

# Eurimages

## Support for co-production

Feature-length fiction, animation and documentary films

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For information about EURIMAGES, please consult our website:  
**[www.coe.int/Eurimages](http://www.coe.int/Eurimages)**

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These Regulations are applicable as of 1 January 2015.

# Summary

Support for the co-production of feature-length fiction, animation and documentary films

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# Introduction

Active since 1989, Eurimages was established as a cultural support fund of the Council of Europe. It currently numbers 36<sup>1</sup> of the 47 member states of the Strasbourg-based Organisation.

## Objective

Eurimages promotes the European audiovisual industry by providing financial support to feature-length fiction, animation and documentary films produced in Europe. In doing so, it encourages co-operation between professionals established in different European countries.

## Budget

Eurimages has a total annual budget of €25 million. This financial envelope derives essentially from the contributions of the member states as well as returns on the loans it grants.

## Board of Management

The Board of Management, under the authority of its President, defines the policy of the Fund and takes decisions on support. It meets four times a year in different European cities and is composed of representatives of its member states.

## Secretariat

The Secretariat of Eurimages is responsible for implementing the decisions taken by the Board of Management. It maintains contacts with cinema professionals and has the task of assessing applications for funding as well as ensuring the follow-up of support agreements. The Secretariat is based in Strasbourg under the authority of its Executive Director.

## Support schemes

Eurimages has three support schemes: cinema co-production, theatrical distribution and exhibition. The regulations in this brochure refer to the co-production support scheme. For the other support schemes, please refer to the relevant regulations.

## Decision-making process

There are four calls for projects per year. The Secretariat applies the eligibility criteria contained in Article 2 of these regulations and reports to the Board of Management. Projects declared eligible by the Secretariat are then evaluated by the Board of Management, which avails itself of the artistic expertise of independent professional script readers. In taking its decisions on the support it grants, the Board of Management applies the selection criteria contained in Article 3 of these regulations.

## Funding

Eurimages support takes the form of soft loans (co-production support) or subsidies (theatrical distribution and exhibition). Soft loans are repaid on the basis of revenues generated by the projects supported.

## Information

Deadlines for the calls for projects, application forms and contact details can be found on: [www.coe.int/eurimages](http://www.coe.int/eurimages).

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<sup>1</sup> As of January 2015 Eurimages member states are:

Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Slovenia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, "the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia" and Turkey. Armenia plans to become the 37<sup>th</sup> member state of the Fund during 2015.

# Regulations

concerning co-production support for feature-length fiction, animation and documentary films

## 1 Call for projects

### 1.1. Applications

1.1.1. Applications for financial support shall be submitted to the Executive Director of Eurimages by one of the co-producers, with the consent of all the co-producers.

1.1.2. Applications shall be submitted on-line in English or French in accordance with the instructions set out on the on-line application platform, together with all of the items detailed both on the on-line platform and in the checklist published on the Eurimages website ([www.coe.int/Eurimages](http://www.coe.int/Eurimages)), and must include relevant evidence of financing. Incomplete applications or projects which do not conform to the eligibility criteria at the time when they are submitted for funding shall be declared ineligible by the Secretariat and shall be withdrawn from the agenda of the Board of Management meeting.

1.1.3. Co-producers must contact their National Representatives on the Board of Management of Eurimages at the earliest opportunity. If one of the National Representatives concerned has not been contacted prior to the meeting of the Board of Management, the project shall be withdrawn from the agenda.

1.1.4. The Executive Director may carry out any verification he or she considers appropriate as to the compliance of the project with Eurimages Regulations.

### 1.2. Deadlines

1.2.1. Application deadlines, fixed annually by the Board of Management, will be published on the Eurimages website: [www.coe.int/Eurimages](http://www.coe.int/Eurimages).

1.2.2. Applications must be submitted via the on-line application platform by 6 p.m. (French local time) without exception, on the day of the application deadline.

### 1.3. Currency and applicable exchange rates

1.3.1. The accounts of Eurimages are kept in euros, and the amount of financial support is expressed in euros.

1.3.2. In determining the equivalent in euros of the total production costs, of the contribution of each co-production partner and of the amount of financial support applied for, the only applicable exchange rate for foreign currencies into euros is that regularly set by the Finance Division of the Council of Europe and published on the Eurimages website: [www.coe.int/Eurimages](http://www.coe.int/Eurimages).

