

# CEPEJ Study on the judicial systems in the EU Member States - Country fiche

## Judiciary at a glance in Romania

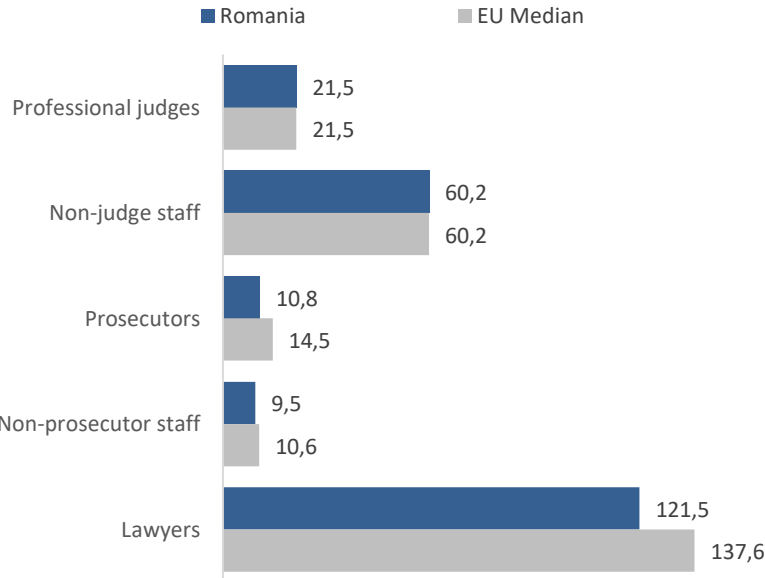
(2023 data)

### General data

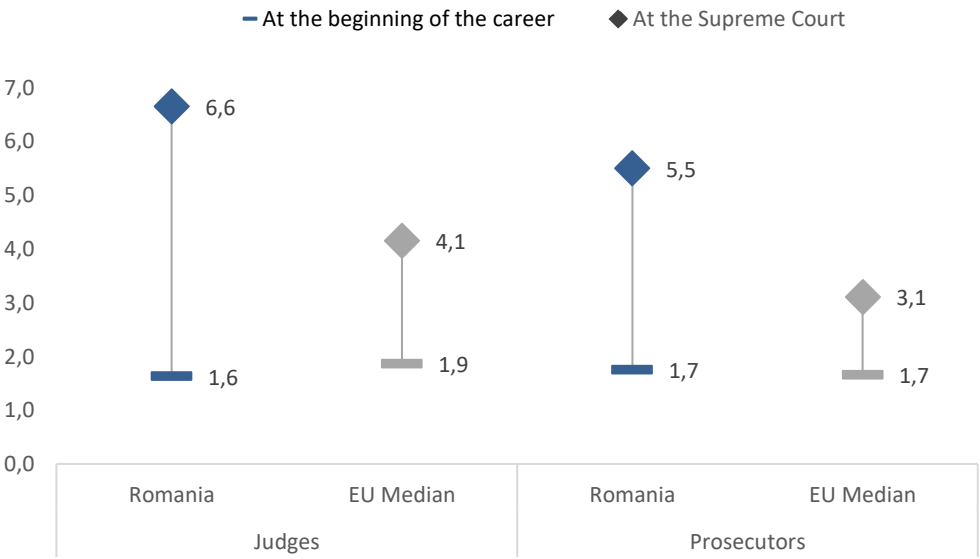
**Population:** 19 064 409      **GDP per capita:** 17 034 €      **Average annual salary:** 17 083 €

### Professionals

Judicial professionals per 100 000 inhabitants

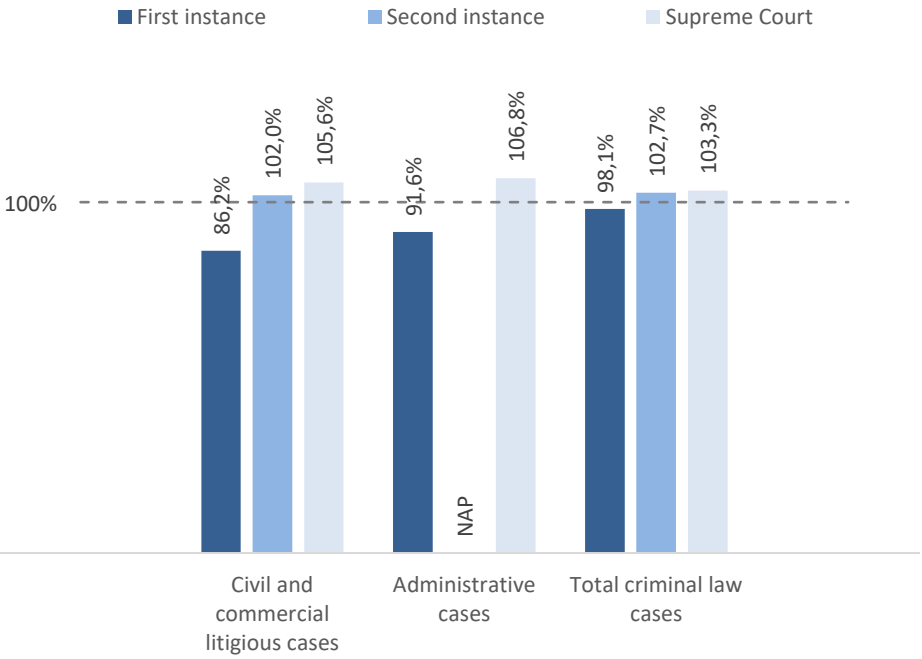


Gross salaries of judges and prosecutors vs average annual salary in 2023

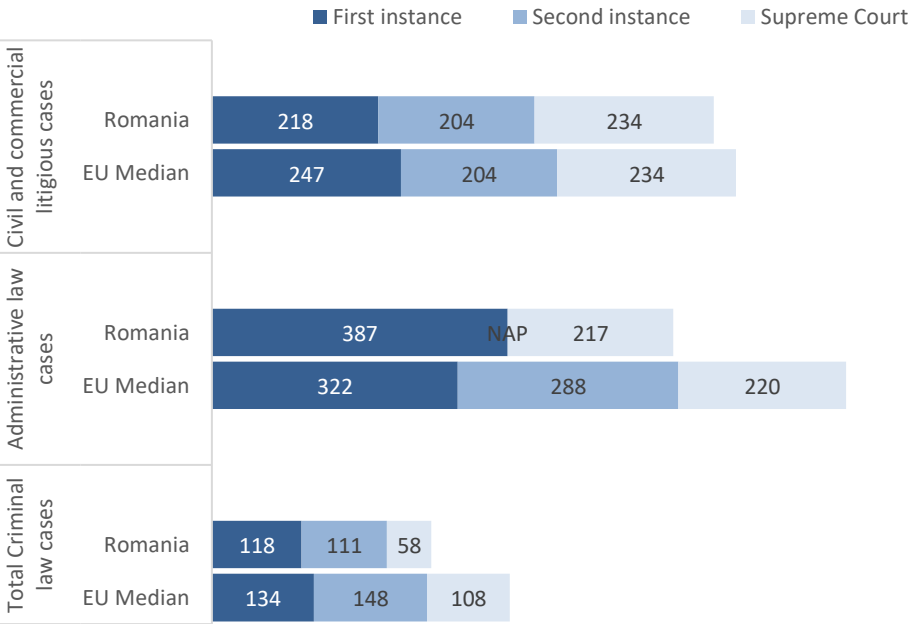


### Efficiency

Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2023 (%)

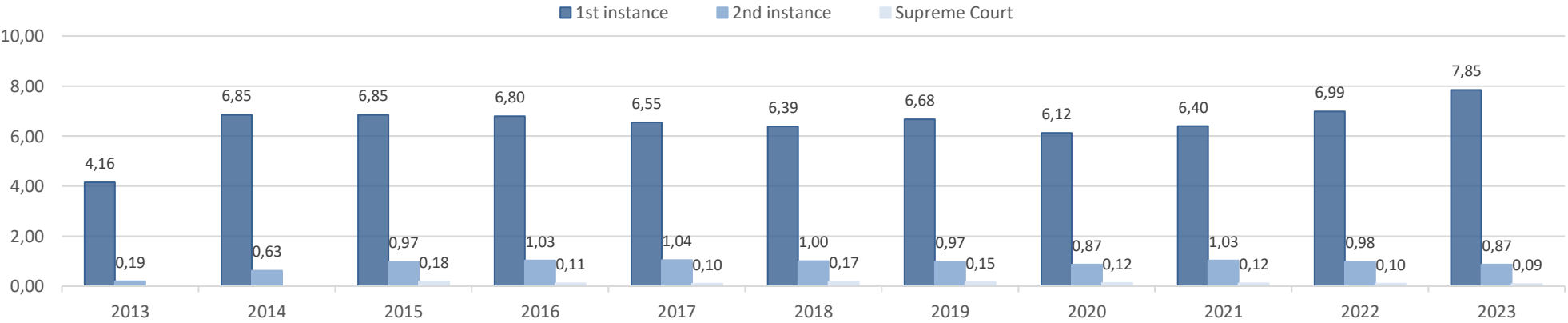


DispositionTime by instance and by matter in 2023 (days)



### Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants

Incoming Civil (and commercial) litigious cases per 100 inhabitants\*



\* Please note that the Supreme Court data prior to 2014 were not collected.



Synthesis table for the main indicators for: Romania

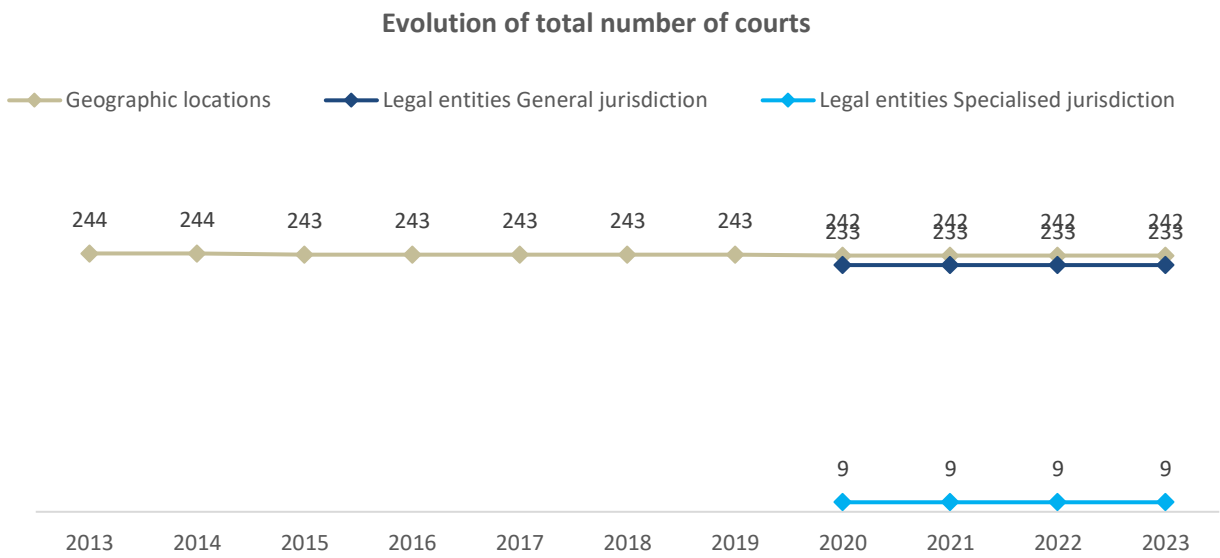
Economic and demographic data	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	Variations	
													2013-2023	2022-2023
Population	19 942 642	22 279 183	19 759 968	19 638 309	19 523 621	19 405 156	19 414 458	19 186 201	19 038 098	19 051 562	19 064 409			0,1%
GDP per capita	7 217	7 533	8 100	8 600	9 600	10 400	11 500	11 290	12 510	15 010	17 034			13,5%
Exchange rate (local currency needed to obtain 1€)	4,48	4,48	4,52	4,54	4,66	4,66	4,78	4,87	4,95	4,95	4,97			0,5%
Average annual salary							12 829	13 385	14 093	14 906	17 083			14,6%
Resources per 100 000 inh.	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	2013-2023	2022-2023
Professional judges	22,62	20,54	23,32	23,57	23,89	24,10	24,48	23,98	24,11	22,92	21,46			-6,4%
Non-judge staff	48,33	45,54	51,88	52,43	54,49	54,94	55,11	54,79	58,54	58,11	60,16			3,5%
Public prosecutors								12,75	12,45	11,62	10,83			-6,8%
Non-prosecutors staff								12,55	12,67	10,96	9,49			-13,4%
Lawyers	117,00	104,33	119,61	118,16	117,91	117,87	121,32	122,09	122,43	121,37	121,48			0,1%
Mediators	54,39	30,67	59,22	25,87	24,27	23,63	57,86	58,68	16,15	22,87	22,54			-1,4%
First instance incoming cases per 100 inhab.	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trends 2012-2021	2013-2023	2022-2023
Civil and commercial litigious cases	4,16	6,85	6,85	6,80	6,55	6,39	6,68	6,12	6,40	6,99	7,85			12,2%
Administrative law cases	0,98	0,35	0,33	0,60	0,75	0,43	0,43	0,41	0,42	0,44	0,42			-4,2%
Total criminal law cases									1,90	1,92	1,96			2,0%
First instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trends 2012-2021	2013-2023 (percentage points)	2022-2023 (percentage points)
CR civil and commercial litigious cases	112%	109%	105%	102%	99%	103%	100%	100%	102%	96%	86%			-10,08
CR administrative law cases	130%	161%	133%	92%	102%	118%	100%	48%	105%	97%	92%			-5,08
CR total criminal law cases								100%	101%	97%	98%			0,66
First instance performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	2013-2023	2022-2023
DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)	187	146	154	153	167	157	152	168	150	160	218			36,0%
DT administrative law cases (days)	106	179	170	170	114	117	138	690	293	321	387			20,5%
DT total criminal law cases (days)								113	102	114	118			3,6%
First instance pending cases per 100 inhab. on 31 dec.	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	2013-2023	2022-2023
Civil and commercial litigious cases	2,39	2,97	3,02	2,91	2,98	2,83	2,80	2,83	2,70	2,96	4,04			36,6%
Administrative law cases	0,37	0,28	0,20	0,26	0,24	0,16	0,16	0,38	0,36	0,37	0,41			9,5%
Total criminal law cases								0,55	0,53	0,58	0,62			6,3%
Second instance performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	2013-2023 (percentage points)	2022-2023 (percentage points)
CR civil and commercial litigious cases				106%	97%	105%	100%	97%	96%	93%	102%			9,29
CR administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP			NAP
CR total criminal law cases								99%	96%	100%	103%			2,83
Second instance performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	2013-2023	2022-2023
DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)				131	152	128	139	174	164	207	204			-1,4%
DT administrative law cases (days)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP			NAP
DT total criminal law cases (days)								122	128	123	111			-9,4%
Supreme court performance indicators (Clearance Rate)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	2013-2023 (percentage points)	2022-2023 (percentage points)
CR civil and commercial litigious cases				126%	109%	80%	101%	105%	109%	112%	106%			-6,25
CR administrative law cases				105%	83%	123%	100%	106%	103%	108%	107%			-1,21
CR total criminal law cases								103%	98%	149%	103%			-45,97
Supreme court performance indicators (Disposition Time)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Trend 2013-2023	2013-2023	2022-2023
DT civil and commercial litigious cases (days)				170	193	246	215	242	217	216	234			8,6%
DT administrative law cases (days)				185	184	149	264	276	244	234	217			-7,2%
DT total criminal law cases (days)								134	131	50	58			16,4%

1. Judicial organisation in Romania (2023 data)

In Romania there are 4-court levels: first instance courts (judecatorii), tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court of Cassation and Justice. Starting from 2020 the methodology of presentation of data changed and only “judecatorii” are counted as first instance courts of general jurisdiction, even if tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court may also judge first instance cases. In 2023, there are 175 judecatorii - first instance courts of general jurisdiction. There are also 9 specialised courts, 8 first instance courts and 1 higher instance specialised court.

