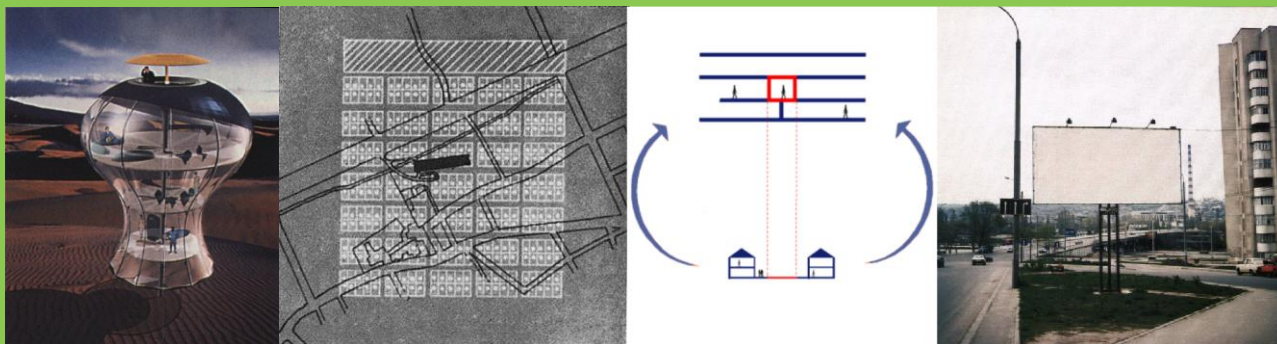




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PROTECTION AND VALORISATION
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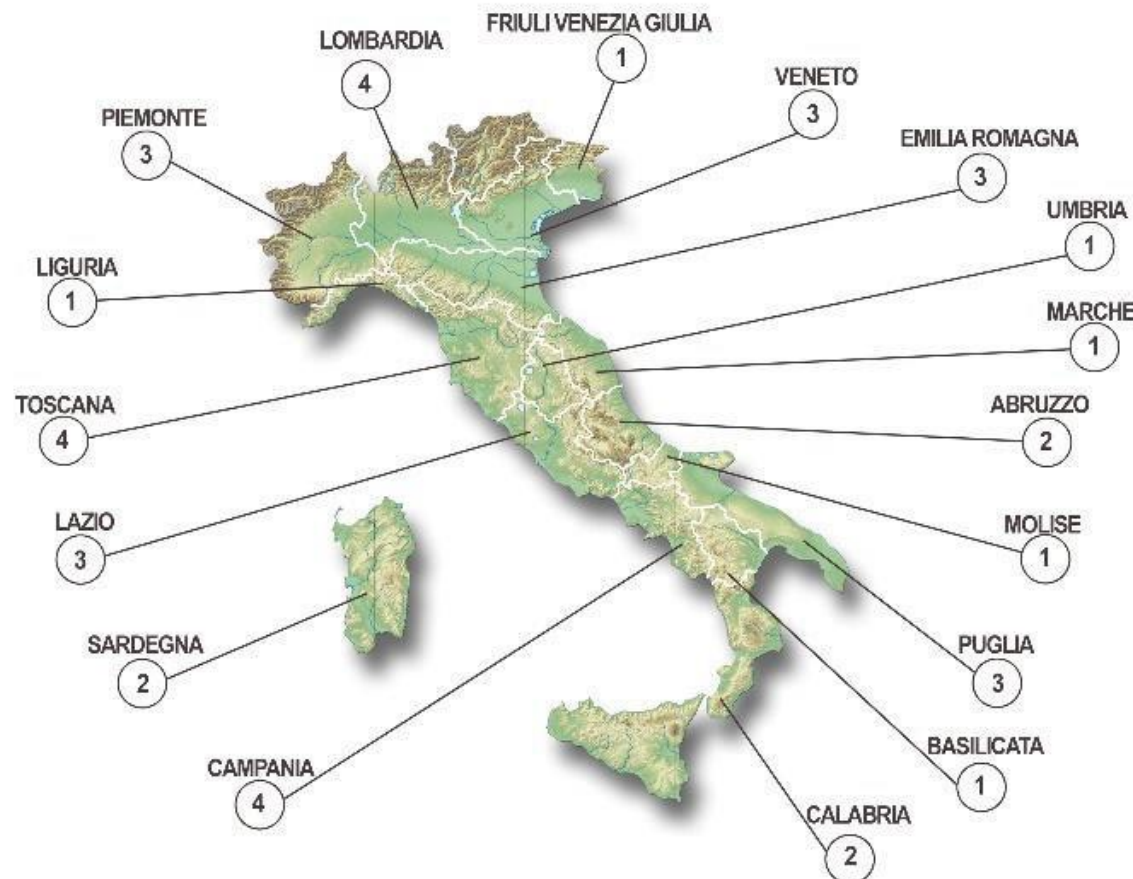
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DIRECTORATE GENERAL ARCHAEOLOGY, FINE ARTS AND LANDSCAPE



LE NUOVE SOPRINTENDENZE UNICHE



- **responsabilità di tutela unificate nella sola Soprintendenza Archeologia, Belle Arti e Paesaggio**
- **aumentati i presidi di tutela sul territorio:
39 Soprintendenze territoriali più 2 speciali**
- **distribuzione degli uffici sulla base del numero di abitanti, della consistenza del patrimonio culturale e della estensione territoriale**
- **più efficienza, meno burocrazia e una voce unica del Ministero**



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SICILIAN SUPERINTENDENCE OF THE SEA

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LANDSCAPE PROTECTION: A CONSTITUTIONAL VALUE

Costituzione della Repubblica italiana - 1948

[Art.9]

“La Repubblica promuove lo sviluppo della cultura e la ricerca scientifica e tecnica”

“Tutela il paesaggio e il patrimonio storico e artistico della nazione”

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CODE OF CULTURAL HERITAGE AND LANDSCAPE (DLGS. 42/2004)

Art. 132 – International conventions

1. The Republic shall comply with the obligations and principles of cooperation between States established by international conventions on the protection and valorisation of the landscape.

2. The distribution of competences in the field of landscape is established in accordance with the constitutional principles, also with regard to the application of the European Landscape Convention, adopted in Florence on 20 October 2000, and of the relative rules of ratification and execution.

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CODE OF CULTURAL HERITAGE AND LANDSCAPE (DLGS. 42/2004)

Chapter II - Identification of landscape assets

Art. 136. Buildings and areas of considerable public interest

1. They are subject to the provisions of this Title for their considerable public interest:

- the immobile things that have conspicuous characters of natural beauty, geological singularity or historical memory, including monumental trees;
- villas, gardens and parks, not protected by the provisions of Part Two of this code, which are distinguished by their uncommon beauty;
- the complexes of immovable things which make up a characteristic appearance having an aesthetic and traditional value, including historical centres and nuclei;
- the scenic beauties and also those points of view or belvedere, accessible to the public, from which one can enjoy the spectacle of those beauties.

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Art. 142. Areas protected by law “They are however of landscape interest”

1. The coastal territories within 300 metres of the shoreline;
2. The territories adjacent to the lakes within 300 metres of the shoreline;
3. The rivers, streams and watercourses registered in the lists of the R.D. December 11, 1933, n. 1775 and the shores for a range of 150 metres;
4. The mountains for the part exceeding 1,600 metres above sea level for the Alpine chain and 1,200 metres above sea level for the Apennine chain and islands;
5. Glaciers and glacial cirques;
6. National or regional parks and reserves as well as external protection territories;
7. The territories covered by forests and woods, even if traversed or damaged by fire, and those subject to reforestation restrictions;
8. Areas assigned to agricultural universities and areas burdened by civic uses;
9. The wetlands included in the DPR 13 March 1976, n. 448;
10. The volcanoes;
11. Areas of archaeological interest.

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THE ITALIAN PENINSULA

Italy along the almost 1200 km from the Alps to the African seas displays a variety of physical features as we find in other earth areas across a meridian arch of 3 or 4 thousand km.

Lucio Gambi, geographer



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GOVERNANCE IN MANAGING WATER RESOURCES: RIVER BASINS AND AUTHORITIES

River basin districts and
river basin district authorities
under the EU Water
Framework Directive
[2000/60/EC]





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CASE STUDIES: NORTH TO SOUTH, CLOCKWISE

Magra River

[Northern Apennine Hydrographic District]

Noce River

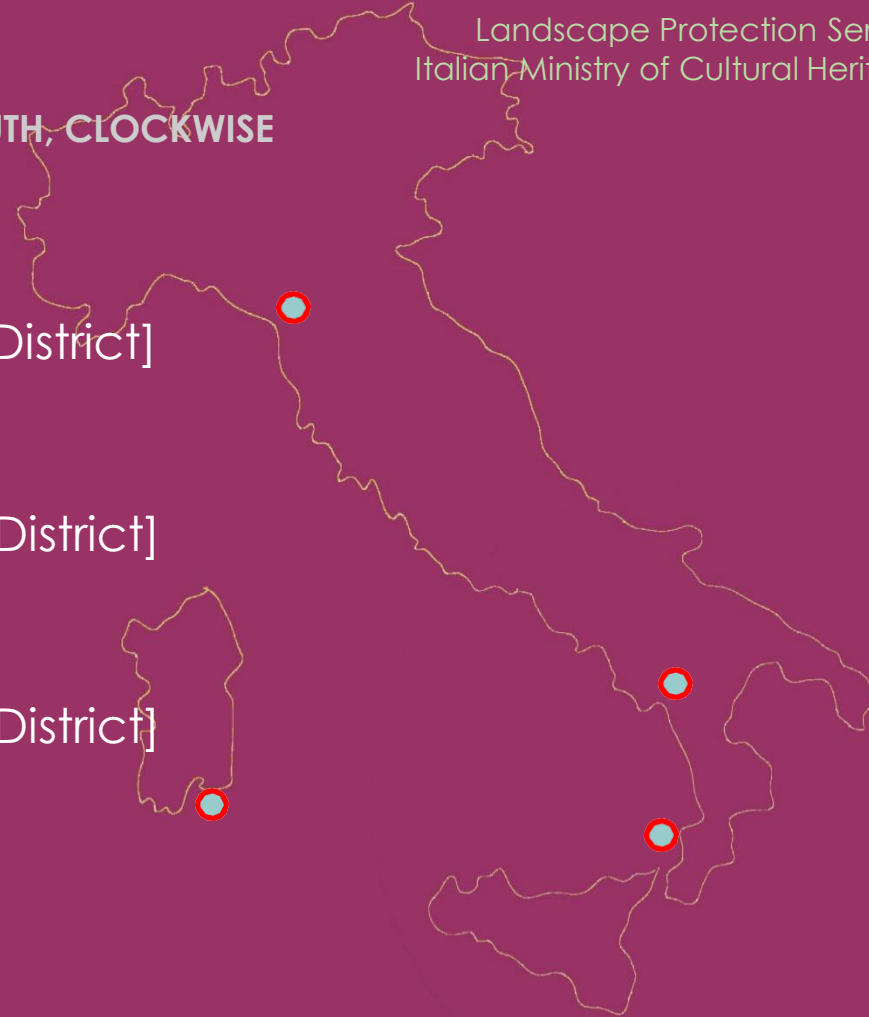
[Southern Apennine Hydrographic District]

Tropea Seacoast

[Southern Apennine Hydrographic District]

Chia Seacoast

[Sardinia Hydrographic District]



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CASE STUDIES: MAGRA RIVER [TUSCANY]

Confluence between Magra and Vara with braided riverbeds



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CASE STUDIES: MAGRA RIVER [TUSCANY]

Magra drainage basin subdivision



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CASE STUDIES: MAGRA RIVER [TUSCANY]

