

**Table of cases under enhanced supervision of the Committee of Ministers**

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No.	State	Name	Information on the case	Main problem (cases may also raise other problems dealt with in other cases/groups)	Violations
1.	Albania	DURDAJ AND OTHERS (63543/09) final on: 07/02/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: October 2024	Effectiveness of investigation and criminal trial concerning an explosion at Gërdec weapon decommissioning facility resulting in deaths and grievous bodily injuries	Article 2
2.	Albania	LULI AND OTHERS group (64480/09) final on: 01/07/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: February and October 2024	Excessive length of civil proceedings and absence of a remedy in that respect	Article 6 § 1 and Article 13, Article 6, Article 1 Prot. 1
3.	Albania	NIKA (1049/17) final on: 14/02/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: November 2024	Unjustified use of lethal force by State agents during a political protest resulting in the death of the applicants' relative from a gunshot wound and ineffectiveness of the investigation	Article 2
4.	Albania	RAMAJ (17758/06) final on: 28/04/2025 Structural problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: January 2026	Unjustified interference with the applicant's property rights due to the authorities prolonged failure to enforce a final domestic court judgment restoring his title to the plot of land	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1
5.	Albania	SHARXHI AND OTHERS (10613/16) final on: 28/05/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025) Last information received in: October 2025	Several violations because of a demolition of a building in which the applicants owned flats and business premises in a coastal town, in disregard of an interim court order restraining the authorities from taking any action that could breach the applicants' property rights ; lack of effective remedies	Article 6 § 1, Article 1 of Protocol No. 1, Articles 8 and 13
6.	Albania	STRAZIMIRI (34602/16) final on: 21/05/2020  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2025 and February 2026	Poor conditions of detention and inadequate medical treatment of a mentally ill person subject to a court-ordered compulsory medical treatment; unlawful detention in an inadequate (penitentiary) institution without proper psychiatric treatment; failure to examine speedily proceedings on detention; absence of right to compensation for unlawful detention	Article 3, Article 5 § 1, 4 and 5
7.	Albania	X AND OTHERS (73548/17) final on: 31/08/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2025	Discrimination of pupils in an Albanian school on account of delays and non-implementation of appropriate desegregating measures	Article 1 of Protocol No. 12

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8.	Armenia	A.P. (58737/14) final on: 18/09/2024  Complex problem	First examination: March 2026  Last information received in: January 2026	Lack of legislative and regulatory framework to protect minors against sexual abuse	Article 3, Article 8, Article 13
9.	Armenia	CHIRAGOV AND OTHERS (13216/05) final on: 16/06/2015, 12/12/2017 (Article 41)  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: June 2025	Impossibility for persons displaced during the active military phase (1992-1994) of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict to gain access to their homes and properties in the region; lack of effective remedies	Continuing violations of Article 1 of P 1, Articles 8, 13
10.	Armenia	HASMIK KHACHATRYAN (11829/16) final on: 12/03/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: September 2025	Authorities' failure to provide protection against domestic violence and to ensure legal means for the victim to claim compensation for non-pecuniary damage.	Article 3
11.	Armenia	MUSHEGH SAGHATELYAN group (23086/08) final on: 20/12/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last Information received in: June 2025	Disproportionate and unnecessary dispersal of peaceful protest; arrest <i>en masse</i> , without reasonable suspicion, following a dispersal of a protest; police assault on journalists amid protest events	Article 11, Article 5, Article 10
12.	Armenia	NANA MURADYAN group (69517/11) Final on: 05/07/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Failure to protect the applicants' sons' right to life during military service and lack of effective investigation into their death	Article 2
13.	Armenia	OGANEZOVA (71367/12) final on: 17/08/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: December 2024	Lack of protection against homophobic attacks and hate speech; failure to carry out effective investigation; absence of effective domestic criminal-law mechanism for investigating discrimination complaints; violation of privacy of and discrimination against LGBT rights activists	Article 3, Article 8, Article 14

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14.	Armenia	SHIRKHANYAN group (54547/16) final on: 22/05/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: April 2024	Inadequate medical care in detention; failure to protect the life of a critically ill detainee; lack of effective remedies	Article 2, Article 3, Article 13
15.	Armenia	VARDANYAN AND KHALAFYAN group (2265/12) final on: 08/02/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Ill-treatment, torture and death in police custody	Article 2, Article 3
16.	Azerbaijan	GAFGAZ MAMMADOV (60259/11) final on: 14/03/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: January 2024	Dispersals of demonstrations and arrests of demonstrators	Article 5, Article 6 § 1, Article 6 § 3, Article 11, Article 34
17.	Azerbaijan	HUMBATOV group (13652/06) final on: 03/03/2010  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1348 (June 2019)  Last information received in: February 2013	Non-enforcement of final domestic judgments (other property rights)	Article 1 Protocol No.1, Article 6
18.	Azerbaijan	INSANOV group (16133/08) final on: 14/06/2013  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Inhuman and degrading detention conditions and right to be brought promptly before a judge	Articles 3 and 5
19.	Azerbaijan	KHADIJA ISMAYILOVA group (65286/13) Final on: 10/04/2019  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: April 2024	Violations of the rights to respect for private life and reputation as well as to freedom of expression	Articles 8 and 10
20.	Azerbaijan	MAHMUDOVS AND AGAZADE group (35877/04) final on: 18/03/2009  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: June 2024	Violation of right to freedom of expression, arbitrary application of law of the law on defamation	Articles 6 and 10

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21.	Azerbaijan	MAKUCHYAN AND MINASYAN <sup>1</sup> (17247/13) final on: 12/10/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: April 2023	Failure to continue to enforce prison sentence for ethnic hate crime committed abroad, after transfer to Azerbaijan	Article 2 (procedural aspect), Article 14+2
22.	Azerbaijan	MAMMADLI group (47145/14) final on: 19/07/2018  Complex problem Urgent individual measures	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: April 2024	Arrest and pre-trial detention to punish the applicants for their activities electoral monitoring or active social and political engagement in breach of Article 18 taken in conjunction with Article 5.	Articles 5 and 18
23.	Azerbaijan	MIRZAYEV group (50187/06) final on: 03/03/2010  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1348 (June 2019)  Last information received in: July 2022	Non-enforcement of final judicial decisions ordering the eviction of internally displaced persons (IDPs) who were unlawfully occupying the applicants' apartments	Article 6 § 1 and Article 1 Protocol No. 1
24.	Azerbaijan	MURADOVA group (22684/05) final on: 02/07/2009  MAMMADOV (JALALOGU) group (34445/04) final on: 11/04/2007  MIKAYIL MAMMADOV group (4762/05) final on: 17/03/2010  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2023	Excessive use of force by the security forces and lack of effective investigations	Articles 2, 3, 5 § 1, 6 § 1, 10, 11, 13 and 34
25.	Azerbaijan	MUSHFIG MAMMADOV AND OTHERS (14604/08) final on 17/01/2020  Complex problem Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: October 2023	Criminal proceedings against applicants on account of their refusal to perform military service resulting from the absence of alternative service system for conscientious objectors	Article 9
26.	Azerbaijan	NAMAT ALIYEV group (18705/06) final on: 08/07/2010  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2024	Various irregularities in the context of the 2005 and 2010 parliamentary elections and lack of safeguards against arbitrariness	Article 3 of Protocol No. 1, Article 34

<sup>1</sup> Case against Azerbaijan and Hungary but the Court found no violation in respect of Hungary.

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27.	Azerbaijan	NAMAZOV group (74354/13) final on: 30/05/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: April 2024	Various violations of the Convention on account of the disciplinary proceedings against the applicants, former advocates, which resulted in their disbarment, in breach of Articles 6, 8 and 10 of the Convention	Articles 6, 8, 10
28.	Azerbaijan	NARAYAN AND OTHERS (54363/17) final on: 24/06/2024  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Killing of two Armenian soldiers by an Azerbaijani soldier, who crossed the state border and initiated the shooting while acting as an Azerbaijani State agent, and lack of investigation	Article 2
29.	Azerbaijan	OBJECTIVE TELEVISION AND RADIO BROADCASTING COMPANY AND OTHERS (257/12) final on: 18/05/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Refusal to grant a radio broadcasting licence	Article 10
30.	Azerbaijan	RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY OF JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES (52884/09) final on: 20/06/2020  NASIROV AND OTHERS (58717/10) final on: 20/06/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: July 2022	Violation of the rights to liberty and security, freedom of religion and freedom of expression	Articles 5, 9 and 10
31.	Azerbaijan	SARGSYAN (40167/06) final on: 16/06/2015 12/12/2017 (Article 41)  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: September 2024	Impossibility for persons displaced during the active military phase (1992-1994) of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict to gain access to their homes and properties in the region; lack of effective remedies	Continuing violations of Article 1 of P 1, Articles 8, 13
32.	Azerbaijan	SHENTURK AND OTHERS (41326/17) final on: 10/06/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	The applicants' extra-legal transfer from Azerbaijan to Türkiye and denial of effective guarantees of protection against arbitrary refoulement	Articles 3 and 5

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33.	Azerbaijan	TARVERDIYEV (33343/03) final on: 26/10/2007  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1348 (June 2019)  Last information received in: September 2008	Failure or delay in the enforcement of final judgments ordering in kind obligations	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1, Article 6 § 1
34.	Azerbaijan	RFE/RL INC. AND OTHERS (56138/18)  final on: 13/09/2024  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Unlawful blocking of online media outlets	Article 10
35.	Belgium	BELL group (44826/05) final on: 06/04/2009  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545(December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Excessive length of civil and criminal proceedings, in particular in the judicial district of Brussels	Article 6 § 1
36.	Belgium	CAMARA (49255/22) final on: 18/10/2023	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: June 2025	Structural problem of non-enforcement of judicial decisions ordering the authorities to provide asylum seekers with material assistance or accommodation	Article 6 § 1
37.	Belgium	L.B. group (22831/08+) / W.D. (73548/13) final on: 02/01/2013  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Structural problem concerning the inadequate care of persons with mental health problems (internees) in a prison environment  Pilot judgment W.D (73548/13), final on 06/12/2016: the Court gives a period of two years to remedy the structural problem	Articles 3, 5 § 1, 5 § 4 and 3+13
38.	Belgium	MUGEMANGANGO (310/15) final on: 10/07/2020  Structural and complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Inadequate, in particular in terms of impartiality, and insufficient procedural safeguards to ensure an effective examination of complaints against the results of elections	Articles 3 of Protocol No. 1 and 13
39.	Belgium	VASILESCU (64682/12+) final on: 20/04/2015  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Structural problems concerning overcrowding, lack of hygiene and dilapidation in prisons + lack of an effective remedy (Article 46 indication on Articles 3 and 13)	Article 3

