 2021-2022               |
| 070-1.1.5 Backlogs  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.6 Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.7 Satisfaction of prosecution staff   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.8 Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution)              |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.9 Costs of the judicial procedures  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.10 Clearance rate   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.11 Disposition time   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.12 Percentage of convictions and aquittals  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 070-1.1.13 Other  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 071.1.1 Monitoring backlogs in Civil law cases  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 071.1.2 Monitoring backlogs in Criminal law cases   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 071.1.3 Monitoring backlogs in Administrative law cases   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 072.1.1 Monitoring timeframes Within the courts   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | False |           |                         |
| 072.1.2 Monitoring timeframes Within the public prosecution services                                      |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | False |           |                         |
| 083-2.1.1 Quantitative performance tagets defined for each prosecutors                                    |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 083-3.1.1 Body responsible - Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice)                        |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 083-3.1.2 Body responsible - Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor                                  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 083-3.1.3 Body responsible - Public Prosecutorial Council   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 083-3.1.4 Body responsible - Head of the organisational unit or hierarchically superior public prosecutor |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | True  | True  | True  |           |                         |
| 083-3.1.5 Body responsible - Other  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | False | False | False |           |                         |
| 120.1.1 Qualitative individual assessment of the public prosecutors' work                                 |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | -     | -     | -     |           |                         |
| 120-1.1.1 Feequency - Annual  |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | -     | -     | NAP   |           |                         |
| 120-1.1.2 Feequency - Less frequent   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | -     | -     | NAP   |           |                         |
| 120-1.1.3 Feequency - More frequent   |      |            |          |      |      |                         |      |      | -     | -     | NAP   |           |                         |

|  | riniand |      |      |              |                |              |      |      |      | (2012-2022) data tables |      |                     |                         |  |  |  |
|--|---------|------|------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------|------|------|-------------------------|------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| Question   | 2012    | 2013 | 2014 | 2015         | 2016           | 2017         | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021                    | 2022 | Variations for ques | r quantitative<br>tions |  |  |  |
| Question   | 2012    | 2013 | 2014 | 2013         | 2010           | 2017         | 2010 | 2013 | 2020 | 2021                    | LULL | 2012-2022           | 2021-2022               |  |  |  |
|  |         |      |      | Indicator 2: | The judicial c | organisation |      |      |      |                         |      |                     |                         |  |  |  |
| (Q42, Q43 and Q44)   |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      |      |                         |      |                     |                         |  |  |  |
| Q42.1.1Total number of all courts - legal entities                       |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | 36   | 36                      | 36   | -                   | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| Q42.1.2 Total number of courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities  |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | 26   | 26                      | 26   | -                   | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| Q42.1.3 First instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities   | 27      | 27   | 27   | 27           | 27             | 27           | 27   | 20   | 20   | 20                      | 20   | -25,9%              | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| Q42.1.4 Second instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities  |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | 5    | 5                       | 5    | -                   | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| Q42.1.5 Highest instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | 1    | 1                       | 1    | -                   | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| Q42.1.6 Total number of specialised courts - legal entities              |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | 10   | 10                      | 10   | -                   | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| 43.1.1 Total number of specialised courts of first instance              | 11      | 11   | 9    | 9            | 9              | 9            | 9    | 9    | 9    | 9                       | 9    | -18,2%              | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| 43.1.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)                    | 1       | 1    | 1    | 1            | 1              | 1            | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1                       | 1    | 0,0%                | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| 43.1.3 Insolvency courts   | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.4 Labour courts   | 1       | 1    | 1    | 1            | 1              | 1            | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1                       | 1    | 0,0%                | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| 43.1.5 Family courts   | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.6 Rent and tenancies courts   | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts                          | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption           | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.9 Internet related disputes   | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.10 Administrative courts  | 8       | 8    | 6    | 6            | 6              | 6            | 6    | 6    | 6    | 6                       | 6    | -25,0%              | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| 43.1.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts                         | 1       | 1    | 1    | 1            | 1              | 1            | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1                       | 1    | 0,0%                | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| 43.1.12 Military courts  | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.13 Juvenile courts  |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.1.14 Other specialised courts   | NAP     | NAP  | NAP  | NAP          | NAP            | NAP          | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |
| 43.2.1 Total number of specialised courts of higher instances            |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | 1    | 1                       | 1    | -                   | 0,0%                    |  |  |  |
| 43.2.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)                    |         |      |      |              |                |              |      |      | NAP  | NAP                     | NAP  | -                   | -                       |  |  |  |

|  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | (    | ,    |                      |                       |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Variations for quest | quantitative<br>tions |
|  |      | 20.0 |      |      | -0.0 |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2012-2022            | 2021-2022             |
| 43.2.3 Insolvency courts                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.4 Labour courts   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.5 Family courts   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.6 Rent and tenancies courts                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.9 Internet related disputes                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.10 Administrative courts                                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    | -                    | 0,0%                  |
| 43.2.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.12 Military courts  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.13 Juvenile courts  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 43.2.14 Other specialised courts                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | -                    | -                     |
| 44.1.1 First instance courts geographic locations              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 45   | 45   | 45   | -                    | 0,0%                  |
| 44.1.2 All courts geographic locations                         | 82   | 78   | 81   | 79   | 73   | 73   | 71   | 52   | 52   | 52   | 52   | -36,6%               | 0,0%                  |

|   |         | In      | dicator 3: The | performance    | of courts at a  | I stages of th | ne proceedin | gs      |         |         |         |        |        |
|---|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|   |         |         | Firs           | st instance ot | her than crimii | nal cases (Q   | 91)          |         |         |         |         |        |        |
| 91.1.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   | 109 588 | 137 004 | 137 261        | 127 125        | 128 042         | 136 237        | 154 229      | 115 918 | 155 291 | 131 983 | 120 775 | 10,2%  | -8,5%  |
| 91.1.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             | 9 829   | 9 600   | 9 321          | 8 883          | 9 530           | 7 358          | 6 487        | 6 451   | 6 497   | 7 290   | 7 286   | -25,9% | -0,1%  |
| 91.1.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |         |         | 102 233        | 91 790         | 97 217          | 100 644        | 121 848      | 86 233  | 125 526 | 101 762 | 90 897  | -      | -10,7% |
| 91.1.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases | 75 446  | 103 192 | 102 233        | 91 790         | 97 217          | 100 644        | 121 848      | 86 233  | 125 526 | 101 762 | 90 897  | 20,5%  | -10,7% |
| 91.1.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |         |         | NAP            | NAP            | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -      | -      |
| 91.1.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases                  | NAP     | NAP     | NAP            | NAP            | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -      | -      |
| 91.1.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases              | NAP     | NAP     | NAP            | NAP            | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -      | -      |
| 91.1.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases                               |         |         | NAP            | NAP            | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -      | -      |