Filattiera plain



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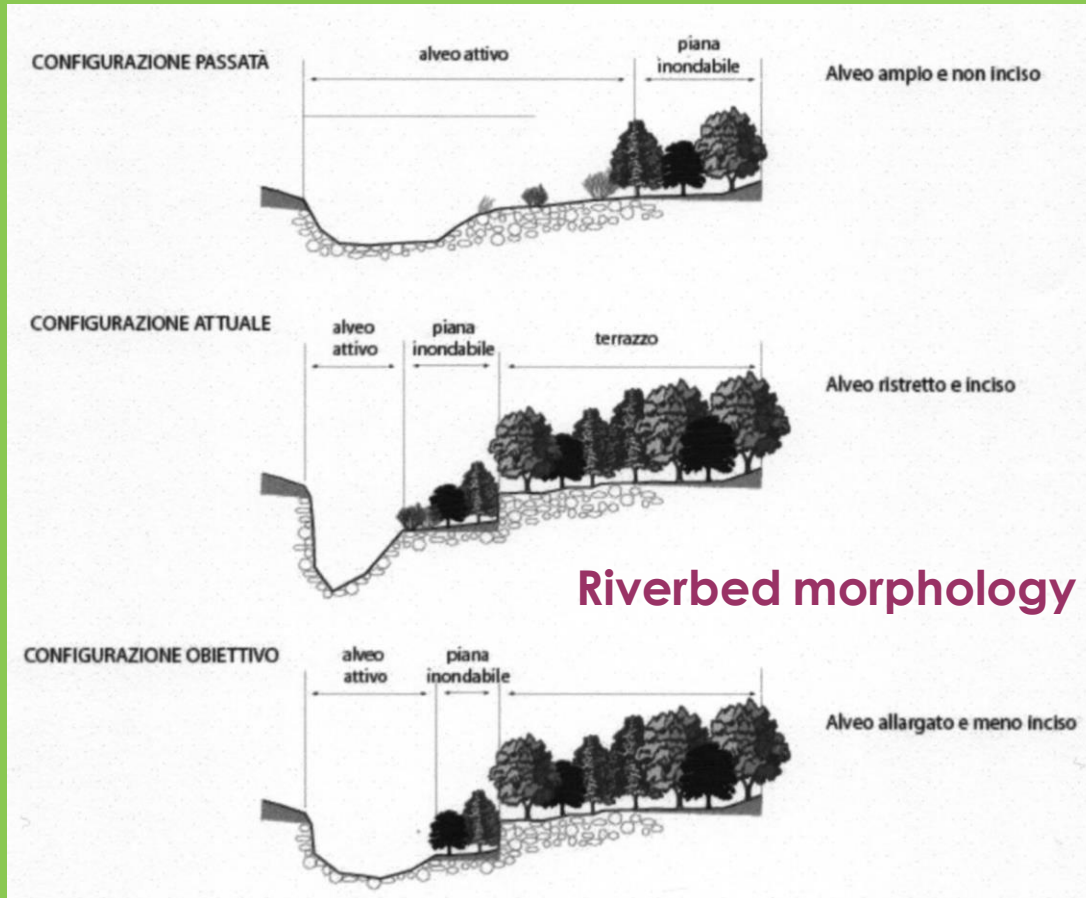
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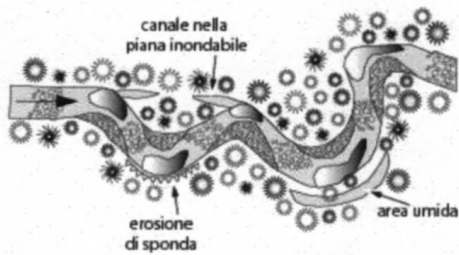


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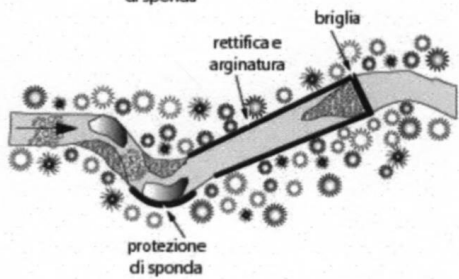
Ecological functionality of the riverbed

CONFIGURAZIONE PASSATA



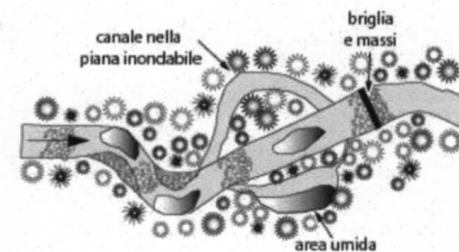
L'ecosistema ha elevate caratteristiche di naturalità

CONFIGURAZIONE ATTUALE



L'antropizzazione ha determinato un impoverimento delle caratteristiche naturali dell'ecosistema

CONFIGURAZIONE OBIETTIVO



L'ecosistema ha caratteristiche di naturalità più elevate delle attuali

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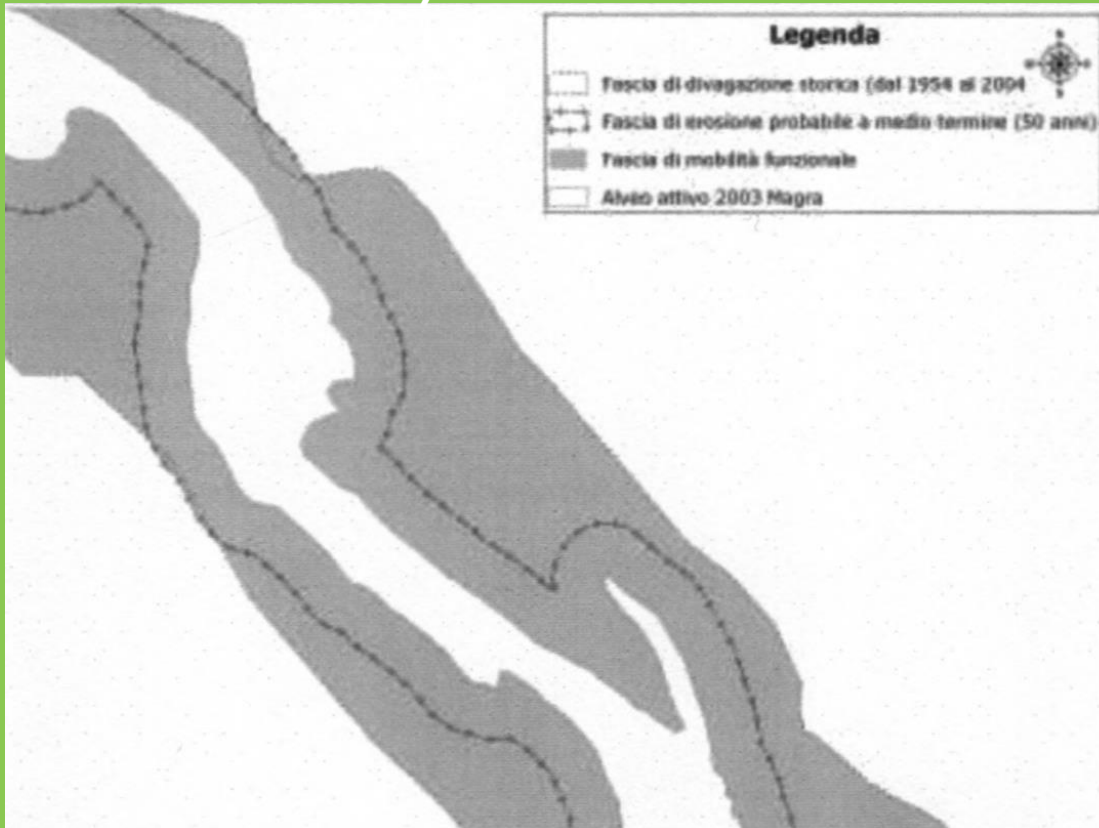




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CASE STUDIES: MAGRA RIVER [TUSCANY]

Functional mobility corridor



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General management strategies



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Conservative actions

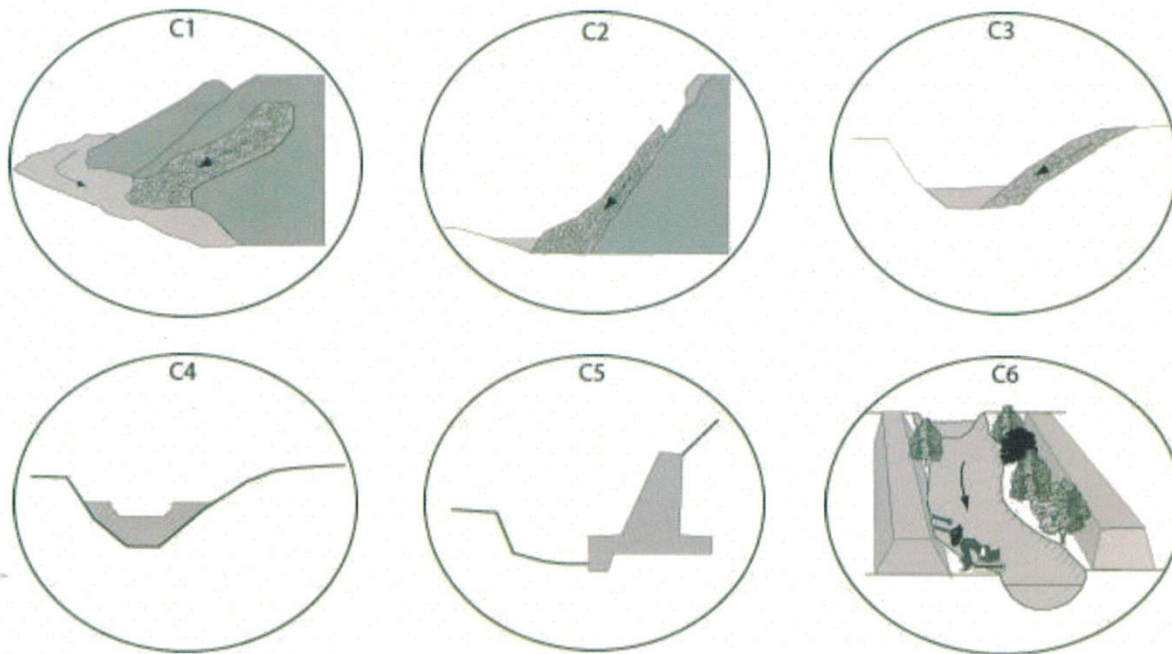


Figura 21 – Misure conservative. C1) non intervenire su frane; C2) non intervenire su versanti a diretto contatto con reticolo; C3) non intervenire su sponde in erosione; C4) non costruire nuove opere trasversali; C5) non costruire nuove opere longitudinali; C6) non fare manutenzione su opere esistenti.