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40.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	MUQISHTA (27994/19) final on: 31/08/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: December 2025	Arbitrariness of administrative decisions; excessive length of administrative proceedings	Article 6
41.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	SEJDIC AND FINCI group (27996/06) final on: 22/12/2009  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Ethnic-based discrimination on account of the ineligibility of persons non-affiliated with one of the "constituent peoples" (Bosniacs, Croats or Serbs) to stand for election to the House of Peoples and the Presidency	Article 14, Article 1 of Protocol No. 12
42.	Bulgaria	ANATOLIY MARINOV (26081/17) final on: 15/05/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Prohibition of voting imposed automatically on any person under curatorship on the basis of a constitutional provision and not accompanied by adequate safeguards	Articles 3 of Protocol No. 1
43.	Bulgaria	BULGARIAN ORTHODOX OLD CALENDAR CHURCH AND OTHERS group (56751/13) final on: 20/04/2021  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Unjustified refusals to register the applicant organisations on the ground that these religious organisations had the same beliefs or practices as the Bulgarian Orthodox Church or the names chosen by the applicant churches were similar to the name of the Bulgarian Orthodox Church	Article 9 and 13
44.	Bulgaria	C.G. AND OTHERS group (1365/07) final on: 24/07/2008  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: June 2024	Shortcomings of the judicial review of expulsion and deportation of foreign nationals based on national security grounds	Articles 8 and 13
45.	Bulgaria	DIMITROV AND OTHERS group (77938/11) final on: 17/11/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: April 2025	Excessive use of force by members of the law enforcement agencies; ineffective investigations	Articles 2, 13, Article 6 § 1, 8, 1 of Prot. 1
46.	Bulgaria	EKIMDZHIEV AND OTHERS (70078/12) final on: 11/01/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1475 (September 2023)  Last information received in: January 2026	Lack of sufficient guarantees against the risk of abuse in the operation of the secret surveillance system and of the system of retention and accessing of communications data.	Articles 8 and 13

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47.	Bulgaria	GAVAZOV (54659/00) and HARAKCHIEV AND TOLUMOV group (15018/11 and 61199/12) final on: 06/06/2008 and 08/10/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: April 2025	Inadequate medical care and prolonged application of a restrictive penitentiary regime combined with the effects of inadequate material conditions	Articles 3, 5 § 3, 5 § 4, 5 § 5, 6 § 1, 13 and 13 in conjunction with Article 3 and 6 § 1
48.	Bulgaria	I.G.D. (70139/14) final on: 07/09/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: June 2025	Lack of periodic judicial review of placement in closed boarding school; infringement of the right to private and family life due to prolonged placement in a closed boarding school, without an assessment of the best interests of the child or measures to facilitate family reunification	Articles 5 § 4, 8 and 13
49.	Bulgaria	INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR COMMERCE AND DEVELOPMENT AD AND OTHERS group (7031/05) final on: 17/10/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: September 2025	Unfairness of proceedings concerning the withdrawal of a bank licence and the bank's insolvency; prosecutor's decisions affecting the bank's management not surrounded by safeguards against arbitrariness; freezing of the assets of two individual applicants without adequate safeguards	Articles 6 § 1 and 1 of Protocol 1
50.	Bulgaria	KOILOVA AND BABULKOVA (40209/20) final on: 05/12/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: August 2024	Lack of a specific legal framework providing for the recognition and protection of the applicants' union as persons of the same sex	Article 8
51.	Bulgaria	KULINSKI AND SABEV group (63849/09) final on 21/10/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Constitutional ban on voting imposed automatically on convicted prisoners serving their sentences	Protocol 1 of Article 3
52.	Bulgaria	LYUBOMIR POPOV GROUP/SIVOVA AND KOLEVA GROUP/MUTISHEV AND OTHERS/TOMOV AND NIKOLOVA (69855/01, 30383/03, 18967/03, 50506/09) final on: 07/04/2010, 04/06/2012, 03/03/2010 and 21/10/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1468 (June 2023)  Last information received in: November 2024	Unjustified delays in complying with judgments and administrative decisions concerning the restitution of agricultural land nationalised during the communist period or providing compensation thereof. Deprivation of property in breach of the principle of legal certainty and without any compensation, on the basis of restitution legislation	Article 1 of Protocol no. 1

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53.	Bulgaria	MIROSLAVA TODOROVA (40072/13) final on: 19/01/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March and May 2025	Disciplinary proceedings against a judge, who was President of the main professional association of judges in Bulgaria at the time of the events, and sanctions imposed on her in those proceedings by the Supreme Judicial Council (SJC), which were in retaliation against the applicant's criticism of the SJC and the executive, and amounted to an interference in the exercise of her right to freedom of expression not "necessary in a democratic society"	Article 10 and Article 18 taken together with Article 10
54.	Bulgaria	P.H. (46509/20) final on: 22/09/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1475 (September 2023)  Last information received in: August 2023	Unjustified refusals of the domestic courts to grant the requests of transgender applicants for recognition of gender reassignment	Article 8
55.	Bulgaria	PAKETOVA AND OTHERS (17808/19) final on: 11/01/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: August 2025	Impossibility for the applicants, Bulgarian nationals of Roma ethnic origin, to enjoy their private and family life and their home peacefully, owing to the authorities' omission to provide them with the necessary protection in the context of demonstrations directed against Roma inhabitants of the village; this resulted in a situation in which all the applicants were driven from their homes, without any legal consequences	Article 8 in conjunction with Article 14
56.	Bulgaria	STANEV (36760/06) final on: 17/01/2012  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1492 (March 2024)  Last information received in: September 2024	Unlawfulness of the placement in social care home of the applicant with mental disorders; lack of judicial remedy to challenge the lawfulness of the placement and to claim compensation; poor living conditions and lack of remedies; impossibility for the applicant, partially incapacitated, to request the restoration of his legal capacity directly before the court	Article 5 § 1(e), 5 § 4, 5 § 5, 3 and 13, 6 § 1
57.	Bulgaria	S.Z. / KOLEVI group (29263/12, 1108/02) final on: 03/06/2015 and 05/02/2010  Structural problem / Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: December 2025	Systemic problem of ineffective criminal investigations into rape, sequestration and incitement to prostitution committed by private individuals	Article 3
58.	Bulgaria	UMO ILINDEN AND OTHERS group (59491/00) final on: 19/04/2006  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: February 2026	Unjustified refusals by the courts to register an association aiming at achieving "the recognition of the Macedonian minority in Bulgaria"	Article 11

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59.	Bulgaria	Y. AND OTHERS (9077/18) final on: 05/09/2022	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)	Failure to protect a woman's life in the context of repeated incidents of domestic violence.	Article 2
		A.E. (53891/20) final on: 23/08/2023  Complex problem	Last information received in: January 2026	Failure to provide adequate protection to a minor victim of domestic violence; discrimination on account of the authorities' failure to adequately address domestic violence against women	Articles 3 and 14
60.	Bulgaria	YORDANOVA AND OTHERS group (25446/06) final on: 24/09/2012  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: September 2025	Eviction of persons of Roma origin on the basis of a legislation not requiring an adequate examination of the proportionality of the measure	Article 8
61.	Croatia	M.H. AND OTHERS (15670/18) final on: 04/04/2022  Complex Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Lack of effective investigation into death; lack of administrative and court diligence and expedition concerning asylum seeking applicants' detention and asylum proceedings; collective expulsion;	Articles 2, 5 § 1, 4 of Protocol No. 4
62.	Croatia	PETROVIC AND OTHERS (32514/22) final on: 30/06/2025  Complex Problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: January 2026	Failure to provide information as to the fate of newborn babies alleged to have died in maternity wards.	Article 8
63.	Cyprus	ALTIUS INSURANCE LTD (41151/20) final on: 19/02/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: September 2025	Excessive length of civil proceedings and the effectiveness of the existing remedies in this respect	Articles 6 and 13
64.	Cyprus	DANILCZUK (21318/12) final on: 03/07/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Poor conditions of detention in Nicosia Central Prisons and lack of an effective domestic remedy	Article 3
65.	Cyprus	M.A. AND Z.R. (39090/20) final on: 08/01/2025  Complex problem	First examination: 1553 (March 2026)  Last information received in: January 2026	Collective expulsion of the applicants arrived by sea and the lack of an effective remedy in this regard	Articles 3, 4 of Protocol No. 4 and 13 taken together with Articles 3 and 4 of Protocol No. 4

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66.	Cyprus	X (40733/22) final on: 27/05/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: December 2025	Failure to effectively investigate gang rape complaint (use of gender stereotypes and victim-blaming attitudes)	Articles 3 and 8
67.	Czech Republic	D.H. AND OTHERS (57325/00) final on: 07/02/2006, 13/11/2007  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1492 (March 2024)  Last information received in: January 2026	Discriminatory assignment of children of Roma origin <sup>2</sup> to special schools for children with special needs or suffering a mental or social handicap	Articles 14 and 2 of Protocol No. 1
68.	Czech Republic	V. (26074/18) final on: 07/03/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: September 2025	Death of the applicant's brother in a psychiatric hospital and ineffectiveness of criminal investigation into his death	Article 2
69.	France	J.M.B. AND OTHERS (9671/15) final on: 30/05/2020  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Structural problem of poor conditions of detention in prisons, notably overcrowding (Metropolitan France and overseas) + lack of an effective preventive remedy (indication Article 46)	Articles 3 and 13
70.	France	H.F. AND OTHERS (24384/19) final on: 14/09/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1492 (March 2024)  Last information received in: January 2026	Violation of the right to enter the State of which a person is a national, due to the absence of appropriate safeguards against arbitrariness in the examination of requests to repatriate French children held since 2019 in the camps in north-eastern Syria	Article 3 § 2 of Protocol No. 4
71.	France	MOUSTAHI (9347/14) final on: 25/09/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Detention and expeditious return of two very young unaccompanied foreign children from Mayotte (French overseas territory) to the Comoros, without an examination of their individual situation	Articles 3, 5 § 1, 5 § 4, 8, 4 of Protocol No. 4 and 13 taken together with Articles 8 and 4 of Protocol No. 4

<sup>2</sup> The term "Roma and Travellers" is used at the Council of Europe to encompass the wide diversity of the groups covered by the work of the Council of Europe in this field: on the one hand a) Roma, Sinti/Manush, Calé, Kaale, Romanichals, Boyash/Rudari; b) Balkan Egyptians (Egyptians and Ashkali); c) Eastern groups (Dom, Lom and Abdal); and, on the other hand, groups such as Travellers, Yenish, and the populations designated under the administrative term "Gens du voyage", as well as persons who identify themselves as Gypsies. The present is an explanatory footnote, not a definition of Roma and/or Travellers.