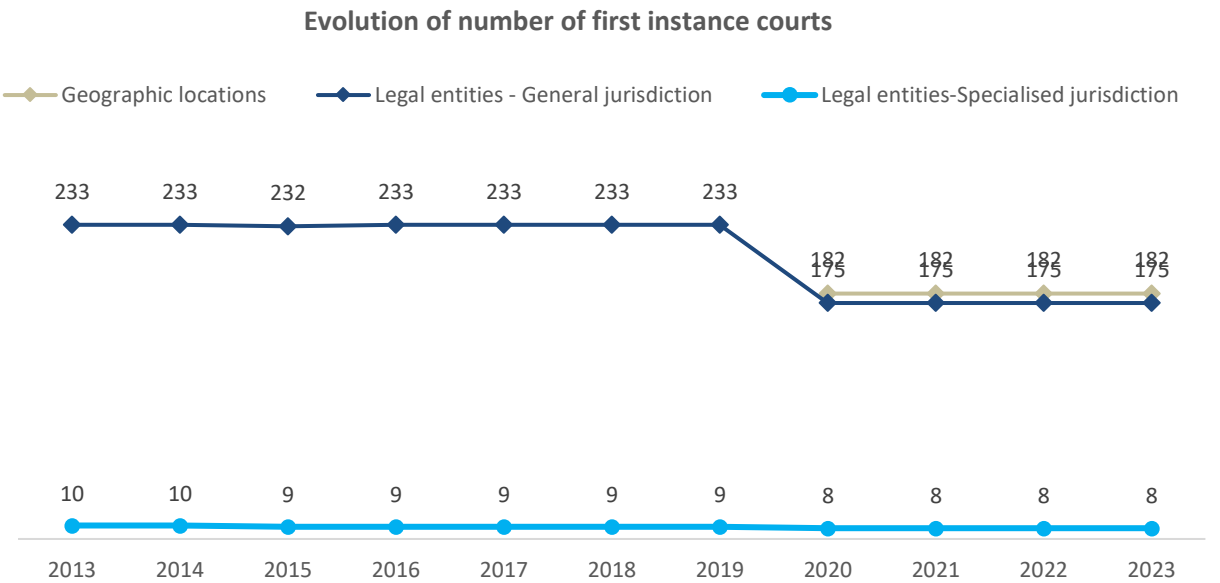
Evolution of total number of courts

Total number of courts	Geographic locations	Legal entities	
		General jurisdiction	Specialised jurisdiction
2013	244		
2014	244		
2015	243		
2016	243		
2017	243		
2018	243		
2019	243		
2020	242	233	9
2021	242	233	9
2022	242	233	9
2023	242	233	9



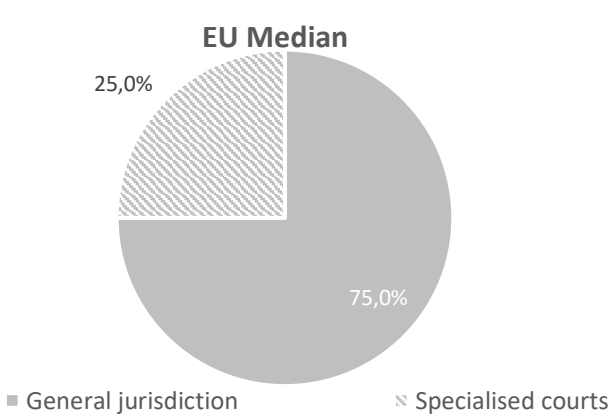
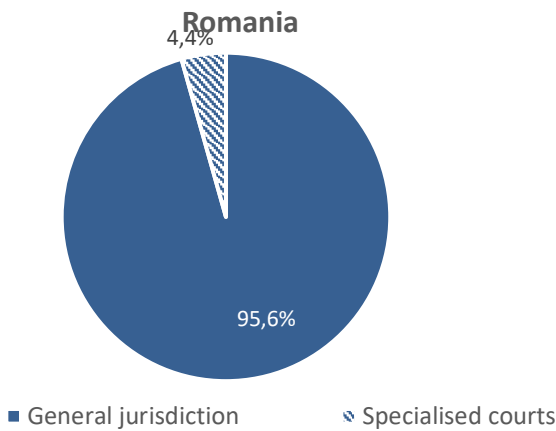
Evolution of number of first instance courts

First instance courts	Geographic locations	Legal entities	
		General jurisdiction	Specialised jurisdiction
2013		233	10
2014		233	10
2015		232	9
2016		233	9
2017		233	9
2018		233	9
2019		233	9
2020	182	175	8
2021	182	175	8
2022	182	175	8
2023	182	175	8



The number of „judecatorii” has decreased by one between 2019-2020 because the activity of Judecătoria Insuratei was suspended, so it no longer appears in the statistics. Some of the first instance specialised courts share the location with „judecatorii”.

Distribution of first instance general jurisdiction and specialised courts



The distribution between first instance general jurisdiction courts and first instance specialised courts in Romania is 95,6% - 4,4% (distribution tendency in EU: 75,0% - 25,0%).

Romania has very few specialised courts compared to the total of courts of general jurisdiction.

Specialised Courts

Specialised courts	First instance	Higher instance
Total	8	1
Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)	3	NAP
Insolvency courts	NAP	NAP
Labour courts	NAP	NAP
Family courts	1	NAP
Rent and tenancies courts	NAP	NAP
Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts	NAP	NAP
Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption	NAP	NAP
Internet related disputes	NAP	NAP
Administrative courts	NAP	NAP
Insurance and / or social welfare courts	NAP	NAP
Military courts	4	1
Juvenile courts	NAP	NAP



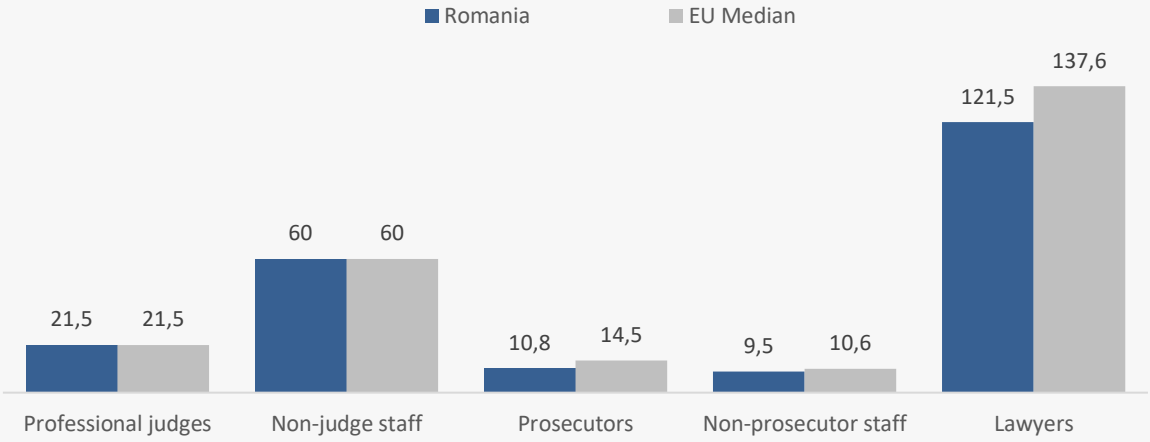
2. Professionals of justice in Romania (2023 data)

Judicial professionals (summary)

Judicial professionals in absolute number and per 100 000 inhabitants

	Absolute number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	EU Median
Professional judges	4 091	21,5	21,5
Non-judge staff	11 469	60	60
Prosecutors	2 064	10,8	14,5
Non-prosecutor staff	1 810	9,5	10,6
Lawyers	23 160	121,5	137,6

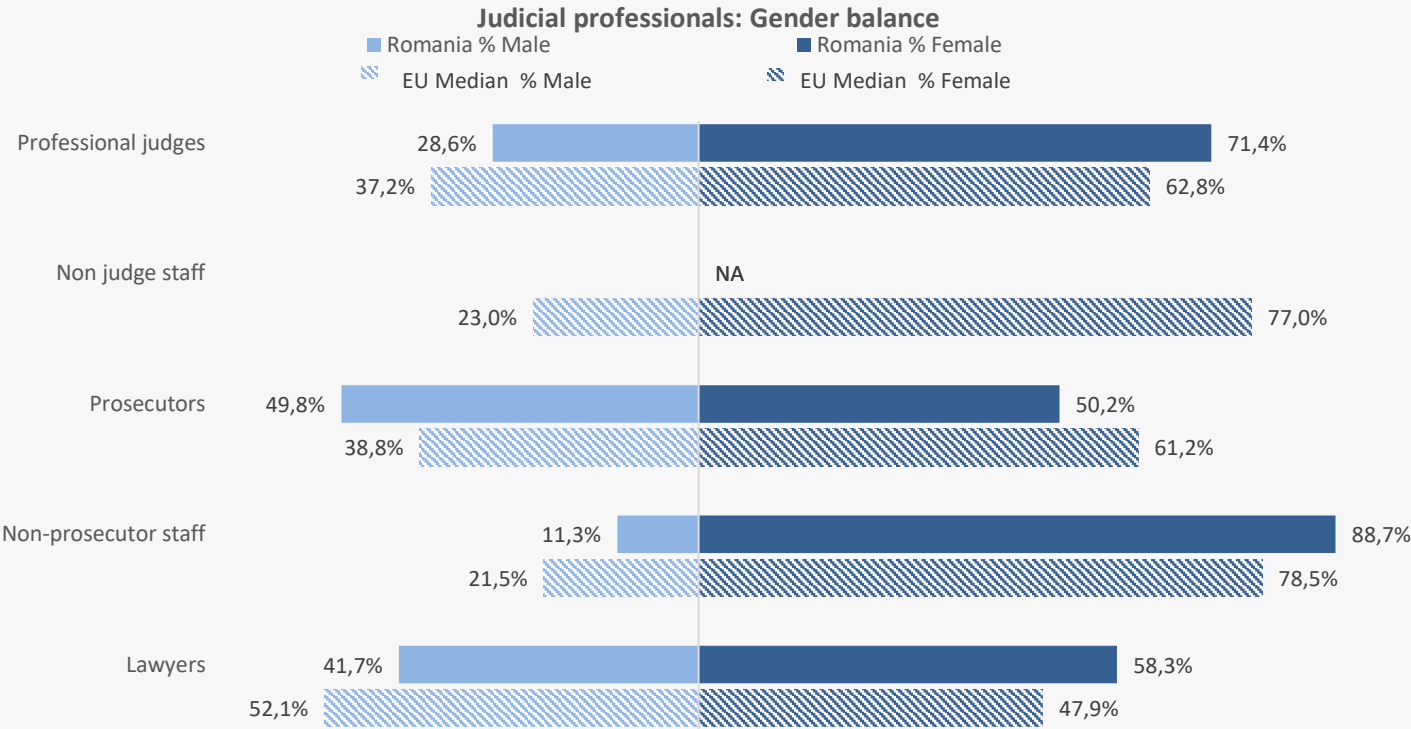
Judicial professionals per 100 000 inhabitants



Judicial professionals: Gender balance

	% Male	% Female
Professional judges	28,6%	71,4%
Non judge staff	NA	NA
Prosecutors	49,8%	50,2%
Non-prosecutor staff	11,3%	88,7%
Lawyers	41,7%	58,3%

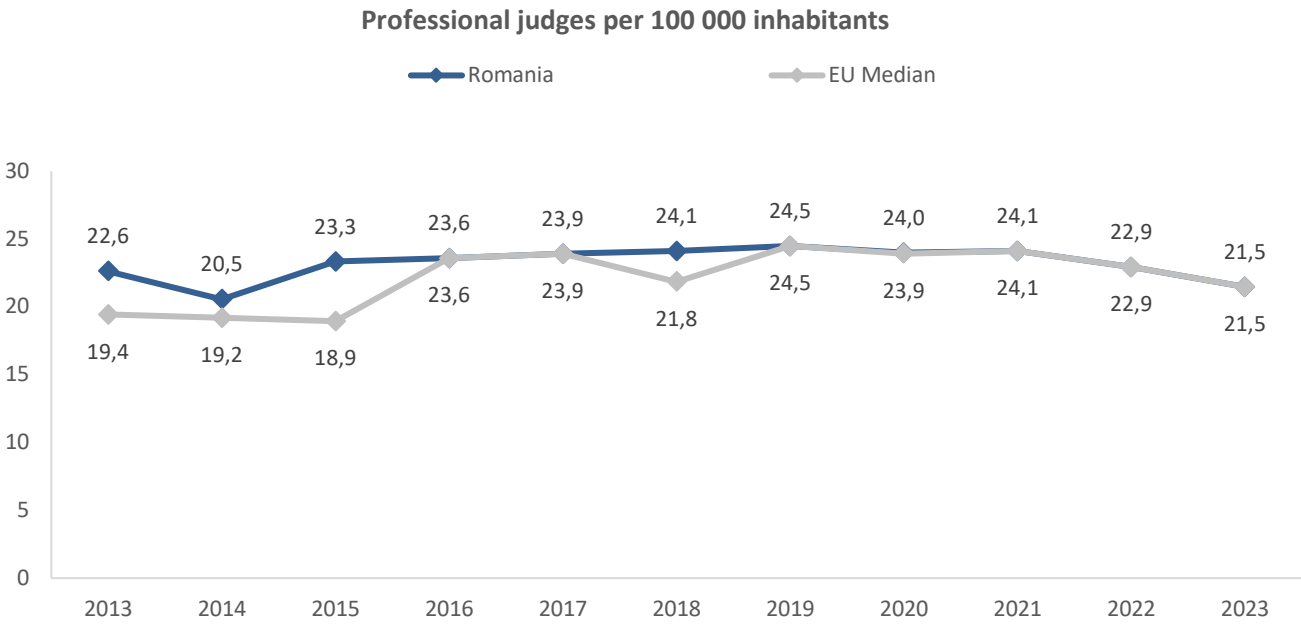
Judicial professionals: Gender balance



Professional judges

Evolution of the number of professional judges since 2012 (Q46)

Number of professional judges	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2013	4 511	22,6	19,4
2014	4 577	20,5	19,2
2015	4 608	23,3	18,9
2016	4 628	23,6	23,6
2017	4 664	23,9	23,9
2018	4 677	24,1	21,8
2019	4 753	24,5	24,5
2020	4 600	24,0	23,9
2021	4 590	24,1	24,1
2022	4 367	22,9	22,9
2023	4 091	21,5	21,5

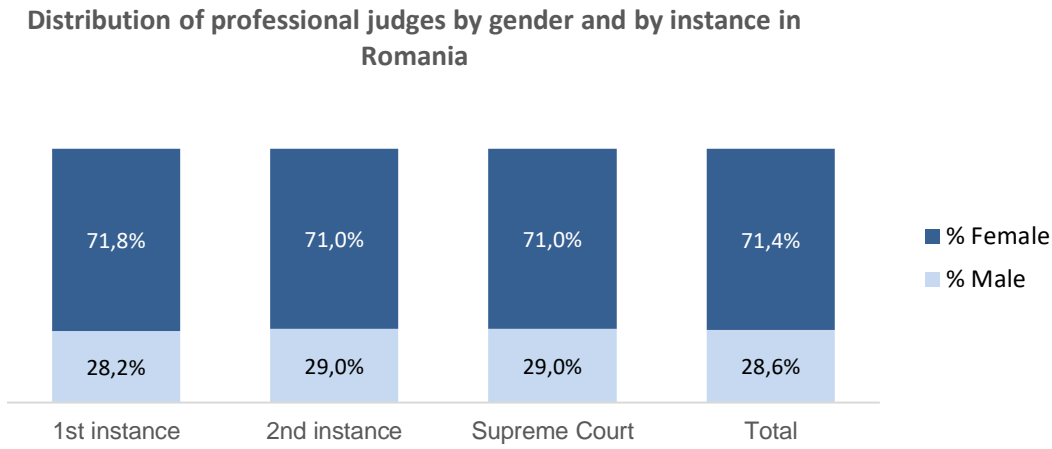
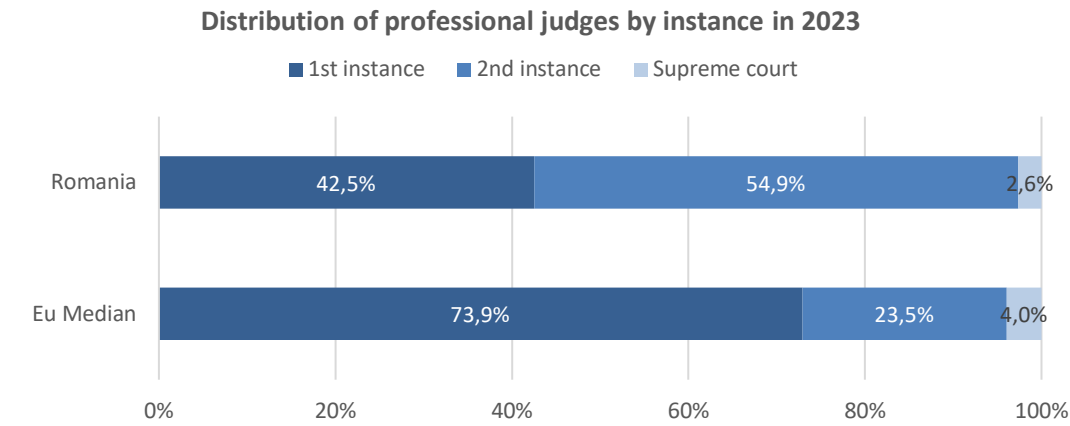


According to the 2023 data, the total number of professional judges sitting in courts (all instances) in Romania is 4 091, which is -6,3% less than in previous cycle. In 2023, there are some fluctuations in the number of judges due to a number of retirements and new competitions for occupying vacant positions.