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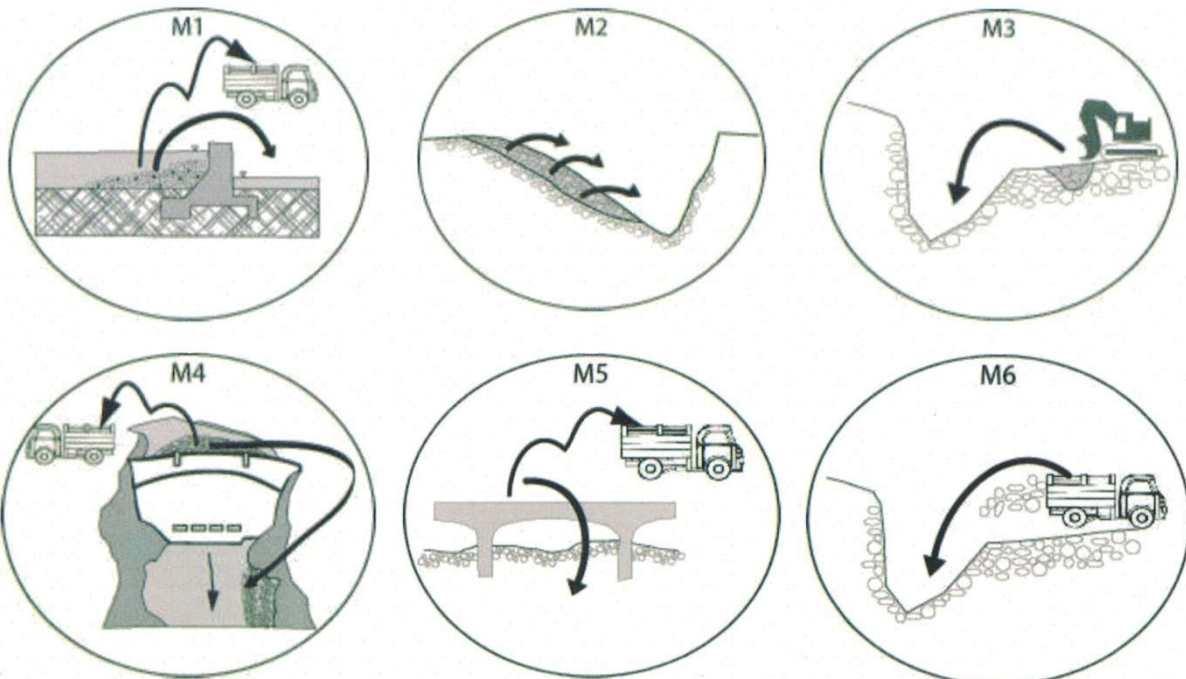




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CASE STUDIES: MAGRA RIVER, TUSCANY

Ameliorative actions



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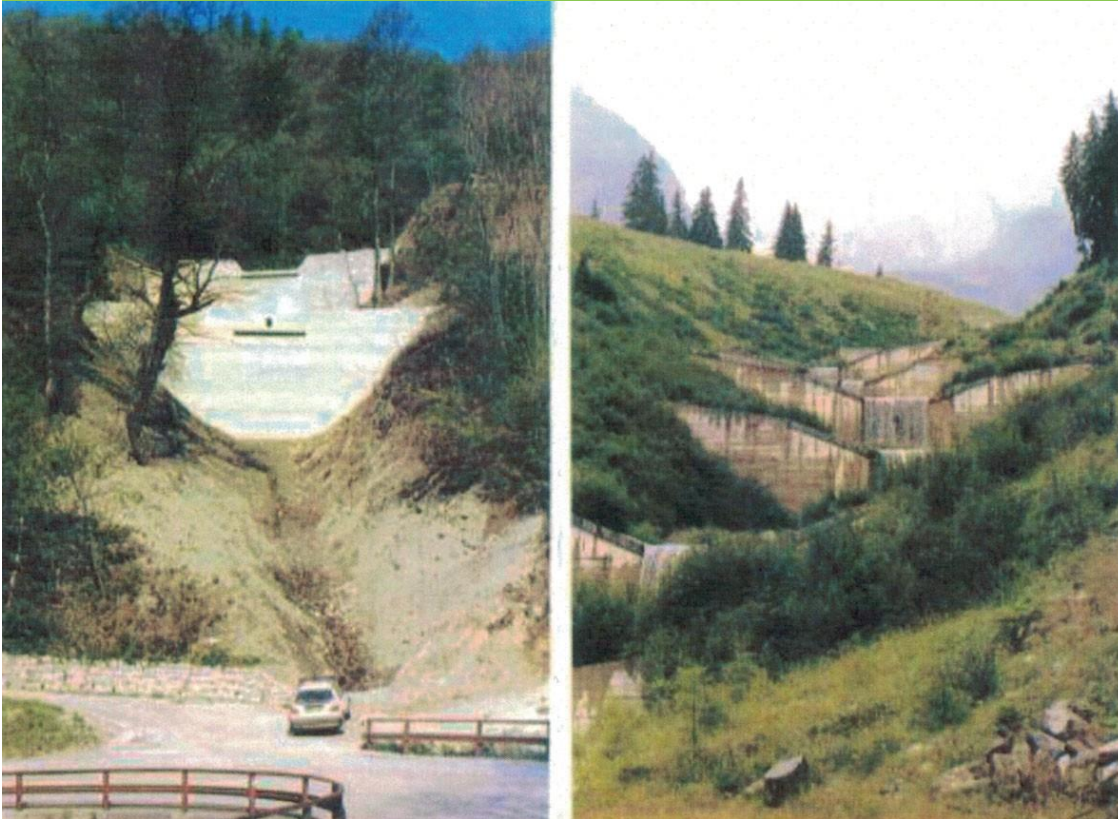




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LANDSCAPE BIOENGINEERING

Landscapes impact of conventional weirs



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From Coslop, Dario,
*Tecnica delle sistemazioni idraulico
forestali*,
Calderini-Edagricole, Bologna, 2001

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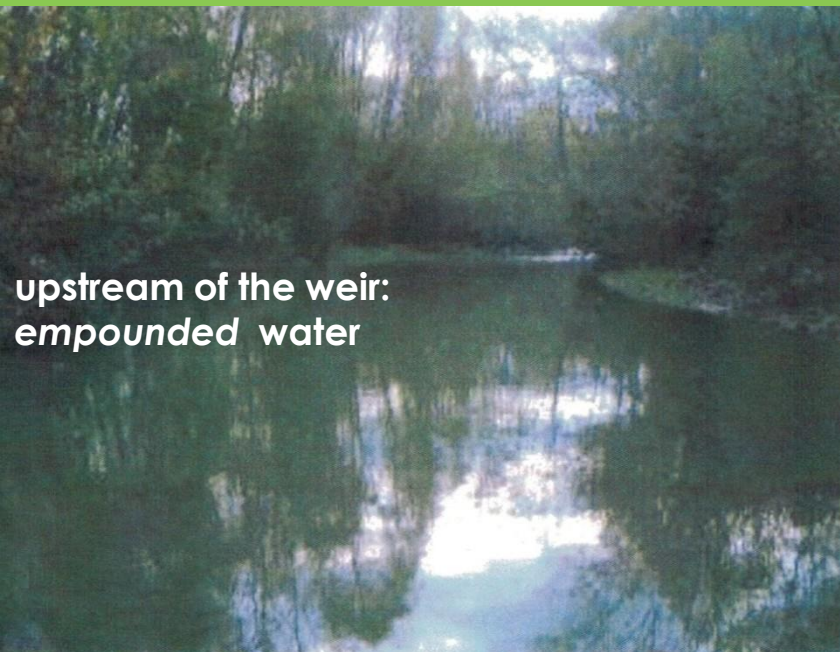
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Functional impact of conventional weirs



upstream of the weir:
empounded water



sediments are transported from upstream to
downstream the weir (Beoux River, France)

From Garzonio et alii, *Le terre d'acqua...*

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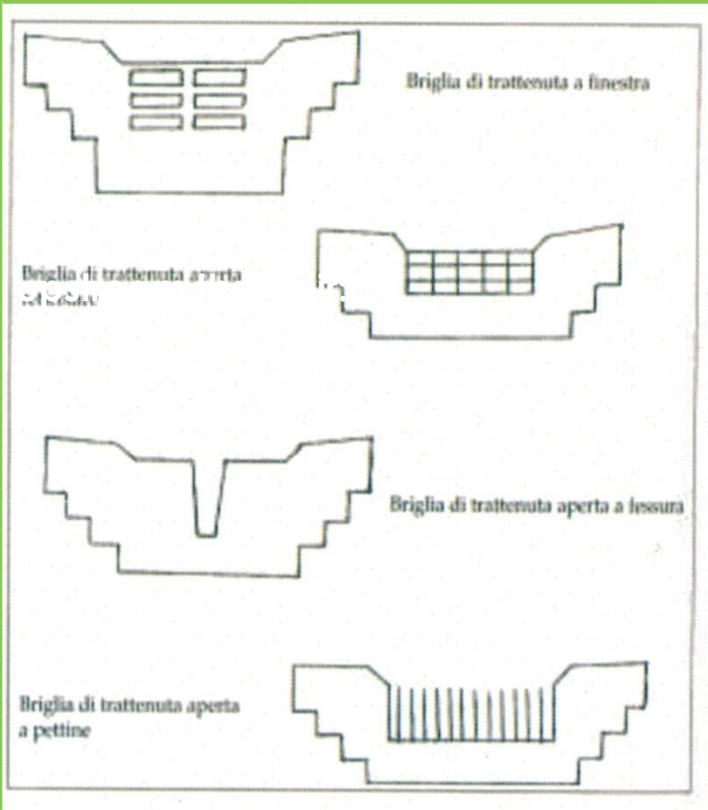
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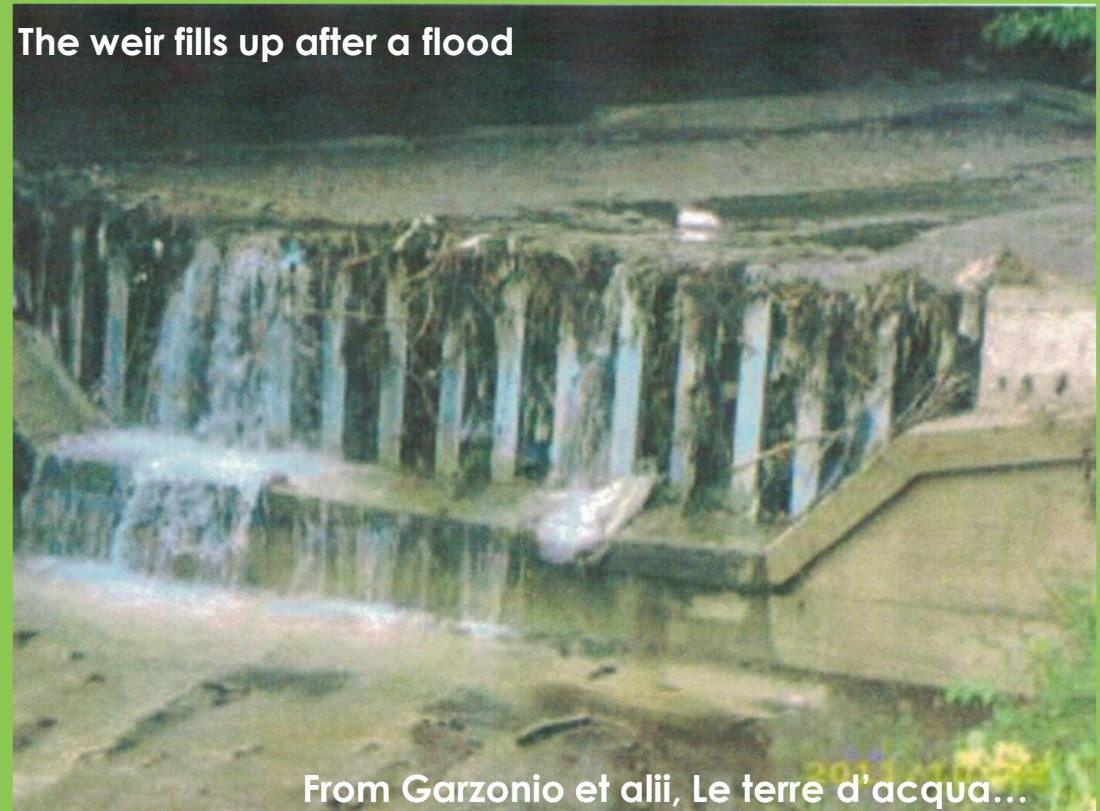
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Selective weirs