| Question 2012 2013   | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    |         |         |         |         |         |         | Variations for |           |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| 2012 2013  | 2014    | 2010    |         | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | quest          | ions      |
|  |         |         | _00     | 2017    | 2010    | 2013    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2012-2022      | 2021-2022 |
| 91.1.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases                                 | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.1.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases 19 203                          | 20 233  | 20 955  | 15 553  | 22 940  | 20 765  | 17 620  | 18 029  | 18 324  | 17 900  | -6,8%          | -2,3%     |
| 91.1.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. 5 110 5 363 insolvency registry cases) | 5 474   | 5 497   | 5 742   | 5 295   | 5 129   | 5 614   | 5 242   | 4 607   | 4 692   | -8,2%          | 1,8%      |
| 91.2.1 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) 524 352 519 154   | 440 553 | 441 823 | 451 430 | 496 472 | 499 995 | 522 977 | 467 946 | 489 605 | 458 372 | -12,6%         | -6,4%     |
| 91.2.2 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases 10 320 10 644               | 10 677  | 11 108  | 8 587   | 8 259   | 8 244   | 8 448   | 9 201   | 8 666   | 8 048   | -22,0%         | -7,1%     |
| 91.2.3 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                                  | 391 260 | 393 554 | 393 960 | 450 958 | 457 303 | 480 320 | 425 171 | 450 037 | 419 118 | -              | -6,9%     |
| 91.2.4 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases 476 764 470 137 | 391 260 | 393 554 | 393 960 | 450 958 | 457 303 | 480 320 | 425 171 | 450 037 | 419 118 | -12,1%         | -6,9%     |
| 91.2.5 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                                 | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.2.6 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases  NAP NAP                         | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.2.7 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases  NAP                         | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.2.8 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases   | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.2.9 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases  | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.2.10 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases 27 579 28 214                            | 28 254  | 27 112  | 38 831  | 27 817  | 24 593  | 25 396  | 24 743  | 21 782  | 21 203  | -23,1%         | -2,7%     |
| 91.2.11 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)  9 689               | 10 362  | 10 049  | 10 052  | 9 438   | 9 855   | 8 813   | 8 831   | 9 120   | 10 003  | 3,2%           | 9,7%      |
| 91.3.1 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) 497 063 518 725   | 450 486 | 436 443 | 442 641 | 478 438 | 529 974 | 495 812 | 491 856 | 501 069 | 451 783 | -9,1%          | -9,8%     |
| 91.3.2 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases  10 653                     | 11 164  | 10 463  | 10 718  | 9 152   | 8 427   | 8 436   | 8 616   | 8 695   | 8 086   | -24,1%         | -7,0%     |
| 91.3.3 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                                  | 401 590 | 388 228 | 390 607 | 429 811 | 484 490 | 452 792 | 449 309 | 461 131 | 412 306 | -              | -10,6%    |
| 91.3.4 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases 449 101 470 722 | 401 590 | 388 228 | 390 607 | 429 811 | 484 490 | 452 792 | 449 309 | 461 131 | 412 306 | -8,2%          | -10,6%    |
| 91.3.5 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                                 | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.3.6 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases  NAP                             | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.3.7 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases  NAP NAP                     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.3.8 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases   | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.3.9 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases  | NAP     | -              | -         |
| 91.3.10 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases 27 852 26 745                            | 27 429  | 27 595  | 30 815  | 29 878  | 27 608  | 25 348  | 24 432  | 22 161  | 22 094  | -20,7%         | -0,3%     |

|  |         | rımland  |                 |               |                 |                |              |          |         | 2012-202 | (2) uala l | abies                |           |
|--|---------|----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Question   | 2012    | 2013     | 2014            | 2015          | 2016            | 2017           | 2018         | 2019     | 2020    | 2021     | 2022       | Variations for quest | •         |
|  |         |          |                 |               |                 |                |              |          |         |          |            | 2012-2022            | 2021-2022 |
| 91.3.11 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)                | 9 457   | 9 939    | 10 303          | 10 157        | 10 501          | 9 597          | 9 449        | 9 236    | 9 499   | 9 082    | 9 297      | -1,7%                | 2,4%      |
| 91.4.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   | 136 877 | 137 433  | 127 328         | 132 586       | 136 831         | 154 271        | 124 250      | 143 083  | 131 384 | 120 519  | 127 364    | -7,0%                | 5,7%      |
| 91.4.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             | 9 496   | 8 925    | 8 834           | 9 528         | 7 399           | 6 465          | 6 304        | 6 463    | 7 082   | 7 261    | 7 248      | -23,7%               | -0,2%     |
| 91.4.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |         |          | 91 903          | 97 116        | 100 570         | 121 791        | 94 661       | 113 761  | 101 388 | 90 668   | 97 709     | -                    | 7,8%      |
| 91.4.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases | 103 109 | 102 607  | 91 903          | 97 116        | 100 570         | 121 791        | 94 661       | 113 761  | 101 388 | 90 668   | 97 709     | -5,2%                | 7,8%      |
| 91.4.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |         |          | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 91.4.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases                  | NAP     | NAP      | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 91.4.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases              | NAP     | NAP      | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 91.4.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases                               |         |          | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 91.4.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases                          |         |          | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 91.4.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases                          | 18 930  | 20 318   | 21 058          | 20 475        | 23 569          | 20 879         | 17 750       | 17 668   | 18 340  | 17 945   | 17 009     | -10,1%               | -5,2%     |
| 91.4.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)      | 5 342   | 5 583    | 5 533           | 5 467         | 5 293           | 5 136          | 5 535        | 5 191    | 4 574   | 4 645    | 5 398      | 1,0%                 | 16,2%     |
|  |         | Clearenc | e rate and Disp | oosition time | for first insta | nce other than | criminal cas | es (Q91) |         |          |            |                      |           |
| CR Total of other than criminal law cases  | 94,8%   | 99,9%    | 102,3%          | 98,8%         | 98,1%           | 96,4%          | 106,0%       | 94,8%    | 105,1%  | 102,3%   | 98,6%      | 3,77                 | (3,78)    |
| CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases  | 103,2%  | 106,3%   | 104,6%          | 94,2%         | 124,8%          | 110,8%         | 102,2%       | 99,9%    | 93,6%   | 100,3%   | 100,5%     | (2,75)               | 0,14      |
| CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)   | -       | -        | 102,6%          | 98,6%         | 99,1%           | 95,3%          | 105,9%       | 94,3%    | 105,7%  | 102,5%   | 98,4%      | -                    | (4,09)    |
| CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases  | 94,2%   | 100,1%   | 102,6%          | 98,6%         | 99,1%           | 95,3%          | 105,9%       | 94,3%    | 105,7%  | 102,5%   | 98,4%      | 4,18                 | (4,09)    |
| CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)  | -       | -        | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| CR Non litigious land registry cases   | NAP     | NAP      | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| CR Non-litigious business registry cases   | NAP     | NAP      | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| CR Other registry cases  | -       | -        | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| CR Other non-litigious cases   | -       | -        | NAP             | NAP           | NAP             | NAP            | NAP          | NAP      | NAP     | NAP      | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| CR Administrative law cases  | 101,0%  | 94,8%    | 97,1%           | 101,8%        | 79,4%           | 107,4%         | 112,3%       | 99,8%    | 98,7%   | 101,7%   | 104,2%     | 3,21                 | 2,46      |
| CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)  | 97,6%   | 97,8%    | 99,4%           | 101,1%        | 104,5%          | 101,7%         | 95,9%        | 104,8%   | 107,6%  | 99,6%    | 92,9%      | (4,66)               | (6,64)    |