### 1.4. Re-submissions

1.4.1. A project can only be withdrawn once from the agenda of the Board of Management and be re-submitted once.

1.4.2. A project previously rejected by the Board of Management cannot be re-submitted.

1.4.3. It should be noted that a project withdrawn from the agenda will not automatically be placed on the agenda of the next Board of Management meeting. Any request for re-submission must be made via the on-line application platform by the delegate producer within the application deadlines mentioned under para. 1.2..

1.4.4. A project can be withdrawn from the agenda at the request of the delegate producer no later than 31 days before the meeting of the Board. A project is considered as rejected, and thus cannot be placed on a subsequent agenda of the Board of Management, if its producers decide to withdraw it after the declaration of eligibility made by the Secretariat.

## 2 Eligibility criteria

### 2.1. General provisions

2.1.1. The Executive Director will decide on the eligibility of projects based on the eligibility criteria listed hereafter.

2.1.2. Projects for feature-length fiction, animation and documentary films of a minimum length of 70 minutes, intended for cinema release, are eligible.

2.1.3. Projects submitted must be co-productions between at least two independent producers, established in different member states of the Fund.

2.1.4. Projects submitted must comply with the legislation of the countries concerned, the bilateral treaties in force between the co-producing countries or, where applicable, with the European Convention on Cinematographic Co-production. For the purposes of these regulations, the awarding of national public support will be considered, where appropriate, equivalent to national accreditation (co-production status certificate) issued by the competent national authorities.

2.1.5. Projects submitted must conform to the cultural objectives of the Fund.

2.1.6. Projects of a blatantly pornographic nature or advocating violence or openly inciting to a violation of human rights are not eligible.

2.1.7. Projects must include a digital master copy for cinema release (minimum 2K, compatible with DCI specifications or ISO norms on D-Cinema).

### 2.2. Eligible producers

2.2.1. Financial support may only be awarded to European natural or legal persons governed by the legislation of one of the Fund's member states, whose principal activity consists in producing cinematographic works, and whose origins are independent of public or private broadcasting organisations or telecom companies.

2.2.2. A company is considered European if it is majority owned and continues to be majority owned, either directly or indirectly, by nationals of the member states.

2.2.3. A production company is considered independent when less than 25% of its share capital is held by a single broadcaster or less than 50% where several broadcasters are involved.

2.2.4. Producers who have previously received support from Eurimages must have met all their contractual obligations to the Fund, in particular the submission of revenue statements for any project(s) previously supported by Eurimages and the reimbursement of any outstanding amounts due.

### 2.3. Co-production structure

2.3.1. In the case of a multilateral co-production, the participation of the majority co-producer must not exceed 70% of the total co-production budget and the participation of each minority co-producer must not be lower than 10%. In the case of a bilateral co-production, the participation of the majority co-producer must not exceed 80% of the total coproduction budget and the participation of the minority co-producer must not be lower than 20%. Notwithstanding the above, in the case of bilateral co-productions with a budget superior to €5 million, the participation of the majority co-producer must not exceed 90% of the total co-production budget.

2.3.2. The structure of the co-production shall be attested by a duly signed co-production agreement. For the purposes of the project selection procedure, a deal memo may exceptionally be accepted provided it contains detailed provisions on the following essential aspects of the co-production:

- clear indication of the participation of each co-producer in the financing of the project;
- joint ownership of all the rights;
- sharing of the revenues between the co-producers (exclusive and/or shared territories);
- definition of the total budget, spending requirements and the event of overbudget;
- reference to the applicable treaties.

## 2.4. Participation of producers and financiers established in non-member states of the Fund

2.4.1. Co-producers from non-member states of the Fund may participate in the project provided that their combined co-production percentage does not exceed 30% of the total co-production budget.

2.4.2. The Executive Director may carry out any verification he or she considers appropriate in order to ensure that control of the project remains in the hands of the co-producers from the member states of the Eurimages Fund.

## 2.5. Technical and artistic co-operation and financial co-productions

2.5.1. Projects must display artistic and/or technical co-operation between at least two co-producers established in different member states of the Fund. This co-operation will be assessed on the basis of the nationality and/or residence of the heads of departments (director, scriptwriter, composer, director of photography, sound engineer, editor, art director, costumes) and of the main roles (first, second and third roles), as well as on the studio or shooting location, and the location of the post-production and laboratory facilities and service providers.