The weir fills up after a flood



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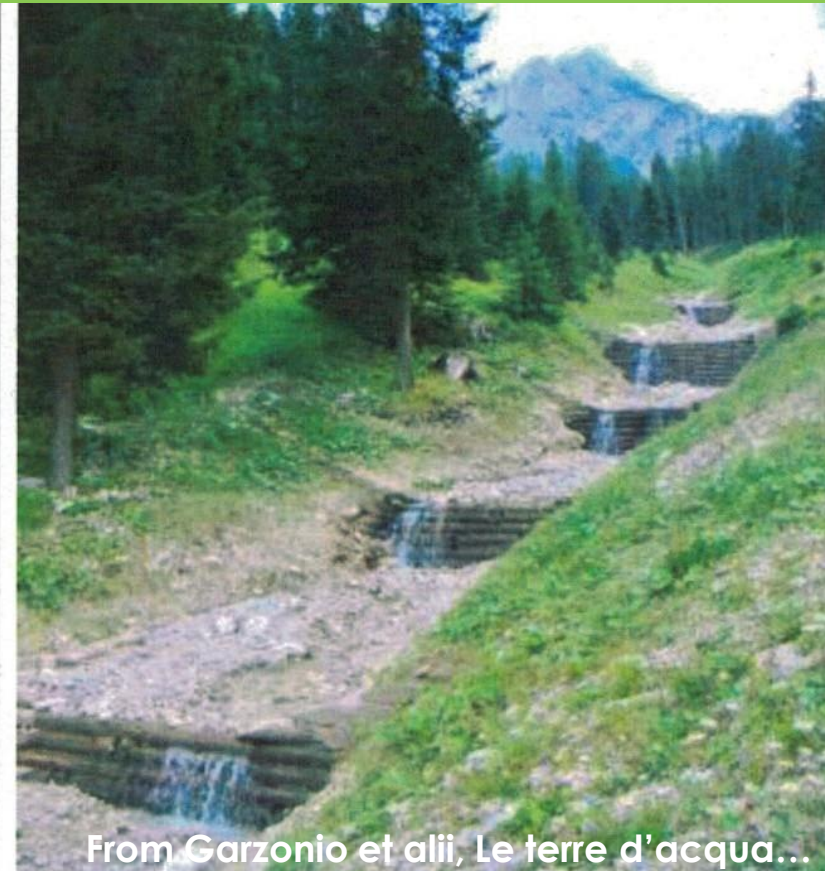
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Wooden weirs on newly-formed drainage lines



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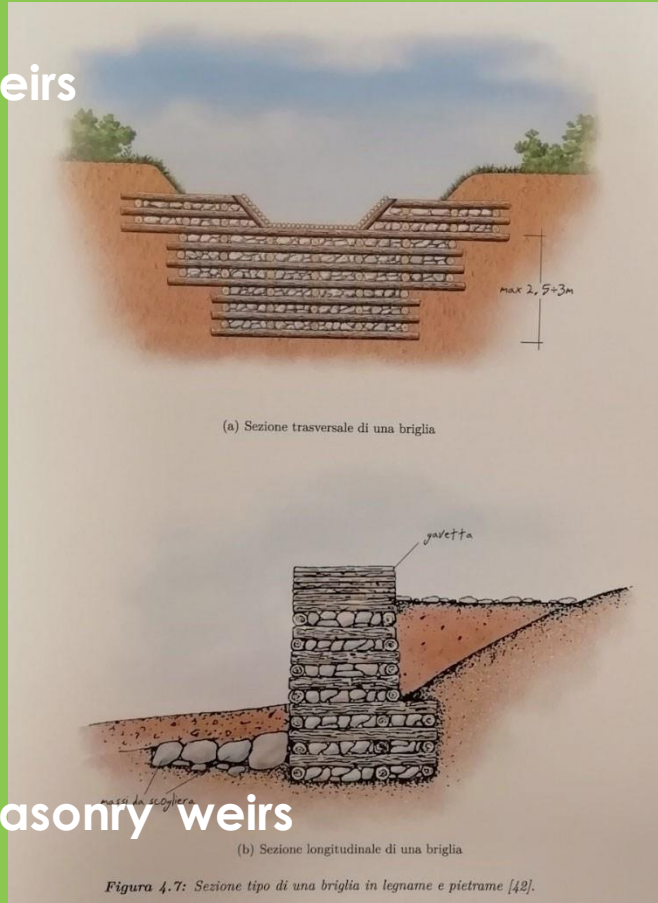
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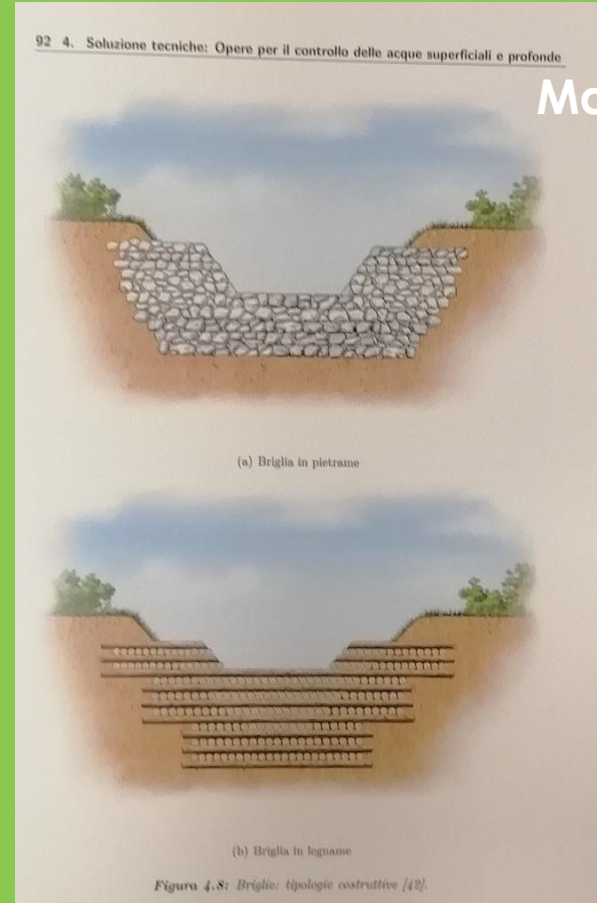
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Wooden weirs



Wooden/masonry weirs



Masonry weirs

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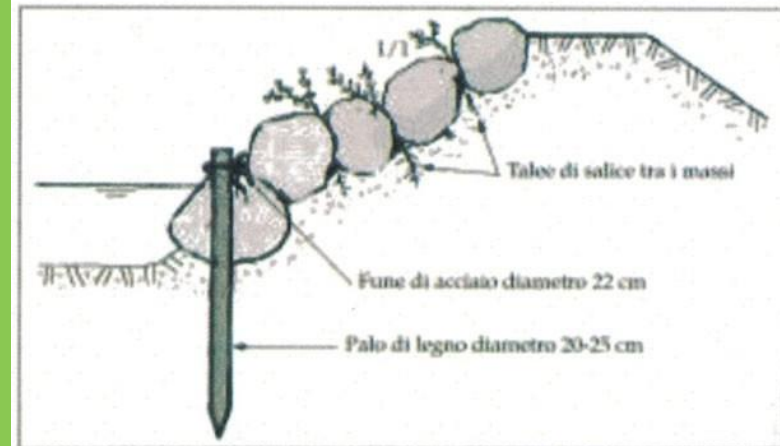
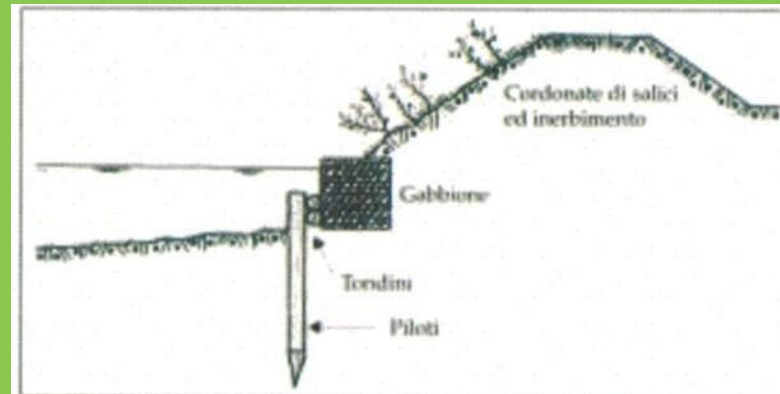
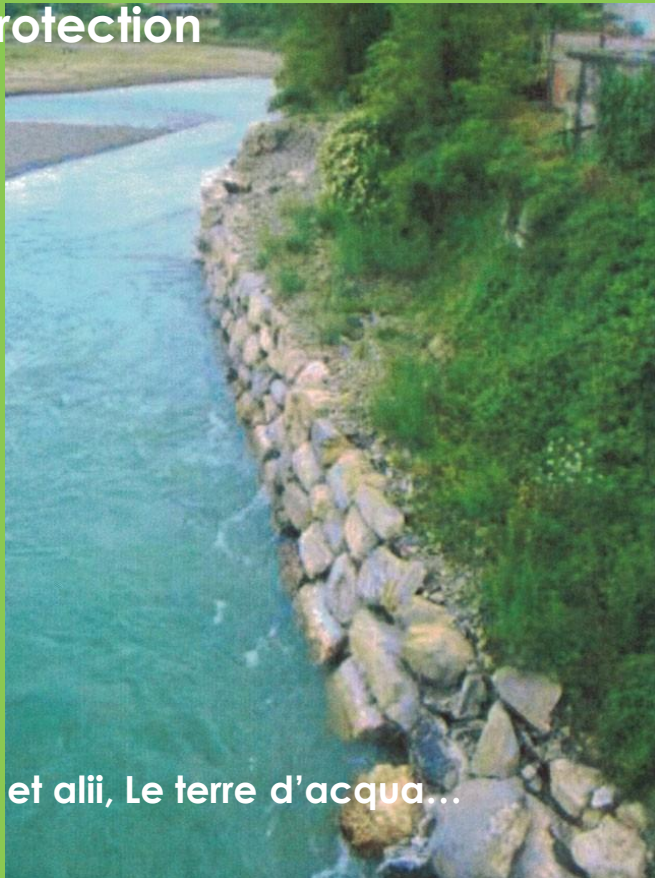
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Riverbank protection



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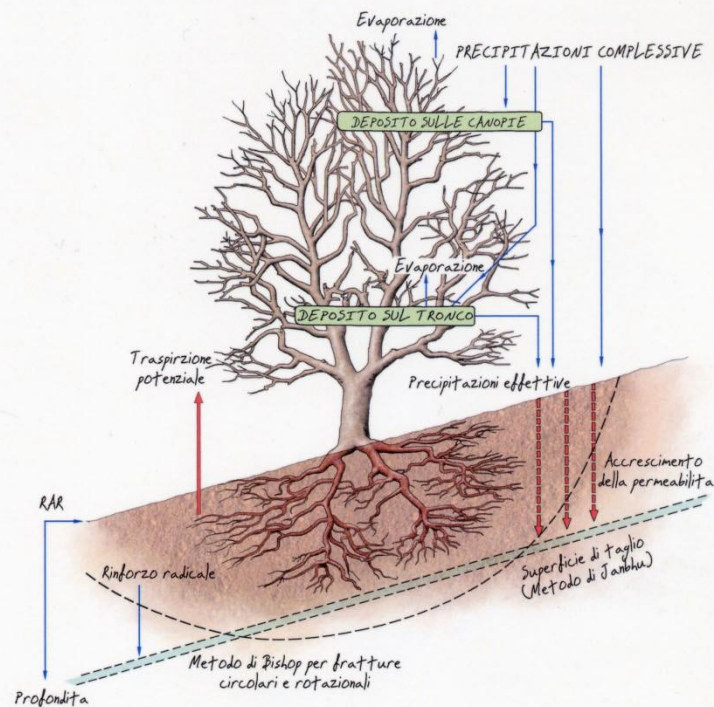