|   |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |       |       | 1     | LL, data t |                      |           |
|---|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022       | Variations for quest |           |
| QUESTION  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013           | 2010           | 2017           | 2010  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022       | 2012-2022            | 2021-2022 |
| DT Total of other than criminal law cases   | 101  | 97   | 103  | 111            | 113            | 118            | 86    | 105   | 97    | 88    | 103        | 2,4%                 | 17,2%     |
| DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases   | 325  | 288  | 289  | 332            | 252            | 258            | 273   | 280   | 300   | 305   | 327        | 0,6%                 | 7,3%      |
| DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)  | -    | -    | 84   | 91             | 94             | 103            | 71    | 92    | 82    | 72    | 86         | -                    | 20,5%     |
| DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases   | 84   | 80   | 84   | 91             | 94             | 103            | 71    | 92    | 82    | 72    | 86         | 3,2%                 | 20,5%     |
| DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)   | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| DT Non litigious land registry cases  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| DT Non-litigious business registry cases  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP  | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| DT Other registry cases   | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| DT Other non-litigious cases  | -    | -    | NAP  | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| DT Administrative law cases   | 248  | 277  | 280  | 271            | 279            | 255            | 235   | 254   | 274   | 296   | 281        | 13,3%                | -4,9%     |
| DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)   | 206  | 205  | 196  | 196            | 184            | 195            | 214   | 205   | 176   | 187   | 212        | 2,8%                 | 13,5%     |
|   |      |      |      |                |                |                |       |       |       |       |            |                      |           |
|   |      |      | Seco | ond instance o | ther than crii | minal cases (C | Q97)  |       |       |       |            |                      |           |
| 97.1.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   |      |      |      | 1 913          | 1 912          | 1 363          | 1 456 | 1 288 | 1 395 | 1 285 | 1 346      | -                    | 4,7%      |
| 97.1.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             |      |      |      | 1 651          | 1 606          | 1 161          | 1 267 | 1 120 | 1 181 | 1 102 | 1 202      | -                    | 9,1%      |
| 97.1.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |      |      |      | 206            | 252            | 162            | 138   | 117   | 177   | 132   | 144        | -                    | 9,1%      |
| 97.1.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |      |      | 206            | 252            | 162            | 138   | 117   | 177   | 132   | 144        |                      | 9,1%      |
| 97.1.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 97.1.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 97.1.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 97.1.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases                               |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 97.1.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases                          |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 97.1.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases                          |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP            | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP        | -                    | -         |
| 97.1.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases                                       |      |      |      | 56             | 54             | 40             | 51    | 51    | 37    | 51    | NAP        | -                    | -         |

|  |      | I IIIIaiic | •    |       |       |       |       |       |       | <u> </u> | 22) uala l | abioo     |                          |
|--|------|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013       | 2014 | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021     | 2022       |           | r quantitative<br>stions |
|  |      |            |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |            | 2012-2022 | 2021-2022                |
| 97.2.1 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)           |      |            |      | 3 780 | 3 069 | 2 894 | 2 739 | 2 801 | 2 493 | 2 652    | 2 411      | -         | -9,1%                    |
| 97.2.2 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                     |      |            |      | 2 806 | 2 376 | 2 281 | 2 163 | 2 187 | 1 833 | 2 078    | 1 916      | -         | -7,8%                    |
| 97.2.3 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                          |      |            |      | 914   | 651   | 562   | 529   | 569   | 581   | 518      | 495        | -         | -4,4%                    |
| 97.2.4 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases         |      |            |      | 914   | 651   | 562   | 529   | 569   | 581   | 518      | 495        | -         | -4,4%                    |
| 97.2.5 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                         |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.2.6 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases                          |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.2.7 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                      |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.2.8 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases                                       |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.2.9 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases                                  |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.2.10 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases                                  |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.2.11 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases   |      |            |      | 60    | 42    | 51    | 47    | 45    | 79    | 56       | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.3.1 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)           |      |            |      | 3 779 | 3 618 | 2 804 | 2 905 | 2 698 | 2 604 | 2 547    | 2 440      | -         | -4,2%                    |
| 97.3.2 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                     |      |            |      | 2 848 | 2 821 | 2 176 | 2 310 | 2 117 | 1 914 | 1 979    | 1 951      | -         | -1,4%                    |
| 97.3.3 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                          |      |            |      | 869   | 741   | 586   | 550   | 523   | 625   | 506      | 489        | -         | -3,4%                    |
| 97.3.4 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases         |      |            |      | 869   | 741   | 586   | 550   | 523   | 625   | 506      | 489        | -         | -3,4%                    |
| 97.3.5 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                         |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.3.6 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases                          |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.3.7 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                      |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.3.8 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases                                       |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.3.9 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases                                  |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.3.10 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases                                  |      |            |      | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.3.11 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases   |      |            |      | 62    | 56    | 42    | 45    | 58    | 65    | 62       | NAP        | -         | -                        |
| 97.4.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) |      |            |      | 1 914 | 1 363 | 1 453 | 1 290 | 1 391 | 1 284 | 1 390    | 1 317      | -         | -5,3%                    |
| 97.4.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases           |      |            |      | 1 609 | 1 161 | 1 266 | 1 120 | 1 190 | 1 100 | 1 201    | 1 167      | -         | -2,8%                    |

|   |      | · iiiiaiic   | -              |                   |               |                |              |             | `      | (      | EZ) data t |           |                         |
|---|------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013         | 2014           | 2015              | 2016          | 2017           | 2018         | 2019        | 2020   | 2021   | 2022       |           | r quantitative<br>tions |
| Question  | 2012 | 2013         | 2017           | 2013              | 2010          | 2017           | 2010         | 2013        | 2020   | 2021   | 2022       | 2012-2022 | 2021-2022               |
| 97.4.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                   |      |              |                | 251               | 162           | 138            | 117          | 163         | 133    | 144    | 150        | -         | 4,2%                    |
| 97.4.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases  |      |              |                | 251               | 162           | 138            | 117          | 163         | 133    | 144    | 150        | -         | 4,2%                    |
| 97.4.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                  |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 97.4.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases                   |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 97.4.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases               |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 97.4.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases                                |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 97.4.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases                           |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 97.4.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases                           |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 97.4.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases  |      |              |                | 54                | 40            | 49             | 53           | 38          | 51     | 45     | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 97.5.1 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) |      |              |                | -                 | NA            | NA             | NA           | NA          | NA     | NA     | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 97.5.2 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases           |      |              |                | -                 | NA            | NA             | NA           | NA          | NA     | NA     | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 97.5.10 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases                        |      |              |                | -                 | NAP           | NA             | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
|   |      | Clearance ra | ate and dispos | sition time for s | second instan | nce other than | criminal law | cases (Q97) |        |        |            |           |                         |
| CR Total of other than criminal law cases   |      |              |                | 100,0%            | 117,9%        | 96,9%          | 106,1%       | 96,3%       | 104,5% | 96,0%  | 101,2%     | -         | 5,16                    |
| CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases   |      |              |                | 101,5%            | 118,7%        | 95,4%          | 106,8%       | 96,8%       | 104,4% | 95,2%  | 101,8%     | -         | 6,59                    |
| CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)  |      |              |                | 95,1%             | 113,8%        | 104,3%         | 104,0%       | 91,9%       | 107,6% | 97,7%  | 98,8%      | -         | 1,10                    |
| CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases   |      |              |                | 95,1%             | 113,8%        | 104,3%         | 104,0%       | 91,9%       | 107,6% | 97,7%  | 98,8%      | -         | 1,10                    |
| CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)   |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| CR Non litigious land registry cases  |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| CR Non-litigious business registry cases  |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| CR Other registry cases   |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| CR Other non-litigious cases  |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| CR Administrative law cases   |      |              |                | NAP               | NAP           | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)   |      |              |                | 103,3%            | 133,3%        | 82,4%          | 95,7%        | 128,9%      | 82,3%  | 110,7% | NAP        | -         | -                       |