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72.	Georgia	A.D. AND OTHERS (57864/17) final on: 01/03/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: April 2025	Lack of legislation governing procedures for legal gender recognition	Article 8
73.	Georgia	IDENTOBA AND OTHERS group (73235/12) final on: 12/08/2015  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: July 2025	Lack of protection against homophobic attacks or religiously motivated attacks by private individuals during marches/meetings; failure to guarantee the right to peaceful enjoyment of possessions	Articles 3, 8, 9, 11, and 14; Article 1, P1
74.	Georgia	MAKARASHVILI AND OTHERS group (23158/20) final on: 30/01/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: April 2025	Unfair administrative proceedings, arbitrary arrest/detention and interference with the right to freedom of peaceful assembly	Articles 5, 6, 11 separately and in the light of 10
75.	Georgia	MERABISHVILI (72508/13) final on: 28/11/2017  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Failure by the domestic courts to give relevant and sufficient reasons to justify continuation of detention on remand; continued detention on remand with the predominant purpose of obtaining information from the applicant about third persons	Articles 5 and 18
76.	Georgia	TSINTSABADZE group (35403/06) final on: 18/03/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: December 2025	Lack of effective investigations into allegations of ill-treatment or violations of the right to life; excessive use of force by the police in the course of arrest and/or while detaining suspects	Articles 2, 3, 5, 6 and 38
77.	Georgia	TKHELIDZE group (33056/17) final on: 8/10/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: May 2025	Domestic violence: positive obligations to protect from murder and investigate police inaction	Article 2 in conjunction with Article 14
78.	Greece	A.R.E. (15783/21) final on: 30/06/2025  Complex problem	First examination to be determined: /  Last information received in: /	Ill-treatment and lack of an effective remedy to complain about the applicant's "pushback" to Türkiye. Violations of the applicant's right to liberty and security on account of the applicant's detention prior to "pushback". Lack of an effective remedy in respect of alleged violations of Articles 2 and 3.	Article 2, 3, 5 § 1, 2 and 4 and 13

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79.	Greece	BEKIR-OUSTA AND OTHERS group (35151/05) final on: 11/01/2008  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Refusal to register or dissolution of the applicants' associations	Article 6 § 1, Article 11
80.	Greece	HOUSE OF MACEDONIAN CIVILIZATION AND OTHERS (1295/10) final on: 09/10/2015  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Refusal to register the applicants' association on the grounds that the use of the term "Macedonian" and the purpose proclaimed in the association's statutes contravened public order and jeopardized the harmonious coexistence of the population of the Florina region	Article 11
81.	Greece	MICHA AND OTHERS (13991/20) final on: 08/01/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: May 2025	Non-enforcement of domestic decisions. Recurring problems in the legal system (before the entry into force of Law 4759/2020) in relation to the removal of burdens and the amendment of urban plans.	Article 6, 13 and 1 of 1 P1
82.	Greece	MUHAMMAD group (14606/20) / A.R. AND OTHERS (59841/19) / H.A. AND OTHERS (4892/18) final on: /25/04/2024 / 18/04/2024 / 13/06/2023  Complex Problem Structural Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: April 2025	<i>Muhammad</i> : poor detention conditions of asylum seekers <i>A.R. and Others</i> : Poor living conditions of asylum seekers, including vulnerable individuals, as well as delayed medical assistance.  <i>H.A. and Others</i> : lack of an effective remedy to complain about living conditions and medical care	Articles 3 and 13
83.	Greece	NISIOTIS group (34704/08) final on: 20/06/2011  Complex problem Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: June 2025	Inhuman and degrading treatment on account of poor detention conditions in prison. Lack of an effective remedy	Article 3 and Article 13
84.	Greece	SIDIROPOULOS AND PAPAPOKOSTAS group (33349/10) / ALKHATIB AND OTHERS (3566/16) final on: 25/04/2018 / 16/04/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1483 (December 2023)  Last information received in: December 2025	Ill-treatment by police agents and coastguards and lack of effective investigations	Article 2, Article 3, Article 6 § 1, Article 13, Article 14

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85.	Hungary	ALHOWAIS (59435/17) final on: 02/05/2023  Complex Problem  SHAHZAD (No. 2) (37967/18) final on: 05/01/2024  Complex Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025 in both cases	Ineffective investigation into migrant's death and alleged ill-treatment by border control agents and failure to protect his life  Ill-treatment of a migrant by law-enforcement officers and the lack of effective investigations in this respect	Article 2, Article 3
86.	Hungary	B.T. AND B.K.CS. (4581/16) Final on: 10/09/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Serious shortcomings in the decision-making process resulting in child's placement in temporary State care immediately following his birth	Article 8
87.	Hungary	BAKA (20261/12) final on: 23/06/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Premature termination of the applicant's mandate as President of the Supreme Court through <i>ad hominem</i> legislative measures beyond judicial control, prompted by the applicant's expression of views and criticisms and exerting a "chilling effect" also on other judges and court presidents	Article 6 § 1, Article 8, Article 10
88.	Hungary	BAKIRDZI AND E.C. final on: 03/04/2023  Complex Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Discriminatory restriction of voting rights of applicants belonging to recognised national minorities	Article 3 of Protocol No.1 in conjunction with Article 14
89.	Hungary	GAZSO group (48322/12) final on: 16/10/2015  Pilot judgment Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Excessive length of proceedings and lack of an effective remedy in this respect	Articles 6 § 1 and 13
90.	Hungary	GUBACSI group (44686/07) final on: 28/09/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: December 2025	Inhuman and degrading treatment by police officers and/or the lack of adequate investigations in this respect	Article 2, Article 3, Article 14

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91.	Hungary	HORVATH AND KISS (11146/11) final on: 29/04/2013  Complex problem  SZOLCSAN (24408/16) final on: 30/06/2023  Complex Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025 in both cases	Discriminatory assignment of children of Roma origin to schools for children with mental disabilities during their primary education  Discrimination of a Roma pupil on account of segregation in a State-run primary school attended almost exclusively by Roma children	Article 14 and Article 2 of Protocol No 1
92.	Hungary	ILIAS AND AHMED group (47287/15) final on: 21/11/2019  Complex problem  SHAHZAD group (12625/17) final on: 08/10/2021  Complex problem  M.D. AND OTHERS (60778/19) Final on: 19/12/2024  Complex Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: July 2025	Authorities' failure to discharge procedural obligation under Article 3 to assess the risks of ill-treatment before expelling asylum-seeking applicants to a "safe third country"  The asylum-seeking applicant's collective expulsion following application of the "apprehension and escort" measure introduced by the State Borders Act  Collective expulsion of an asylum-seeking Afghan family to Serbia	Article 3  Article 4 of Protocol No. 4, Article 13  Article 4 of Protocol No. 4
93.	Hungary	KENEDI (31475/05) final on: 26/08/2009  Complex Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Violation of the right to freedom of expression and the lack of effective remedy in this respect on account of the authorities' reluctance to comply with a court order granting the applicant unrestricted access to documents; excessive length of the enforcement proceedings	Article 6 § 1 Article 10 Article 13 in conjunction with Article 10
94.	Hungary	KLAUDIA CSIKOS (31091/16) Final on: 28/02/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Absence of sufficient guarantees to challenge the alleged use of secret surveillance with a view to revealing journalist sources	Articles 8 and 10
95.	Hungary	LASZLO MAGYAR group (73593/10) final on: 13/10/2014  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Life sentence without parole in combination with the lack of an adequate review mechanism of this sentence and with parole only after having served between 25 years and 6 months and 48 years and 1 month of the sentence	Article 3, Article 6

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96.	Hungary	M.H. AND S.B. (10940/17) final on: 22/05/2024  Complex Problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Placement of unaccompanied minors in asylum detention due to the authorities' failure to act expeditiously and in good faith when determining the applicants' age	Article 5 § 1
97.	Hungary	MARTINEZ FERNANDEZ (30814/22) Final on: 27/08/2025  Structural problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Domestic authorities' failure to comply with the procedural requirements required for involuntary hospitalisation by ensuring lawful proceedings devoid of arbitrariness	Article 5 § 1
98.	Hungary	R.R. AND OTHERS (36037/17) final on: 05/07/2021  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: November 2025	Ill-treatment of the applicants on account of the conditions of their detention in a "transit zone", unlawfulness of the detention and lack of judicial review in this respect	Article 3, Article 5 §§ 1 and 4
99.	Hungary	RANA group (40888/17) final on: 16/07/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: July 2025	Lack of legislation governing gender reassignment and name-changing procedure	Article 8
100.	Hungary	SZABO AND VISSY (37138/14) final on: 06/06/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Absence of sufficient guarantees against abuse in legislation on secret surveillance	Article 8
101.	Hungary	TONELLO (46524/14) final on 24/04/2018  Urgent individual measures  SHAW group (6457/09) final on 26/10/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2025	Violations of the applicants' right to respect for their family life on account of the authorities' failure to effectively address the issues arising from their children's wrongful removals by the applicants' former spouses or partners (international child abductions)	Article 8