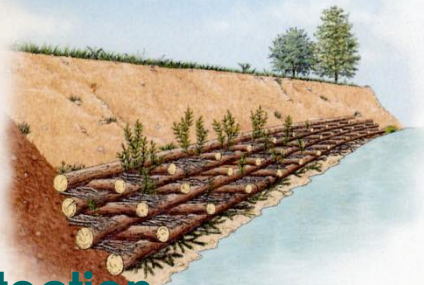
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dell'Università degli Studi di Perugia e
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del Ministero dei Beni e delle Attività Culturali e del Turismo

LANDSCAPE PROTECTION GUIDELINES

STUDIO FINALIZZATO ALLA DEFINIZIONE DI INDICAZIONI
PROGETTUALI PROPEDEUTICHE ALLA SCELTA DELLE
SOLUZIONI TECNICHE DI CONSOLIDAMENTO E
PROTEZIONE DEL PATRIMONIO CULTURALE MINACCIATO
DA RISCHIO IDROGEOLOGICO E SISMICO, COMPATIBILI
CON LA NATURA DI BENE CULTURALE



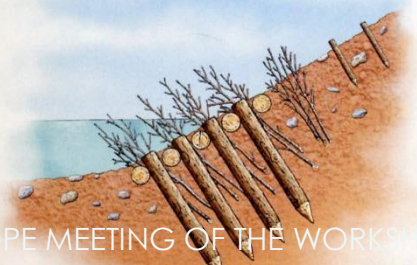
Riverbank protection with live and infertile branches



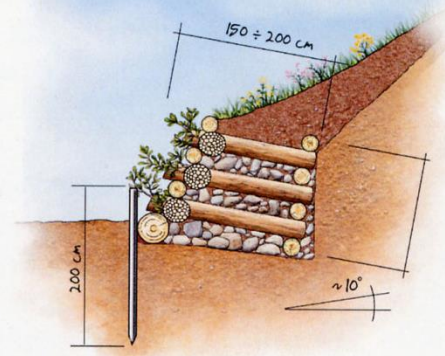
(a) Palificata viva spondale ad una parete



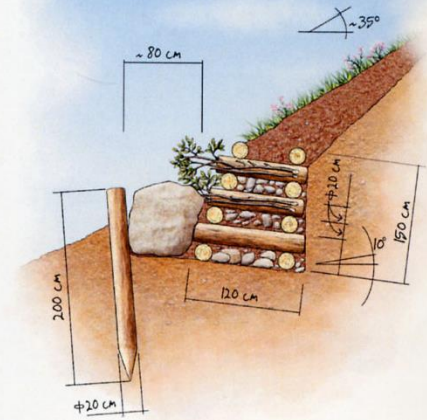
(b) Palificata viva spondale a parete doppia



(c) Palificata viva spondale livellata



(a) Palo in acciaio ad aderenza migliorata



(b) Palo in legno

Figura 3.3: Palificata con palo verticale frontale realizzato in acciaio e in legno

From Salciarini et alii, *Tecniche di consolidamento e protezione del patrimonio culturale minacciato dal rischio idrogeologico e sismico, compatibili con la natura di bene culturale*

Convenzione di ricerca MIBAC/Università degli studi di Perugia



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Riverbank protection

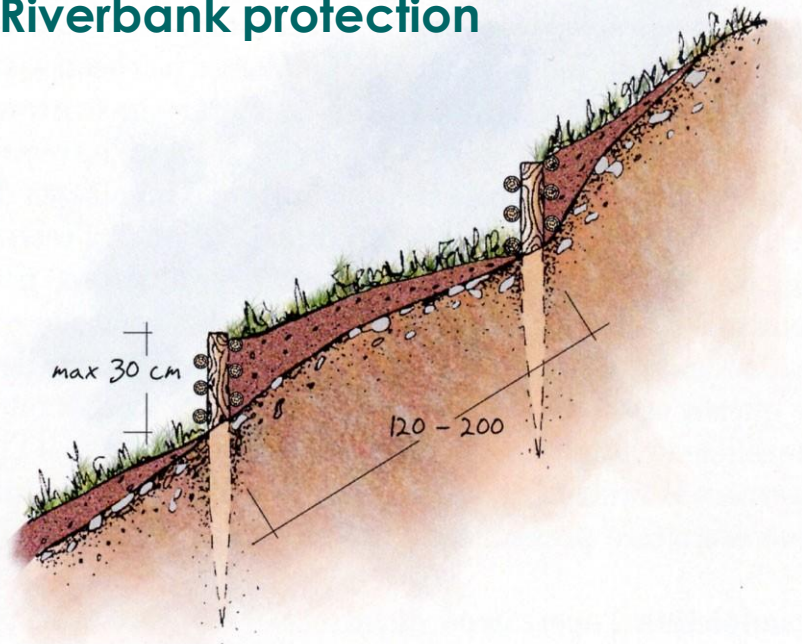


Figura 3.24: Viminata viva vista in sezione.

From Salciarini et alii, *Tecniche di consolidamento...*

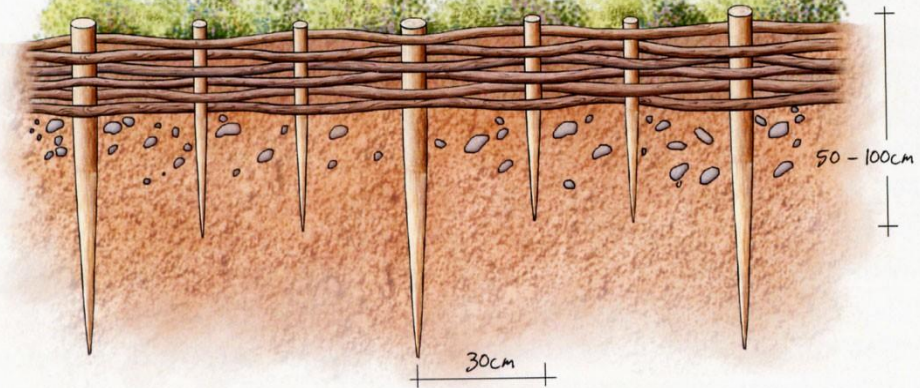


Figura 3.23: Intreccio alternato di materiale vegetale vivo.

From Salciarini et alii, *Tecniche di consolidamento...*

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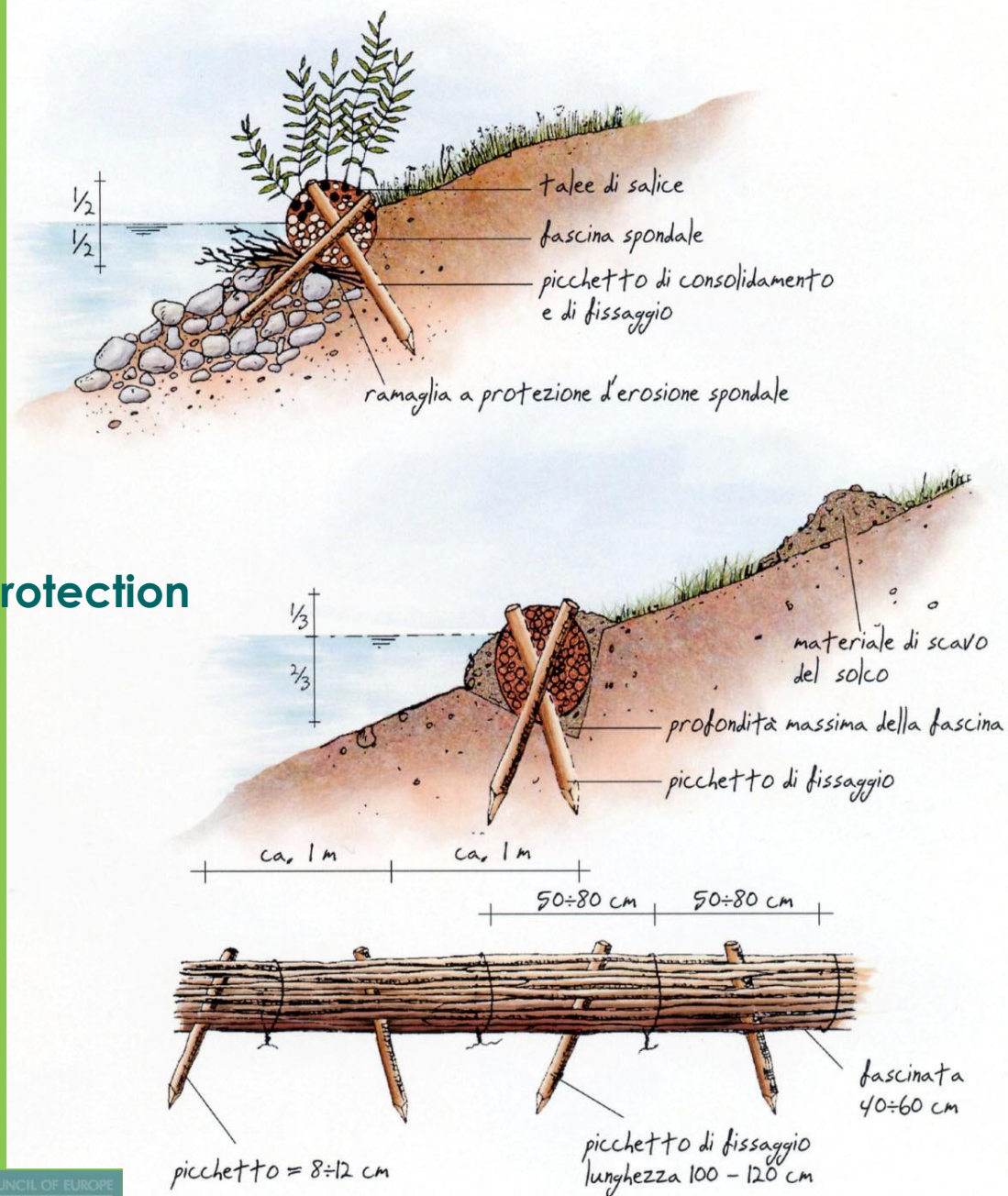
"Water, landscape and citizenship in the face of global change"

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Riverbank protection



From Salciarini et alii,
Tecniche di
consolidamento...

Figura 3.27: Fascinata viva spondale.



