

**22nd Meeting of the Workshop for the
Implementation of the Council of Europe Landscape Convention
Water, landscape and citizenship in the face of global change
Sevilla, 14-15 March 2019**

National Landscape Policy in Spain by Carmen Caro



SEVILLA. — 2143. — Vista de Triana desde la Torre del Oro. J. Laurent y C^{ia} Madrid. Es propiedad. Déposit.

MULTIPLE AGENTS

STATE GOVERNMENT

MINISTRY OF,
CULTURE AND
SPORT

MINISTRY OF
INFRASTRUCTURE
S

MINISTRY OF
AGRICULTURE,
FISHERIES AND
FOOD

MINISTRY OF
DEFENSE

MINISTRY OF
ECONOMY AND
ENTERPRISE

MINISTRY OF
TAXES

17 AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITIES:
ANDALUCÍA, ARAGÓN, ASTURIAS, BALEARES, CANARIAS, CANTABRIA,
CASTILLA LA MANCHA, CASTILLA LEÓN, CATALUÑA, EXTREMADURA, GALICIA,
MADRID, MURCIA, NAVARRA, PAÍS VASCO, LA RIOJA Y COMUNIDAD VALENCIANA.

2 AUTONOMOUS TOWNS: CEUTA AND MELILLA

DIPUTACIONES PROVINCIALES
PROVINCIAL COUNCILS

CONSELLS
INSULARS
BALEARIC
COUNCILS

CABILDOS
INSULARES
CANARY ISLANDS
COUNCILS

LOCAL GOVERNMENT: 8.114 MUNICIPALITIES

FOUNDATIONS

ASSOCIATIONS

ENTERPRISES

BANKS

OWNERS

INDIVIDUALS

Spanish regulation on Landscape - I

- There is no specific national law on landscape, but:
- The Spanish Constitution (1978) refers to it from different approaches and

Cultural policy:

- Law 16/1985, of 25 June on Spanish historical heritage: provides specifically for historic sites and historic gardens

Urban policy:

- Royal decree 7/2015, of 30 October, (Unifying Law on floor and urban rehabilitation); provides for environment, natural landscape, urban landscape and cultural heritage

Spanish regulation on Landscape - II

Environmental policy:

- **Law 33/2015, of 21 September 2015, modifying Law 42/2007 of 13 December 2007 on natural heritage and biodiversity: provides for natural resources, planning, and management by the State and the Autonomous Communities;**
- **Law 45/2007, of 13 December 2007 of sustainable development of rural environment: to prevent damage of natural heritage, landscape and biodiversity;**
- **Law 21/2013, of 9 December 2013, on environmental evaluation**

Spanish regulation on Landscape - III

An aerial photograph of a densely packed town with white-washed buildings and red-tiled roofs. In the background, a large body of water is visible under a clear sky. The town features several prominent churches with spires and domes. The overall scene is bright and sunny, with shadows cast by the buildings.

Agricultural policies:

- Law 25/1982, of 30 June 1982, on mountain agriculture
- Law 3/1995, of 23 March 1995, on livestock trails
- Law 43/2003, on mountains (modified by Law 21/2015, of 20 June 2015)



Spanish regulation on Landscape - IV

Other policies:

- Royal decree 1893/2004, of 10 September 2004, on 1.5% Programme;
- Royal decree, of 2 August on wáter;
- Law 2/2013, of 29 May 2013, on sustainable use of shores;
- Royal decree 876/2014, of 10 October 2014, a general rule for costas.



Autonomous regulation on Landscape

4 Autonomous Communities out of 17 have specific regulations on Landscape

- **Valencia (2019 modifying 2014 and 2004)**
- **on territory planning and safeguarding of landscape**
- **Cataluña (2005): on landscape protection, management and planning**
- **Galicia (2008): landscape protection**
- **Cantabria (2014): on landscape**



CULTURAL HERITAGE NATIONAL PLANS

- **Administration tool of cultural items;**
- **Intervention Planning;**
- **Co-ordination of interventions of the different institutions;**
- **Active protection of cultural items;**
- **Promotion of knowledge through research on preservation accessibility to heritage;**
- **Co-ordination of interventions;**
- **Information and Communication.**

A scenic landscape view of a valley with a town in the distance, framed by trees in the foreground. The text is overlaid on the upper portion of the image.