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102.	Hungary	TRAPITSYNA AND ISAEVA (5488/22) Final on: 17/03/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Expulsion on national security grounds based on undisclosed classified information without sufficient procedural guarantees	Article 8
103.	Hungary	VALIDITY FOUNDATION ON BEHALF OF T.J. (31970/20) Final on: 10/01/2025  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: July 2025	Deficiencies in the medical and social care afforded to vulnerable persons under exclusive State-control, and lack of effective investigation into resulting death	Article 2
104.	Hungary	VARGA AND OTHERS / ISTVÁN GÁBOR KOVÁCS group (14097/12, 15707/10) final on: 10/06/2015 and 17/04/2012  Pilot judgment Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2025	Overcrowding and poor material conditions of detention, lack of effective remedies and other deficiencies in the protection of prisoners' rights	Article 3, Article 5 §§ 3 and 4, Article 8, Article 13
105.	Iceland	GUDMUNDUR GUNNARSSON AND MAGNUS DAVID NORDDAHL (24159/22) Final on: 16/07/2024  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received: December 2025	Absence of adequate institutional and procedural safeguards as regards post-electoral disputes	Article 3 of Protocol No. 1, Article 13 in conjunction with Article 3 of Protocol No. 1
106.	Ireland	MCFARLANE group (31333/06) Final on: 10/09/2010  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1507 (September 2024)  Last information received in: September 2025	Excessive length of proceedings and lack of effective remedy	Article 6 § 1, Article 13
107.	Italy	AGRATI AND OTHERS group (43549/08) final on: 28/11/2011, 08/02/2013  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1348 (June 2019)  Last information received in: November 2019	Retrospective application of legislation to on-going judicial proceedings to calculate the length of service of school staff	Article 6 § 1, Article 1 of Protocol 1
108.	Italy	CANNAVACCIUOLO AND OTHERS (51567/14) Final on: 30/04/2025  Pilot judgment	First examination: March 2026  Last information received in: December 2025	Failure of the authorities to deal with systematic illegal dumping of waste on private land in the Campania region ("Terra dei Fuochi")	Article 2

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109.	Italy	CESTARO (6884/11) final on: 07/07/2015  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: July 2024	Structural problem: ill-treatment by police; inadequate criminal legislation to punish acts of torture and inhuman and degrading treatment	Article 3
110.	Italy	CITRARO AND MOLINO (50988/13) final on: 04/06/2020  Complex problem  SY (11791/20) final on: 24/04/2022  Niort (4217/23) Final on: 27/06/2025  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Failure of the authorities to comply with their positive obligation to protect the right to life of a prisoner with mental health problems who committed suicide while in detention: shortcomings in the psychiatric follow-up and monitoring and excessive delay in authorising his transfer to a specialised structure ( <i>Citraro and Molino</i> )  Continued detention in an ordinary prison of a person with a mental health condition without any overall therapeutic strategy and in disregard of court order for his transfer to an appropriate institution, for lack of available places. Delay in enforcing the Court's interim measure ( <i>Sy</i> )  Continued detention of the applicant, who suffers from psychiatric disorders aggravated by drug addiction, without a comprehensive and updated medical evaluation assessing the compatibility of his health condition with detention ( <i>Niort</i> )	Articles 2, 3, 5, 6, 34 and 38
111.	Italy	COLLARILE (10652/02) final on: 18/12/2012 Complex problem  CIPOLLETTA (38259/09) Final on: 11/04/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Excessive length of bankruptcy proceedings	Articles 6 § 1, 8, 13, Articles 1 and 3 of Protocol No. 1 and 2 of Protocol No. 4
112.	Italy	CORDELLA AND OTHERS (54414/13) final on: 24/06/2019  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in:  October 2024	Lack of reaction on the part of the authorities to air pollution by a steelwork, to the detriment of the surrounding population's health and lack of an effective remedy to obtain decontamination of the affected areas	Articles 8 and 13

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113.	Italy	CRAMESTETER (19358/17) Final on: 06/09/2024  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Unlawful detention of the applicant in a psychiatric facility.  Absence of means to obtain redress for unjust detention (issue at stake in the case of Richmond Yaw, no.3342/11, closed on the IM).	Articles 5 § 1, 5 § 5
114.	Italy	DE TOMMASO (43395/09) final on: 23/02/2017  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1443 (September 2022)  Last information received in: July 2022	Lack of foreseeability of the Italian legislation regulating the imposition of special preventive measures on persons deemed to pose a danger to society and the lack of public hearing in the relevant proceedings	Articles 2 of Protocol No. 4 and 6 § 1
115.	Italy	J.A. AND OTHERS group (21329/18)  Complex problem  SADIO (3571/17) Final on: 16/11/2023  Complex problem  A.E. (18911/17) Final on: 16/2/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: December 2025	Unlawful detention of migrants at Lampedusa “hotspot” in poor conditions and collective expulsion from Italy; lack of effective remedies to complain about poor living conditions (Sadio); ill treatment during the applicant’s arrest and poor material conditions during the arrest and transfer (A.E.)	Articles 3, 5 § 1 (f), Article 4 of Protocol No. 4 Article 13 in conjunction with Article 3
116.	Italy	LAVORGNA (8436/21) Final on: 07/02/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Ill-treatment during confinement in a psychiatric hospital and failure to conduct effective investigations.	Article 3
117.	Italy	LOCASCIA AND OTHERS Final on: 19/01/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Interference with the applicants' personal well-being as a result of the pollution caused by a landfill site and by the waste crisis in the Campania region.	Article 8

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118.	Italy	MARCELLO VIOLA (77633/16) final on: 07/10/2019  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1459 (March 2023)  Last information received in: October 2025	Reducibility of a whole-life prison sentence imposed for leadership of a Mafia organisation depended on cooperation with the police	Article 3
119.	Italy	NASR AND GHALI (44883/09) final on: 23/05/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1377 (June 2020)  Last information received in: July 2023	The case concerns an operation of extraordinary rendition	Articles 3 (substantive and procedural limbs), 5, 8 and 13
120.	Italy	PENNINO group (43892/04) Final on: 17/11/2014  Complex problem  CROCE AND OTHERS group (17607/08) Final on: 16/12/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Infringement of the applicants' rights to peaceful enjoyment of possessions and of access to a court due to the non-implementation or delayed implementation of domestic final judicial decisions and the impossibility for the applicants to obtain their execution through enforcement proceedings	Article 6 Article 1 of Protocol No. 1
121.	Italy	PETRELLA (24340/07) final on 06/09/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1451 (December 2022)  Last information received in: October 2025	Impossibility for the injured party to lodge a complaint about the length of a preliminary investigation	Article 6 § 1 (civil) and 13
122.	Italy	R.V. AND OTHERS (37748/13) final on 18/10/2019  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1428 (March 2022)  Last information received in: January 2022	Childcare measures in respect of the applicant's two children that had been kept in force for over ten years. Concern of the Court over a system in which temporary placement into public care can be protracted indefinitely, with no time-limits for the duration of the measures or for their judicial review	Article 8

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123.	Italy	TALPIS group (41237/14) final on: 18/09/2017  Complex problem  J.L. (5671/16) final on: 27/08/2021  Complex problem  M.S. (32715/19) Final on: 07/10/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Failure of the authorities to comply with their positive obligation to properly assess the risk to life in due time in a case of domestic violence; delays in mounting an adequate response to acts of domestic violence; shortcomings in the protection afforded to women against domestic violence; secondary victimization and sexism in the perception of the phenomenon of violence against women; impunity for domestic violence acts due to combination of judicial passivity and intervening changes in the prescription regime	Articles 2, 3, 8 and 14 in conjunction with Articles 2 and 3
124.	Italy	TERNA group (21052/18) final on: 14/04/2021  Structural problem  I.M. AND OTHERS (25426/20) Final on : 10/02/2023  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1428 (March 2022)  Last information received in: July 2023	Failure of the authorities to fulfil their obligations to make adequate and sufficient efforts to enforce the right of family members to visit children; continued authorization of meetings with a violent father even when the well-being and safety of the children were not ensured; and the very widespread practice in civil courts of labeling mothers who oppose such meetings on the grounds of domestic violence as "uncooperative" parents.	Article 8
125.	Latvia	D (76680/17) final on 11/04/2024  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: June 2025  Last information received in: March 2025	Degrading treatment inflicted on the applicant due to his position at the lowest level of an informal prisoner hierarchy in the prisons where he was incarcerated between 2008 and 2017	Article 3
126.	Lithuania	ABU ZUBAYDAH group (46454/11) final on 08/10/2018  Urgent individual measures Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: June 2025	Various violations related to the applicants' transfer to and from Lithuania, their detention in a secret CIA prison and the regime they were subjected to during this detention, in the context of an "extraordinary rendition" operation	Articles 3, 5, 8 and 13
127.	Lithuania	L. (27527/03) final on: 31/03/2008  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Lack of legislation governing the conditions and procedures relating to gender reassignment and legal recognition of gender identity	Article 8

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128.	Malta	FEILAZOO group (6865/19) final on: 11/06/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Inadequate conditions of detention in the context of migration, particularly given excessively stringent and long period of <i>de facto</i> isolation, unnecessary placement with new arrivals in Covid-19 quarantine, and the applicants' vulnerability due to presumed minority and health situation; interference with correspondence with the Court and ineffective legal representation through legal aid system; restriction of movement for health reasons amounting to a <i>de facto</i> detention; lack of an effective remedy for complaints of ongoing conditions of detention; illegality of detention and lack of an effective procedure by which to challenge the lawfulness of detention	Articles 3, 5 § 1 and 4, 13 and 34
129.	Malta	GALEA and PAVIA group (77209/16) final on: 11/06/2020  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: December 2025	Excessive length of criminal, civil and constitutional redress proceedings, and of pre-trial detention, and lack of effective remedies for excessive length of proceedings	Articles 5, 6 and 13
130.	Malta	S.H. final on: 22/05/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 <sup>th</sup> (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Refusal of applicant's asylum request since his arrival to Malta in 2019 without an assessment of his claim as to the risk faced on his return to Bangladesh and lack of access to an effective remedy	Articles 3 and 13
131.	Republic of Moldova	COSOVAN (13472/18) final on: 22/06/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2025	Inadequate medical treatment in prisons and lack of domestic remedy in this respect	Articles 3 and 13
132.	Republic of Moldova	G.M. AND OTHERS (44394/15) final on: 22/02/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Forced abortions and birth-control measures imposed on persons with intellectual disabilities and failure to carry out an effective investigation in this respect	Article 3
133.	Republic of Moldova	I.C. (36436/22) final on: 27/05/2025 Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: November 2025	Lack of administrative and legal framework concerning deinstitutionalisation process. Lack of monitoring and support for persons with intellectual disabilities. Forced labour and sexual abuse and lack of effective investigation Discriminatory treatment	Articles 3, 4, 8, and 14