More precisely, in Romania, there are 21,5 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants (this figure is the same as the EU median of 21,5 judges per 100 000 inhabitants)

Absolute number of professional judges by instance and gender

Professional judges 2023	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	% Male	% Female
1st instance	1 739	42,5%	491	1 248	28,2%	71,8%
2nd instance	2 245	54,9%	650	1 595	29,0%	71,0%
Supreme Court	107	2,6%	31	76	29,0%	71,0%
Total	4 091		1 172	2 919	28,6%	71,4%



In this cycle, the total number of female professional judges (all instances) is 2 919, which represents 71,4% of the total number of judges.

The total number of judges is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 1 739 are sitting in the first instance courts (of which 1 248 are female); 2 245 are sitting in the second instance courts (of which 1 595 are female) and 107 are sitting at the Supreme Court (of which 76 are female).

Compared to the EU distribution of professional judges per instance, the distribution in Romania is different. Namely, at first instance there are 42,5% of judges, which is well below the EU median of almost 74%, while at second instance there are almost double more judges in Romania than at EU level. At Supreme Court level, the percentage of judges in Romania is lower than the EU median.

As regards the methodology of presentation of data in respect of the number of judges, it should be noticed that only judges from the "judecătoria" are categorised as first-instance judges. Judges from tribunals and courts of appeal are classified as "second-instance professional judges," even though tribunals may act as both first- and second-instance courts under certain procedural provisions. Additionally, courts of appeal may occasionally serve as first-instance courts in specific procedural contexts (material and personal jurisdiction). Furthermore, the High Court can also function as a first-instance court, such as in criminal cases, based on the rules of personal competence within procedural law.

As regards the distribution male/Female, it has to be specified that the majority of judges across all instances in Romania are female, with at least 71% of presence.

Absolute number of professional judges by instance and matter

Professional judges 2023	Total	Civil and commercial	Criminal	Administrative	Other
1st instance	1 739	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
2nd instance	2 245	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Supreme Court	107	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Total	4 091	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP

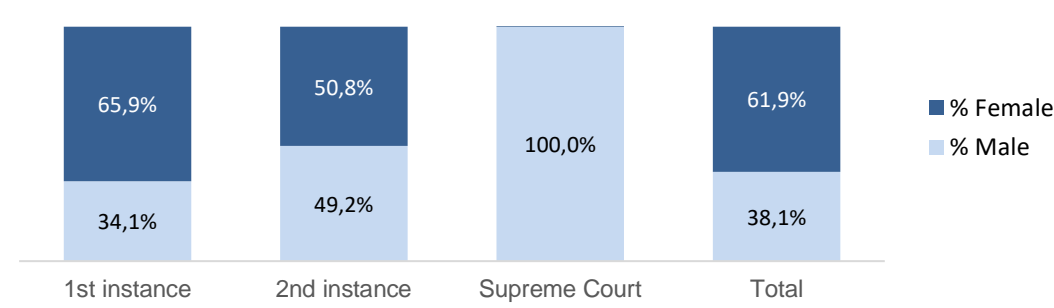
In Romania, the distribution of judges by categories of cases is not possible as the statistical system does not collect information on the number of judges per legal matter.

Court presidents

Absolute number of court presidents by instance and gender

Court presidents 2023	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	% Male	% Female
1st instance	170	72,0%	58	112	34,1%	65,9%
2nd instance	65	27,5%	32	33	49,2%	50,8%
Supreme Court	1	0,4%	1	1	100,0%	100,0%
Total	236		90	146	38,1%	61,9%

Distribution of court presidents by gender and by instance in Romania



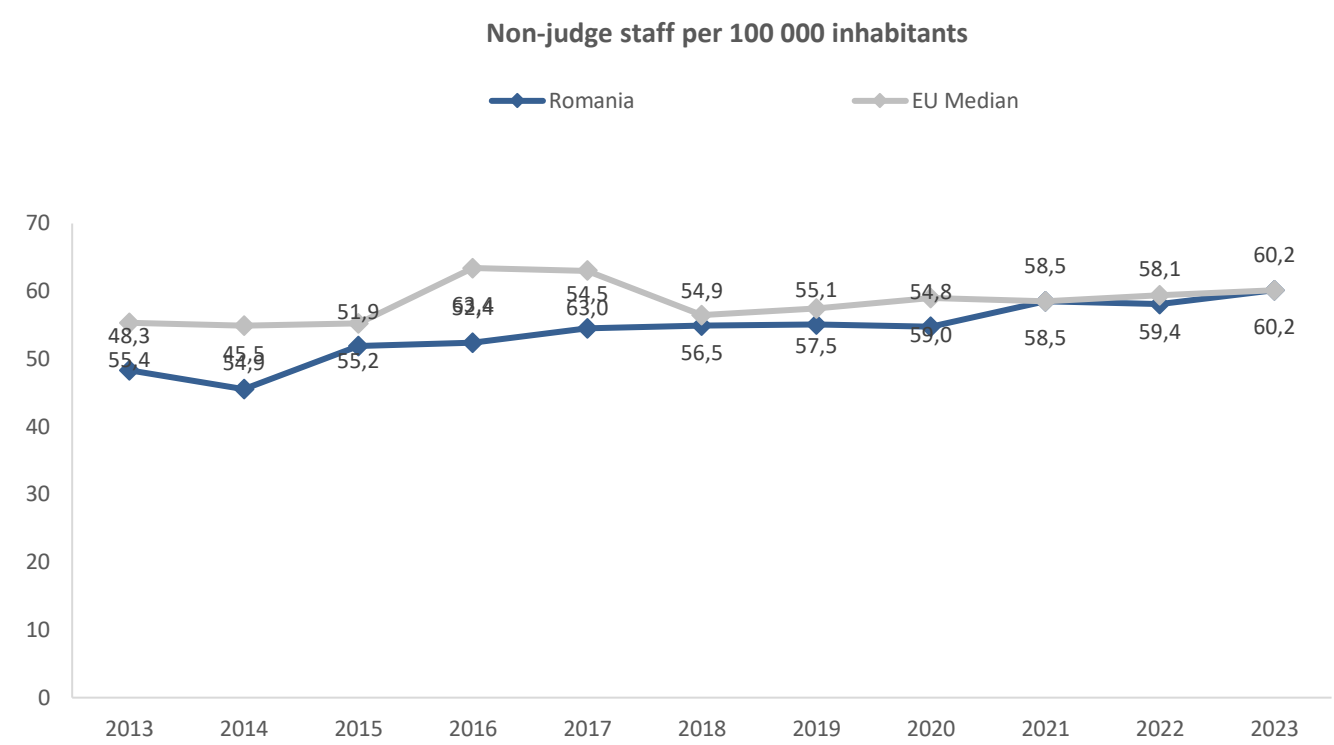
In this cycle, the total number of female court presidents (all instances) is 146, which represents 61,9% of the total number of court presidents.

The total number of court presidents is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 170 are sitting in first instance courts (of which 112 are female); 65 are sitting in second instance courts (of which 33 are female) and 1 female judge is sitting at the Supreme Court.

The data from the last three evaluations shows a consistent increase in the number of female court presidents. Since appointments to these positions are made through competitive exams open exclusively to judges, this trend mirrors the evolving ratio of male to female judges in Romania. However, at second-instance court level, which includes tribunals and courts of appeal, the proportion of male and female judges has reached parity in 2023. This equalisation was not the result of any specific gender-based measures but rather the outcome of competition results.

Non-judge staff

Number of non-judge staff	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2013	9 639	48,3	55,4
2014	10 147	45,5	54,9
2015	10 251	51,9	55,2
2016	10 297	52,4	63,4
2017	10 638	54,5	63,0
2018	10 662	54,9	56,5
2019	10 700	55,1	57,5
2020	10 512	54,8	59,0
2021	11 144	58,5	58,5
2022	11 071	58,1	59,4
2023	11 469	60,2	60,2



In 2023, Romania has 11 469 non-judge staff (of which NA are Female). The total number of non-judge staff in comparison with the previous cycle reveals an increase of 3,6%.

In 2023, the number of non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants has increased (from 58,1 in 2022 to 60,2 in 2023).

During the same period, the number of judges per 100 000 inhabitants evolved from 22,9 judges per 100 000 inhabitants in 2022 to 21,5 in 2023.

Number of non-judge staff by category in 2023

	Absolute number	in %
Total	11 469	
Rechtspfleger	NAP	NAP
Non-judge staff assisting the judge	6 747	58,8%
Staff in charge of administrative tasks	1 777	15,5%
Technical staff	1 733	15,1%
Other	1 212	10,6%

In this cycle, the non-judge staff is broken down as follows:

- 6 747 non-judge staff whose task is to assist the judges such as registrars;
- 1 777 staff in charge of different administrative tasks and of the court management;
- 1 733 technical staff;
- 1 212 other;

The number indicated for the category “non-judge staff assisting judges” encompasses clerks with judicial tasks; the number indicated for “staff in charge of administrative tasks” concerns registering clerks, documentary clerks, statistician clerks, archivist clerks and public servants; the number indicated for “technical staff” includes IT staff, contractual personnel and other personnel (drivers, ushers, procedural agents etc.). The category “other” subsumes assistance magistrates, judicial assistants, probation counselors and judge's assistants.

o Assistance magistrates work only within the High Court of Cassation and Justice. They participate in the trial sessions, have a consultative vote in deliberations and write the minutes of the sessions, as well as the decisions.

o Judicial assistants work only within tribunals and are part, together with the judges, of the panels which judge, at first instance, cases regarding labor and social insurances litigations (the panel is composed of 1 judge and 2 judicial assistants; the latter participate in the deliberations with a consultative vote and sign the decisions).

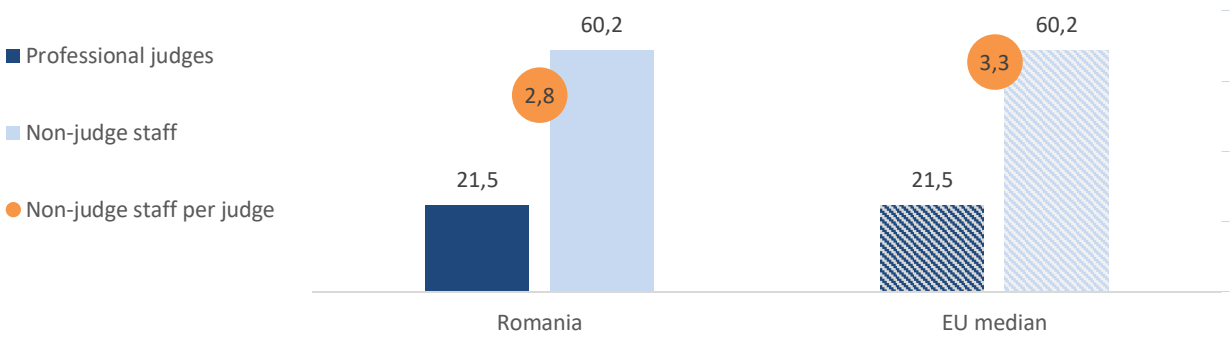
o The probation counselors have, in principle, the following attributions: support the activity of judges by elaborating certain evaluation documents in criminal cases with juvenile offenders; support the activity of the judge delegated with enforcing decisions in criminal matters; cooperate with public institutions in order to execute the measure to force a minor to carry out an unpaid activity in an institution of public interest; initiate and carry on special programs of social reinsertion for persons convicted to prison and for minors who committed offences provided by the criminal law; carry out, at request, activities of individual counseling of offenders, with regard to the social, group and individual behavior; initiate and carry out special programmes of protection, social and judicial assistance of minors and youngsters who committed offences.

o The position of "judge's assistant" was established by Law no. 393/2023 on the status of the judge's assistant, entered into force on December 17, 2023. Judge's assistants work in courts of appeal, courts of first instance and specialised courts. Judge's assistants perform the following main duties: (a) assist the judge in carrying out specific procedures prior to the setting of the first date of the trial; (b) carry out documentation, verification and presentation of the documents and papers in the case-file and of the facts and points of law relevant to the case (c) draft, under the judge's direction, judgments or other procedural documents.

Ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

Per 100 000 inhabitants	Romania	EU median
Professional judges	21,5	21,5
Non-judge staff	60,2	60,2
Non-judge staff per judge	2,8	3,3

Professional judges and non-judge staff per 100 000 inhabitants, and their ratio



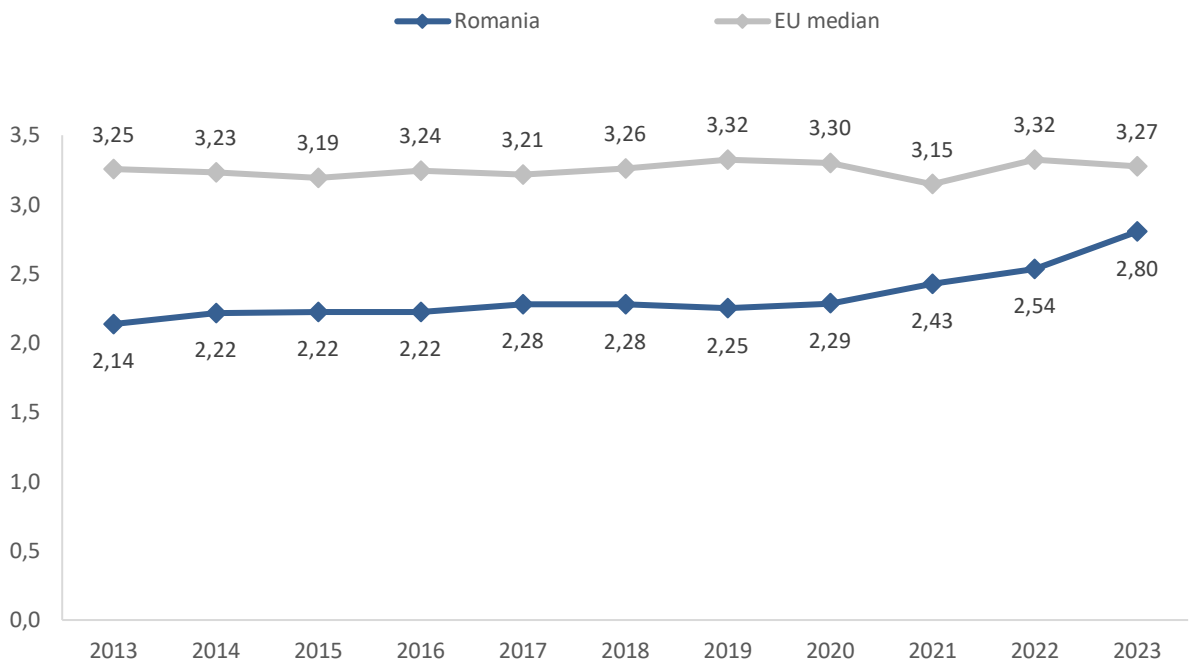
In Romania, there are 21,5 professional judges per 100 000 inhabitants (this figure is the same as the EU median of 21,5 judges per 100 000 inhabitants) and about 2,8 non-judge staff per judge.

There has been an increase compared to the previous cycle when the ratio was at 2,5 non-judge staff per judge.

