

ACCESS TO INFORMATION IN THE CONTEXT OF FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Council of Europe. (1950). *European Convention on Human Rights*. https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr/convention_ENG
2. Council of Europe. (2009). *Council of Europe Convention on Access to Official Documents (CETS No. 205)*. <https://rm.coe.int/1680084826>
3. United Nations Economic Commission for Europe. (1998). *Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Aarhus Convention)*. Aarhus, Denmark <https://unece.org/DAM/env/pp/documents/cep43e.pdf>
4. United Nations. (1966). *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)*. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/instruments-mechanisms/instruments/international-covenant-civil-and-political-rights>
5. Council of Europe. (2023). *Guide on Article 10 of the European Convention on Human Rights: Freedom of Expression*. Retrieved from <https://rm.coe.int/guide-on-article-10-freedom-of-expression-eng/native/1680ad61d6>
6. Council of Europe. (2008). *Explanatory Report to the Council of Europe Convention on Access to Official Documents*. Retrieved from <https://rm.coe.int/access-to-official-documents/16809f5c1a>
7. United Nations Human Rights Committee. (2011). *General Comment No. 34 on Article 19: Freedoms of opinion and expression (CCPR/C/GC/34)*. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/general/hrc/2011/en/83764>
8. European Court of Human Rights. (2016). *Magyar Helsinki Bizottság v. Hungary* (Application No. 18030/11). Strasbourg, France: European Court of Human Rights. [https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/fre#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-167828%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/fre#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-167828%22]})
9. European Court of Human Rights. (2009). *Társaság a Szabadságjogokért v. Hungary* (Application No. 37374/05). Strasbourg, France: European Court of Human Rights. [https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:\[%2237374/05%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-92171%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:[%2237374/05%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-92171%22]})
10. European Court of Human Rights. (2006). *Sdružení Jihočeské Matky v. Czech Republic* (Decision on admissibility, Application No. 19101/03). Strasbourg, France: European Court of Human Rights. [https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:\[%2219101/03%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-76707%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:[%2219101/03%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-76707%22]})
11. European Court of Human Rights. (2013). *Youth Initiative for Human Rights v. Serbia* (Application No. 48135/06). Strasbourg, France: European Court of Human Rights. [https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:\[%2248135/06%22\],%22itemid%22:\[%22001-120955%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:[%2248135/06%22],%22itemid%22:[%22001-120955%22]})
12. European Court of Human Rights. (2013). *Österreichische Vereinigung zur Erhaltung, Stärkung und Schaffung v. Austria* (Application No. 39534/07). Strasbourg, France: European Court of Human Rights. [https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:\[%2239534/07%22\],%22documentcollectionid%22:\[%22CHAMBER%22\],%22languageisocode%22:\[%22ENG%22\],%22display%22:\[%220%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{%22appno%22:[%2239534/07%22],%22documentcollectionid%22:[%22CHAMBER%22],%22languageisocode%22:[%22ENG%22],%22display%22:[%220%22]})
13. United Nations. (2013). *Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression to the General Assembly on the right to access information (A/68/362)*. New York, NY: United Nations. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/768352?ln=ru&v=pdf>
14. Open Society Justice Initiative. (2013). *The Global Principles on National Security and the Right to Information (The Tshwane Principles)*. Retrieved from <https://www.justiceinitiative.org/publications/global-principles-national-security-and-freedom-information-tshwane-principles>
15. Article 19. (1996). *The Johannesburg Principles on National Security, Freedom of Expression, and Access to Information*. Retrieved from <https://www.article19.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/joburg-principles.pdf>
16. National Legislation. (n.d.). *Domestic Law on Access to Information*. [Country-specific document].

ACCESS TO INFORMATION IN THE CONTEXT OF FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

17. UNESCO. (2022). *Survey on Public Access to Information and Assessing Progress: Oversight Mechanism – Growth in Numbers*. Retrieved from <https://www.unesco.org/reports/access-to-information/2022/en/oversight-mechanism-growth-numbers>
18. UNESCO. (2022). *Global Report on the Implementation of Access to Information Laws*. Retrieved from <https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000383160>
19. The Global Principles on National Security and the Right to Information (The Tshwane Principles) <https://www.justiceinitiative.org/publications/global-principles-national-security-and-freedom-information-tshwane-principles>
20. The Johannesburg Principles On National Security, Freedom Of Expression And Access To Information <https://www.article19.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/joburg-principles.pdf>
21. UNESCO, Report Survey on Public Access to Information and assessing progress, Oversight mechanism: growth in numbers <https://www.unesco.org/reports/access-to-information/2022/en/oversight-mechanism-growth-numbers>
22. Global report on the implementation of access to information laws, UNESCO <https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000383160>
23. Domestic Law on Access to Information

This Training Programme was developed with the financial support of the European Union and the Council of Europe joint programme "Horizontal Facility for the Western Balkans and Türkiye". Its contents are the sole responsibility of the authors. Views expressed herein can in no way be taken to reflect the official opinion of the European Union and Council of Europe.



Council of Europe,
Division for Cooperation on Freedom of Expression
Contact: foe.cooperation@coe.int

PREMS 000326

ENG

The Member States of the European Union have decided to link together their know-how, resources and destinies. Together, they have built a zone of stability, democracy and sustainable development whilst maintaining cultural diversity, tolerance and individual freedoms. The European Union is committed to sharing its achievements and its values with countries and peoples beyond its borders.

www.europa.eu

The Council of Europe is the continent's leading human rights organisation. It comprises 46 member states, including all members of the European Union. All Council of Europe member states have signed up to the European Convention on Human Rights, a treaty designed to protect human rights, democracy and the rule of law. The European Court of Human Rights oversees the implementation of the Convention in the member states.

www.coe.int

Co-funded
by the European Union



EUROPEAN UNION

COUNCIL OF EUROPE



CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

Co-funded and implemented
by the Council of Europe