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134.	Republic of Moldova	I.D. (47203/06) final on: 11/04/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Poor conditions of detention in facilities under the authority of the Ministry of Justice; absence of an effective remedy	Articles 3, 13
135.	Republic of Moldova	LEVINTA group (17332/03) final on: 16/03/2009  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Ill-treatment, torture and death during police detention; ineffective investigations; absence of an effective remedy; conviction based on evidence obtained under torture	Articles 2, 3, 13, 6
136.	Republic of Moldova	OZDIL AND OTHERS (42305/18) final on: 11/09/2019  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: January 2026	Extra-legal transfer of persons to Türkiye, circumventing domestic and international law	Articles 5 et 8
137.	Republic of Moldova	SARBAN group (3456/05) final on: 04/01/2006  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: July 2025	Violations mainly related to unlawful detention on remand (lawfulness, duration, justification)	Articles 5 § 1, 5 § 3, 5 § 4, 5 § 5 and 13
138.	Republic of Moldova	T.M. and C.M. (26608/11) final on: 28/04/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1507 (September 2024)  Last information received in: June 2024	Authorities' failure to provide protection from domestic violence	Articles 3, 8 and 14
139.	Republic of Moldova	V.I. (38963/18) final on: 26/06/2024  CLIPEA AND GROSU (39468/17) final on: 19/02/2025  Complex problem Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Involuntary placement in a psychiatric hospital and unnecessary psychiatric treatment of a minor with an intellectual disability, as well as lack of investigation into negligence by the authorities and into sexual abuse on the hands of other patients  Inhuman material conditions in psychiatric institutions	Article 3

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140.	Montenegro	DEDIC AND OTHERS (4847/20) final on: 11/04/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Non-enforcement of domestic decisions against socially-owned companies	Article 6 § 1, Article 1 of Protocol No.1
141.	Netherlands	CORALLO (29593/17) final on: 09/10/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: May 2025	Inhuman and/or degrading treatment on account of the poor conditions of the applicant's detention on remand in Sint Maarten (Caribbean part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands)	Article 3
142.	Netherlands	MURRAY (10511/10) final on: 26/04/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	De facto irreducibility of life sentence imposed on prisoner suffering from mental illness	Article 3
143.	North Macedonia	ELMAZOVA AND OTHERS (11811/20) final on 13/03/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Discrimination of Roma pupils on account of their segregation in two State-run primary schools attended by a majority of Roma children and featuring Roma-only classes	Article 14 in conjunction with Article 2 of Protocol No. 1
144.	North Macedonia	KITANOVSKI group (15191/12) final on 22/04/2015  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: March 2024	Ill-treatment by the police and lack of effective investigation	Articles 2, and 3
145.	North Macedonia	X (29683/16) final on 17/04/2019  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: June 2025	Lack of legislation governing the conditions and procedures for changing on birth certificates the registered sex of transgender people	Article 8
146.	Norway	HAUGEN (59476/21) Final on: 17/03/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: October 2025	Failure to safeguard the life of a person suffering from psychiatric disorders who committed suicide in pre-trial detention; lack of an effective remedy to determine the alleged failures and obtain damages	Articles 2, and 13
147.	Poland	AL NASHIRI group (28761/11) final on: 16/02/2015  Complex problem Urgent individual measures	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Various violations related to secret rendition operations	Articles 2, 3, 5, 6 § 1, 8, 13, 38 and Article 1 of Protocol No. 6

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148.	Poland	BAK (7870/04) final on: 16/04/2007  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1475 (September 2023)  Last information received in: July 2023	Excessive length of proceedings in criminal cases; lack of effective remedy	Article 6 § 1 and 13
149.	Poland	BELLER group (51837/99) final on: 06/06/2005  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Excessive length of proceedings before administrative bodies and courts; absence of an effective remedy	Article 6 § 1 and 13
150.	Poland	BRODA AND BOJARA (26691/18) final on: 29/09/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Infringement of the right to access to court on account of the premature termination of the applicants' term of office as vice-presidents of a regional court based on temporary legislation in force between 12 August 2017 and 12 February 2018, which did not allow for examination either by an ordinary court or by another body exercising judicial duties	Article 6
151.	Poland	GRZEDA (43572/18) final on: 15/03/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Lack of judicial review of a premature termination ex lege of a mandate of a judicial member of the National Council of the Judiciary	Article 6
152.	Poland	JUSZCZYSZYN (39650/18) final on: 30/01/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Unforeseeable suspension of a judge, based on manifestly unreasonable application of law in connection with giving of a judicial decision, by a body not complying with a requirement of a tribunal established by law. Disciplinary measures leading to the applicant's suspension predominantly aiming to sanction and dissuade him from verifying lawfulness of appointment of judges	Article 8, 18
153.	Poland	KACZMAREK (16974/14) final on: 22/05/2024  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: June 2025	Disclosure of a recording of the applicant's telephone conversation and retention of data obtained during a covert surveillance operation	Article 8
154.	Poland	KUCHTA AND METEL. (76813/16) final on: 02/12/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: November 2025	Excessive use of force by the Police and ineffective investigation in the circumstances of this incident	Article 3

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155.	Poland	M.K. AND OTHERS (40503/17) final on: 14/12/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Summary removal of asylum seekers to a third country with a risk of refoulement to and ill-treatment in the country of origin. Collective expulsion of aliens coming from Belarus. Lack of effective remedy with a suspensive effect. Non-compliance with interim measures under Rule 39	Article 3, Article 4 Protocol No. 4, Article 13, Article 34
156.	Poland	M.L. (40119/21) final on: 14/03/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Lack of possibility to perform lawful abortion due to foetal abnormalities in consequence of the Constitutional Court's judgment, adopted in a composition not complying with the rule of law requirements and in circumstances disclosing the lack of foreseeability	Article 8
157.	Poland	P. and S. (57375/08) final on: 30/01/2013  Complex problem  TYSIAC (5410/03) R.R. (27617/04) final on: 24/09/2007 and 28/11/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: January 2025	The lack of effective procedural mechanisms to enable women to receive abortions provided for under national law at the time on grounds of maternal or foetal health, where the doctor disagreed either that such grounds existed ( <i>Tysięc</i> ) or that prenatal tests were justified to assess this within the time-limit for lawful abortion ( <i>R.R.</i> ); failure to provide access to reliable information on the conditions and procedures enabling pregnant women and girls, including victims of rape, to effectively access lawful abortion ( <i>P. and S.</i> )	Articles 3, 5 § 1 and 8
158.	Poland	PAJAK AND OTHERS (25226/16) final on: 24/01/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Discriminatory lowering of the retirement age for female judges and the refusal to authorise the applicants to continue performing their duties after reaching retirement age without providing reasons and without judicial review	Articles 6, 8, 14
159.	Poland	PIETRZAK, BYCHAWSKA-SINIARSKA AND OTHERS (72038/17) final on: 28/08/2024  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: September 2025	Insufficient guarantees provided by law against arbitrariness and abuse as regards secret surveillance, retention and access to communications data	Article 8
160.	Poland	POKLIKAYEW (1103/16) final on: 06/11/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Expulsion on national security grounds on the basis of undisclosed classified information without sufficient counterbalancing safeguards	Article 1 of the Protocol 7

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161.	Poland	PRZYBYSZEWSKA AND OTHERS group (11454/17) final on: 12/03/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: May 2025	Absence of any form of legal recognition and protection for the same-sex couples.	Article 8
162.	Poland	RECKOWICZ group (43447/19) final on: 22/11/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Infringement of the right to tribunal established by law, due to the fact that the judges of the Disciplinary Chamber in the Supreme Court that dismissed the applicant's cassation appeal against disciplinary penalty were appointed in a deficient judicial appointment procedure involving the National Council of the Judiciary lacking independence from legislature and executive	Article 6
163.	Poland	RUTKOWSKI AND OTHERS + MAJEWSKI + ZALUSKA AND OTHERS (72287/10,52690/99) final on: 07/07/2015 and 11/01/2006  Pilot judgment Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1475 (September 2023)  Last information received in: July 2023	Excessive length of proceedings in civil cases; lack of effective remedy	Article 6 § 1 and 13
164.	Poland	TULEYA (21181/19) final on: 06/10/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Lifting of judicial immunity by a body that cannot be considered an independent and impartial tribunal established by law, that together with disciplinary inquiries into the applicant requesting preliminary ruling from the CJEU and participating in public meetings and TV programmes affected his private life and freedom of expression	Article 8, 10
165.	Poland	XERO FLOR w Polsce sp. z o.o. (4907/18) final on: 07/08/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1503 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Tribunal not established by law on account of the participation in the Constitutional Court's panel that rejected the applicant's constitutional complaint of Judge M.M., whose election was vitiated by grave irregularities. Domestic courts' failure to duly examine the pleas that subordinate legislation limiting the right to compensation should not have been applied in the case, owing to its incompatibility with the Constitution	Article 6
166.	Poland	WALESA (1103/16) final on: 06/02/2024  Pilot judgment	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Reversal by the Supreme Court's Chamber of Extraordinary Review, not complying with the requirement of a court established by law, of final civil defamation judgment adopted in the applicant's favour, adversely affecting his private life, in the procedure incompatible with principle of legal certainty	Article 6, 8

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No.	State	Name	Information on the case	Main problem (cases may also raise other problems dealt with in other cases/groups)	Violations
167.	Poland	ZUREK (39650/18) final on: 10/10/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Application of a set of measures against a judicial member of the National Council of the Judiciary and its spokesperson, in connection with the views that he had expressed in defence of judicial independence	Article 10
168.	Portugal	FERNANDES (33023/17) Final on : 16/01/2024  Complex problem	First examination: March 2026  Last information received in: December 2025	Continued imposition on the applicant of high security prison regime along with restrictive measures, including frequent strip searches, for a particularly long duration and without demonstration that it remained necessary	Article 3
169.	Portugal	MIRANDA MAGRO (30138/21) Final on: 09/04/2024  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Preventive detention of a person, exempted from criminal responsibility due to a mental disorder, at a prison hospital's psychiatric unit, in inadequate conditions and without appropriate assistance and care, pending placement in an appropriate mental health facility	Article 3 and 5 § 1 (e)
170.	Portugal	PETRESCU group (23190/17) final on: 03/03/2020  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1507 (September 2024)  Last information received in: June 2025	Overcrowding and poor conditions of detention in prisons; lack of an effective remedy	Articles 3 and 13
171.	Portugal	VICENTE CARDOSO group (30130/10) final on: 12/03/2013  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1411 (September 2021)  Last information received in: October 2022	Excessive length of judicial proceedings	Article 6 § 1
172.	Romania	AL NASHIRI (33234/12) final on: 08/10/2018  Urgent individual measures Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Various violations related to the applicant's transfer to and from Romania, his detention in a secret CIA prison and the regime he was subjected to during this detention, in the context of an "extraordinary rendition" operation	Articles 2, 3, 5, 6 § 1, 8 and 13 and Article 1 of Protocol No. 6