Evolution of the ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff

Cycle	Judges per 100 000 inh.	Non-judge staff per 100 000 inh.	Ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff	
	Romania	Romania	Romania	EU median
2013	22,6	48,3	2,14	3,25
2014	20,5	45,5	2,22	3,23
2015	23,3	51,9	2,22	3,19
2016	23,6	52,4	2,22	3,24
2017	23,9	54,5	2,28	3,21
2018	24,1	54,9	2,28	3,26
2019	24,5	55,1	2,25	3,32
2020	24,0	54,8	2,29	3,30
2021	24,1	58,5	2,43	3,15
2022	22,9	58,1	2,54	3,32
2023	21,5	60,2	2,80	3,27

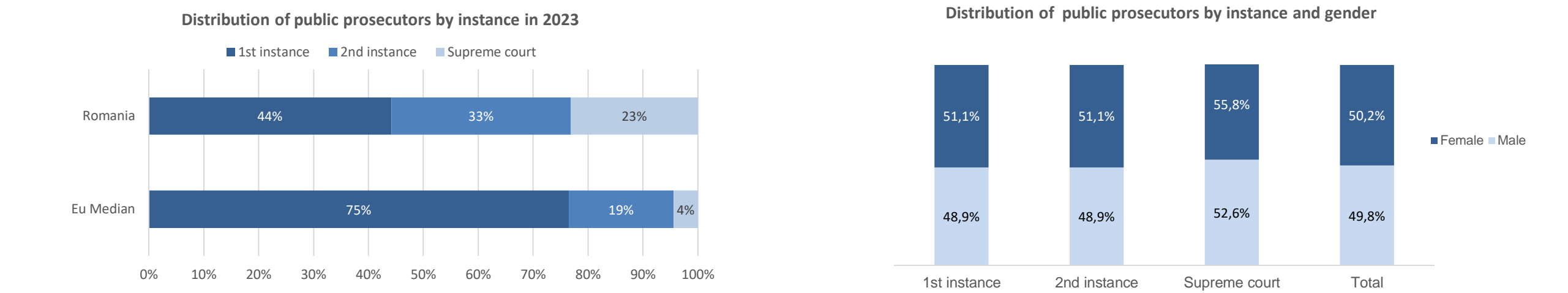
Evolution of the ratio between professional judges and non-judge staff



Public prosecutors

Absolute number of public prosecutors by instance and gender

2023	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	Male	Female
1st instance	912	44,2%	446	466	48,9%	51,1%
2nd instance	675	32,7%	330	345	48,9%	51,1%
Supreme court	477	23,1%	251	266	52,6%	55,8%
Total	2 064		1 027	1 037	49,8%	50,2%



In this cycle, the total number of Female prosecutors (all instances) is 1 037, which represents 50,2% of the total number of prosecutors.

The total number of prosecutors is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 912 in first instance (of which 466 are female); 675 are in second instance (of which 345 are female) and 477 in final instance (of which 266 are female).

As regards the methodology of presentation of data in respect of the number of public prosecutors, it should be noted that in Romania there are four level of courts/prosecution offices attached to these courts (first instance courts, tribunals, courts of appeal and the High Court of Cassation and Justice).

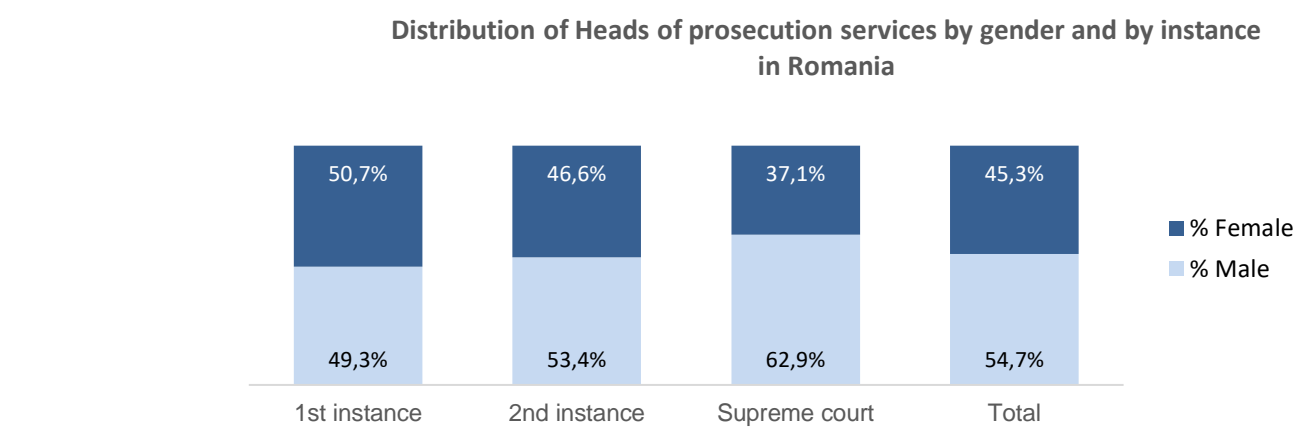
As regards the distribution of the number of prosecutors among the different judicial instances, Romania presents some peculiarities which should be mentioned. Namely, prosecutors from prosecution offices of the tribunals and of the courts of appeal are be included in the category "second instance professional prosecutors". The percentage of first instance prosecutors in Romania is well below the EU median of 75%, while public prosecutuors at second instance are more numerous with 33%, compared to 19% for the EU. Similarly, at highest instance, they represent 23% compared to only 4% at EU level.

As regards the distribution male/Female, it has to be specified that the vacancies caused by retirements were followed by a series of competitions for positions in PICCJ, DNA, and DIICOT. As a result of these competitions, the gender balance shifted since last cycle. Notably, at third instance there was an increase in the number of female prosecutors (55,8%), while at first and second instance they continue to constitute the majority with 51,1%.

Heads of prosecution services

Absolute number of Heads of prosecution services by instance and gender

Heads of prosecution services 2023	Total	Distribution by instance	Male	Female	% Male	% Female
1st instance	75	27,0%	37	38	49,3%	50,7%
2nd instance	133	47,8%	71	62	53,4%	46,6%
Supreme court	70	25,2%	44	26	62,9%	37,1%
Total	278		152	126	54,7%	45,3%



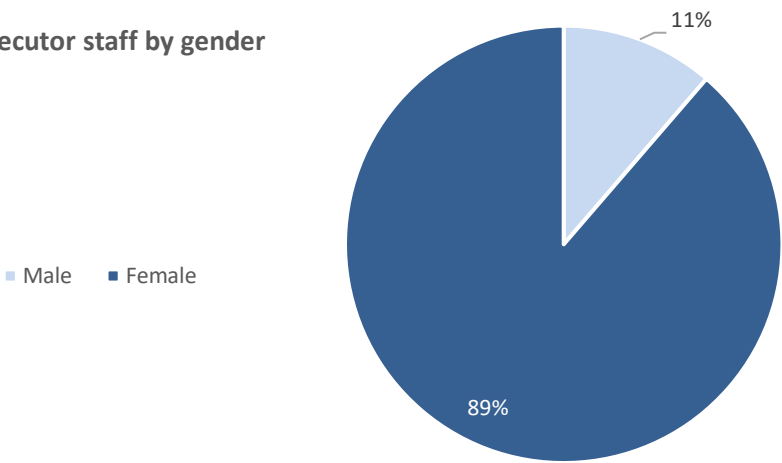
In this cycle, the total number of female Heads of prosecution (all instances) is 126, which represents 45,3% of the total number of Heads of prosecution.

The total number of Heads of prosecution is distributed among the different judicial instances in the following way: 75 at first instance level (of which 38 are female); 133 at second instance level (of which 62 are female) and 70 at the highest instance level (of which 26 are female).

Non-prosecutor staff

Non-prosecutor staff	Total	Male	Female
2020	2 408	NA	NA
2021	2 413	NA	NA
2022	2 089	NA	NA
2023	1 810	205	1 605

Non-prosecutor staff by gender

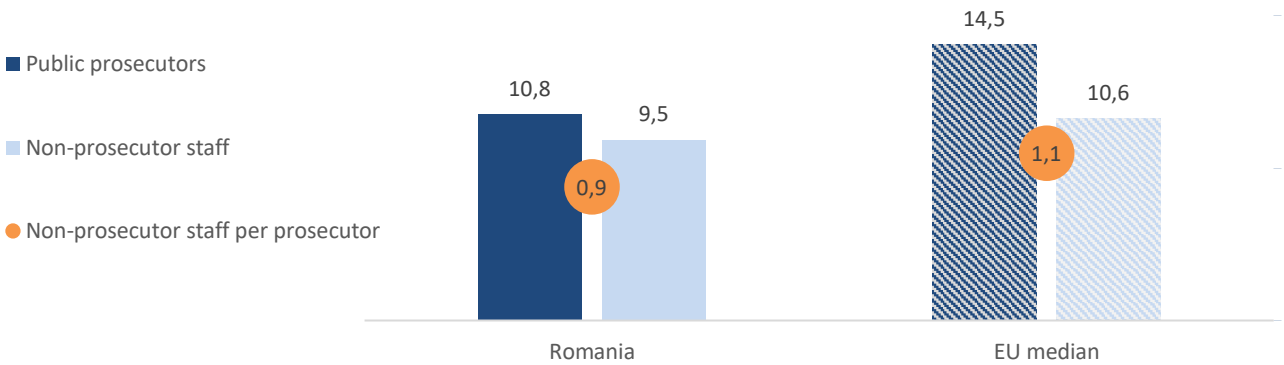


Of the 1 810 filled positions in prosecution offices nationwide, 1 803 are held by clerks, while the remaining 7 are occupied by procedural agents (responsible for tasks such as delivering summons and other courier duties) and other staff, including drivers.

Ratio between non-prosecutor staff and public prosecutors

Per 100 000 inhabitants	Romania	EU median
Public prosecutors	10,8	14,5
Non-prosecutor staff	9,5	10,6
Non-prosecutor staff per prosecutor	0,9	1,1

Public prosecutors and non-prosecutor staff per 100 000 inhabitants, and their ratio

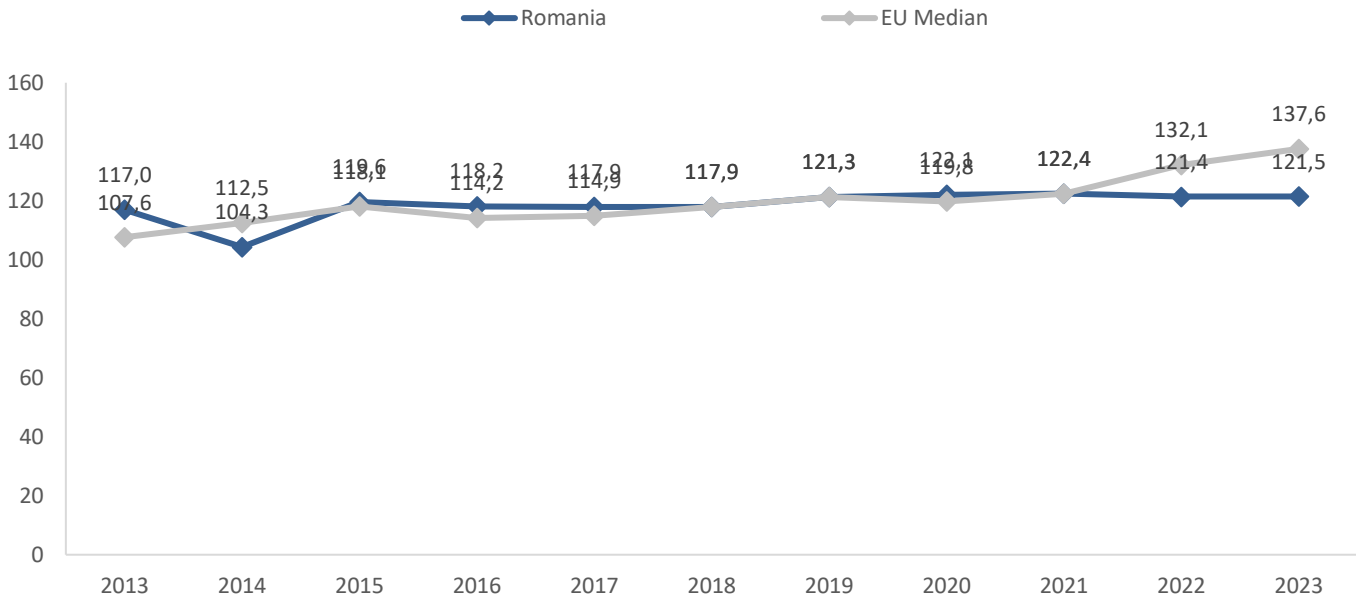


In 2023, in Romania, the ratio between non-prosecutor staff and prosecutors of 0,9 was slightly below the EU median of 1,1

Lawyers

Lawyers	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2013	23 332	117,0	107,6
2014	23 244	104,3	112,5
2015	23 635	119,6	118,1
2016	23 205	118,2	114,2
2017	23 020	117,9	114,9
2018	22 873	117,9	117,9
2019	23 554	121,3	121,3
2020	23 424	122,1	119,8
2021	23 308	122,4	122,4
2022	23 123	121,4	132,1
2023	23 160	121,5	137,6

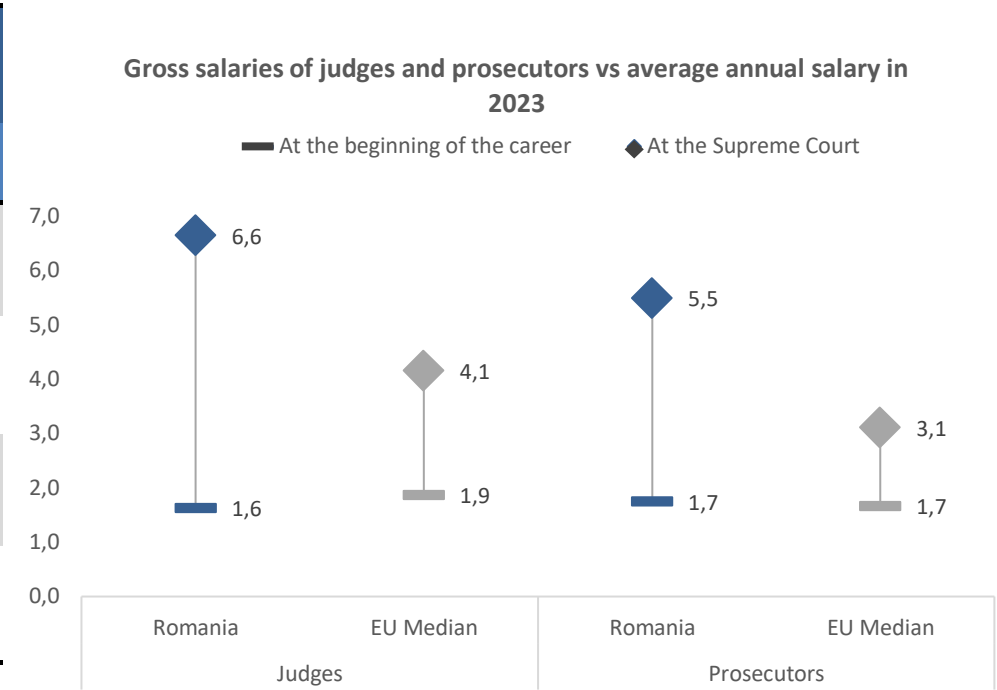
Lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants



In 2023, there are 23 160 lawyers, which is 0,2% more than in 2022.  
There are 13 496 female lawyers which is 58% of the total.  
Romania has 121,5 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants, which is below the EU median of 137,6 lawyers per 100 000 inhabitants.

Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors at beginning of a career and at the highest instance

Salaries of professional judges and prosecutors	Average gross annual salary in €	Average net annual salary in €	Ratio with national average annual gross salary	
	Romania		Romania	EU median
First instance professional judge at the beginning of his/her career	27 824€	16 861€	1,6	1,9
Judge of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Court	113 501€	65 748€	6,6	4,1
Public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career	29 890€	17 486€	1,7	1,7
Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance	93 759€	54 850€	5,5	3,1



In the European Union, the absolute gross salary for a judge at the beginning of career ranges from a minimum of 25 759€ to a maximum of 144 856€.

According to 2023 data, the absolute gross salary of a judge at the beginning of his/her career in Romania is 27 824€, which is significantly below the EU median of 58 128€ (-52% below).

Compared with the annual average salary in the country, the salary for a judge at the beginning of his/her career is 1,6 times higher (the EU median is 1,9).

At the highest level, the range of the EU absolute gross salary for a judge is from 58 623€ to 266 974€. Romania's absolute gross salaries for judges at the highest level is -4% below the EU median of 118 595€.

For the public prosecutors, the range for the absolute gross salary at the beginning of career is from a minimum of 25 759€ to a maximum of 101 592€.

In 2023, the absolute gross salary of a public prosecutor at the beginning of his/her career in Romania of 29 890€ is rather below the EU median of 49 953€ (-40% below ).

Compared with the annual average salary in the country, the salary for a public prosecutors at the beginning of his/her career is 1,7 times higher (the EU median is 1,7).