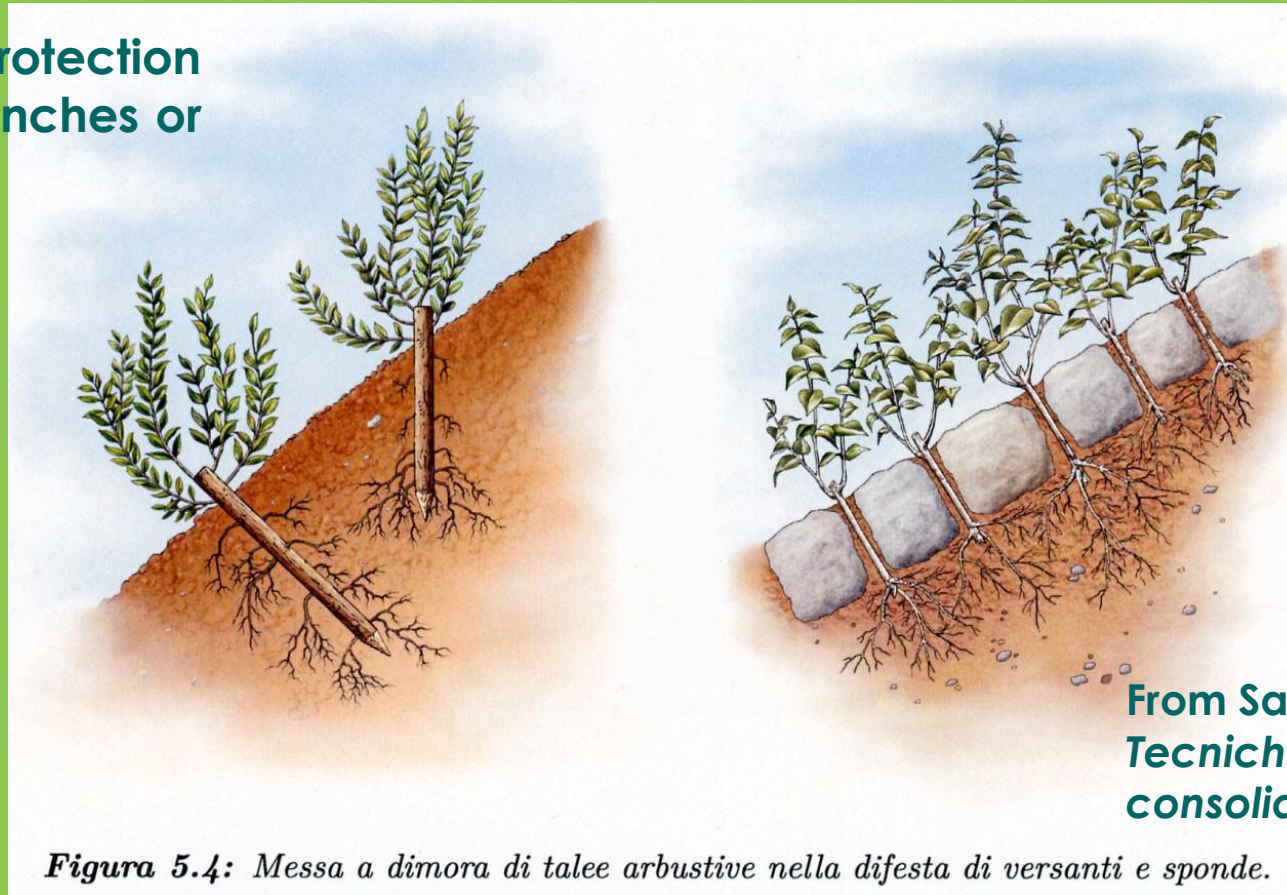
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Riverbank protection with live branches or roots



From Salciarini et alii,
*Tecniche di
consolidamento...*

Figura 5.4: Messa a dimora di talee arbustive nella difesta di versanti e sponde.

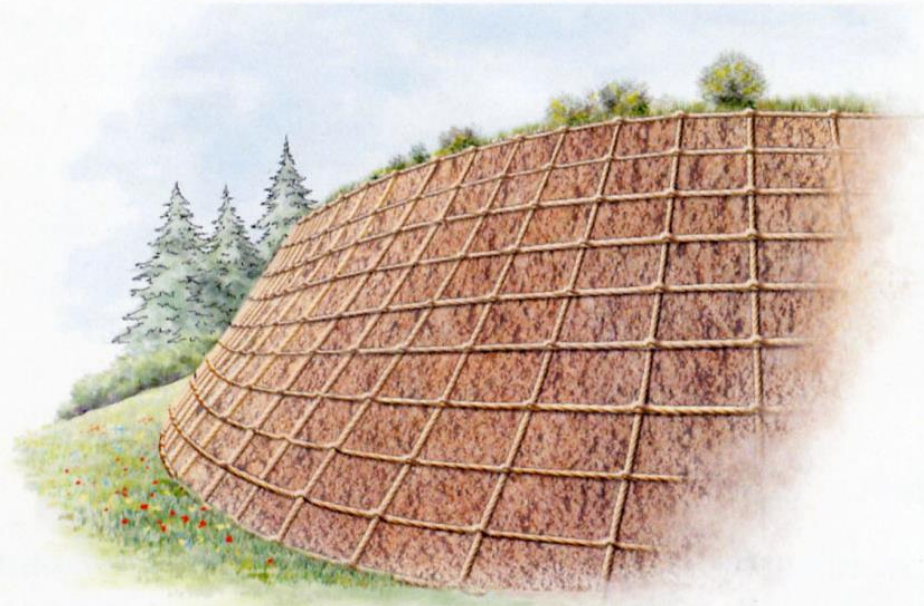
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Riverbank protection with control blankets

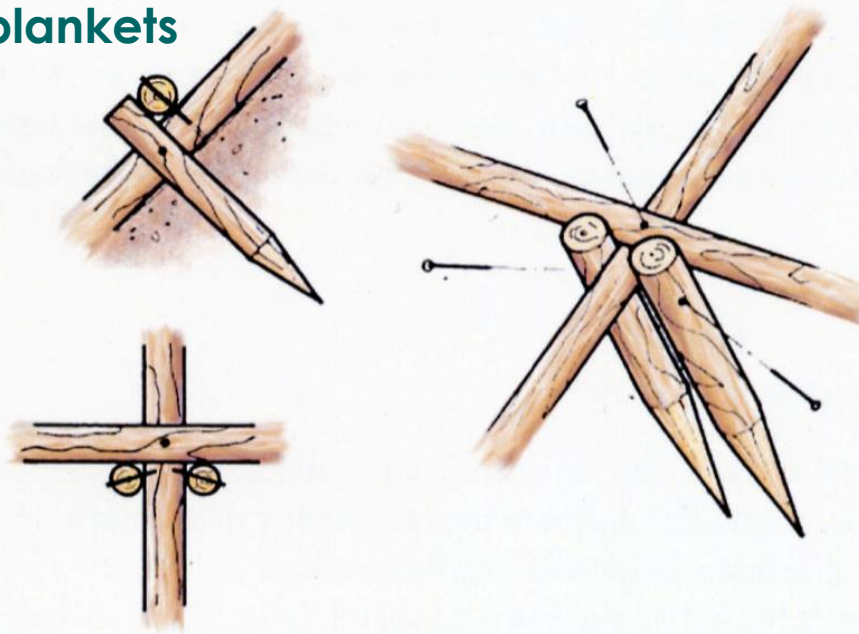


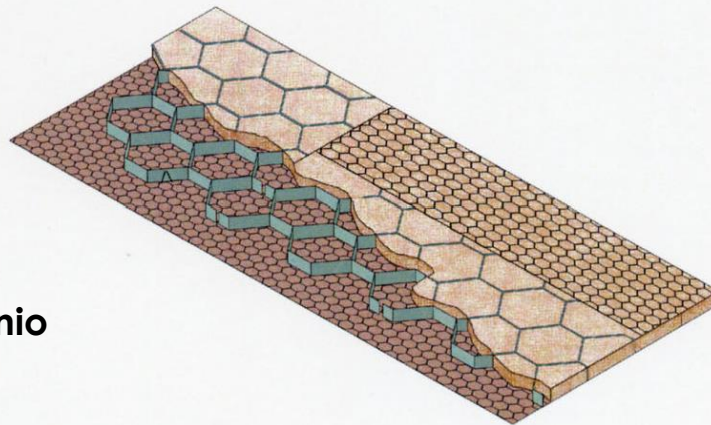
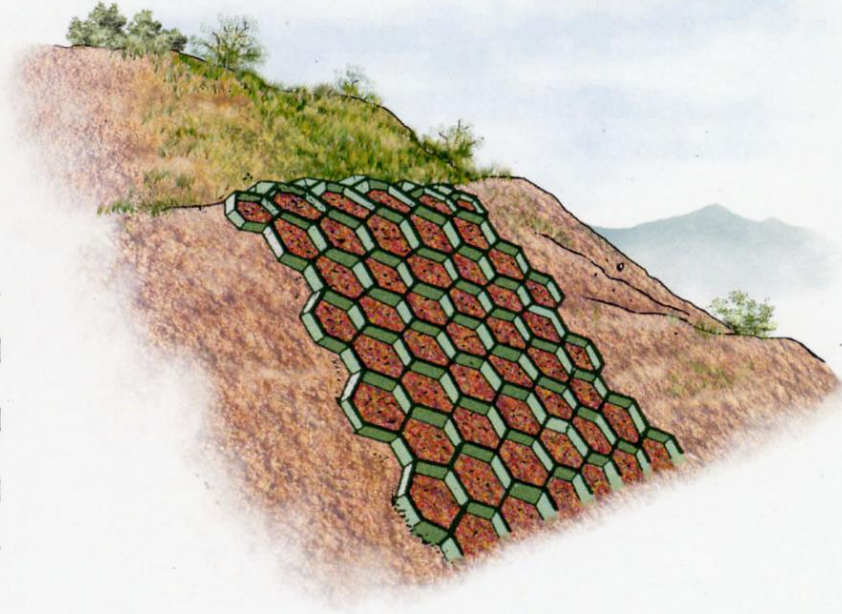
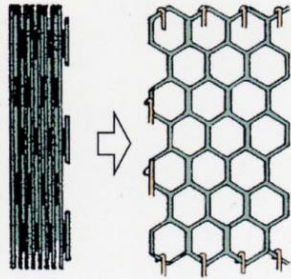
Figura 5.9: Predisposizione e fissaggio di una biorete.

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**From Salciarini et alii,
Tecniche di
consolidamento...**

Riverbank protection
With slope geocells



From Garzonio

From Salciarini et alii,
Tecniche di consolidamento...

Figura 5.12: Geocelle costituite di strisce di geotessile apribili a fisarmonica.



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The lower part of Noce River in 2000