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173.	Romania	ASSOCIATION '21 DECEMBRE 1989' AND OTHERS group (33810/07) final on: 28/11/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Ineffectiveness of criminal investigations into violent crackdowns on anti-governmental demonstrations in 1989 and early 1990ies	Article 2, Article 3, Article 6 § 1, Article 8
174.	Romania	BALSAN group (49645/09) final on 23/08/2017  M.S.D. (28935/21) final on: 03/03/2025  Complex problem	Previous DH meetings: 1521 (March 2025))  Last information received in: January 2026	The failure of the investigating, prosecuting and judicial authorities to comply with their positive obligation under Article 3 or Article 8 to protect the applicants from repeated acts of domestic violence, including cyberviolence	Article 3, Article 8, Article 14 in conjunction with Article 3
175.	Romania	BUCUR AND TOMA (40238/02) final on: 08/04/2013  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: June 2025	Conviction of a whistle-blower for having disclosed information on the illegal secret surveillance of citizens by the Intelligence Service; lack of safeguards in the statutory framework governing secret surveillance	Articles 6 § 1, 8, 10, 13 and 38 § 1
176.	Romania	BUHUCEANU AND OTHERS (20081/19) final on 25/09/2023  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined Last information received in: March 2024	Absence of any form of legal recognition of and protection for same-sex couples.	Article 8
177.	Romania	C. (47358/20) final on 30/11/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2025	Failure to protect the applicant's personal integrity due to significant flaws in the criminal investigation concerning alleged sexual harassment at the workplace	Article 8
178.	Romania	CEGOLEA (25560/13) final on: 24/07/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: September 2024	Discrimination related to the right to stand in parliamentary election and lack of judicial review regarding the fulfilment of an eligibility requirement that disadvantages national minority organisations not yet represented in Parliament	Articles 14 and 3 of Protocol No. 1

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179.	Romania	<p>CENTRE FOR LEGAL RESOURCES ON BEHALF OF VALENTIN CAMPEANU group (47848/08) final on: 17/07/2014</p> <p>Complex problem</p> <p>PARASCINETI (32060/05) final on: 13/06/2012</p> <p>Complex problem</p> <p>CRISTIAN TEODORESCU group (22883/05) final on: 19/09/2012</p> <p>Structural problem</p> <p>N. group (59152/08) final on: 28/02/2018</p> <p>Structural problem</p>	<p>Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)</p> <p>Last information received in: May 2025</p>	<p>Serious and longstanding deficiencies affecting the rights of patients placed in mental healthcare establishments, including overcrowding, poor living conditions, inadequate care, ineffective response of the criminal justice system to violations of their right to life and protection from ill-treatment, unlawful or arbitrary deprivation of liberty, and gaps in the procedures and safeguards for involuntary placements and psychiatric treatment</p>	<p>Articles 2 (alone and taken together with 13), 3, 5 §§ 1 and 4 and 8</p>
180.	Romania	<p>LINGURAR (48474/14) final on: 16/04/2019</p> <p>Structural problem</p>	<p>Previous DH meeting: 1406 (June 2021)</p> <p>Last information received in: December 2025</p>	<p>Police raid based on ethnic profiling of a Roma community and failure to conduct effective investigation and court proceedings including into discriminatory motives for the raid and for the ill-treatment suffered by the applicants during the operation.</p>	<p>Articles 3 and 14</p>
181.	Romania	<p>M.C. AND A.C. (12060/12) final on: 12/07/2016</p> <p>Complex problem</p> <p>ASSOCIATION ACCEPT AND OTHERS (19237/16) final on: 01/09/2021</p> <p>Complex problem</p>	<p>Previous DH meeting: 1419 (December 2021)</p> <p>Last information received in: April 2023</p>	<p>Lack of an effective investigation into ill-treatment by private parties including into possible homophobic motives behind the attack (<i>M.C. and A.C.</i>)</p> <p>Discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation due to State's failure to ensure that an LGBTI event proceeded peacefully, without verbal abuse, and carry out effective investigation into possible homophobic motives of counter-demonstrators (<i>Association ACCEPT and Others</i>)</p>	<p>Articles 3 and 14</p> <p>Article 14 in conjunction with Articles 8 and 11</p>

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182.	Romania	M.G.C. group (61495/11) final on: 15/06/2016  Complex problem  E.B. (49089/10) final on: 19/03/2019  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1492 (March 2024)  Last information received in: October 2023	Lack of effective and child-sensitive investigations and court proceedings into allegations of rape in a context marked by the absence of a settled and consistent practice of the national courts when addressing the question of victims' consent to differentiate rape from the statutory offence of sexual intercourse with a minor (group <i>M.G.C.</i> )  Lack of effective investigations and court proceedings into rape allegations by vulnerable adults: excessive reliance on absence of proof of physical resistance by the victims and deficiencies in the protection of their rights ( <i>E.B.</i> )	Articles 3 and 8
183.	Romania	MARIA ATANASIU AND OTHERS and VALEANU AND OTHERS group (30767/05; 59012/17) final on: 12/01/2011; 03/04/2023  Pilot judgment Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Ineffectiveness of the mechanisms set up to afford restitution or compensation for properties nationalised during the communist period	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1, Article 6 § 1
184.	Romania	MUTU group (71434/17) final on: 12/10/2021  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: May 2022	Excessive use of force by State agents and lack of prompt and effective investigations in this regard	Article 3
185.	Romania	NEDESCU (70035/10) final on: 16/04/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1475 (September 2023)  Last information received in: April 2024	Impossibility to recover frozen embryos seized in the context of criminal proceedings against a third party in the absence of clear provisions on the procedure to be followed	Article 8
186.	Romania	REZMIVES AND OTHERS group (61467/12+) final on: 25/07/2017  Complex problem Pilot judgment	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: November 2025	Overcrowding and poor conditions in police detention facilities and prisons, including failure to secure adequate medical care and lack of an effective remedy	Articles 3 and 13

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187.	Romania	SACALEANU group (73970/01) final on: 06/12/2005  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1483 (December 2023)  Last information received in: October 2024	Failure or significant delay of the administration or of legal persons under the responsibility of the State in abiding by final domestic court decisions	Articles 6 § 1 and 1 of Protocol No. 1
188.	Romania	SOARE AND OTHERS group (24329/02) final on: 22/05/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1406 (June 2021)  Last information received in: January 2026	Unjustified and disproportionate use of firearms by the police and ineffective investigations into incidents reported; lack of an adequate statutory and regulatory framework	Articles 2 and 13
189.	Romania	TICU group (24575/10) final on: 01/01/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Ill-treatment in prison due to the inadequate management of the applicants' psychiatric conditions	Article 3
190.	Romania	TUSA group (21854/18) Final on: 30/10/2023  Structural problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: April 2024	Lack of effective avenues to obtain reparation in cases of alleged medical negligence	Article 8
191.	Romania	X AND Y group (2145/16) final on: 19/04/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1507 (June 2024)  Last information received in: June 2024	Absence of a clear and foreseeable legal framework for recognition of gender identity	Article 8
192.	Serbia	ALI (4662/22) final on: 25/06/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: December 2025	Failure to discharge procedural obligation under Article 3 to assess the risk of ill-treatment before extraditing the applicant to Bahrein; failure to comply with an interim measure indicated under Rule 39	Article 3, Article 34
193.	Serbia	KAČAPOR group (2269/06) final on: 07/07/2008  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: April 2025	Non-enforcement of domestic decisions, including against socially-owned companies	Article 6 § 1, Article 1 of Protocol No. 1

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194.	Serbia	STANIMIROVIC group (26088/06) final on: 08/03/2012  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: December 2025	Inhuman and degrading treatment by law enforcement officers and/or the lack of effective investigations in this respect.	Articles 3
195.	Slovenia	PINTAR AND OTHERS (49969/14) final on: 14/12/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1507 (September 2024)  Last information received in: June 2024	Protection of property: lack of an effective remedy to challenge or seek compensation for national bank's extraordinary measures, cancelling the applicants' shares and bonds, which were not accompanied by sufficient procedural guarantees against arbitrariness	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1
196.	Slovak Republic	B.B. (48587/21) final on: 24/01/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in November 2025	Failure to carry out an effective investigation into credible suspicion of human trafficking of a Roma woman	Article 4
197.	Slovak Republic	MASLAK (No. 2) (38321/17) final on: 30/06/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: September 2025	Unlawful placement in high security regime while serving a prison sentence, in the light of the failure of the domestic system to afford adequate legal protection against abuse	Article 8
198.	Slovak Republic	R.R. and R.D. group (20649/18) final on: 01/12/2020  P.H. (37574/19) final on 08/12/2022  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in June 2025	Excessive use of force in a police operation carried out in a Roma community, ineffective investigation and lack of inquiry into the alleged discrimination in the planning of the operation; failure to investigate possible racist motive in an alleged ill-treatment by the police of Romani minors; failure to investigate powerful indicators of racism in shooting by an off-duty police officer at the home of a Roma family; failure to protect the physical well-being of an unaccompanied Romani minor in police custody, and failure of effective investigation	Articles 2, 3 and Article 14 in conjunction with Articles 2 and 3
199.	Slovak Republic	SALAY (29359/22) final on: 27/05/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: January 2026	Discriminatory treatment of a Roma pupil on account of placement in special class for children with mild intellectual disabilities	Article 14 in conjunction with Article 2 of Protocol No. 1