|  |      | rimand | ł     |                 |               |               |       |       |       | (2012-202 | . <b>2)</b> data t | abies                 |           |
|--|------|--------|-------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013   | 2014  | 2015            | 2016          | 2017          | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021      | 2022               | Variations fo<br>ques | -         |
|  |      |        |       |                 |               |               |       |       |       |           |                    | 2012-2022             | 2021-2022 |
| DT Total of other than criminal law cases  |      |        |       | 185             | 138           | 189           | 162   | 188   | 180   | 199       | 197                | -                     | -1,1%     |
| DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases  |      |        |       | 206             | 150           | 212           | 177   | 205   | 210   | 222       | 218                | -                     | -1,4%     |
| DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)   |      |        |       | 105             | 80            | 86            | 78    | 114   | 78    | 104       | 112                | -                     | 7,8%      |
| DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases  |      |        |       | 105             | 80            | 86            | 78    | 114   | 78    | 104       | 112                | -                     | 7,8%      |
| DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)  |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| DT Non litigious land registry cases   |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| DT Non-litigious business registry cases   |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| DT Other registry cases  |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| DT Other non-litigious cases   |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| DT Administrative law cases  |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)  |      |        |       | 318             | 261           | 426           | 430   | 239   | 286   | 265       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
|  |      |        | Supre | eme courts' oth | er than crimi | nal law cases | (Q99) |       |       |           |                    |                       |           |
| 99.1.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)   |      |        |       | 4 519           | 4 746         | 4 012         | 3 648 | 3 791 | 3 758 | 3 543     | 2 633              | -                     | -25,7%    |
| 99.1.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             |      |        |       | 579             | 549           | 482           | 359   | 292   | 314   | 259       | 321                | -                     | 23,9%     |
| 99.1.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| 99.1.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| 99.1.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| 99.1.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| 99.1.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| 99.1.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases                               |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| 99.1.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases                          |      |        |       | NAP             | NAP           | NAP           | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | NAP                | -                     | -         |
| 99.1.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases                          |      |        |       | 3 625           | 3 916         | 3 294         | 3 057 | 3 337 | 3 312 | 3 129     | 2 138              | -                     | -31,7%    |
| 99.1.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)      |      |        |       | 315             | 281           | 236           | 232   | 162   | 132   | 155       | 174                | -                     | 12,3%     |
| 99.2.1 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)            |      |        |       | 5 720           | 6 195         | 7 736         | 7 321 | 7 177 | 6 188 | 5 143     | 4 606              | -                     | -10,4%    |
|  |      |        |       |                 |               |               |       |       |       |           |                    |                       |           |

|   |      | I IIIIaiia | •    |       |       |       |       |       | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | (2012-202 | , aata t | <b>4.0.00</b> |                           |
|---|------|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013       | 2014 | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020                                  | 2021      | 2022     |               | or quantitative<br>stions |
|   |      |            |      |       |       |       |       |       |                                       |           |          | 2012-2022     | 2021-2022                 |
| 99.2.2 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                     |      |            |      | 884   | 999   | 862   | 767   | 725   | 683                                   | 733       | 653      | -             | -10,9%                    |
| 99.2.3 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                          |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.2.4 High inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases         |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.2.5 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                         |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.2.6 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases                          |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.2.7 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                      |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.2.8 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases                                       |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.2.9 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases                                  |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.2.10 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases                                  |      |            |      | 4 319 | 4 785 | 6 411 | 6 199 | 6 113 | 5 204                                 | 4 099     | 3 713    | -             | -9,4%                     |
| 99.2.11 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)              |      |            |      | 517   | 411   | 463   | 355   | 339   | 301                                   | 311       | 240      | -             | -22,8%                    |
| 99.3.1 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)           |      |            |      | 5 475 | 6 905 | 8 094 | 7 155 | 7 215 | 6 383                                 | 6 048     | 4 730    | -             | -21,8%                    |
| 99.3.2 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases                     |      |            |      | 914   | 1 066 | 988   | 829   | 703   | 740                                   | 673       | 689      | -             | 2,4%                      |
| 99.3.3 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                          |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.3.4 High inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases         |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.3.5 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                         |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.3.6 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases                          |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.3.7 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases                      |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.3.8 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases                                       |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.3.9 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases                                  |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | -                         |
| 99.3.10 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases                                  |      |            |      | 4 012 | 5 382 | 6 638 | 5 902 | 6 138 | 5 365                                 | 5 083     | 3 757    | -             | -26,1%                    |
| 99.3.11 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)              |      |            |      | 549   | 457   | 468   | 424   | 374   | 278                                   | 292       | 284      | -             | -2,7%                     |
| 99.4.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) |      |            |      | 4 764 | 4 036 | 3 654 | 3 814 | 3 753 | 3 563                                 | 2 638     | 2 509    | -             | -4,9%                     |
| 99.4.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases           |      |            |      | 549   | 482   | 356   | 297   | 314   | 257                                   | 319       | 285      | -             | -10,7%                    |
| 99.4.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                |      |            |      | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP                                   | NAP       | NAP      | -             | _                         |

| Overtion   | 2042 | 2042         | 2044           | 2045            | 2046        | 2047           | 2040         | 2040        | 2020   | 2024   | 2022   |           | r quantitative<br>tions |
|--|------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013         | 2014           | 2015            | 2016        | 2017           | 2018         | 2019        | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2012-2022 | 2021-2022               |
| 99.4.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases  |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| 99.4.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                  |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| 99.4.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases                   |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| 99.4.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases               |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| 99.4.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases                                |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| 99.4.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases                           |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| 99.4.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases                           |      |              |                | 3 932           | 3 319       | 3 067          | 3 354        | 3 312       | 3 151  | 2 145  | 2 094  | -         | -2,4%                   |
| 99.4.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)       |      |              |                | 283             | 235         | 231            | 163          | 127         | 155    | 174    | 130    | -         | -25,3%                  |
| 99.5.1 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4) |      |              |                | -               | NA          | NA             | NA           | NA          | NA     | NA     | NA     | -         | -                       |
| 99.5.2 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases           |      |              |                | -               | NA          | NA             | NA           | NA          | NA     | NA     | NA     | -         | -                       |
| 99.5.10 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases                        |      |              |                | -               | NA          | NA             | NA           | NA          | NA     | NA     | NA     | -         | -                       |
|  |      | Clearance ra | ate and dispos | sition time for | Supreme cou | ts' other than | criminal law | cases (Q97) |        |        |        |           |                         |
| CR Total of other than criminal law cases  |      |              |                | 95,7%           | 111,5%      | 104,6%         | 97,7%        | 100,5%      | 103,2% | 117,6% | 102,7% |           | (14,90)                 |
| CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases  |      |              |                | 103,4%          | 106,7%      | 114,6%         | 108,1%       | 97,0%       | 108,3% | 91,8%  | 105,5% | -         | 13,70                   |
| CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)   |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases  |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)  |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| CR Non litigious land registry cases   |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| CR Non-litigious business registry cases   |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| CR Other registry cases  |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| CR Other non-litigious cases   |      |              |                | NAP             | NAP         | NAP            | NAP          | NAP         | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -         | -                       |
| CR Administrative law cases  |      |              |                | 92,9%           | 112,5%      | 103,5%         | 95,2%        | 100,4%      | 103,1% | 124,0% | 101,2% | -         | (22,82)                 |
| CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)  |      |              |                | 106,2%          | 111,2%      | 101,1%         | 119,4%       | 110,3%      | 92,4%  | 93,9%  | 118,3% | -         | 24,44                   |
| DT Total of other than criminal law cases  |      |              |                | 318             | 213         | 165            | 195          | 190         | 204    | 159    | 194    | -         | 21,6%                   |