From Italian Ministry of the Environment



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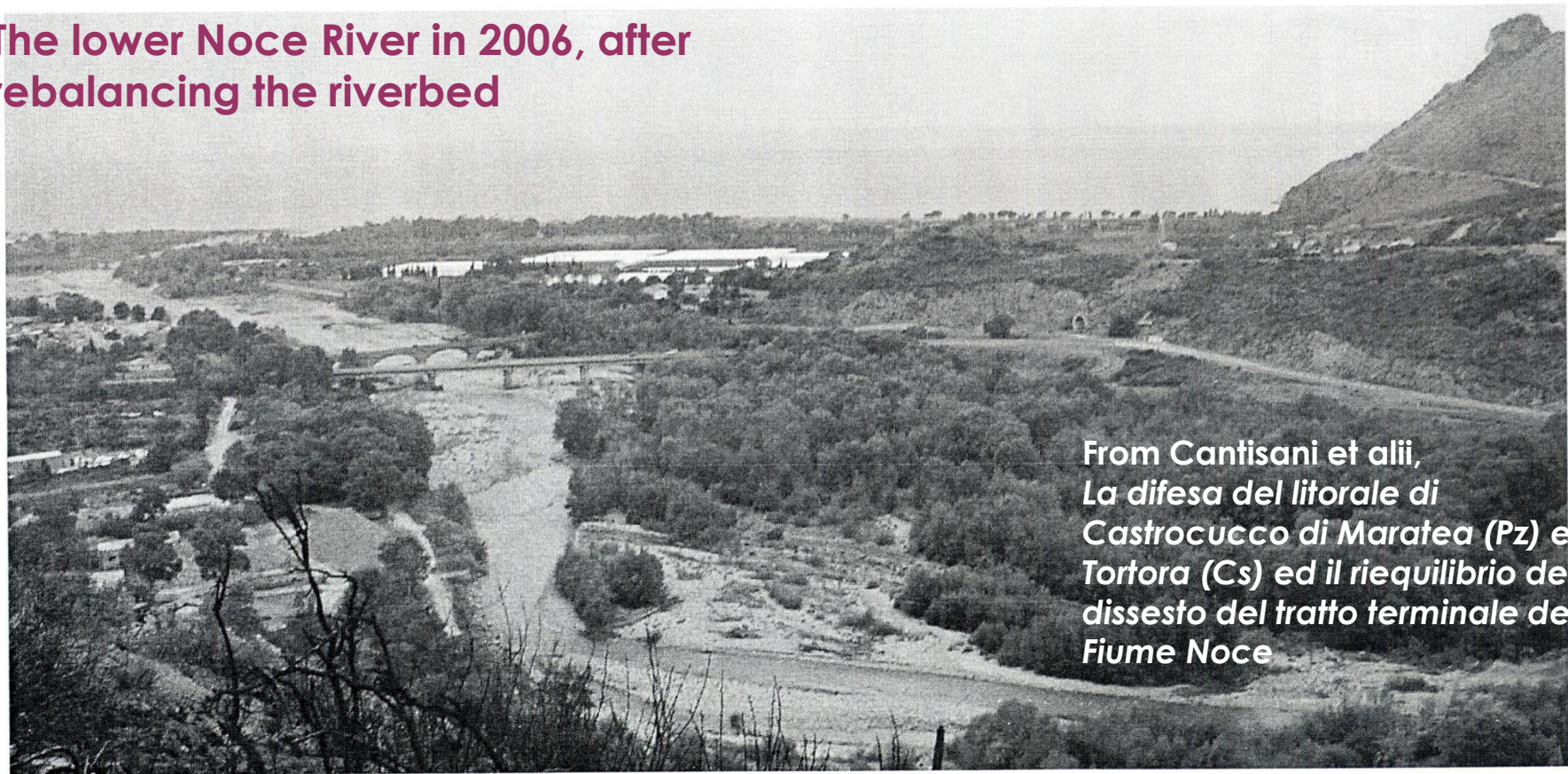
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**The lower Noce River in 2006, after
rebalancing the riverbed**



*From Cantisani et alii,
La difesa del litorale di
Castrocucco di Maratea (Pz) e di
Tortora (Cs) ed il riequilibrio del
dissesto del tratto terminale del
Fiume Noce*

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Thyrrhenian seacost 1968



From Cantisani et alii,
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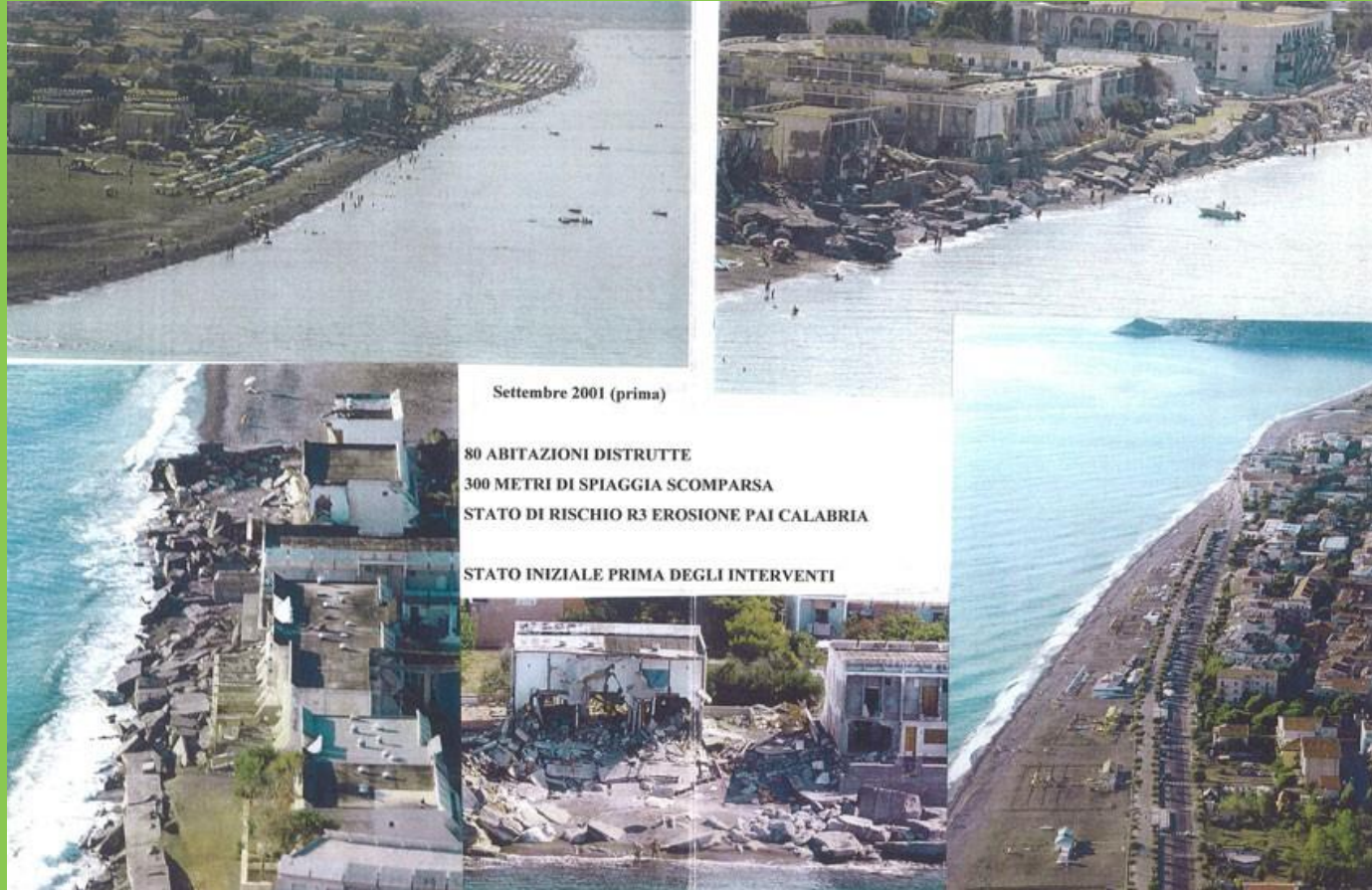


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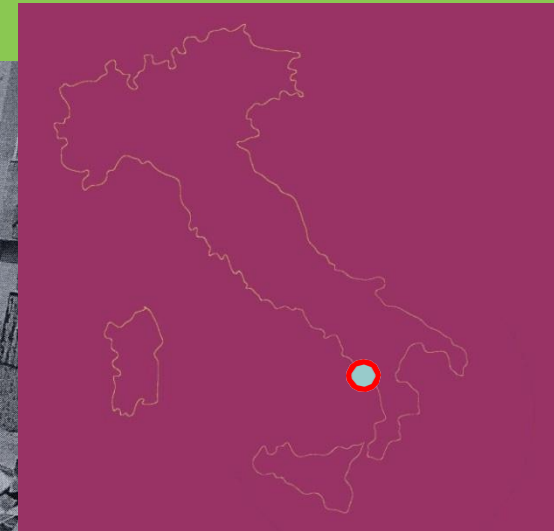
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Seastorm 28.12.2000: loss of 300 metres of seashore



From Cantisani et alii,
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del dissesto del tratto
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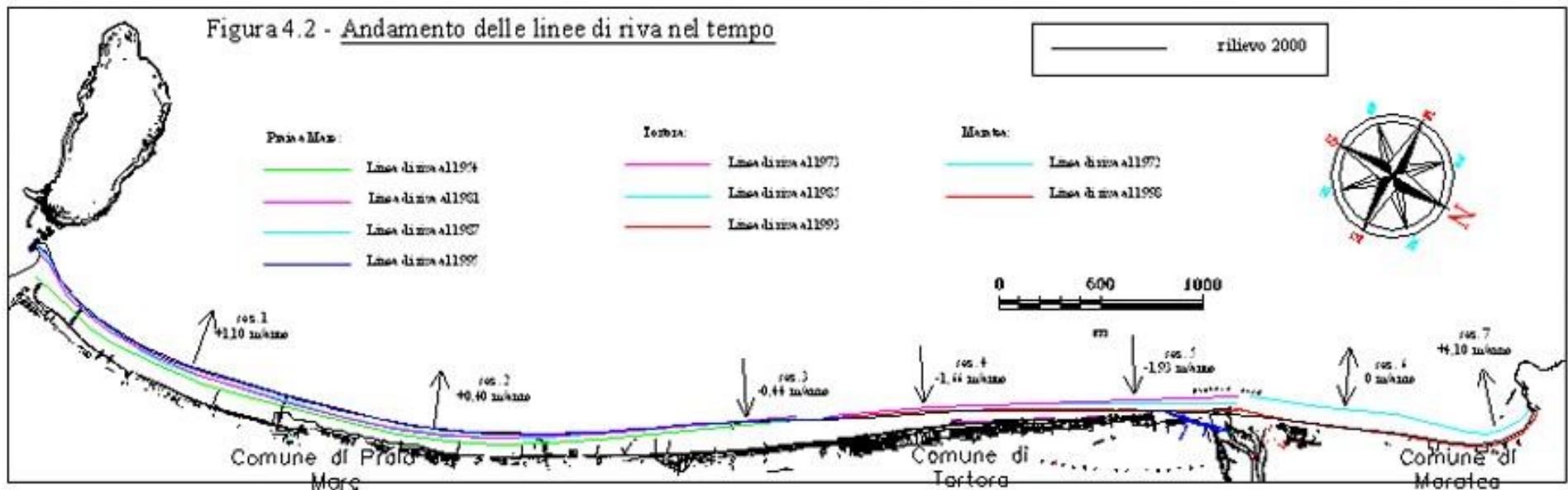
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Evolution of the coastline 1954-2000



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Lowering of the concrete weirs



From Cantisani et alii,
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Beach nourishment 2001

Settembre 2001 (prima)



Ottobre 2001 (durante)



Novembre 2001 (dopo)



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Beach nourishment 2003

Aprile 2003 (prima)



Maggio 2003 (durante)



Giugno 2003 (dopo)

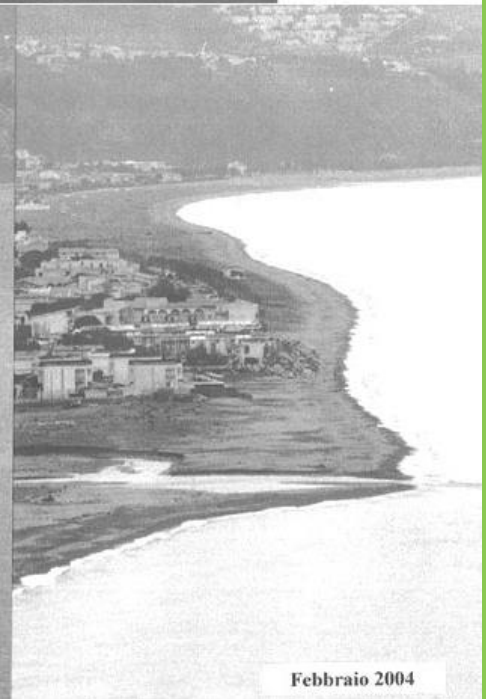
ATORALE DI TORTORA: INTERVENTO 2° LOTTO



Settembre 2003



Novembre 2003



Febbraio 2004

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Lowering of the concrete weirs



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Tropea Seacoast

[Southern Apennine Hydrographic District]