2.5.2. However, a co-production with an exclusively financial contribution from one or more co-producers is also eligible on condition that it has access to national accreditation in the co-producing countries.

## 2.6. European project

2.6.1. In the case of fiction projects, the European character will be assessed on the basis of the points system included in the European Convention on Cinematographic Co-production. These projects must achieve at least 15 out of 19 points, according to the points system set out below:

Director	3
Scriptwriter	3
Composer	1
First role	3
Second role	2
Third role	1
Cameraman	1
Sound recordist and mixer	1
Editor	1
Art director and costumes	1
Studio or shooting location	1
Post-production location	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19</b>

First, second and third roles are determined by the number of days worked.

2.6.2. In the case of animation projects, the European character will be assessed on the basis of the points system set out below. The project must achieve at least 14 out of 21 points:

Conception	1
Script	2
Character design	2
Music composition	1
Directing	2
Storyboard	2
Chief Decorator	1
Computer backgrounds	1
Layout	2
50% of the expenses for animation in Europe	2
50% of the colouring in Europe	2
Compositing	1
Editing	1
Sound	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21</b>

**2.6.3.** In the case of documentary projects, the European character will be assessed on the basis of the points system set out below. The project must achieve at least 50% of the total points:

Director	3
Scriptwriter	2
Cameraman	2
Editor	2
Shooting location	2
Post-production location	2
Researcher	1
Composer	1
Sound engineer	1

**2.6.4.** A project that does not achieve the minimum points described in the provisions above may still be considered eligible on condition that it has access to national accreditation in accordance with the legislation in force in the co-producing countries concerned. Compliance with this requirement shall be attested by written confirmation of provisional accreditation (provisional co-production status certificate) granted by the competent national authorities.

## **2.7. Start of principal photography**

**2.7.1.** Applications are eligible only if principal photography/principal animation has not commenced at the time of the Board of Management's examination of the application and is scheduled to commence not later than six months after this date.

**2.7.2.** If for unavoidable and duly justified reasons shooting/animation has already started, the project is still considered eligible if no more than half of the total shooting/animation has taken place before the time of the Board of Management's examination of the application. **Producers shall upload the necessary documentary evidence to the on-line platform at the time of the application.**

## **2.8. Copyright regulations and joint ownership of the negative**

**2.8.1.** Projects submitted must comply with the copyright regulations in force in the European co-producing countries, *inter alia* with regard to decisions concerning the final cut.

**2.8.2** The negative must be jointly owned by all co-producers.

## **2.9. Financial requirements**

**2.9.1.** Projects should have the benefit, in each of the co-producing countries, of either public support, or a television pre-sale, or a minimum guarantee or any other financing arrangement verifiable by and acceptable to the Executive Director (except for equity investments, deferrals and in-kind contributions).

**2.9.2.** At least 50% of the financing in each of the co-producing countries must be confirmed by formal undertakings or agreements in principle such as contracts, deal memos, letters of intent with amounts, confirmations of public support and bank statements. However, a bank statement cannot be the sole confirmation that the financing threshold has been met. Deferrals (including producers' fee and overheads) and in-kind contributions shall be accepted as confirmed sources of financing only up to a maximum of 15% of the total co-production budget.

**2.9.3** The Executive Director may request any further evidence he or she may consider necessary in order to assess the financial capacity of the co-producers or financiers.

**2.9.4.** The production budget shall clearly include the costs necessary for the completion of a digital master copy for cinema release (minimum 2K, compatible with DCI specifications or ISO norms on D-Cinema).



## 3 Selection of projects

### 3.1. Analysis by the Secretariat

The Executive Director will provide the Board of Management with a systematic and detailed analysis of each project.

### 3.2. Selection criteria

**3.2.1.** The Board of Management will select projects keeping in mind the objectives of the Fund.

**3.2.2.** In doing so, it will carry out a comparative analysis of the applications submitted, upon the basis of the following selection criteria:

#### ARTISTIC CRITERIA

Quality of the script/level of development:

- Story and theme (originality of content, subject);
- Characters and dialogue;
- Narrative structure;
- Style (director's intention, cinematic vision, genre, tone).

Contribution of the creative team (including experience, track records):

- Director and author(s);
- Producers;
- Cast and crew.

#### PRODUCTION CRITERIA

- Artistic and technical co-operation;
- Circulation potential (festivals, distribution, audience);
- Financing (consistency and level of confirmed financing).