At the highest level, the minimum absolute gross salary for prosecutors in the European Union is 51 456€ and the maximum is 199 670€. Romania is the country that is at the median level of absolute gross salaries for prosecutors at the highest level (93 759€).

For entry-level salaries, the decline is attributed to legislative changes and a shift in recruitment trends, with preference now given to candidates from the National Institute of Magistracy, without prior seniority. Previously, data included individuals with at least five years of legal experience, resulting in higher average salaries. Conversely, the significant increase in end-of-career salaries since last cycle, stems from adjustments in salary structures, influenced by court rulings and administrative acts recognising outstanding rights. These changes introduced a broadly applicable benchmark for salary calculations across the justice sector.

3. System of compensating users in Romania (2023 data)

System for compensating users

2023	Number of requests for compensation	Number of compensations granted	Total amount of compensations granted (in €)
Total	NA	NA	NA
Excessive length of proceedings	NA	NA	NA
Non-execution of court decisions	NA	NA	NA
Wrongful arrest/detention	NA	NA	NA
Wrongful conviction	NA	NA	NA
Other	NA	NA	NA

Year	Number of requests for compensation	Number of compensations granted	Total amount of compensations granted (in €)
2021	NA	NA	NA
2022	NA	NA	NA
2023	NA	NA	NA

There is no mechanism for calculating the compensation. The courts take into consideration the national case law and the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights in similar cases.

Even if the civil regulations of material and procedural law do not provide special mechanisms for the compensation of individuals in case of excessive duration of procedures and non-enforcement of judgments, there are norms guaranteeing the right to a fair trial and at case settlement within a reasonable time-limit. In such circumstances, there is a possibility to pay certain sums of money as fines or even as a compensation.

In criminal matters, the only possibility to obtain damages in case of procedural delays is the civil claim for damages, based on the provisions of the Civil Code. The Civil Procedure Code (the Law 134/2010) provides for a much more efficient mechanism to this effect, respectively the contestation concerning the protraction of the case settlement. Thus, according to Article 522 para. (1) of the CPC, any party, as well as the prosecutor attending the trial may make contestation by which, invoking the infringement of the right to the settlement of the trial within an optimal and reasonable time-limit, he/she solicits the adoption of legal measures remedying to this situation. Please, refer to the regulations of the CPC as concerns the guarantee of the right to a fair trial and a case settlement within a reasonable time-limit.

The non-observance of judgments is incriminated as offence by Art. 287 of the Criminal Code. Within the criminal trial there may be also formulated the civil claim for damages for the non-enforcement of the judgment. The civil action may be also introduced separately, at the civil court. Both actions shall be judged according to the provisions of the Civil Code, regulating the delictual civil responsibility.

Illegal arrest and illegal conviction are situations circumscribed to judicial errors for which the Romanian state is responsible according to Art. 538-539 and the following of the Criminal Procedure Code (the Law 135/2010). For the appreciation in substance of the civil responsibility, common law rules laid down by the Civil Code apply. According to the provisions of the art. 538 of the Criminal Procedure Code, any person who suffered a wrongful condemnation or was, during a criminal trial, illegally deprived of his/her liberty is entitled to receive a compensation. The compensation should cover both the material and moral prejudices caused to that person. The amount of the compensation is to be determined by the court (the tribunal) in whose district the entitled person has its domicile. The entitled person should introduce a civil action against the state (which is represented by the Ministry of Public Finances), action which is exempted of any judicial fees.

Regarding the excessive duration of the criminal procedures, there is a remedy, but it is not compensatory - see art. 488 (index1) and the following of the Criminal Procedure Code. Law no. 201/2023 introduced a new article in the Criminal Procedure Code (the Law 135/2010) art. 359/1, stating the right to compensation for damage in the case of technical surveillance measures or activities specific to the collection of information illegally arranged ( 1 ) The person against whom he was ordered, confirmed, extended or illegally enforced a technical surveillance measure is entitled to compensation for the damage caused by this measure.

#### 4. Performance of courts in Romania (2023 data)

● **Efficiency indicators**

- Clearance Rate (CR) and Disposition Time (DT)

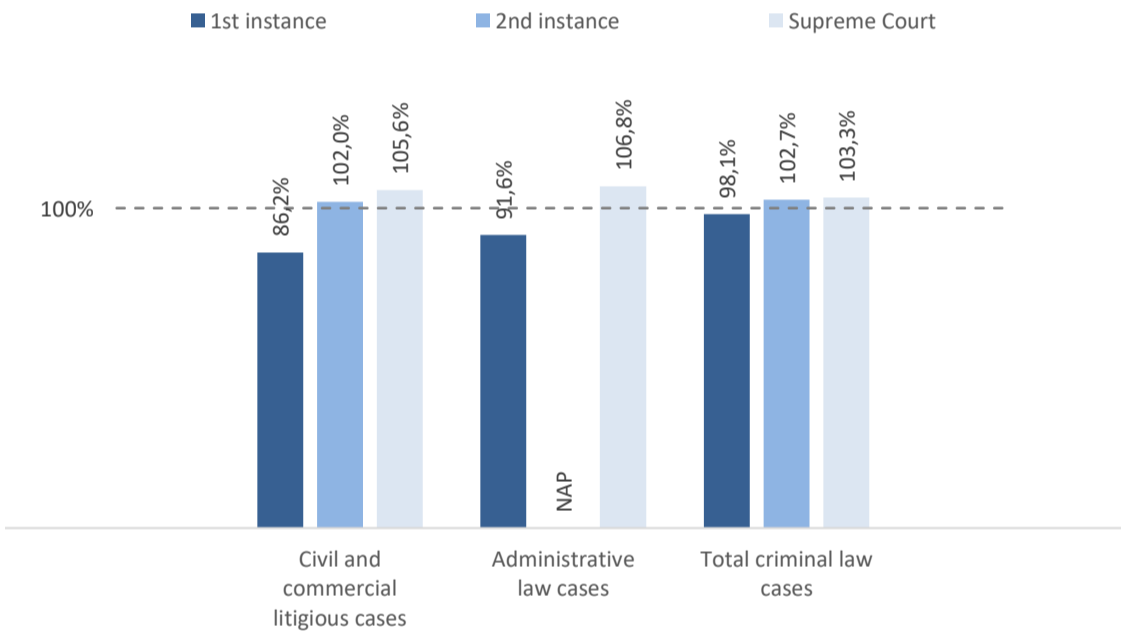
The Clearance Rate shows the capacity of a judicial system to deal with the incoming cases. A Clearance Rate of 100% and higher does not generate backlog.

The Disposition Time determines the estimated number of days necessary for a pending case to be solved in a court.

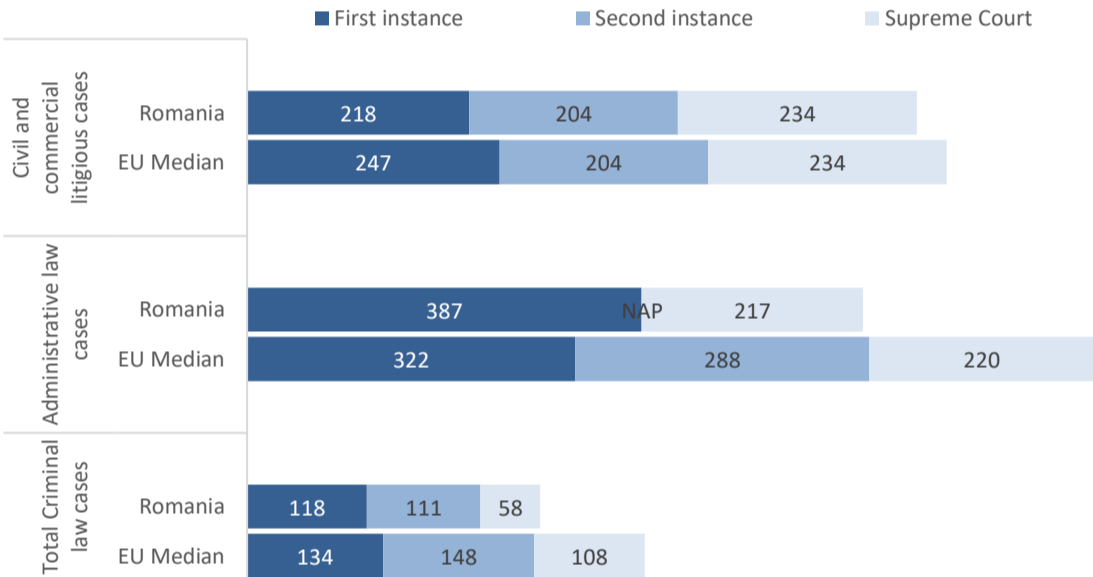
#### Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter

Overall efficiency by instance and by case matter		Civil and commercial litigious cases		Administrative law cases		Total criminal law cases	
		Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
Clearance Rate (%)	1st instance	86,2%	96,6%	91,6%	100,9%	98,1%	99,6%
	2nd instance	102,0%	101,3%	NAP	97,7%	102,7%	100,0%
	Supreme Court	105,6%	102,9%	106,8%	106,0%	103,3%	99,0%
Disposition Time (days)	1st instance	218	247	387	322	118	134
	2nd instance	204	204	NAP	288	111	148
	Supreme Court	234	234	217	220	58	108

Clearance Rate by instance and by matter in 2023 (%)



DispositionTime by instance and by matter in 2023 (days)



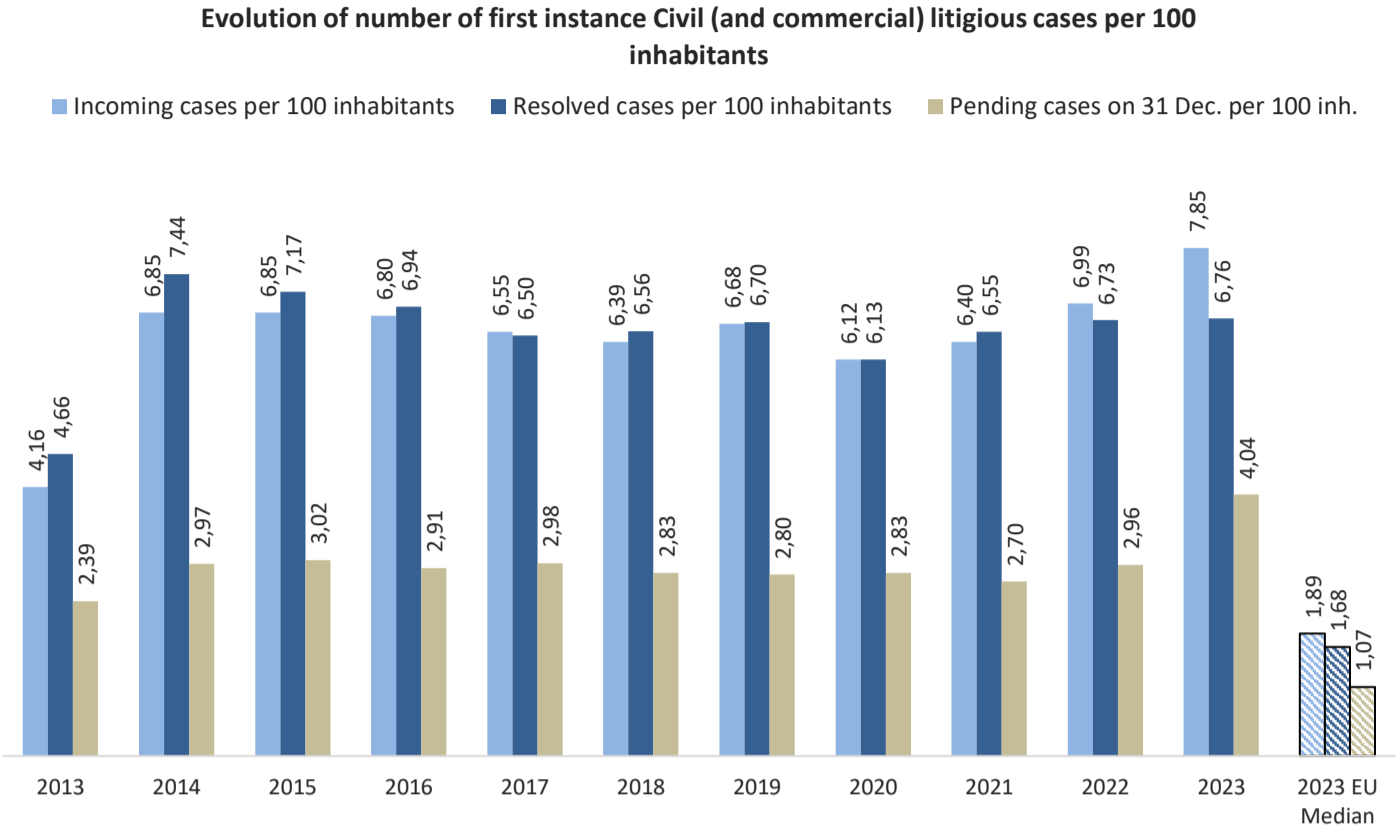
In 2023, criminal law cases in Romania appear to be resolved the fastest, reflecting a trend similar to that observed across the EU for the reference year. The Disposition Time for criminal law cases is well below the EU medians across all three instances, and particularly, at third instance with 58 days on national level against 108 days on an EU level. Conversely, first-instance administrative cases take the longest to be resolved in Romania, which is similar to the EU trend.

The Clearance Rate for first instance civil and commercial litigious cases seems to reflect efficiency difficulties for the courts, as the value is at 86,2%. At second and third instance the values are above the 100% threshold for this category. Similarly, the Clearance Rate for first instance administrative cases is below the threshold, with 91,6%, and slightly below for first instance criminal cases, with 98,1%.

First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2013	4,16	4,66	2,39
2014	6,85	7,44	2,97
2015	6,85	7,17	3,02
2016	6,80	6,94	2,91
2017	6,55	6,50	2,98
2018	6,39	6,56	2,83
2019	6,68	6,70	2,80
2020	6,12	6,13	2,83
2021	6,40	6,55	2,70
2022	6,99	6,73	2,96
2023	7,85	6,76	4,04
2023 EU Median	1,89	1,68	1,07



The number of incoming cases in 2023 in Romania (7,85 per 100 inhabitants) is significantly above the EU median (1,89 per 100 inhabitants).

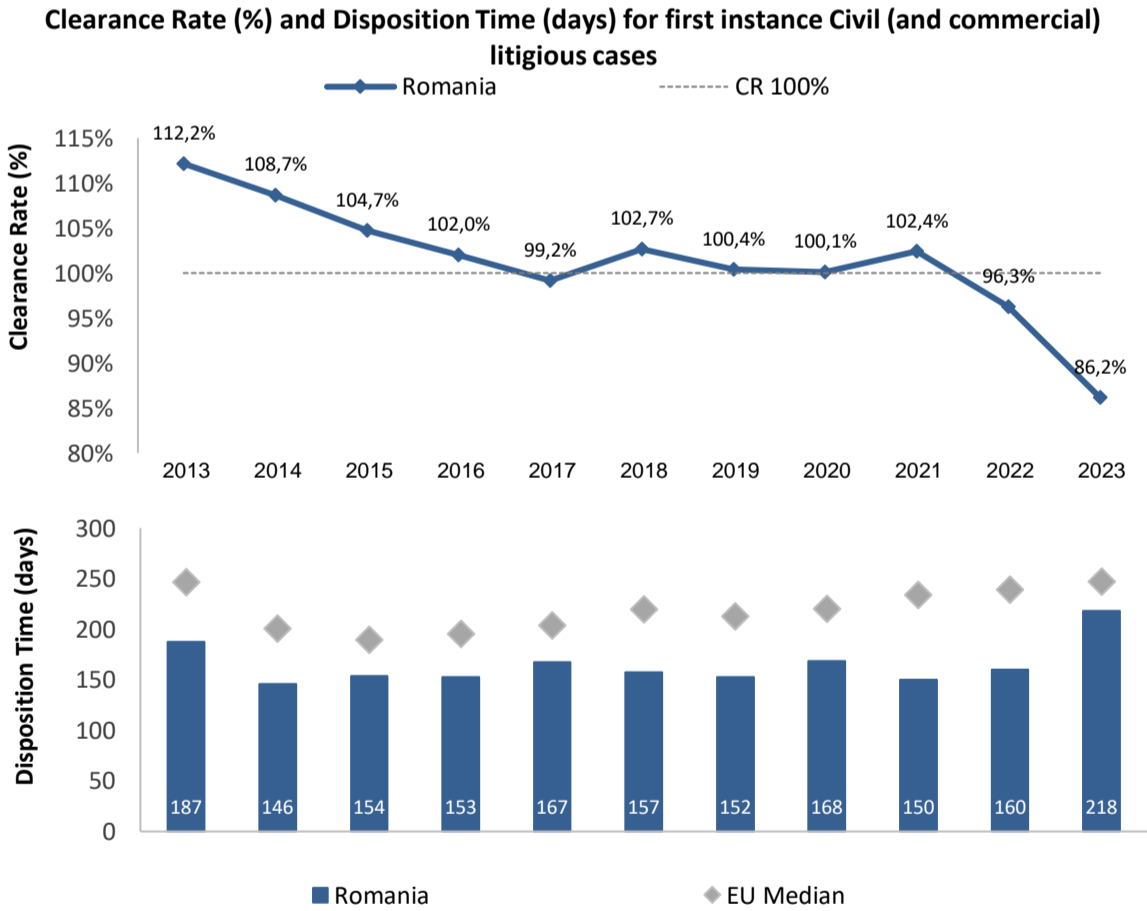
The number of resolved cases in 2023 in Romania (6,76 per 100 inhabitants) is significantly above the EU median (1,68 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2023 in Romania (4,04 per 100 inhabitants) is well above EU median (1,07 per 100 inhabitants).

