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CONVENTION ON THE CONSERVATION OF EUROPEAN WILDLIFE AND NATURAL HABITATS

Standing Committee

43rd meeting Strasbourg, 28 November - 1 December 2023

Complaint on stand-by: 2014/08

Presumed large-scale exploitation and marketing of protected marine shelled molluscs (Greece)

- GOVERNMENT REPORT -

Document prepared by the Ministry of Environment & Energy, Greece

Ministry of Environment & Energy General Directorate of Environmental Policy Directorate of Natural Environment Management & Biodiversity Department of Biodiversity

Athens, 23 January 2023

To the Secretary of the Bern Convention

Dear Ms Sticker,

Subject: Complaint No. 2014/8: Complaint on stand-by: Greece: Presumed large-scale exploitation and marketing of protected marine-shelled molluscs

In response to the Secretariat's letter of the 6th May 2022, Greece would like to provide the following updated information to the attention of the upcoming Bureau Meeting concerning the complaint on stand-by entitled 'Presumed large-scale exploitation and marketing of protected marine shelled molluscs'.

Pursuant to the latest information submitted by the Ministry of Maritime Affairs & Insular Policy (The Headquarters of the Hellenic Coastguard/ Directorate of Fisheries Control) to the Directorate-General of Fisheries of the Ministry of Rural Development & Food, during the controls carried out within the jurisdiction of the Hellenic Coastguard throughout 2022:

- Three violations regarding the illegal fishing of the species *Lithophaga lithophaga* were recorded and sanctions (fines, withdrawal of fishing permits and confiscation of products) were imposed
- No violations regarding the illegal fishing of the species *Pinna nobilis* were recorded

Furthermore, during the afore-mentioned period of time the Directorate-General of Fisheries of the Ministry of Rural Development & Food did not impose any sanctions on traffic and illegal trade of protected marine shelled molluscs in the areas under its jurisdiction. The same Directorate-General also finalized the reformulation of the existing sanctioning system in order to both align with the requirements of the relevant EU provisions on the Common Market Organization (CMO) for fisheries and aquaculture products and to reinforce the effectiveness of the controls carried out over the implementation of the national and EU fisheries legislation for combating traffic and illegal trade of protected species. The implementation of the related legislation and the upgraded control mechanism against traffic and illegal trade, including the catering sector, is scheduled to begin in the 1st semester of 2023.

Last but not least, the Department of Biodiversity of the Ministry of Environment & Energy recently contacted the complainant¹ to discuss on potential measures for the better protection of *Pinna nobilis*. In this regard, both parties agreed on participating in a teleconference to be hosted soon by the Department of Biodiversity involving also and other national stakeholders².

² Directorate-General of Fisheries of the Ministry of Rural Development & Food, Natural Environment and Climate Change Organization (NECCA/OFYPECA), Headquarters of the Hellenic Coastguard/Fisheries Control Directorate, Contractors drafting the Special Environmental Studies for the Natura-2000 network of Greece

¹ Mr Stelios Katsanevakis, University of Aegean