## 4 Nature of financial support and amounts

### 4.1. Production support

Financial support is provided in the form of a conditionally repayable interest-free loan (advance on receipts).

### 4.2. Amount of financial support

**4.2.1.** Financial support shall not exceed 17% of the total production cost of the film and shall in no event be superior to €500 000.

**4.2.2.** The budget, the financing plan and the amount of support requested from Eurimages will be assessed and verified by the Executive Director.

### 4.3. Allocation of financial support

**4.3.1.** The financial support shall be allocated to each co-producer according to the proportion of his or her financial participation in the co-production.

**4.3.2.** Eurimages financial support may be allocated disproportionately, except in the case of financial co-productions. Such disproportionate allocation to one of the co-producers shall not be lower than 10% nor exceed 50% of the total amount allocated by Eurimages to the co-production concerned. In such cases, the Eurimages contribution shall not

exceed 50% of the total financing of any of the co-producers. Nevertheless, the repayment of the amount awarded will be in proportion to each producer's percentage in the co-production.

#### **4.4. Validity of the support decision**

The validity of any decision to support the co-production of a cinematographic work will expire if no agreement between Eurimages and the co-producers has been entered into within a period of twelve months from the date of the Board of Management meeting at which the decision was taken and if principal photography has not commenced within the same period. **For duly justified reasons, the Executive Director may extend such a period by a maximum of six months.**

## **5 Support agreement and payments**

### **5.1. Conclusion of the support agreement**

**5.1.1.** An agreement between the co-producers involved and the Executive Director, acting on behalf of Eurimages, shall stipulate the terms on which the support is awarded.

**5.1.2.** The support agreement shall be drawn up on receipt of the following documents:

- definitive co-production contract(s) plus any addenda thereto;
- revised financing plan including the actual amount of the support allocated by the Board of Management;
- confirmation of artistic and/or technical co-operation;
- confirmation of the attribution of provisional national accreditation;
- contracts or firm undertakings confirming the financing of the project;
- any other document proving that the conditions precedent set by the Board of Management have been met.

**5.1.3.** The Executive Director may, at his or her own discretion, terminate the support agreement 10 years after the first commercial exploitation of the film.

### **5.2. Payment of financial support**

Unless otherwise agreed by the Executive Director of Eurimages, payment will be made in three instalments:

**5.2.1.** The first instalment of 60% of the total amount awarded is payable following:

- the signature of the support agreement as defined in Article 5.1 above;
- the first day of principal photography;
- if appropriate, after signature of the collection account management agreement.

**5.2.2.** The second instalment of 20% of the total amount awarded is payable:

- after confirmation of completion of the digital answer print from the laboratory (minimum 2K, compatible with DCI specifications or ISO norms on D-Cinema);
- after receipt of distribution guarantees and/or pre-sales upon which binding agreements have been concluded before the answer print of the film has been completed;
- after approval of the credit list by the Executive Director.

**5.2.3.** The third instalment of 20% of the total amount awarded is payable:

- after confirmation of cinema release in the co-producing countries or, if appropriate (documentaries only), selection in at least one significant film festival;
- after receipt and approval by Eurimages of the total final costs of the production and the expenditure of each co-producer, presented in a standard form approved by Eurimages and certified by a qualified chartered accountant independent from the production companies involved, showing any variations in the costs compared with the budget approved by the Board of Management;
- after receipt of the final financing plan;
- after receipt of the evidence of the payment of the minimum guarantees included in the financing plan and the list of deductions approved by Eurimages. Minimum guarantees paid in cash shall not be accepted;

- after receipt and approval by Eurimages of the publicity material for each co-producing country and receipt of 50 copies of the DVD with English and, if possible, French subtitles, or with a sound track in English;
- after confirmation of attribution of definitive national accreditation.

### **5.3. Production bank account(s)**

Payment of the co-producers' share of the amount awarded shall be made by Eurimages either to the respective production bank accounts opened by each co-producer, or to a single production bank account opened by the delegate co-producer, on condition that written consent is received from each of the co-producers concerned.

### **5.4. Completion guarantee**

Should the co-producers conclude a completion guarantee, Eurimages must be a signatory to the contract and have the status of beneficiary.

## **6 References to Eurimages' Support**

**6.1.** Eurimages' support must be mentioned clearly and visibly in the main credits at the beginning of the film, as high as possible after the producers and in accordance with its financial contribution, as well as in major publicity material for the film.