The range of incoming cases in European Union is from minimum 0,17 to maximum 7,85 per 100 inhabitants. Romania is a country with the highest number of incoming cases per 100 inhabitants in the EU.

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2013	112,2%	101,2%	187	247
2014	108,7%	101,8%	146	201
2015	104,7%	102,3%	154	190
2016	102,0%	102,0%	153	196
2017	99,2%	101,3%	167	204
2018	102,7%	101,2%	157	220
2019	100,4%	99,9%	152	213
2020	100,1%	98,5%	168	221
2021	102,4%	102,5%	150	234
2022	96,3%	100,5%	160	239
2023	86,2%	96,6%	218	247



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 86,2% in 2023 Romania seems to encounter difficulties when dealing with its first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases.

Between 2022 and 2023, the Clearance Rate has decreased by -10,1 points.

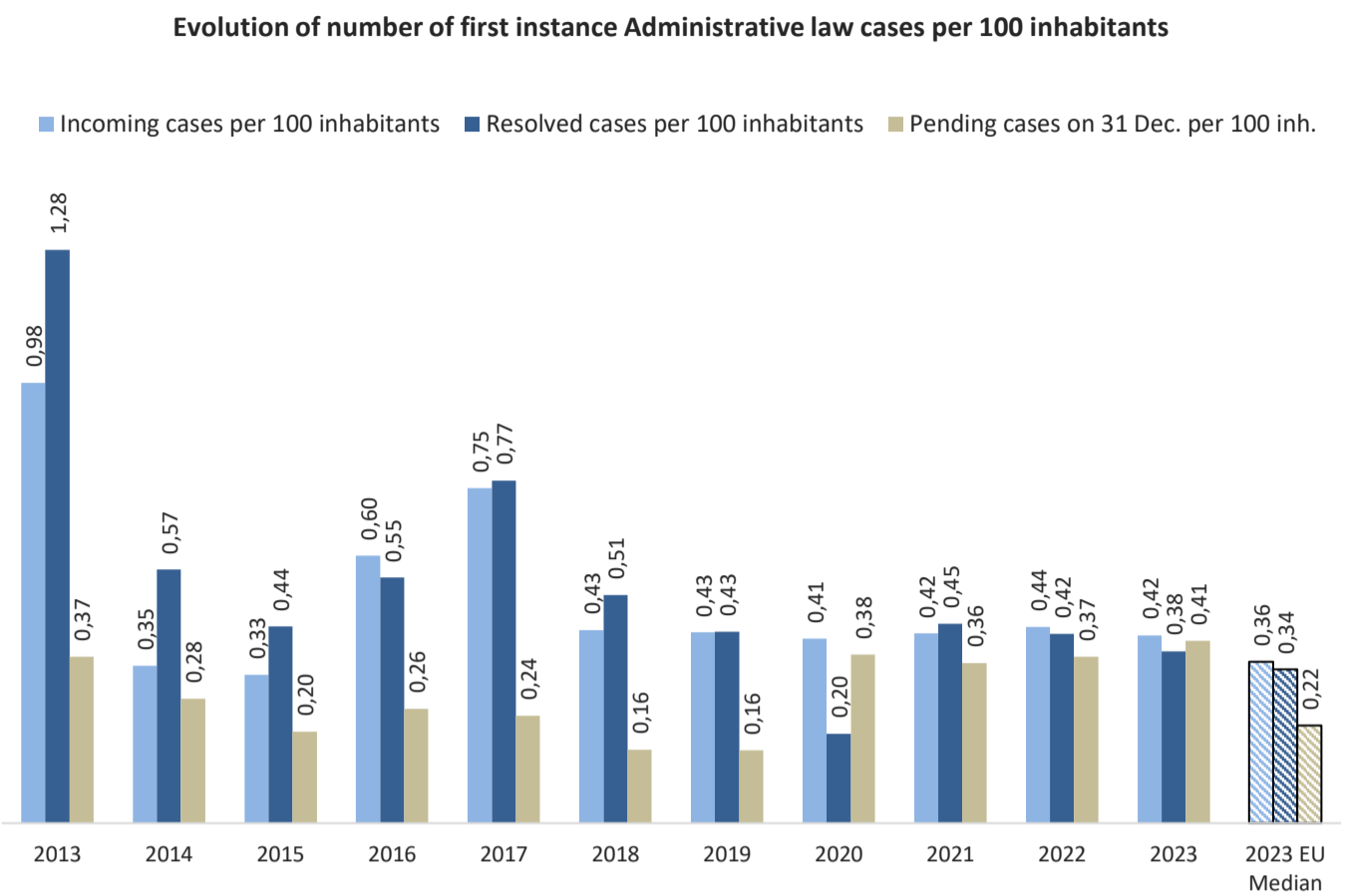
In 2023, first instance Civil (and commercial) litigious cases are solved in approximately 218 days, which is slightly below EU median of 247 days.

The analysis of the 2022 - 2023 period reveals a 36,0% increase of the Disposition Time.

First instance Administrative law cases

◦ Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Administrative law cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2013	0,98	1,28	0,37
2014	0,35	0,57	0,28
2015	0,33	0,44	0,20
2016	0,60	0,55	0,26
2017	0,75	0,77	0,24
2018	0,43	0,51	0,16
2019	0,43	0,43	0,16
2020	0,41	0,20	0,38
2021	0,42	0,45	0,36
2022	0,44	0,42	0,37
2023	0,42	0,38	0,41
2023 EU Median	0,36	0,34	0,22



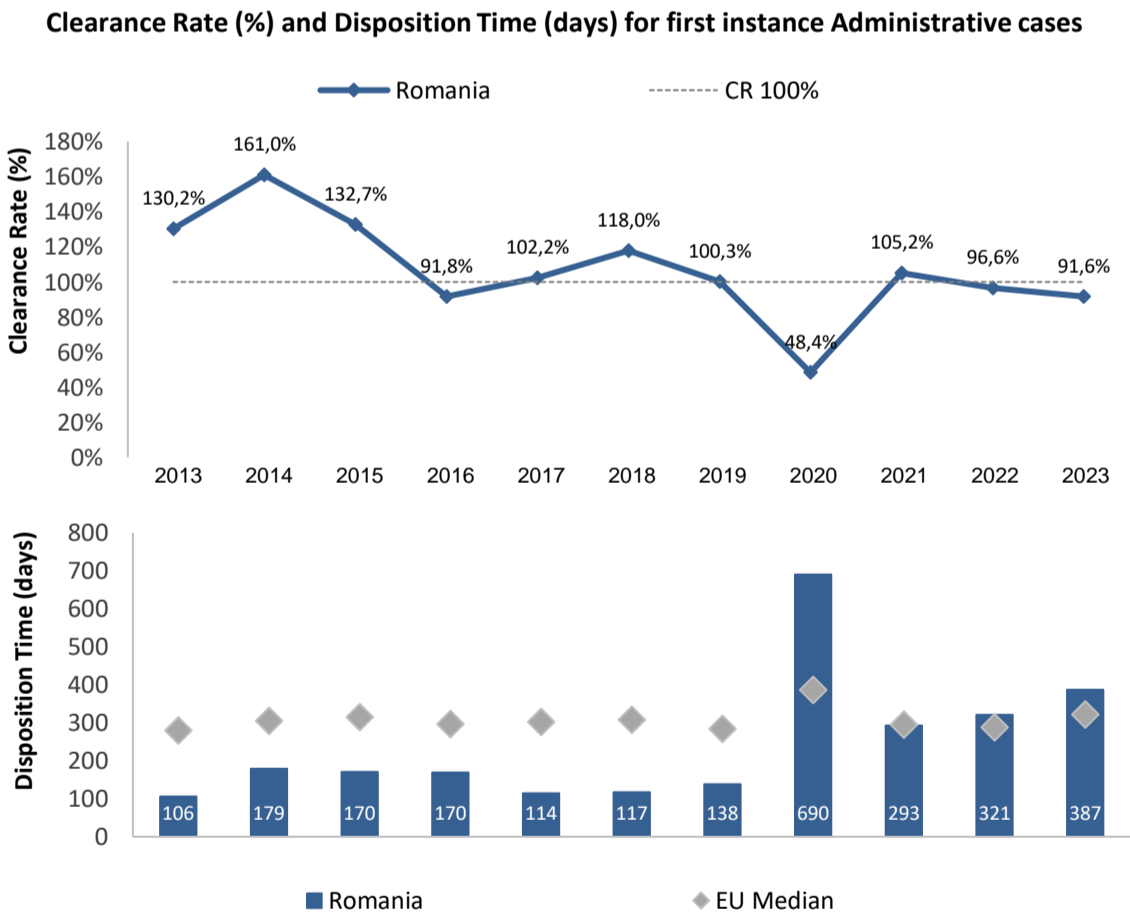
The number of incoming administrative cases in 2023 in Romania (0,42 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (0,36 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of resolved administrative cases in 2023 in Romania (0,38 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (0,34 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending administrative cases at the end of 2023 in Romania (0,41 per 100 inhabitants) is above the EU median (0,22 per 100 inhabitants).

◦ Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Administrative law cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2013	130,2%	100,3%	106	281
2014	161,0%	99,6%	179	305
2015	132,7%	103,7%	170	315
2016	91,8%	103,0%	170	297
2017	102,2%	102,1%	114	303
2018	118,0%	99,7%	117	308
2019	100,3%	102,1%	138	284
2020	48,4%	100,1%	690	388
2021	105,2%	101,7%	293	296
2022	96,6%	98,8%	321	288
2023	91,6%	100,9%	387	322



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 91,6% in 2023 Romania appears to face challenges in managing first instance administrative law cases.

Between 2022 and 2023, the Clearance Rate has decreased by -5,1 points.

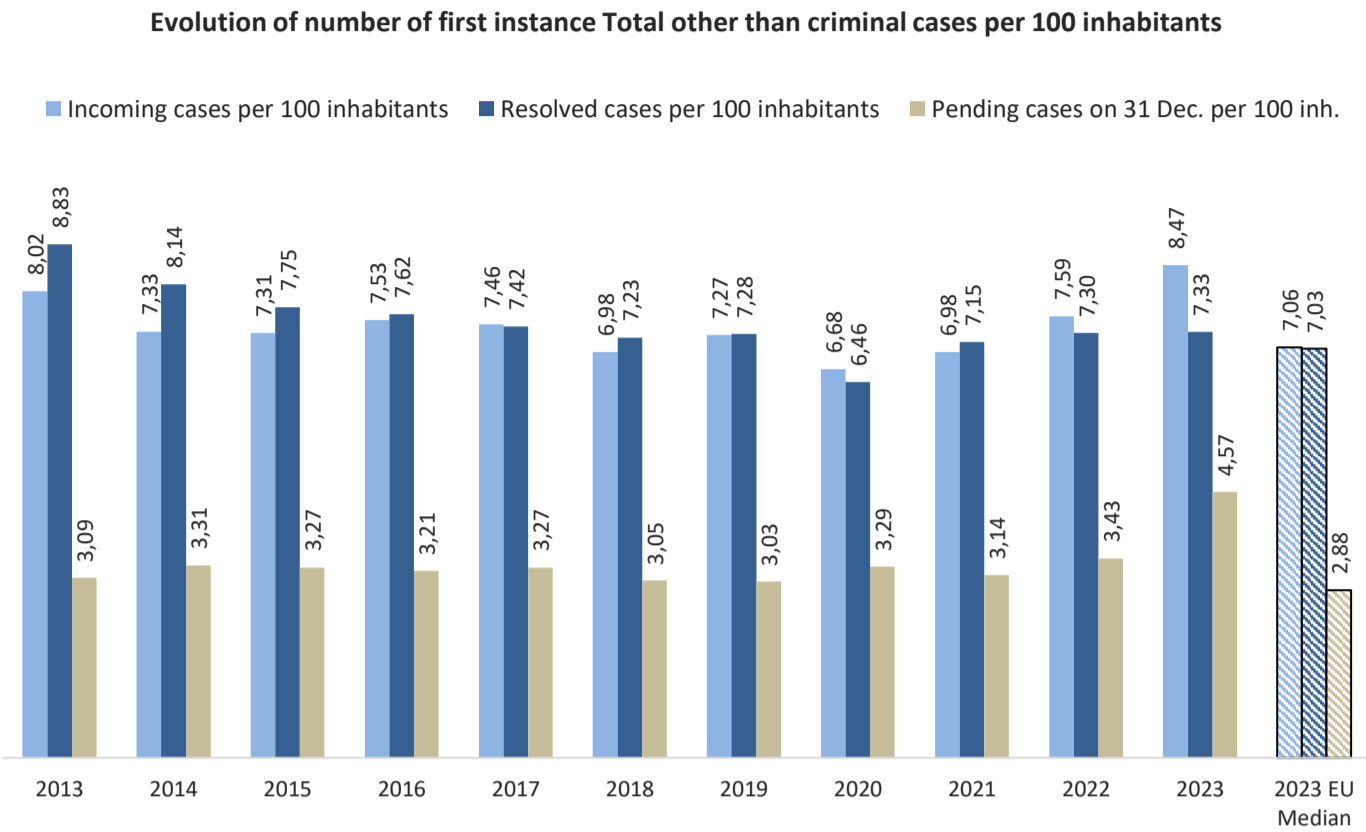
In 2023, first instance Administrative law cases are solved in approximately 387 days, which is somewhat above the EU median of 322 days.

The analysis of the 2022 - 2023 period reveals a 20,5% increase of the Disposition Time.