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200.	Slovak Republic	ZOLTAN VARGA group (58361/12) final on: 22/11/2021  PLECHLO (18593/19) final on 26/01/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1492 (March 2024)  Last information received in: August 2025	Implementation of a surveillance operation, without adequate legal safeguards against abuse, due to the practically unfettered power exercised by the Slovak Intelligence Service; lack of safeguards in respect of persons randomly affected by the implementation of a secret surveillance warrant in the context of criminal proceedings	Article 8
201.	Spain	A.C. AND OTHERS (6528/11) final on: 22/07/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Lack of an effective remedy, with suspensive effect, against decisions to remove the applicants to their country of origin, notwithstanding the risk to their lives/risk of ill-treatment, taken in the framework of an accelerated asylum procedure	Articles 3 and 13
202.	Switzerland	I.L. (n° 2) (36609/16) final on 20/05/2024  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: November 2024	Detention of the applicant in solitary confinement in prisons unable to offer him care appropriate to his mental illness	Articles 3, 5 § 1 and 5 § 4
203.	Switzerland	VEREIN KLIMASENIORINNEN SCHWEIZ AND OTHERS (53600/20) (GC) final on 09/04/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: November 2025	The authorities' failure to mitigate climate change and in particular the effects of global warming	Articles 6 and 8
204.	Switzerland	WA BAILE (43868/18) final on 20/05/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: November 2025	Racial profiling during identity checks	Articles 14, read in conjunction with Article 8 and 13 in connection with the complaint under Article 14, read in conjunction with Article 8
205.	Türkiye	ASSOCIATION OF SOLIDARITY WITH JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES AND OTHERS (36915/10+) final on 17/10/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: April 2024	Planning restrictions making it impossible for small religious community to have a place of worship	Article 9

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206.	Türkiye	BILGEN group (1571/07) final on: 09/06/2021  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: March 2022	Inability of judge to have recourse to judicial review of unjustified non-consensual transfer decision to lower ranking judicial district; unlawful interference with private life; unjustified interferences with freedom of expression	Articles 6, 8 and 10
207.	Türkiye	CYPRUS (25781/94) final on: 10/05/2001, 12/05/2014  Interstate	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026 (missing persons)	14 violations in relation to the situation in the Northern part of Cyprus	Article 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10 and 13 and Articles 1 and 2 of Protocol No. 1
208.	Türkiye	DERYAN group (41721/04) final on: 21/10/2015  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1436 (June 2022)  Last information received in: August 2023	Violation of the applicant's right to a fair trial on account of the failure of the domestic courts to provide adequate reasons for their decisions	Article 6 § 1
209.	Türkiye	DINK (2668/07) final on: 14/12/2010  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Failure of the authorities to protect the life and freedom of expression of a journalist, lack of an effective investigation, criminal investigation for "denigrating Turkishness"	Articles 2, 10 and 13
210.	Türkiye	DURUKAN AND BIROL (14879/20) final on: 19/02/2024  Structural problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: July 2024	Absence of adequate procedural safeguards to regulate the discretion granted to the domestic courts in applying the suspension of judgment measure in criminal proceedings against the applicants.	Article 10
211.	Türkiye	ELVAN (64937/19) final on 26/06/2023  HASAN KÖSE (15014/11) final on 06/05/2019  Complex and structural problems	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: September 2025	Various shortcomings with respect to the administrative authorisation requirement procedure to initiate criminal investigations against law enforcement forces; Constitutional Court's approach to burden of proof in respect of State's responsibility in cases concerning loss of life; suspension of the pronouncement of judgment in criminal proceedings against law enforcement forces	Articles 2, 3 and 13

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212.	Türkiye	ERDOGAN AND OTHERS group (19807/92) final on: 13/09/2006  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1411 (September 2021)  Last information received in: January 2026	Unjustified and excessive force used by members of the security forces during military and police operations	Articles 2, 3 and 13, Article 38
213.	Türkiye	FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY group (OYA ATAMAN group (74552/01) final on: 05/03/2007)  Structural problem  GEYLANI AND OTHERS (10443/12) final on: 12/12/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Excessive and unjustified use of force, while dispersing demonstrations; unjustified detention orders or administrative fines for participation in peaceful demonstrations.	Articles 2, 3, 5, 6, 10 11,13
214.	Türkiye	FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION groups (ALTUG TANER AKCAM group (27520/07), ONER and TURK group (51962/12) (former INCAL group), ARTUN AND GUVENER group (75510/01), ISIKIRIK (41226/09))  final on: 25/01/2012; 30/06/2015; 26/09/2007; 09/04/2018  Complex and structural problems	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Unjustified and unforeseeable interferences with freedom of expression through criminal proceedings, including defamation, and the consequent chilling effect.	Articles 6, 9, 10, 11
215.	Türkiye	GENC AND DEMIRGAN group (34327/06) final on 10/10/2017  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2024	Failure to comply with administrative court decisions in cases concerning the environment	Articles 6 and 8
216.	Türkiye	GURBAN group (4947/04) final on: 15/03/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: June 2025	Absence of any review mechanism for an aggravated life imprisonment sentence and conditions of detention	Article 3

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217.	Türkiye	GUZELYURLU AND OTHERS (36925/07) Final on: 29/01/2019  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: /  Last information received in: October 2025	Türkiye's failure to cooperate with Cyprus in murder investigation	Article 2
218.	Türkiye	ILERDE AND OTHERS (35614/19) final on: 08/04/2024  Structural problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: October 2024	Overcrowding in prisons  -Placement of an applicant in a penal facility located far away from his family's place of residence	Articles 3 and 8
219.	Türkiye	ISIK (42202/20) Final on: 08/01/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: / 	Injuries sustained during a police intervention, by way of using a defence gun called FN 303, as well as the ineffectiveness of subsequent investigation	Article 3
220.	Türkiye	K. V. MEDITERRANEAN TOURS LTD. (41120/17) final on: 10/09/2025  Complex problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: December 2025	Lack of coherent and diligent examination of the applicant company's claim as regards properties situated in the northern part of Cyprus and lack of effective remedy.	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1
221.	Türkiye	KAKOULLI group (38595/97) final on: 22/02/2006  ISAAK group (44587/98) final on: 24/09/2008  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: March 2025	Deaths of the applicants' relatives or injury to one applicant along the cease-fire line in Cyprus; lack of effective investigation thereof	Article 2
222.	Türkiye	KAVALA (28749/18) final on: 11/05/2020  11/07/2022 (Article 46 § 4)  Urgent individual measures Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1544 (December 2025)  Last information received in: November 2025	Unjustified and extended detention of the applicant without reasonable suspicion and with the ulterior purpose of reducing him to silence	Article 5, Article 18, Article 46 § 1

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223.	Türkiye	MANSUR YALCIN AND OTHERS (21163/11) final on: 16/02/2015  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: March 2024	Lack of objectivity and pluralism in the teaching of religious instruction and limited possibilities for exemption from compulsory classes	Article 2 of Protocol No 1
224.	Türkiye	OPUZ group (33401/02) final on: 09/09/2009  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1451 (December 2023)  Last information received in: October 2024	Authorities' failure to provide protection from domestic violence	Article 2, Article 3, Article 14
225.	Türkiye	PISKIN (33399/18) final on: 19/04/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Inadequate judicial review of the dismissal of an employee of a public institute, under an emergency legislative decree, on account of his alleged links with a terrorist organisation	Article 6 § 1, Article 8
226.	Türkiye	SELAHATTIN DEMIRTAS (No. 2) group (14305/17) final on: 22/12/2020  Urgent individual measures Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Unjustified detention of the applicant without reasonable suspicion that he had committed an offence, with the ulterior purpose of stifling pluralism and limiting freedom of political debate; unforeseeable lifting of parliamentary immunity and subsequent criminal proceedings to penalise the applicant for political speech	Article 10, Article 3 of Protocol No. 1; Article 5 § 1, 3 and 4; Article 18 in conjunction with Article 5
227.	Türkiye	ULKE group (39437/98) final on: 24/04/2006  Complex problem Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1501 (June 2024)  Last information received in: March 2024	Repetitive convictions and prosecutions for refusing to carry out compulsory military service on account of religious beliefs or other convictions; absence of an accessible procedure to establish status as conscientious objector	Article 3, Article 6, Article 9
228.	Türkiye	UNJUSTIFIED DETENTIONS GROUP (ALPARSLAN ALTAN group (12778/17), AKGÜN group (19699/18), NEDİM SENER group (38270/11)) final on 09/09/2019, 22/11/2021, 08/10/2014  Complex and structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1475 (September 2023)  Last information received in: May 2025  Previous DH meeting (for Nenin Şener group): 1492 (March 2024)  Last information received in: January 2024	Arrest and Pre-trial detention without relevant and sufficient reasons; Lack of relevant reasons to justify continuing pre-trial detention; Inability to access the evidence available exclusively to the prosecution	Articles 5 and 10

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229.	Türkiye	VARNAVA AND OTHERS (16064/90) final on: 18/09/2009  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Lack of effective investigations into the fate of Greek Cypriots who disappeared during the Turkish military operations in Cyprus in 1974	Article 2, Article 3, Article 5
230.	Türkiye	XENIDES-ARESTIS group (46347/99) final on: 23/05/2007, 22/03/2006  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Continuous denial of access to property in the northern part of Cyprus and consequent loss of control thereof and violation of the right to respect for the applicants' home in some cases	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1, Article 8
231.	Türkiye	YUKSEL YALCINKAYA (15669/20) final on: 26/09/2023  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Several violations of the Convention on account of expansive and unreasonable interpretation of the law and offence in an unforeseeable manner, failing to accord the requisite minimum protection against arbitrary prosecution, conviction and punishment; inability to challenge the evidence in proceedings	Article 6 § 1, Article 7, Article 11
232.	Ukraine	AFANASYEV group (38722/02) final on: 05/07/2005  KAVERZIN group (23893/03) final on: 15/08/2012  BELOUSOV final on: 07/02/2014  Structural problem Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: October 2025	Ill-treatment/torture by police and lack of effective investigations	Articles 2 and 3
233.	Ukraine	ARSKAYA group (45076/05) final on: 05/03/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1419 (December 2021)  Last information received in: February 2023	Medical negligence in public hospitals having caused death or serious health issues, and lack of effective investigation	Article 2, Article 3