**6.2.** The draft front and end credits must be submitted to Eurimages for prior approval. Failing this, Eurimages reserves the right to refuse payment of the outstanding balance of the support awarded.

## **7 Repayment of the support**

### **7.1. Eurimages recoument corridor**

**7.1.1.** The support amount is repayable, from the first euro, from each producer's net receipts at a rate equal to the percentage of the Eurimages share in the financing of the film, and after deduction – if formally approved by the Secretariat – of distribution guarantees and/or pre-sales necessary for the financing of the film upon which binding agreements have been concluded before completion of the answer print. Where part of the distribution minimum guarantees are financed by "Sofica" and/or other financial institutions (e.g. gap financing), these sums shall not be recouped before Eurimages. Any other deductions or comparable financing arrangements are to be approved by the Board of Management.

**7.1.2.** Each co-producer shall be proportionally responsible for repayment of the share of the support allocated to him or her. Repayment is due up to 100% of the amount awarded. In the case of disproportionate allocation of Eurimages support (according to the conditions under Article 4.3.2. above), the repayment of the support awarded will be in proportion to the co-production percentages.

**7.1.3** When there is a group of national co-producers (i.e. co-producers within the same member state), one co-producer responsible for reporting obligations and repayment of the sums due by the whole group shall be appointed. Failing this, Eurimages will appoint one.

### **7.2. Producers' net receipts**

**7.2.1.** The following are considered as producers' net receipts: all receipts resulting from exploitation of all or part of the film and from any products derived from the film in the territories exclusively allocated to the producers, as well as in the territories other than those exclusively allocated to the producers, after deduction of "deductible costs" linked to the exploitation of the film (as defined in Article 7.3.1. below). These net receipts shall constitute the basis for the reimbursement of the support.

**7.2.2.** Any pre-sales and distribution guarantees in excess of the financing necessary to cover the production cost approved by Eurimages as well as those concluded after completion of the answer print are considered as net receipts for the purpose of repayment to Eurimages. The Executive Director must have received valid documentation before payment of the second instalment of the support (see Article 5.2.2. above).

**7.2.3.** Should the producers and/or distributors be beneficiaries of any form of support covering a part or the totality of the distribution costs, this must be clearly indicated in the revenue statements.

### **7.3. Deductible amounts**

All deductions must be approved by the Executive Director.

**7.3.1.** The only “deductible costs” accepted by Eurimages for the calculation of net receipts are:

a) the distribution commission of up to 25% (per set of rights sold in one territory), except in domestic co-producing countries, and with the exception of the case mentioned in Article 7.3.4.;

b) provided that the costs listed below are not already fully or partially included in the production budget approved by Eurimages:

- technical costs related to the manufacture and the forwarding of release prints of the film, as well as the manufacture of a foreign language version of the work;
- costs related to publicity for the launch of the film (P&A) announced, incurred and paid by the distributors and/or sales agents, and approved by each producer upon receipt of all items of evidence of these costs.

c) non-deductible taxes paid to public authorities for the exploitation of the film;

d) customs duties and fees to professional organisations, costs related to submission of the film to censure, control and archive bodies, insofar as they are directly related to the film concerned.

Therefore, deferrals, equity investments, royalties, profit participations and authors’ rights cannot be deducted from the revenues generated.

**7.3.2.** All such “deductible costs” should be duly specified in the financial statements provided by the distributors and/or sales agents and shall be subject to verification.

**7.3.3.** In the event that the distribution costs are directly borne by the producers and such costs are not already included in the financial statements provided by the distributors and/ or sales agents, Eurimages may accept the deduction of such costs as follows:

a) Should the producer decide to distribute the film himself, the corresponding costs shall be deducted in the same manner as indicated in Article 7.3.1., provided that these costs are certified by an independent chartered accountant who confirms that such costs are directly related to the film in question, were established using project-based accounting, and were not included in the production budget. The deduction of a distribution commission is acceptable provided that it is within the percentage limits generally accepted in the territory in question and for the relevant rights.

b) Should the producer appoint a distribution company which does not bear all the distribution costs, the share of the costs borne by the producer himself shall be deducted in the same manner as indicated in Article 7.3. provided that (i) the distribution company certifies in writing that it has not borne the distribution costs deducted by the producer, and (ii) the distribution costs deducted by the producer are certified by an independent chartered accountant who confirms that these are directly related to the film in question, were established using project-based accounting and were not included in the production budget.