First instance Total of other than criminal cases

Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Total other than criminal cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Resolved cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2013	8,02	8,83	3,09
2014	7,33	8,14	3,31
2015	7,31	7,75	3,27
2016	7,53	7,62	3,21
2017	7,46	7,42	3,27
2018	6,98	7,23	3,05
2019	7,27	7,28	3,03
2020	6,68	6,46	3,29
2021	6,98	7,15	3,14
2022	7,59	7,30	3,43
2023	8,47	7,33	4,57
2023 EU Median	7,06	7,03	2,88



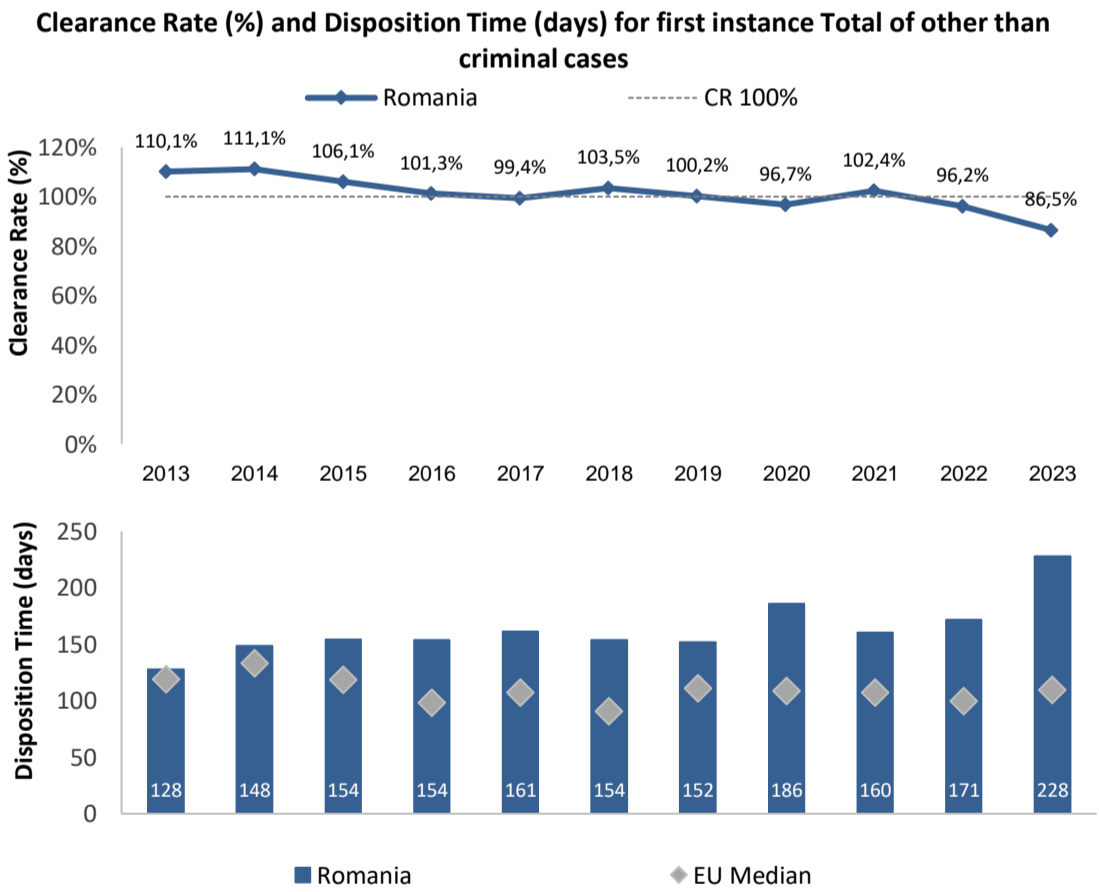
The number of incoming cases in 2023 in Romania (8,47 per 100 inhabitants) is somewhat above the EU median (7,06 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of resolved cases in 2023 in Romania (7,33 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (7,03 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2023 in Romania (4,57 per 100 inhabitants) is significantly above the EU median (2,88 per 100 inhabitants).

Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Total other than criminal cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2013	110,1%	100,7%	128	119
2014	111,1%	101,9%	148	133
2015	106,1%	101,0%	154	119
2016	101,3%	101,5%	154	98
2017	99,4%	100,6%	161	107
2018	103,5%	100,6%	154	91
2019	100,2%	99,8%	152	111
2020	96,7%	98,7%	186	109
2021	102,4%	101,2%	160	107
2022	96,2%	99,8%	171	100
2023	86,5%	99,9%	228	110



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 86,5% in 2023 Romania seems to face challenges in managing other than criminal cases.

Between 2022 and 2023, the Clearance Rate has decreased by -9,7 points.

In 2023, other than criminal cases are solved in approximately 228 days, which is well above EU median of 110 days.

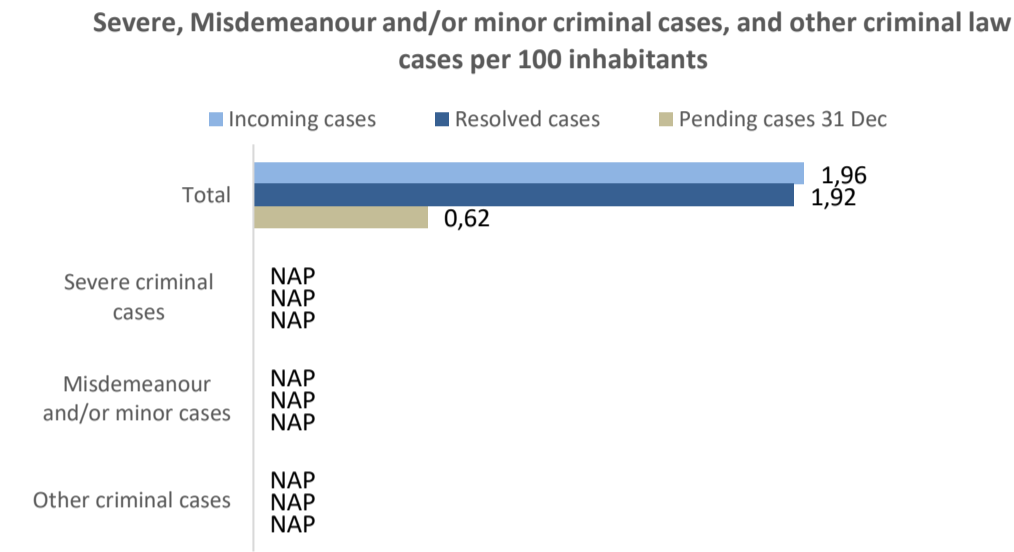
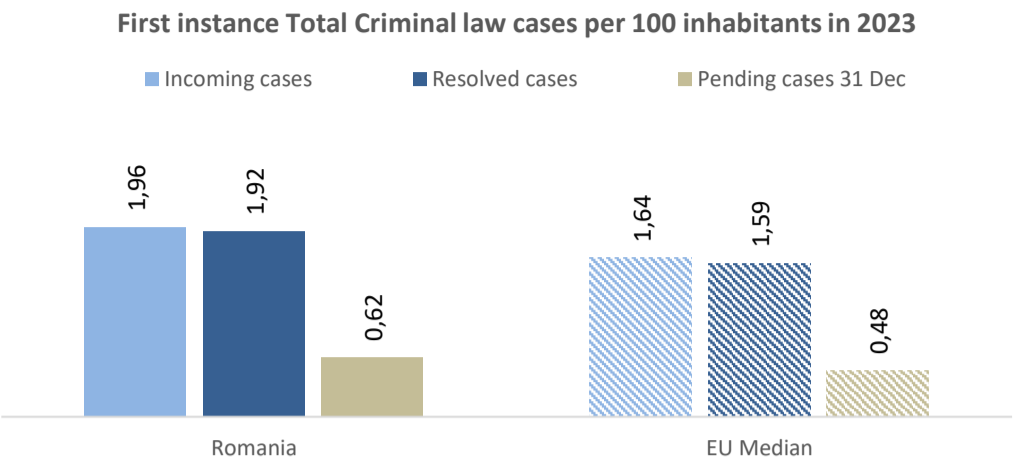
The analysis of the 2022 - 2023 period reveals a 32,8% increase of the Disposition Time.

First instance Criminal Law Cases

Incoming, resolved and pending cases

First instance Criminal Law Cases	Pending cases 1 Jan	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases 31 Dec
Total	111 047	373 810	366 736	118 121
Severe criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Misdemeanour and/or minor cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Other criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP

First instance Criminal Law Cases Per 100 inh.	Pending cases 1 Jan	Incoming cases	Resolved cases	Pending cases 31 Dec
Total	0,58	1,96	1,92	0,62
Severe criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Misdemeanour and/or minor cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP
Other criminal cases	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP



The number of total incoming criminal cases in 2023 in Romania (1,96 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (1,64 per 100 inhabitants).

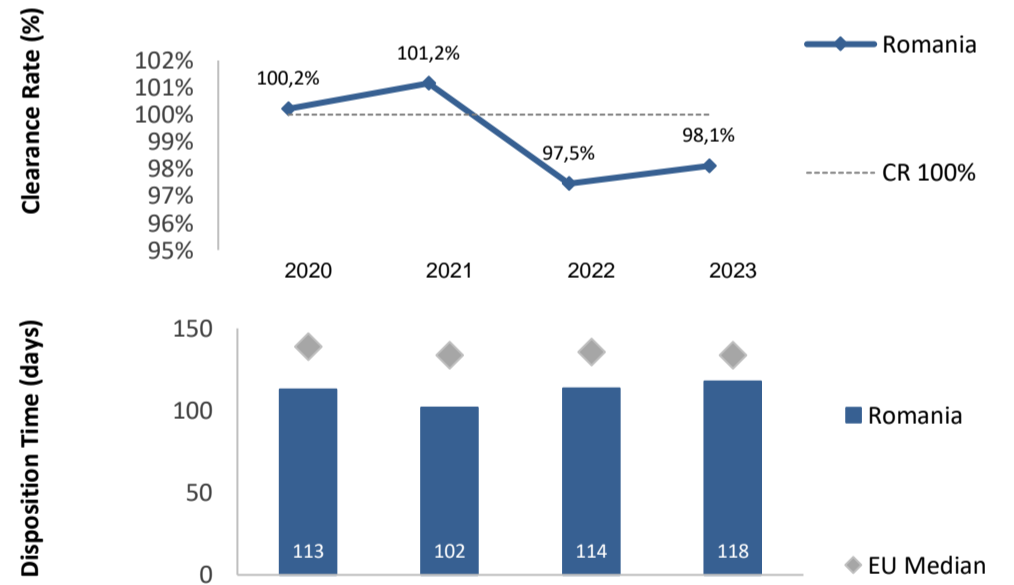
The number of total resolved criminal cases in 2023 in Romania (1,92 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above the EU median (1,59 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of total pending criminal cases at the end of 2023 in Romania (0,62 per 100 inhabitants) is somewhat above the EU median (0,48 per 100 inhabitants).

Clearance Rate and Disposition Time

First instance Total criminal law cases	Clearance Rate (%)		Disposition Time (days)	
	Romania	EU Median	Romania	EU Median
2020	100,2%	95,2%	113	139
2021	101,2%	100,0%	102	134
2022	97,5%	100,0%	114	136
2023	98,1%	99,6%	118	134

Clearance Rate (%) and Disposition Time (days) for First Instance Total criminal law cases



With a Clearance Rate calculated at 98,1% in 2023 Romania seems to be able to deal with its first instance total criminal law cases.

Between 2022 and 2023, the Clearance Rate has increased by 0,7 points.

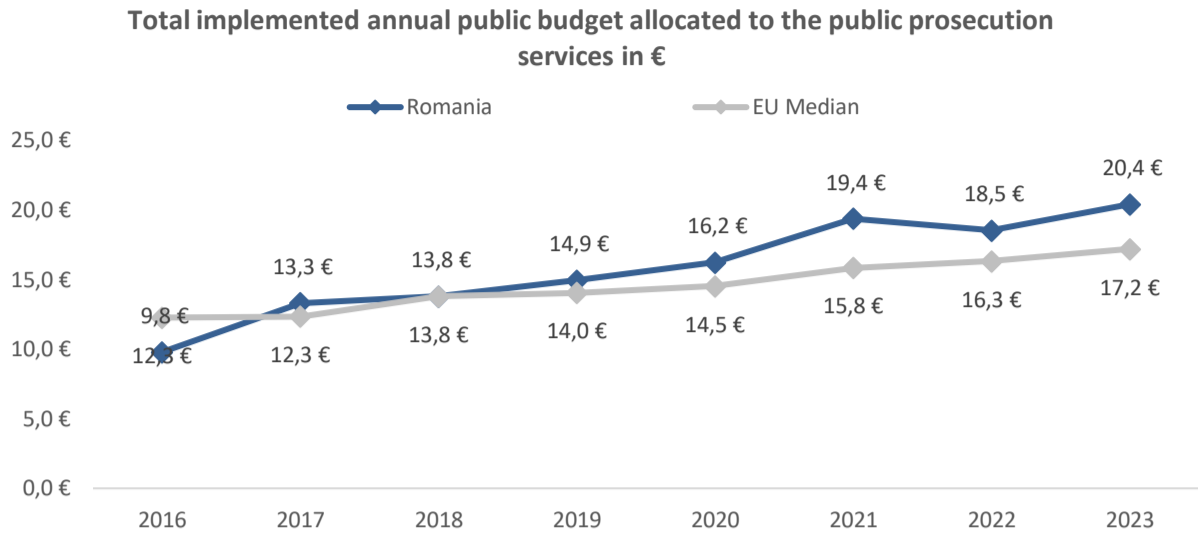
In 2023, first instance total criminal law cases are solved in approximately 118 days, which is slightly below EU median of 134 days.

The analysis of the 2022 - 2023 period reveals a 3,6% increase of the Disposition Time.

5. Public prosecution services in Romania (2023 data)

Public prosecution implemented budget

Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €	Absolute Number	Per inhabitant	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2016	192 213 562 €	9,8 €	12,3 €
2017	259 590 883 €	13,3 €	12,3 €
2018	267 694 743 €	13,8 €	13,8 €
2019	290 155 076 €	14,9 €	14,0 €
2020	311 524 523 €	16,2 €	14,5 €
2021	368 873 677 €	19,4 €	15,8 €
2022	352 923 994 €	18,5 €	16,3 €
2023	388 962 386 €	20,4 €	17,2 €

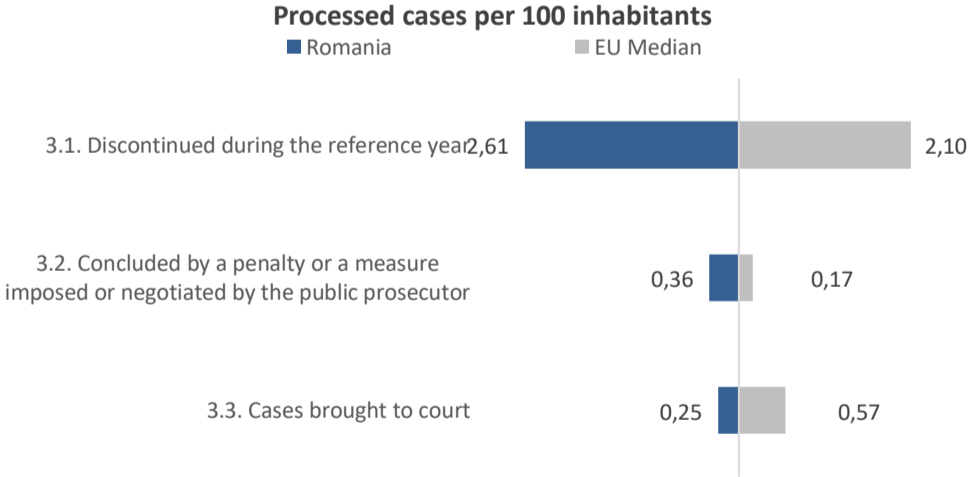
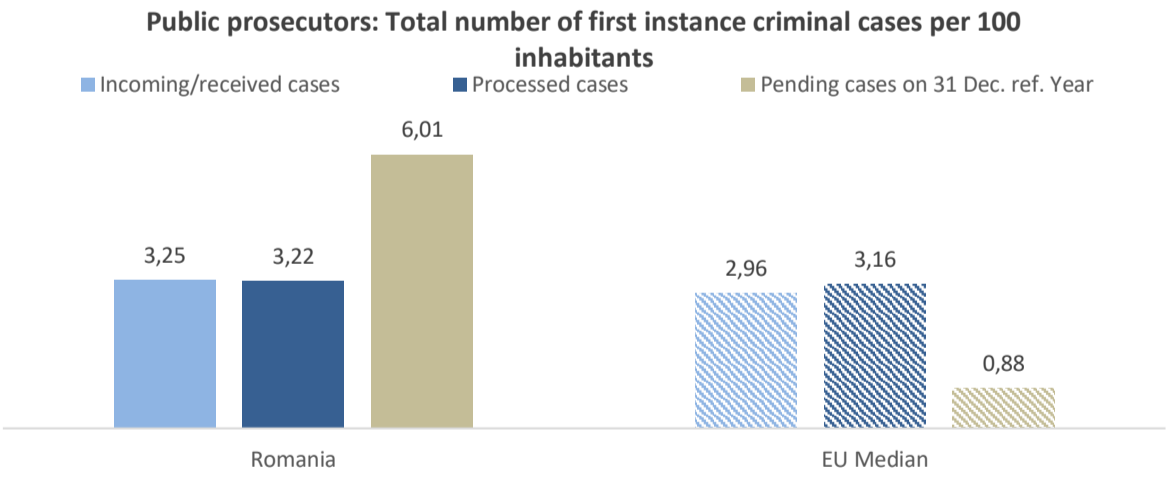


Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)	Absolute Number	Per inhabitant	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2020	5 221 €	0,00 €	0,01 €
2021	8 280 €	0,00 €	0,02 €
2022	9 182 €	0,00 €	0,01 €
2023	9 047 €	0,00 €	0,02 €