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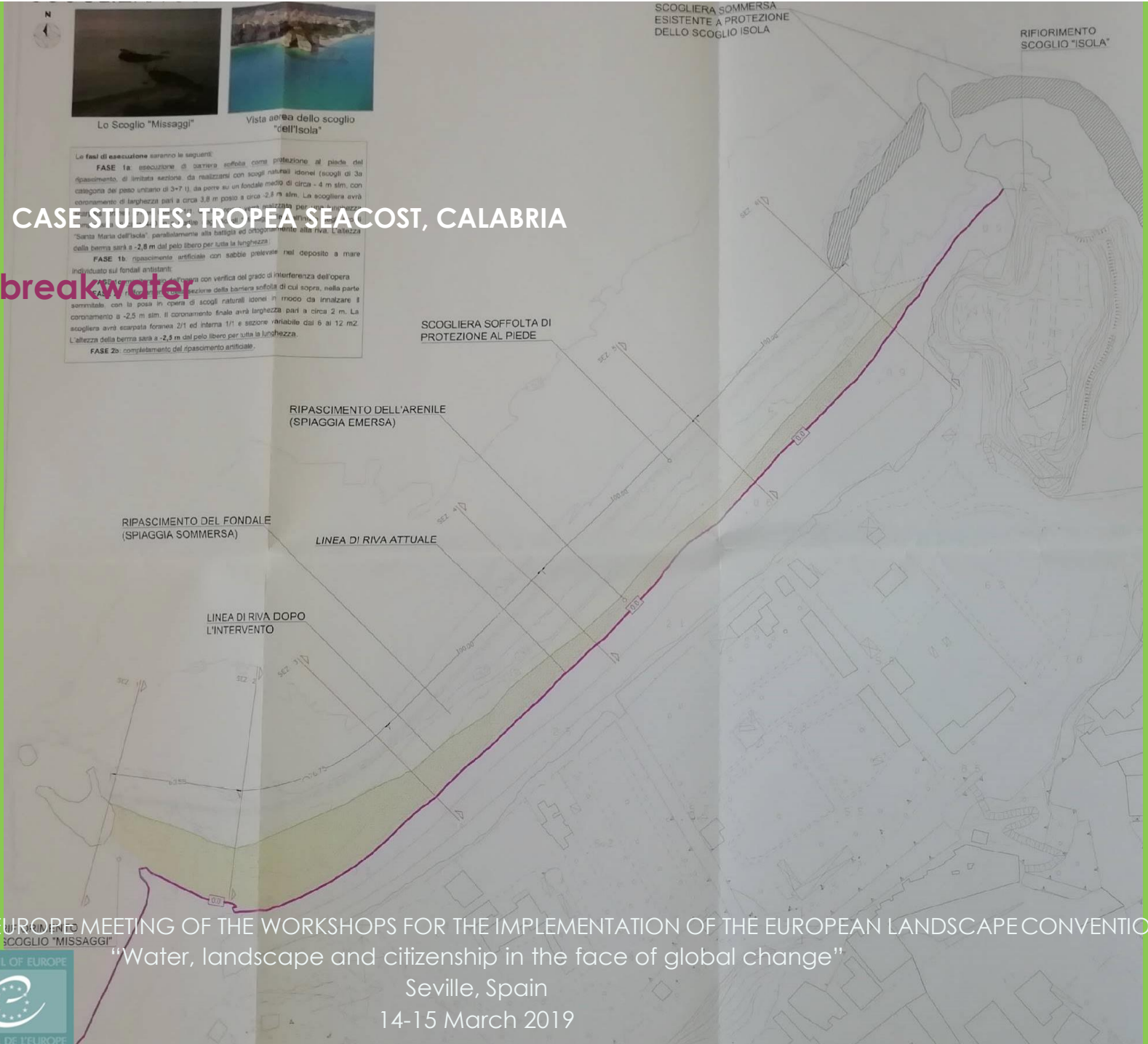
CASE STUDIES: TROPEA SEACOST, CALABRIA





CASE STUDIES: TROPEA SEACOST, CALABRIA

Submerged breakwater



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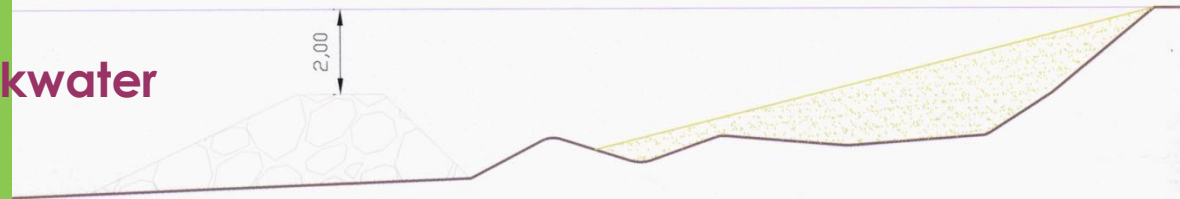


SCOGLIERA SOFFOLTA

Comparazione della sezione di progetto con la precedente soluzione

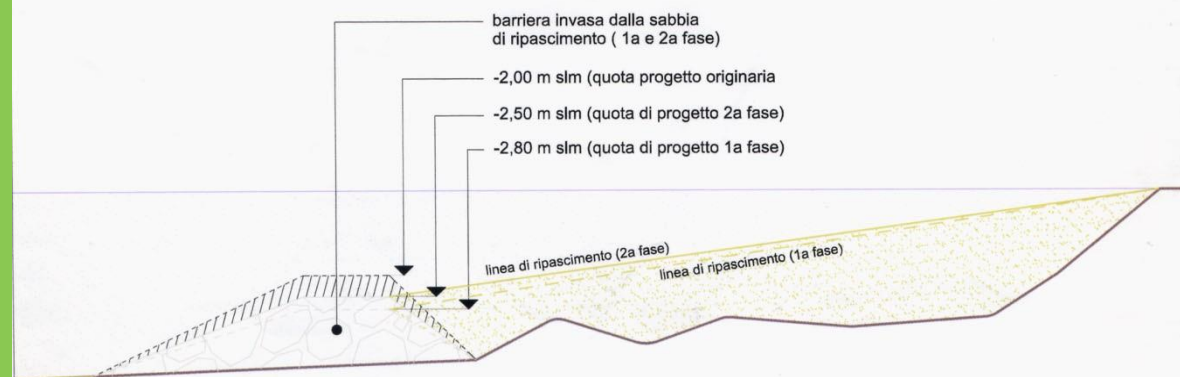
Submerged breakwater

sezione progetto(originaria)



La soluzione prevedeva una quota per la barriera soffolta di - 2,00 m slm

sezione progetto



La nuova proposta progettuale porta la quota della barriera soffolta a -2,80 m slm (1a fase) e, a seguito di monitoraggio, a -2,50 m slm (2a fase). In nero è evidenziata la sovrapposizione con la soluzione precedente.



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Chia Seacoast

[Sardinia Hydrographic District]

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- Limite del demanio marittimo
- Tipologie di intervento Azione C1**
- Bioreti di rivestimento di superficie sabbiosa
- Ricopertura biostuoie esistenti
- Nuclei di innesco con semine di specie psammofile
- Semine a spaglio di specie psammofile
- Tipologie di intervento Azione C3**
- Dissuasori
- Recinzione tipologia a Croce di Sant'Andrea
- Recinzione tipologia mezza croce di Sant'Andrea
- Spostamento dissuasori esistenti
- Demolizione recinzione esistente e sostituzione c
- Passerella in legno



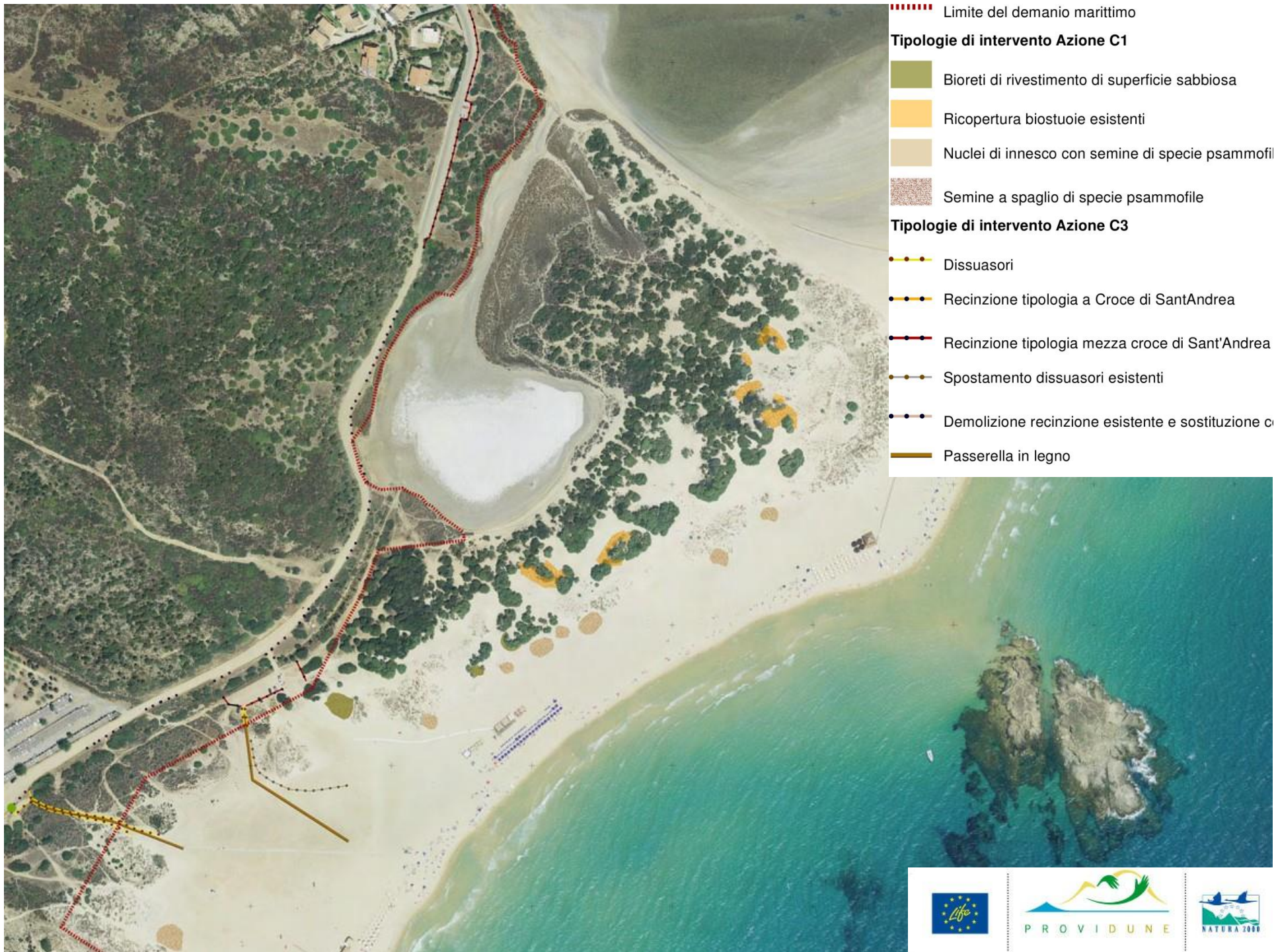
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Recovery and rehabilitation of degraded dune habitats ...



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Planting indigenous psammophilous species



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Sand capture and trapping systems



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Grafting
units



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units



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... guaranteeing pedestrian access to
the beach



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Jova Beach Party



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Jova Beach Party

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22nd COUNCIL OF EUROPE MEETING OF THE WORKSHOPS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EUROPEAN LANDSCAPE CONVENTION

“Water, landscape and citizenship in the face of global change”

Seville, Spain

14-15 March 2019





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LANDSCAPE PROTECTION SERVICE

PROTECTION AND VALORATION
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