CULTURAL LANDSCAPE NATIONAL PLAN (CLNP)

**After the European Landscape Convention, Florence 2000
Plan approved in Madrid in October 2012**



**Landscape Strategies developed by
Autonomous Regions**

Andalucía, 2012

Galicia, 2017

Mallorca, 2019

Murcia, 2019

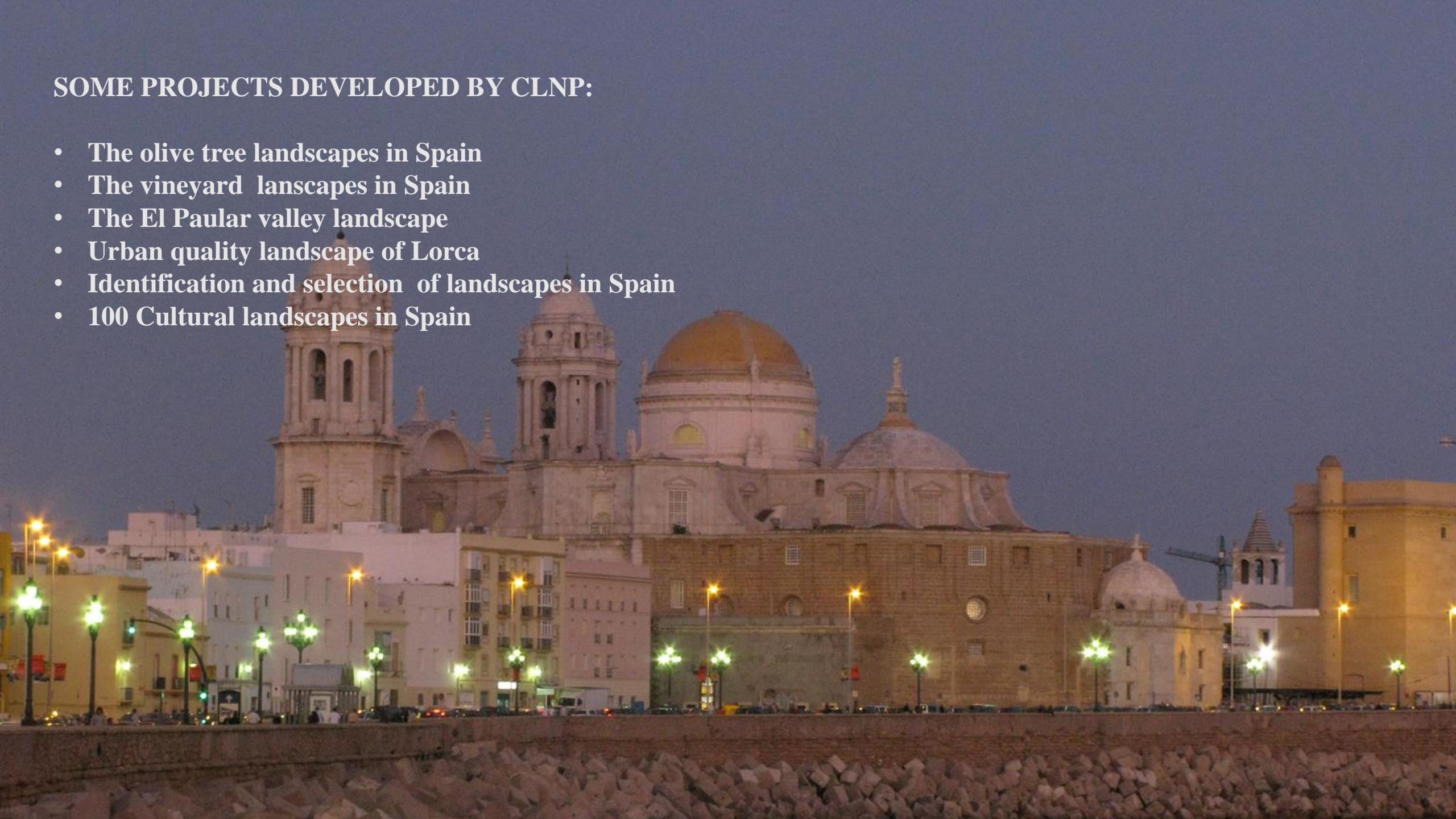
THE CULTURAL HERITAGE NATIONAL PLAN

- **Horizontal Tool**
- **Spanish Observatory of the European Landscape Convention of the Council of Europe**



SOME PROJECTS DEVELOPED BY CLNP:

- **The olive tree landscapes in Spain**
- **The vineyard landscapes in Spain**
- **The El Paular valley landscape**
- **Urban quality landscape of Lorca**
- **Identification and selection of landscapes in Spain**
- **100 Cultural landscapes in Spain**



A courtyard with a brick building, trees, and a fountain. The building has several arched openings, some with dark doors and others with windows. A large tree with a white-painted trunk is on the left. A fountain with a tiered basin and a central spout is on the right. The ground is paved with stone tiles.

SOME ONGOING PROJECTS BY CLNP

The esparto landscapes

The cultural landscape of the dehesa in Spain

Conference on Landscapes of ceramics (peri-urban landscape)

Managerial models for protected landscapes

For more information:

carmen.caro@cultura.gob.es

& L6

www.culturaydeporte.gob.es/planes-nacionales/inicio-recuperar.html



Thank you!