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015           | 2016           | 2017        | 2018 | 2019 | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | Variations for quest | r quantitative<br>tions |
|---|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013           | 2010           | 2017        | 2010 | 2013 | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2012-2022            | 2021-2022               |
| DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases             |      |      |      | 219            | 165            | 132         | 131  | 163  | 127    | 173    | 151    | -                    | -12,7%                  |
| DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)                  |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)                 |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| DT Non litigious land registry cases                  |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| DT Non-litigious business registry cases              |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| DT Other registry cases                               |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| DT Other non-litigious cases                          |      |      |      | NAP            | NAP            | NAP         | NAP  | NAP  | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| DT Administrative law cases                           |      |      |      | 358            | 225            | 169         | 207  | 197  | 214    | 154    | 203    | -                    | 32,1%                   |
| DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)       |      |      |      | 188            | 188            | 180         | 140  | 124  | 204    | 218    | 167    | -                    | -23,2%                  |
|   |      |      |      | First instance | e criminal law | cases (Q94) |      |      |        |        |        |                      |                         |
| 094.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan                         |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | 20 227 | 28 360 | 29 093 |                      | 2,6%                    |
| 094.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan                  |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                    | -                       |
| 094.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan            |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                    | -                       |
| 094.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan                         |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| 094.2.1 Total -incoming                               |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | 56 932 | 70 375 | 64 657 | -                    | -8,1%                   |
| 094.2.2 Severe cases - incoming                       |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                    | -                       |
| 094.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming                 |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                    | -                       |
| 094.2.4 Other - incoming                              |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| 094.3.1 Total - resolved                              |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | 50 834 | 68 638 | 64 657 | -                    | -5,8%                   |
| 094.3.2 Severe cases -resolved                        |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                    | -                       |
| 094.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved                 |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                    | -                       |
| 094.3.4 Other - resolved                              |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                    | -                       |
| 094.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec                        |      |      |      |                |                |             |      |      | 26 325 | 30 097 | 29 093 | -                    | -3,3%                   |

|  |      | rimanc | A              |                 |                 |                |               |       |       | 2012-201 | 22) data t | anica     |                         |
|--|------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-------|----------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013   | 2014           | 2015            | 2016            | 2017           | 2018          | 2019  | 2020  | 2021     | 2022       |           | r quantitative<br>tions |
|  |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       |       |          |            | 2012-2022 | 2021-2022               |
| 094.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec                  |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 094.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec            |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 094.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec                         |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 094.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years              |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NA    | NA       | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 094.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years       |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 094.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 094.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years              |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                       |
|  |      | Clea   | rance rate and | d disposition t | ime for first i | nstance crimir | nal law cases | (Q94) |       |          |            |           |                         |
| CR of Total  |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | 89%   | 98%      | 100%       | -         | 2,5                     |
| CR of Severe cases                                     |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| CR of Misdemeanour cases                               |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| CR of Other  |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| DT of Total  |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | 189   | 160      | 164        | -         | 2,6%                    |
| DT of Severe cases                                     |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| DT of Misdemeanour cases                               |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| DT of Other  |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                       |
|  |      |        |                | Second instar   | nce criminal la | aw cases (Q98  | 3)            |       |       |          |            |           |                         |
| 098.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan                          |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | 2 760 | 2 543    | 2 858      | -         | 12,4%                   |
| 098.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan                   |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 098.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan             |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |
| 098.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan                          |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NAP        | -         | -                       |
| 098.2.1 Total -incoming                                |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | 4 876 | 5 574    | 5 460      | -         | -2,0%                   |
| 098.2.2 Severe cases - incoming                        |      |        |                |                 |                 |                |               |       | NAP   | NAP      | NA         | -         | -                       |

|  |      | i iiiiaiic |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          |        | (2012-202 | z) data t | abics         |                         |
|--|------|------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013       | 2014         | 2015            | 2016            | 2017            | 2018           | 2019     | 2020   | 2021      | 2022      | Variations fo | r quantitative<br>tions |
|  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          |        |           |           | 2012-2022     | 2021-2022               |
| 098.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming                  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.2.4 Other - incoming                               |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NAP       | -             | -                       |
| 098.3.1 Total - resolved                               |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | 5 094  | 5 269     | 5 390     | -             | 2,3%                    |
| 098.3.2 Severe cases -resolved                         |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved                  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.3.4 Other - resolved                               |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NAP       | -             | -                       |
| 098.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec                         |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | 2 542  | 2 848     | 2 928     | -             | 2,8%                    |
| 098.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec                  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec            |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec                         |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NAP       | -             | -                       |
| 098.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years              |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NA     | NA        | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years       |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| 098.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years              |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NAP       | -             | -                       |
|  |      | Cleara     | nce rate and | disposition tir | ne for second   | l instance crin | ninal law case | es (Q98) |        |           |           |               |                         |
| CR of Total  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | 104,5% | 94,5%     | 98,7%     | -             | 4,43                    |
| CR o2 Severe cases                                     |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| CR of Misdemeanour cases                               |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| CR of Other  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NAP       | -             | -                       |
| DT of Total  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | 182    | 197       | 198       | -             | 0,5%                    |
| DT of Severe cases                                     |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| DT of Misdemeanour cases                               |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NA        | -             | -                       |
| DT of Other  |      |            |              |                 |                 |                 |                |          | NAP    | NAP       | NAP       | -             | -                       |
|  |      |            |              | Supreme cour    | ts' criminal la | w cases (Q10    | 0)             |          |        |           |           |               |                         |

|  |      | I IIIIaii | 4              |                 |               |                |                |          | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | (-0:0- | LZ) uala l | 45.00               |           |
|--|------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013      | 2014           | 2015            | 2016          | 2017           | 2018           | 2019     | 2020                                  | 2021   | 2022       | Variations for ques |           |
|  |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          |                                       |        |            | 2012-2022           | 2021-2022 |
| 100.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan                          |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | 205                                   | 243    | 308        | -                   | 26,7%     |
| 100.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan                   |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan             |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan                          |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NAP        | -                   | -         |
| 100.2.1 Total -incoming                                |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | 833                                   | 889    | 921        | -                   | 3,6%      |
| 100.2.2 Severe cases - incoming                        |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming                  |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.2.4 Other - incoming                               |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NAP        | -                   | -         |
| 100.3.1 Total - resolved                               |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | 778                                   | 800    | 856        | -                   | 7,0%      |
| 100.3.2 Severe cases -resolved                         |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved                  |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.3.4 Other - resolved                               |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NAP        | -                   | -         |
| 100.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec                         |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | 260                                   | 332    | 373        | -                   | 12,3%     |
| 100.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec                  |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec            |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec                         |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NAP        | -                   | -         |
| 100.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years              |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NA                                    | NA     | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years       |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 100.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years              |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NAP        | -                   | -         |
|  |      | Cleara    | nce rate and c | lisposition tim | ne for suprem | e courts' crim | inal law cases | s (Q100) |                                       |        |            |                     |           |
| CR of Total  |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | 93,4%                                 | 90,0%  | 92,9%      | -                   | 2,95      |
| CR of Severe cases                                     |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |
| CR of Misdemeanour cases                               |      |           |                |                 |               |                |                |          | NAP                                   | NAP    | NA         | -                   | -         |

| Quarties  | 2042 | 2042 | 2044 | 2045           | 2046          | 2047           | 2040 | 2040 | 2020   | 2024   |        | Variations for ques | r quantitative<br>tions |
|---|------|------|------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015           | 2016          | 2017           | 2018 | 2019 | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2012-2022           | 2021-2022               |
| CR of Other   |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                   | -                       |
| DT of Total   |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 122    | 151    | 159    | -                   | 5,0%                    |
| DT of Severe cases  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                   | -                       |
| DT of Misdemeanour cases  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NA     | -                   | -                       |
| DT of Other   |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                   | -                       |
|   |      |      |      | Indicator 4: F | Public prosec | ution services |      |      |        |        |        |                     |                         |
|   |      |      |      | (Q1            | 07, Q107-1, Q | 109)           |      |      |        |        |        |                     |                         |
| 1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 13 991 | 17 725 | 18 011 | -                   | 1,6%                    |
| 2. Incoming/received cases  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 91 246 | 89 256 | 85 053 | -                   | -4,7%                   |
| 3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 87 530 | 88 979 | 84 195 | -                   | -5,4%                   |
| 3.1. Discontinued during the reference year (3.1.1+3.1.2+3.1.3+3.1.4.)  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 25 888 | 27 916 | 32 827 | -                   | 17,6%                   |
| 3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified                            |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | NAP    | NAP    | NAP    | -                   | -                       |
| 3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 389    | 136    | 119    | -                   | -12,5%                  |
| 3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 16 809 | 15 904 | 21 977 | -                   | 38,2%                   |
| 3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 8 690  | 11 876 | 10 731 | -                   | -9,6%                   |
| 3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor                             |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 12     | 16     | 9      | -                   | -43,8%                  |
| 3.3. Cases brought to court   |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 56 713 | 56 364 | 51 359 | -                   | -8,9%                   |
| 4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year   |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 17 707 | 18 002 | 18 869 | -                   | 4,8%                    |
| Public prosecution: Ratio of processed cases with incoming cases  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 0,96   | 1,00   | 0,99   | -                   | -0,7%                   |
| Public prosecution: Ratio of pending cases with incoming cases  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | 0,20   | 0,20   | 0,21   | -                   | 4,8%                    |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total  |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | NA     | NA     | NA     |                     |                         |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Severe criminal cases                            |      |      |      |                |               |                |      |      | NA     | NA     | NA     | -                   | -                       |