**7.3.4.** A sales agent’s fee superior to 25% can be accepted on condition that:

- the fee includes the technical and publicity costs listed in Articles 7.3.1. to 7.3.3. No other deduction from gross receipts will in this case be accepted by Eurimages;
- and
- the fee is not superior to 50% of gross receipts.

### **7.4. Revenue statements**

**7.4.1.** Starting from the first commercial exploitation of the project, co-producers shall, without prior request, provide Eurimages with revenue statements concerning the exploitation of the film at the end of each half-year period for the first two years and at the end of each calendar year thereafter. These statements shall be presented in a clear and detailed format, showing the exploitation results of the film for each type of media, clearly indicating the “deductible costs”, and shall include a copy of the royalty statements from distributors and sales agents, as well as a copy of all

sales and licence agreements. Eurimages reserves the right, if necessary, to request producers to use a standard form approved by Eurimages for the presentation of revenue statements.

**7.4.2.** Each co-producer is obliged to provide Eurimages with a copy of all contracts for the exploitation of the film or any part thereof.

## **7.5. Collection account**

For projects with a budget of €3 million or more, the setting up of a collection account by a collection agency shall be obligatory. For projects with a budget of less than €3 million, Eurimages reserves the right to demand the setting up of a collection account by a collection agency. In all cases, Eurimages must be a signatory to the subsequent agreement.

# **8 Modification of the support granted and termination of the support agreement**

## **8.1. Evolution of the co-production**

**8.1.1.** Co-producers must request the prior approval of the Executive Director, and provide adequate documentation, concerning any modification to the artistic, technical, legal or financial aspects of the project as approved by the Board of Management.

**8.1.2.** Any substantial modification of the artistic or financial structure of the project must be approved by the Board of Management. Any other changes shall be approved by the Executive Director.

**8.1.3.** Without prejudice to the above provisions, a change of director shall automatically entail the cancellation of the Eurimages financial support to the project, provided that shooting has not yet started. Producers are entitled to submit a new application for support at the following calls for projects.

## **8.2. Decrease in final production costs**

Should the final production costs of the film be more than 10% lower than the budget described in the support agreement between Eurimages and the producers, the support granted by Eurimages will be reduced proportionally to the decrease exceeding 10%.

## **8.3. Cancellation of financial support**

**8.3.1.** Eurimages financial support shall be cancelled if the film is not completed or theatrically exhibited in each of the co-producing countries within the time limit set in the support agreement. After consulting the competent authorities of the co-producing countries and taking into account the particular characteristics of the film in question, the Executive Director may derogate from the obligation to release the film theatrically in minority co-producing countries where evidence of another acceptable form of presentation to the public can be provided.

**8.3.2.** Eurimages' financial support shall also be cancelled or immediately repayable if a producer fails to meet the terms of these Regulations or the obligations contained in the terms of the support agreement.

**8.3.3.** Eurimages may exceptionally and for duly justified reasons derogate from Article 8.3.2..

# **9 Dispute settlement and interpretation of the Regulations**

**9.1.** There can be no appeal against a decision of the Board of Management not to support a request for financial support.

**9.2.** Any dispute relating to the execution of any agreement concluded pursuant to these Regulations shall be submitted, failing a friendly settlement between the parties, for decision to an Arbitration Board composed of two arbitrators, each selected by one of the parties, and a presiding arbitrator, appointed by the other two arbitrators. If a

presiding arbitrator is not appointed under the above conditions within a period of six months, the President of the Tribunal de Grande Instance of Strasbourg shall make the appointment.

**9.3.** However, the parties may submit the dispute for a decision to a single arbitrator chosen by them by common agreement or, failing such agreement, by the President of the Tribunal de Grande Instance of Strasbourg.

**9.4.** The Board referred to in paragraph 9.2. or, if appropriate, the arbitrator referred to in paragraph 9.3., shall determine the procedure to be followed.

**9.5.** Failing agreement between the parties on the law applicable, the Board, or if appropriate, the arbitrator, shall decide *ex aequo et bono* having regard to the principles of law, as well as observing customs used in the cinematographic and audio-visual field.

**9.6.** The arbitration decision shall be final and shall be binding on the parties.

**9.7.** The Board of Management reserves the right to interpret and amend these Regulations.