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234.	Ukraine	BELOZOROV (43611/02) final on: 15/01/2016  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: /  Last information received in: May 2024	Various breaches of the applicant's rights to liberty and security, and the right to privacy, by the authorities of Ukraine and the Russian Federation, in the course of his unlawful transfer from Ukraine to the Russian Federation	Article 5 § 1 and Article 8
235.	Ukraine	DENISOV group (76639/11) final on: 25/09/2018  GOLOVCHUK (16111/19) final on: 15/09/2025  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Various violations related to the independence and impartiality of the judiciary; unfair disciplinary proceedings brought against a judge; failure to comply with the principle of irremovability of judges	Articles 6 and 8
236.	Ukraine	FEDORCHENKO and LOZENKO group (387/03) final on: 20/12/2012  KARTER (18179/17) final on: 11/07/2024  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545(December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Failure to carry out effective investigations into violent acts, sometimes with the involvement of police officers, including into possible motives of ethnic/racial/religious/homophobic hatred behind those attacks	Articles 2, 3, 8, 9 and Article 14
237.	Ukraine	GONGADZE (34056/02) final on: 08/02/2006  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1390 (December 2020)  Last information received in: January 2022	Killing of a journalist and lack of effective investigation	Article 2, Article 3, Article 13
238.	Ukraine	IGNATOV group (40583/15) final on: 15/03/2017  KORNEYKOVA (39884/05) final on: 19/04/2012  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: July 2025	Unlawful arrests, unlawful and lengthy detention on remand, notably lack of court order for detention between the end of investigation and trial	Article 2 § 1 of Protocol No. 7, Article 3, Article 5, Article 5 § 1, Article 5 § 3, Article 5 § 4, Article 5 § 5, Article 6 § 1
239.	Ukraine	KARABET AND OTHERS group (38906/07) final on: 17/04/2013  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1340 (March 2019)  Last information received in: April 2020 and January 2026	Large-scale violence against prisoners with involvement of special forces, rapid reaction units and prison staff either as punishment or during training exercises, evacuation or transportation of prisoners, and absence of effective investigation	Article 3, Article 1 of Protocol No. 1

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240.	Ukraine	KEBE AND OTHERS group (12552/12) final on: 12/04/2017  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1419 (December 2021)  Last information received in: July 2024	Various deficiencies in the procedures related to different aspects of the treatment of asylum-seekers	Article 13 in conjunction with Article 3; Article 5 § 1 (f)), Article 5 § 4
241.	Ukraine	KHAYLO group (39964/02) final on: 05/03/2014  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1324 (September 2018)  Last information received in: May 2025	Violations of right to life and lack of effective investigation	Article 2, Article 3, Article 5, Article 34
242.	Ukraine	KOVAL AND OTHERS (22429/05) final on: 15/02/2013  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1398 (March 2021)  Last information received in: September 2024	Unlawful search and seizure of property, lack of effective remedy	Articles 3, 5 § 1, 6, 8, 13 and Article 1 of Protocol No. 1
243.	Ukraine	LEVCHUK v. Ukraine (17496/19) final on: 03/12/2020  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1451 (December 2022)  Last information received in: March 2024	Failure to ensure the applicant's protection from domestic violence	Article 8
244.	Ukraine	LOGVINENKO group (13448/07) final on: 14/01/2011 ISAYEV group (28827/02) final on: 28/08/2009 KATS AND OTHERS group (29971/04) final on: 18/03/2009 SALAKHOV AND ISLYAMOVA (28005/08) final on: 14/06/2013  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Lack of adequate medical treatment in detention and lack of effective remedies, failure to comply with interim measures indicated under Rule 39 and provide the applicants with adequate medical care; and failure to protect the right to life of individuals in pre-trial detention by denying urgent hospitalisation	Articles 2, 3 and 34
245.	Ukraine	LUTSENKO (6492/11) final on 19/11/2012  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: December 2024	Circumvention of legislation by prosecutors and judges in the context of criminal investigations in order to restrict liberty for reasons other than those permissible under the Convention	Article 5 and Article 18

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246.	Ukraine	M.R. AND D.R. (63551/13) final on: 22/08/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1507 (September 2024)  Last information received in: June 2024	Lack of available legislative and administrative framework to enforce the court order under the Hague Convention	Article 8
247.	Ukraine	MAYMULAKHIN AND MARKIV (75135/14) final on 01/09/2023  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1514 (December 2024)  Last information received in: September 2025	Absence of any form of legal recognition and protection for same-sex couples	Article 14 in conjunction with Article 8
248.	Ukraine	MERIT group (66561/01) final on: 30/06/2004  SVETLANA NAUMENKO group (41984/98) final on: 30/03/2005  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1468 (June 2023)  Last information received in: May 2025	Excessive length of civil and criminal proceedings; absence of an effective remedy	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1, Article 2 of Protocol No. 4, Article 5 § 3, Article 6 § 1 and 13
249.	Ukraine	NAYDYON group (16474/03) final on: 14/01/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1348 (June 2019)  Last information received in: January 2026	Lack of a clear procedure allowing prisoners access to documents necessary to substantiate their complaints to the Court	Article 34, Article 6 § 1
250.	Ukraine	NECHIPORUK AND YONKALO (42310/04) final on: 21/07/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: /  Last information received in: May 2025	Unfair trials following torture and ill-treatment in police custody and ineffective investigations	Articles 3, 5 § 1, 5 § 2, 5 § 3, 5 § 4, 5 § 5, 6 § 1 and 6 § 3 (c)

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251.	Ukraine	NEVMERZHITSKY group (54825/00) final on: 25/01/2008 MELNIK group (72286/01) final on: 28/06/2006 YAKOVENKO group (15825/06) final on: 25/01/2008 SUKACHOV (14057/17) final on: 30/05/2020 IVAN KARPENKO (45397/13) final on: 16/03/2022  Complex problem Structural problem Pilot judgement	Previous DH meeting: 1537 (September 2025)  Last information received in: August 2025	Poor conditions of detention and transportation of detainees and lack of effective remedies	Articles 3, 13, 5, 6, 8 and 34
252.	Ukraine	OVCHARENKO AND KOLOS group (27276/15) final on: 12/04/2023  Complex problem	First examination: March 2026  Last information received in: January 2026	Unlawful dismissal of the Constitutional Court judges for "breach of oath"; insufficient reasoning of court decisions in dismissal proceedings	Articles 6 and 8
253.	Ukraine	SERGEY SHEVCHENKO group (32478/02) final on: 04/07/2006  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 976 (October 2006)  Last information received in: September 2021	Death during military service and lack of effective investigation	Article 2, Article 13
254.	Ukraine	SHMORGUNOV AND OTHERS group (15367/14) final on: 21/04/2021  VYACHESLAVOVA AND OTHERS (39553/16) Final on 13/06/2025  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1521 (March 2025)  Last information received in: January 2026	Numerous violations of human rights during Maidan protests as well as during the mass disorder in Odesa on 2 May 2014	Articles 2, 3, 5, 8, 11
255.	Ukraine	SHVETS (22208/17) final on: 23/07/2019  Structural and complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1507 (September 2024)  Last information received in: September 2025	Failure to enforce the court judgment granting access rights to the applicant's minor grandchild	Article 8

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256.	Ukraine	SHVYDKA (17888/12) final on: 30/01/2015  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1468 (June 2023)  Last information received in: May 2024	Non suspensive effect of appeals against administrative offences; disproportionate administrative arrest for act of freedom of expression	Article 10 Article 2 of Protocol No. 7
257.	Ukraine	SPIVAK (21180/15) final on: 05/09/2025  Structural problem	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: /	Unlawful continued hospitalisation, compulsory medical treatment in the psychiatric institution; lack of an effective domestic remedy in respect of the grievances related to the treatment and conditions of detention in psychiatric hospital;	Article 5 §§1,4 Article 3 and 13
258.	Ukraine	SYTNYK (16497/20) final on: 24/07/2025	First examination: to be determined  Last information received in: January 2026	Seriously flawed administrative-offence proceedings resulting in conviction of the applicant, a high-level anti-corruption official; publication of the information in the Corrupt Officials Register	Articles 6 and 8 Article 18 in conjunction with Articles 6 and 8
259.	Ukraine	VYERENTSOV group (20372/11) final on: 11/07/2013  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1288 (June 2017)  Last information received in: March 2022	Deficiencies in the legislation and administrative practices governing the right of freedom of assembly, notably leading to unforeseeable convictions of participants in demonstrations	Articles 3 and 6 § 1
260.	Ukraine	YUKHYMOVYCH (11464/12) final on: 17/03/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1475 (September 2023)  Last information received in: September 2024	Killing during an arrest attempt and lack of effective investigation	Article 2
261.	Ukraine	YURIY ILLARIONOVICH SHCHOKIN (4299/03) final on: 03/01/2014  MATUSHEVSKYY AND MATUSHEVSKA (59461/08) final on: 23/09/2011  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Killing in a penitentiary colony and ill-treatment before the death (involving inter-prisoner violence) and lack of effective investigation	Article 2 Article 3

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262.	Ukraine	ZELENCHUK AND TSYTSYURA (846/16) Final on 22/08/2018  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1451 (December 2022)  Last information received in: October 2022	Long-standing and disproportionate land moratorium of broad scope and inflexible nature	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1
263.	Ukraine	ZHOVNER group (56848/00) final on: 29/09/2004  YURIY NIKOLAYEVICH IVANOV (40450/04) final on:15/01/2010 BURMYCH AND OTHERS (46852/13) final on: 12/10/2017  Complex problem Pilot judgment	Previous DH meeting: 1531 (June 2025)  Last information received in: March 2025	Long standing problem of non-enforcement of domestic judgments, mostly delivered against the State or State enterprises; absence of effective remedies	Article 1 of Protocol No. 1, Article 6 § 1, Article 13
264.	United Kingdom	GAUGHRAN group (45245/15) final on: 13/06/2020  Structural problem	Previous DH meeting: 1483 (December 2023)  Last information received in: June 2025	Indefinite retention of DNA profile, fingerprints and photograph of person convicted of minor offence or arrested but ultimately not convicted, in the absence of any real review	Article 8
265.	United Kingdom	MCKERR group (28883/95) final on: 04/08/2001  Structural problem Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Actions of security forces in Northern Ireland in the 1980s and 1990s: shortcomings in subsequent investigation of deaths; lack of independence of investigating police officers; lack of public scrutiny and information to victims' families on reasons for decisions not to prosecute	Article 2 (procedural)
266.	United Kingdom	V.C.L AND A.N. (77587/12) Final on 05/07/2021  Complex problem	Previous DH meeting: 1545 (December 2025)  Last information received in: October 2025	Failure to take adequate operational measures to protect two potential victims of child trafficking from prosecution	Article 4 and 6