|   |              | Гипани       |              |                |                 |                |              |              |              | (2012-202    | LZ) uala l   | anics               |           |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Question  | 2012         | 2013         | 2014         | 2015           | 2016            | 2017           | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | Variations for ques |           |
| Question  | 2012         | 2013         | 2014         | 2015           | 2016            | 2017           | 2016         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2012-2022           | 2021-2022 |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases                 |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Total                                      |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Severe criminal cases                      |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Total                                      |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Severe criminal cases                      |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
| Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
|   |              |              | В            | udget of publi | c prosecution   | n services (Q1 | 3)           |              |              |              |              |                     |           |
| Total approved annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €   | 45 312 000 € | 45 947 000 € | 46 223 000 € | 43 800 000 €   | 46 243 000 €    | 44 000 000 €   | 45 042 000 € | 48 848 000 € | 51 540 000 € | 57 320 000 € | 56 577 000 € | 24,9%               | -1,30%    |
| Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €                                      | -            | -            | 46 223 000 € | 42 200 000 €   | 46 243 000 €    | 44 800 000 €   | 45 042 000 € | 48 848 000 € | 50 210 000 € | 51 760 000 € | 55 299 030 € | -                   | 6,84%     |
| Approved annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)               | -            | -            | -            | -              | -               | -              | NA           | NA           | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   |           |
| Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)            |              |              |              |                |                 |                | NA           | 586 128 €    | 379 043 €    | 407 595 €    | 715 813 €    | -                   | 75,62%    |
|   |              |              |              | Indicato       | or 5: Access to | o justice      |              |              |              |              |              |                     |           |
|   |              |              |              | System for     | or compensat    | ing users      |              |              |              |              |              |                     |           |
|   |              |              |              |                | (Q37)           |                |              |              |              |              |              |                     |           |
| Number of requests for compensation   |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              |              |              |              |                     |           |
| 037.1.1 Total   |              |              |              |                |                 |                |              |              | NA           | NA           | NA           | -                   | -         |

|  |      | · ······ | <u> -                                   </u> |                |                |               |          |      |           | \         | iii) data t | 40100     |                         |
|--|------|----------|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------|------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013     | 2014   | 2015           | 2016           | 2017          | 2018     | 2019 | 2020      | 2021      | 2022        |           | r quantitative<br>tions |
| QUESTION   | 2012 | 2013     | 2014   | 2013           | 2010           | 2017          | 2010     | 2013 | 2020      | 2021      | 2022        | 2012-2022 | 2021-2022               |
| 037.1.2 Excessive length of proceedings                        |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | 56        | 49        | 96          | -         | 95,9%                   |
| 037.1.3 Non-execution of court decisions                       |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP         | -         | -                       |
| 037.1.4 Wrongful arrest/detention                              |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         | -                       |
| 037.1.5 Wrongful conviction                                    |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         | -                       |
| 037.1.6 Other  |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP         | -         | -                       |
| Number of compensations granted                                |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      |           |           |             |           |                         |
| 037.2.1 Total  |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         | -                       |
| 037.2.2 Excessive length of proceedings                        |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | 40        | 28        | 75          | -         | 167,9%                  |
| 037.2.3 Non-execution of court decisions                       |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP         | -         | -                       |
| 037.2.4 Wrongful arrest/detention                              |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         |                         |
| 037.2.5 Wrongful conviction                                    |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         |                         |
| 037.2.6 Other  |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP         | -         |                         |
| Amount of compensations granted (in €)                         |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      |           |           |             |           |                         |
| 037.3.1 Total  |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         |                         |
| 037.3.2 Excessive length of proceedings                        |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | 154 264 € | 212 218 € | 173 250 €   | -         | -18,4%                  |
| 037.3.3 Non-execution of court decisions                       |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP         | -         |                         |
| 037.3.4 Wrongful arrest/detention                              |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         |                         |
| 037.3.5 Wrongful conviction                                    |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NA        | NA        | NA          | -         |                         |
| 037.3.6 Other  |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP         | -         |                         |
|  |      |          | Indica                                       | tor 6: The ICT | tools of court | s and for cou | rt users |      |           |           |             |           |                         |
|  |      |          |  | (Q62-23,       | Q62-24, Q62-2  | 5, Q62-26)    |          |      |           |           |             |           |                         |
| Writing assistance tools                                       |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      |           |           |             |           |                         |
| 062-23.1.1.1 Deployment rate in civil and/or commercial matter |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      |           |           | 95-100 %    |           |                         |
| 062-23.1.2.1 Usage rate in civil and/or commercial matter      |      |          |  |                |                |               |          |      |           |           | 95-100 %    |           |                         |

|   |      | i iiiiaiik | 4    |      |      |      |      |      |      | (2012 20 | 22) uala i | abics                |           |
|---|------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013       | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021     | 2022       | Variations for quest |           |
| QUESTION  | 2012 | 2013       | 2014 | 2013 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021     | 2022       | 2012-2022            | 2021-2022 |
| 062-23.1.3.1 Deployment rate in administrative matter |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                      |           |
| 062-23.2.1.1 Usage rate in administrative matter      |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                      |           |
| 062-23.2.2.1 Deployment rate in criminal matter       |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                      |           |
| 062-23.2.3.1 Usage rate in criminal matter            |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                      |           |
| Features of the writing assistance tools              |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                      |           |
| Civil and/or commercial matter                        |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.1.1 Templates                                |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.1.2 Automatically generated text             |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.1.3 Automatically suggested decision         |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.1.4 Speech-to-text                           |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.1.5 Electronic signature                     |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.1.6 Other special functionality              |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |
| Administrative matter                                 |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.2.1 Templates                                |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.2.2 Automatically generated text             |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.2.3 Automatically suggested decision         |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.2.4 Speech-to-text                           |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.2.5 Electronic signature                     |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.2.6 Other special functionality              |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |
| Criminal matter                                       |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.3.1 Templates                                |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.3.2 Automatically generated text             |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.3.3 Automatically suggested decision         |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |
| 062-24.1.3.4 Speech-to-text                           |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                      |           |

|  |      | i iiiiaii | <u> </u> |      |      |      |      |      |      | (2012 20 | ZZ) uata t | abics                  |           |
|--|------|-----------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013      | 2014     | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021     | 2022       | Variations for<br>ques |           |
| Question   | 2012 | 2010      | 2014     | 2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2013 | 2020 | 2021     | 2022       | 2012-2022              | 2021-2022 |
| 062-24.1.3.5 Electronic signature                              |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-24.1.3.6 Other special functionality                       |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| Recording of court hearings                                    |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                        |           |
| 062-25.1.1.1 Deployment rate in civil and/or commercial matter |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                        |           |
| 062-25.1.2.1 Usage rate in civil and/or commercial matter      |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                        |           |
| 062-25.1.3.1 Deployment rate in administrative matter          |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                        |           |
| 062-25.2.1.1 Usage rate in administrative matter               |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                        |           |
| 062-25.2.2.1 Deployment rate in criminal matter                |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                        |           |
| 062-25.2.3.1 Usage rate in criminal matter                     |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | 95-100 %   |                        |           |
| Features of the recording of court hearings                    |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                        |           |
| Civil and/or commercial matter                                 |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.1.1 Audio recording                                   |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.1.2 Video recording                                   |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.1.3 Systematic recording for all hearings             |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.1.4 Automatically indexed recording                   |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.1.5 Automatic transcript from recording               |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.1.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording    |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.1.7 Other special functionality                       |      |           |          |      |      |      | -    | -    |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| Administrative matter  |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          |            |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.2.1 Audio recording                                   |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | True       |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.2.2 Video recording                                   |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.2.3 Systematic recording for all hearings             |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.2.4 Automatically indexed recording                   |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |
| 062-26.1.2.5 Automatic transcript from recording               |      |           |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |          | False      |                        |           |

| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022  | Variations fo | r quantitative<br>tions |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010 | 2017 | 2016 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022  | 2012-2022     | 2021-2022               |
| 062-26.1.2.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.2.7 Other special functionality                    |      |      |      |      |      |      | -    | -    |      |      | False |               |                         |
| Criminal matter   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.3.1 Audio recording                                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.3.2 Video recording                                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.3.3 Systematic recording for all hearings          |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.3.4 Automatically indexed recording                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.3.5 Automatic transcript from recording            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.3.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True  |               |                         |
| 062-26.1.3.7 Other special functionality                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | False |               |                         |

|  |     |       | ln            | dicator 7: Pro | ofessionals of | justice       |             |       |       |       |       |        |        |
|--|-----|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|  |     | (Q46, | Q46-2, Q52, Q | 52-1, Q55, Q6  | 60, Q4, Q132,  | Q133, Q144, ( | Q145, Q146) |       |       |       |       |        |        |
| 46.1.1 Total Number of professional judges                 | 981 | 986   | 988           | 991            | 1 068          | 1 045         | 1 081       | 1 087 | 1 077 | 1 158 | 1 148 | 17,0%  | -0,9%  |
| 46.1.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges              | 744 | 758   | 758           | 761            | 834            | 817           | 850         | 850   | 854   | 901   | 895   | 20,3%  | -0,7%  |
| 46.1.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges              | 194 | 185   | 186           | 188            | 184            | 178           | 184         | 191   | 178   | 209   | 208   | 7,2%   | -0,5%  |
| 46.1.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges         | 43  | 43    | 44            | 42             | 50             | 50            | 47          | 46    | 45    | 48    | 45    | 4,7%   | -6,3%  |
| 46.2.1 Number of professional judges_males                 | 482 | 484   | 473           | 451            | 485            | 460           | 452         | 451   | 433   | 462   | 457   | -5,2%  | -1,1%  |
| 46.2.2 Number of 1st instance professional judges_males    | 350 | 362   | 356           | 338            | 368            | 350           | 344         | 342   | 323   | 339   | 335   | -4,3%  | -1,2%  |
| 46.2.3 Number of 2nd instance professional judges_males    | 105 | 95    | 89            | 85             | 84             | 78            | 78          | 90    | 81    | 95    | 94    | -10,5% | -1,1%  |
| 46.2.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_males   | 27  | 27    | 28            | 28             | 33             | 32            | 30          | 29    | 29    | 28    | 28    | 3,7%   | 0,0%   |
| 46.3.1 Number of professional judges_females               | 499 | 502   | 515           | 540            | 583            | 585           | 629         | 636   | 644   | 696   | 691   | 38,5%  | -0,7%  |
| 46.3.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges_females      | 394 | 396   | 402           | 423            | 466            | 467           | 506         | 508   | 531   | 562   | 560   | 42,1%  | -0,4%  |
| 46.3.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges_females      | 89  | 90    | 97            | 103            | 100            | 100           | 106         | 111   | 97    | 114   | 114   | 28,1%  | 0,0%   |
| 46.3.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_females | 16  | 16    | 16            | 14             | 17             | 18            | 17          | 17    | 16    | 20    | 17    | 6,3%   | -15,0% |

| Question  046-2.1.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Total               | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  |       |       |       |       |       |           | r quantitative |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|
|   | 2012  | 2010  | 2014  |       | 2010  | 7017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 9435      | tions          |
| 046-2.1.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Total                         |       |       |       |       |       | 2011  | 2010  | 2010  | 2020  | 2021  |       | 2012-2022 | 2021-2022      |
|   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1 077 | 1 158 | 1 148 | -         | -0,9%          |
| 046-2.1.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Total                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 854   | 901   | 895   | -         | -0,7%          |
| 046-2.1.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Total                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 178   | 209   | 208   | -         | -0,5%          |
| 046-2.1.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Total                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 45    | 48    | 45    | -         | -6,3%          |
| 046-2.2.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Civil and commercial          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.2.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.2.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.2.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Civil and commercial   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.3.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Criminal                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.3.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Criminal              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.3.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Criminal             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.3.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Criminal               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NA    | NA    | -         | -              |
| 046-2.4.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Administrative                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 278   | 310   | 307   | -         | -1,0%          |
| 046-2.4.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Administrative        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 251   | 282   | 282   | -         | 0,0%           |
| 046-2.4.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Administrative       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | -         | -              |
| 046-2.4.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Administrative         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 27    | 28    | 25    | -         | -10,7%         |
| 046-2.5.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Other                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | -         | -              |
| 046-2.5.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Other                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | -         | -              |
| 046-2.5.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Other                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NA    | NAP   | NAP   | -         | -              |
| 046-2.5.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Other                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | -         | -              |
| 52.1.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts              | 2 214 | 2 196 | 2 161 | 2 145 | 2 170 | 2 137 | 2 131 | 2 128 | 2 162 | 2 208 | 2 194 | -0,9%     | -0,6%          |
| 52.1.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)                              | NA    | NAP   | -         | -              |
| 52.1.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges                         | NA    | -         | -              |
| 52.1.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks                      | NA    | -         | -              |

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|---|------|----------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Question  | 2012 | 2013     | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021    | 2022       | Variations for ques | _         |
| <b>QUESTION</b>   | 2012 | 2013     | 2014 | 2013 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021    | 2022       | 2012-2022           | 2021-2022 |
| 52.1.5 Number of Technical staff  | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.1.6 Number of Other non judge staff                                  | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.2.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(men)   | NA   | 2 196    | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 488   | 498   | 516   | 520     | 516        | -                   | -0,8%     |
| 52.2.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(men)                   | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NAP        |                     | -         |
| 52.2.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(men)              | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.2.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(men)           | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.2.5 Number of Technical staff(men)                                   | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.2.6 Number of Other non judge staff(men)                             | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.3.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(women) | NA   | -        | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1 643 | 1 630 | 1 646 | 1 688   | 1 678      | -                   | -0,6%     |
| 52.3.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(women)                 | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NAP        | -                   | -         |
| 52.3.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(women)            | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.3.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(women)         | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.3.5 Number of Technical staff(women)                                 | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 52.3.6 Number of Other non judge staff(women)                           | NA   | NA       | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA      | NA         | -                   | -         |
| 052-1.1.1 Non-judge staff (Total)                                       |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 2 162 | 2 208   | 2 194      |                     | -0,6%     |
| 052-1.1.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (total)                     |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1 783 | 1 822   | 1 810      | -                   | -0,7%     |
| 052-1.1.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (total)                    |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 233   | 237     | 242        | -                   | 2,1%      |
| 052-1.1.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (total)                      |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 146   | 149     | 142        | -                   | -4,7%     |
| 052-1.2.1 Non-judge staff (Males)                                       |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 516   | 520     | 516        | -                   | -0,8%     |
| 052-1.2.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (males)                     |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 426   | 422     | 418        | -                   | -0,9%     |
| 052-1.2.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (males)                    |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 53    | 60      | 61         | -                   | 1,7%      |
| 052-1.2.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (males)                      |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 37    | 38      | 37         | -                   | -2,6%     |
| 052-1.3.1 Non-judge staff (females)                                     |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1 646 | 1 688   | 1 678      | -                   | -0,6%     |
| 052-1.3.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (females)                   |      |          |      |      |      |      |       |       | 1 357 | 1 400   | 1 392      | -                   | -0,6%     |

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|--|------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013       | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022       |             | r quantitative<br>stions |
|  |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |            | 2012-2022   | 2021-2022                |
| 052-1.3.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (females) |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | 180  | 177  | 181        | -           | 2,3%                     |
| 052-1.3.4 Non-judge staff at supreme court (females)   |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | 109  | 111  | 105        | -           | -5,4%                    |
| 055.1.1 Prosecutors (total)                            |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | 390  | 424  | 441        | -           | 4,0%                     |
| 055.1.2 Prosecutors (1st inst.)                        |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.1.3 Prosecutors (2nd inst.)                        |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.1.4 Prosecutors (Highest instance)                 |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.2.1 Prosecutors - Males -total                     |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | 155  | 158  | 158        | -           | 0,0%                     |
| 055.2.2 Prosecutors - Males, 1st inst.                 |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.2.3 Prosecutors - Males, 2nd inst.                 |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.2.4 Prosecutors - Males, Supreme courts            |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.3.1 Prosecutors - Females, Total                   |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | 235  | 266  | 283        | -           | 6,4%                     |
| 055.3.2 Prosecutors - Females, 1st inst.               |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.3.3 Prosecutors - Females, 2nd inst.               |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 055.3.4 Prosecutors - Females, Supreme courts          |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP  | NAP  | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 057 Other with similar duties as public prsecutors     |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | True       | -           | -                        |
| 056.1.1 Heads of prosecution (total)                   |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 6          | -           | -                        |
| 056.1.2 Heads of prosecution (1st inst.)               |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 056.1.3 Heads of prosecution (2nd inst.)               |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 056.1.4 Heads of prosecution (Highest instance)        |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 056.2.1 Heads of prosecution - Males -total            |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4          | -           | -                        |
| 056.2.2 Heads of prosecution - Males, 1st inst.        |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 056.2.3 Heads of prosecution - Males, 2nd inst.        |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 056.2.4 Heads of prosecution - Males, Supreme courts   |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP        | -           | -                        |
| 056.3.1 Heads of prosecution - Females, Total          |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2          | -           | -                        |
| 056.3.2 Heads of prosecution - Females, 1st inst.      |      |            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | NAP        | -           | -                        |

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|--|------|--------|------|------|------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Question   | 2012 | 2013   | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | Variations for<br>ques |           |
| Question   | 2012 | 2010   | 2014 | 2010 | 2010 | 2011 | 2010      | 2013      | 2020      | 2021      |            | 2012-2022              | 2021-2022 |
| 056.3.3 Heads of prosecution - Females, 2nd inst.  |      |        |      |      |      |      |           |           |           |           | NAP        | -                      | -         |
| 056.3.4 Heads of prosecution - Females, Supreme courts   |      |        |      |      |      |      |           |           |           |           | NAP        | -                      | -         |
| 060.1.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Total   |      |        |      |      |      |      | 164       | -         | 139       | 169       | 176        | -                      | 4,1%      |
| 060.2.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Males   |      |        |      |      |      |      | 10        | -         | 11        | 14        | 12         | -                      | -14,3%    |
| 060.3.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Females   |      |        |      |      |      |      | 154       | -         | 128       | 155       | 164        | -                      | 5,8%      |
| 004 Annual average salary in the country   |      |        |      |      |      |      | 41 580 €  | 42 336 €  | 43 140 €  | 47 516 €  | 47 696 €   | -                      | 0,4%      |
| 132.1.1 Gross annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career                            |      |        |      |      |      |      | 63 000 €  | 64 500 €  | 66 900 €  | 68 900 €  | 70 628 €   | -                      | 2,5%      |
| 132.1.2 Gross annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court   |      |        |      |      |      |      | 132 000 € | 134 500 € | 136 300 € | 141 720 € | 141 720 €  | -                      | 0,0%      |
| 132.1.3 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career                             |      |        |      |      |      |      | 48 800 €  | 50 400 €  | 50 880 €  | 50 880 €  | 50 880 €   | -                      | 0,0%      |
| 132.1.4 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance |      |        |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | 95 000 €   | -                      | -         |
| 132.2.1 Net annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career                              |      |        |      |      |      |      | NA        | NA        | NA        | NA        | NA         | -                      | -         |
| 132.2.2 Net annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court   |      |        |      |      |      |      | NA        | NA        | NA        | NA        | NA         | -                      | -         |
| 132.2.3 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career                               |      |        |      |      |      |      | NA        | NA        | NA        | NA        | NA         | -                      | -         |
| 132.2.4 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance   |      |        |      |      |      |      | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NAP       | NA         | -                      | -         |
| 133.1.1.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Reduced taxation  |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |
| 133.1.2.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Special pension   |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |
| 133.1.3.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Housing   |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |
| 133.1.4.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Other financial benefit   |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |
| 133.2.1.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Reduced taxation   |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |
| 133.2.2.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Special pension  |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |
| 133.2.3.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Housing  |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |
| 133.2.4.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Other financial benefit                                    |      |        |      |      |      |      | False     | False     | False     | False     | False      |                        |           |

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|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Question  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015        | 2016          | 2017        | 2018                    | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022      | Variations for quantitative questions |           |
|   |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       |           | 2012-2022                             | 2021-2022 |
| Lawyers   |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       |           |                                       |           |
| (Q146, Q147, Q148)  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       |           |                                       |           |
| 146.1.1 Total number of lawyers practising  | 1 935 | 2 009 | 2 115 | 3 550       | 3 791         | 3 846       | 3 965                   | 4 022 | 4 087 | 4 173 | 4 098     | 111,8%                                | -1,8%     |
| 146.2.1 Practicing lawyers - man  |       |       |       |             |               |             | NA                      | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA        | -                                     | -         |
| 146.3.1 Practicing lawyers - woman  |       |       |       |             |               |             | NA                      | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA        | -                                     | -         |
| 147 Does this figure include "legal advisors" who cannot represent their clients in court (for example, some solicitors or in-house counsellors)? |       |       |       | No          | False         | False       | False                   | False | False | False | False     | -                                     |           |
| 148 Number of legal advisors who cannot represent their clients in court:   |       |       |       | NAP         | NAP           | NAP         | NA                      | NA    | NA    | NA    | NA        | -                                     |           |
|   |       |       |       | Indicator 8 | : Mediators a | nd notaries |                         |       |       |       |           |                                       |           |
| (Q166, Q157)  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       |           |                                       |           |
| 166 Number of accredited or registered mediators who practice judicial mediation:   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP         | NAP           | NAP         | NAP                     | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 166.2.1 Mediators - male  |       |       |       |             |               |             | NAP                     | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 166.3.1 Mediators - female  |       |       |       |             |               |             | NAP                     | NAP   | NAP   | NAP   | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 192.1.1 Number of notaries  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | 144       | -                                     | -         |
| 192.1.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)   |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       |                                       |           |
| 192.1.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 192.1.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | 144       | -                                     | -         |
| 192.1.5 Other   |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       | -                                     | •         |
| 192.2.1 Number of notaries- male 192.2.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)- male                                    |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | 31<br>NAP | -                                     | -         |
| 192.2.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State- male  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       | _                                     | _         |
| 192.2.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)- male  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | 31        | _                                     | -         |
| 192.2.5 Other- male   |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       | -                                     |           |
| 192.3.1 Number of notaries- female  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | 113       | _                                     | -         |
| 192.3.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)- female   |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |
| 192.3.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State- female  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       |                                       | -         |
| 192.3.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)- female  |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | 113       |                                       | -         |
| 192.3.5 Other- female   |       |       |       |             |               |             |                         |       |       |       | NAP       | -                                     | -         |

Key: Variation of more than (+ -) 30%