Public prosecution caseflow: Number of first instance criminal cases

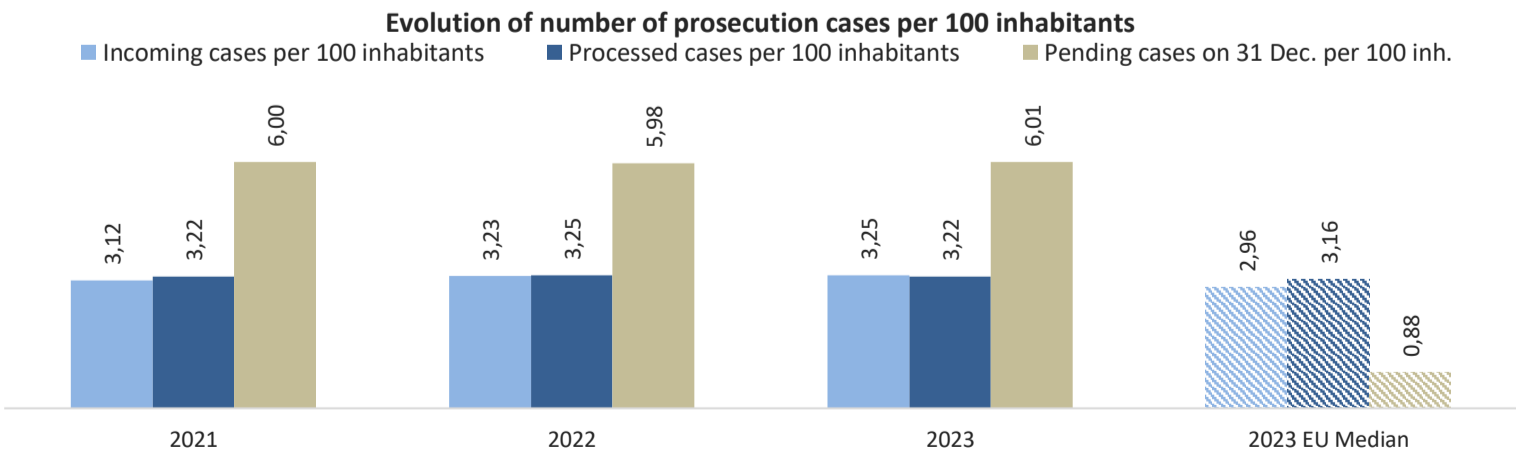
Public prosecution caseflow: Number of first instance criminal cases	Absolute Number *		Per 100 inhabitants	
	Romania	% Variation 2022 - 2023	Romania	Eu Median
1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year	1 139 406	▼ -0,3%	5,98	0,92
2. Incoming/received cases	619 737	▲ 0,8%	3,25	2,96
3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)	613 919	▼ -0,7%	3,22	3,16
3.1. Discontinued during the reference year	497 262	▲ 2,2%	2,61	2,10
3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified	NA	NA	NA	0,66
3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation	NA	NA	NA	0,79
3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity	NA	NA	NA	0,13
3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons	NA	NA	NA	0,35
3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor	68 319	▼ -16,4%	0,36	0,17
3.3. Cases brought to court	48 338	▼ -3,7%	0,25	0,57
4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year	1 145 224	▲ 0,5%	6,01	0,88

\* Please note that these figures include traffic offence cases.



◦ Evolution of incoming, processed and pending cases

First instance Total other than criminal cases	Incoming cases per 100 inhabitants	Processed cases per 100 inhabitants	Pending cases on 31 Dec. per 100 inh.
2021	3,12	3,22	6,00
2022	3,23	3,25	5,98
2023	3,25	3,22	6,01
2023 EU Median	2,96	3,16	0,88



The number of incoming cases in 2023 in Romania (3,25 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above EU median (2,96 per 100 inhabitants).

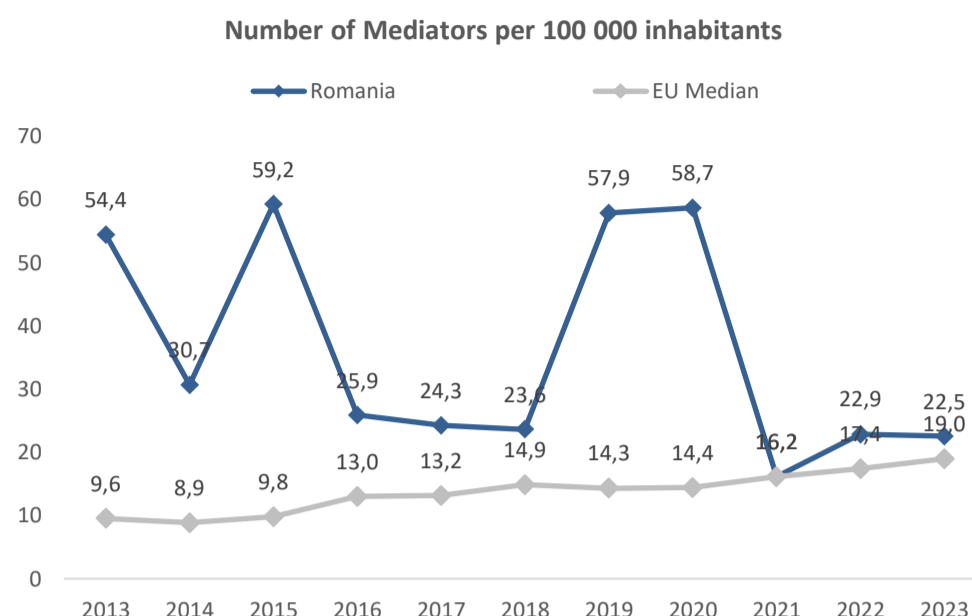
The number of resolved cases in 2023 in Romania (3,22 per 100 inhabitants) is slightly above EU median (3,16 per 100 inhabitants).

The number of pending cases at the end of 2023 in Romania (6,01 per 100 inhabitants) is well above EU median (0,88 per 100 inhabitants).

## 6. Mediators and notaries in Romania (2023 data)

### Number of mediators in 2023

Mediators	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
2013	10 847	54,4	9,6
2014	6 833	30,7	8,9
2015	11 701	59,2	9,8
2016	5 080	25,9	13,0
2017	4 739	24,3	13,2
2018	4 585	23,6	14,9
2019	11 234	57,9	14,3
2020	11 259	58,7	14,4
2021	3 075	16,2	16,2
2022	4 357	22,9	17,4
2023	4 298	22,5	19,0



In 2023, there are 4 298 accredited or registered mediators who practise court related mediation which represents 22,5 accredited or registered mediators per 100 000 inhabitants.

The variation of the number of mediators between 2022 and 2023 is about -1,4%.

According to Law no. 192/2006 on mediation and the organisation of the profession of mediator, a person may become a mediator if he/she meets the following conditions:

a) has full legal capacity; b) has higher education; c) has at least three years' service; d) is medically fit for this activity; e) is of good repute and has not been convicted of a criminal offence prejudicial to the prestige of the profession; f) has completed the courses for the training of mediators, in accordance with the law, or a postgraduate programme at master level in the field, accredited by law and approved by the Mediation Council; g) has been authorised as a mediator, under the terms of this law.

The persons who meet the said conditions will be authorised as mediators by the Mediation Council after payment of the authorisation fee. The authorisation shall be issued to the applicant no later than 30 calendar days from the date on which it is established that the applicant fulfils all the conditions laid down by law and the regulation issued in accordance to the law.

If the applicant does not meet the conditions laid down in the law or if the application is not accompanied by supporting documents, the Mediation Council shall notify the person concerned of the reasoned refusal of authorisation or, where appropriate, of the need to complete the evidence required by law. The decision refusing or withdrawing the mediator's authorisation may be appealed to the competent court, in accordance with the procedure laid down in the Administrative Litigation Act.

### Number of notaries in 2023

Notaries	Absolute Number	Per 100 000 inhabitants	
	Romania	Romania	EU Median
Total	2 780	14,6	7,3
1.Private professionals	NAP	NAP	NA
2.Holders of public offices appointed by the State	2 780	14,6	7,5
3.Civil servants	NAP	NAP	1,6
4.Other	NAP	NAP	10,8

In 2023, there are 2 780 notaries which represents 14,6 notaries per 100 000 inhabitants.

7. ICT tools of courts in Romania (2023 data)

The ICT questions

The answers to the ICT questions in 2023 can be summarised to:

Writing assistance tools

Deployment rate  
Usage rate

Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %
95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %

Features of the writing assistance tools

Templates  
Automatically generated text  
Automatically suggested decision  
Speech-to-text  
Electronic signature  
Other special functionality

Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
Yes	Yes	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No
Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No
Yes	Yes	Yes

Recording of court hearings

Deployment rate  
Usage rate

Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %
95-100 %	95-100 %	95-100 %

Features of the recording of court hearings

Audio recording  
Video recording  
Systematic recording for all hearings  
Automatically indexed recording  
Automatic transcript from recording  
Possibility to request a copy of the recording  
Other special functionality

Civil and/or commercial	Administrative	Criminal
Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No
Yes	Yes	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No
Yes	Yes	Yes
No	No	No

Comments on writing assistance tools

Other Special Functionality - The user can select or remove irrelevant paragraphs or words from the documents to be edited. This allows for quick interactions, either by simply clicking on a paragraph/word, or by dragging across the document to mark up multiple sections at once. Relevant paragraphs are highlighted in green and the final document generated in Word format contains only these selected paragraphs.

8. Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and public prosecution services in Romania  
(2023 data)

In Romania, quality standards are not determined for the judicial system at the national level.

There are no formal standards for quality established for the whole judiciary. However, informal standards are being used (such as training, quality of the reasoning, assessment of the activity of the judges, assessment of the good reputation of the judges etc.).

More precisely, the activity of courts is evaluated and monitored periodically, on the basis of certain statistical data/performance indicators. The evaluation is achieved by verifications carried out by inspectors of the Judicial Inspection of the SCM, by elaborating periodical reports. The schedule and thematic of those verifications are approved every year by the SCM.

At organisational level, there are no quality standards established for courts. It may be considered that such standards exist at individual level, for each judge, by the indicators for the evaluation of professional activity.

Systems for measuring and evaluating courts' performance

A regular monitoring system of court activities is in place concerning:

Number of incoming cases	✓	Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)	✓
Length of proceedings (timeframes)	✓	Costs of the judicial procedures	✗
Number of resolved cases	✓	Number of appeals	✓
Number of pending cases	✓	Appeal ratio	✓
Backlogs	✓	Clearance rate	✓
Productivity of judges and court staff	✓	Disposition time	✓
Satisfaction of court staff	✓	Other	✓

ECRIS - case management and STATIS - statistics monitoring application including for court's efficiency assessment

- The ReJust Desktop App and the Notebook module implemented on the website [www.rejust.ro](http://www.rejust.ro) are work tools aimed at the optimisation of the management of cases. Their scope is the speedy resolution of cases, through automation and simplification of administrative tasks, the reduction of processing times and facilitating quick access to necessary information. These tools ensure a more efficient management of cases, a faster resolution thereof and an adequate monitoring, significantly contributing to the modernization and standardization of judicial activities. Furthermore, the App offers advanced IT solutions for reasoning repetitive cases, allowing the use of standardized templates for ensuring the speeding up of the case reasoning process.
  - The portal [registratura.rejust.ro](http://registratura.rejust.ro) is a work tool which facilitates the submission of claims, documents and the payment of the stamp duties. The objective of this tool is the digitalisation and streamlining of judicial processes, ensuring the acceleration of case resolution, as well as costs reduction and the standardization of activities, offering a unitary and accessible platform for interested parties.
- Since 2012, the category “other” subsumes the length of administrative procedures, the number of final convictions, legal aid, suspended cases etc.

Quantitative performance targets do not exist for judges. ✗

Without disciplinary procedure		With disciplinary procedure	
Warning by court's president	NAP	Warning by court's president	NAP
Temporary salary reduction	NAP	Temporary salary reduction	NAP
Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP	Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP
Other	NAP	Other	NAP

Systems for measuring and evaluating public prosecution services' performance

A regular monitoring system of public prosecution services activities is in place concerning:

Number of incoming cases	✓	Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution)	✓
Length of proceedings (timeframes)	✓	Costs of the judicial procedures	✗
Number of resolved cases	✓	Clearance rate	✓
Number of pending cases	✓	Disposition time	✓
Backlogs	✓	Percentage of convictions and acquittals	✓
Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff	✓	Other	✓
Satisfaction of prosecution staff	✓		

Other: National Repository-starting 2023 the ECRIS 3 application (that was used only locally, at the level of each prosecution office) was extended and centralised in order to replicate most of the data available in the local ECRIS.

ROARMIS - an application that monitors the debt recovery process starting at the first stages of criminal investigation.

SOICCAP-SAS - an application that monitors the complexity of the activity of each prosecutor and prosecution office, taking into account not only the number of cases, but the totality of activities for each case.

In Romania, there is a system to regularly evaluate the activity of each public prosecutor both quantitatively and qualitatively.

Quantitative performance targets do not exist for public prosecutors.

✗

Without disciplinary procedure

Warning by head of prosecution	NAP
Temporary salary reduction	NAP
Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP
Other	NAP

With disciplinary procedure

Warning by head of prosecution	NAP
Temporary salary reduction	NAP
Reflected in the individual assessment	NAP
Other	NAP

Romania

(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
Table General Data: Economic and demographic data, in absolute values (Q1, Q3, Q5)													
Q1 Number of inhabitants	19 942 642	22 279 183	19 759 968	19 638 309	19 523 621	19 405 156	19 414 458	19 186 201	19 038 098	19 051 562	19 064 409	-4,4%	0,1%
Q.3 GDP Per capita (in €) in current prices	7 217	7 533	8 100	8 600	9 600	10 400	11 500	11 290	12 510	15 010	17 034	136,0%	13,5%
Q5. Exchange rate of Nat currency to € on 1 Jan	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	10,9%	0,5%
Indicator 1: Systems for measuring and evaluating the performance of courts and prosecution services													
(Q66, Q67, Q77, Q78, Q77-1, Q78-1, Q73, Q73-0, Q73-1, Q73-2, Q73-3, Q73-4, Q73-5, Q73-6, Q70, Q70-1, Q71, Q72, Q83-2, Q83-3, Q120 and Q120-1)													
66 Qlty standards formulated_jud system	No	No	No	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
67 Specialised court staff entrusted_qlty standards	No	No	No	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
070.1.1 number of incoming cases	Yes	Yes	Yes	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.2 length of proceedings (timeframes)	Yes	Yes	Yes	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.3 number of resolved cases	Yes	Yes	Yes	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.4 number of pending cases							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.5 backlogs							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.6 productivity of judges and court staff							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.7 satisfaction of court staff							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.8 satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the courts)							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.9 costs of the judicial procedures							False	False	False	False	False	False	
070.1.10 number of appeals							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.11 appeal ratio							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070.1.12 clearance rate							True	True	True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.1 Number of incoming cases									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.2 Length of proceedings (timeframes)									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.3 Number of resolved cases									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.4 Number of pending cases									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.5 Backlogs									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.6 Productivity of prosecutors and prosecution staff									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.7 Satisfaction of prosecution staff									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.8 Satisfaction of users (regarding the services delivered by the public prosecution)									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.9 Costs of the judicial procedures									False	False	False	False	
070-1.1.10 Clearance rate									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.11 Disposition time									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.12 Percentage of convictions and acquittals									True	True	True	True	
070-1.1.13 Other									False	False	True	True	
071.1.1 Monitoring backlogs in Civil law cases									True	True	True	True	
071.1.2 Monitoring backlogs in Criminal law cases									True	True	True	True	
071.1.3 Monitoring backlogs in Administrative law cases									True	True	True	True	

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
072.1.1 Monitoring timeframes Within the courts									True	True	True		
072.1.2 Monitoring timeframes Within the public prosecution services									True	True	True		
083-2.1.1 Quantitative performance tagets defined for each prosecutors									False	False	False		
083-3.1.1 Body responsible - Executive power (for example the Ministry of Justice)									NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.2 Body responsible - Prosecutor General /State public prosecutor									NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.3 Body responsible - Public Prosecutorial Council									NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.4 Body responsible - Head of the organisational unit or hierarchically superior public prosecutor									NAP	NAP	NAP		
083-3.1.5 Body responsible - Other									NAP	NAP	NAP		
120.1.1 Qualitative individual assessment of the public prosecutors' work									-	-	-		
120-1.1.1 Feequency - Annual									False	False	False		
120-1.1.2 Feequency - Less frequent									True	False	False		
120-1.1.3 Feequency - More frequent									False	False	False		
Indicator 2: The judicial organisation													
(Q42, Q43 and Q44)													
Q42.1.1Total number of all courts - legal entities									242	242	242	-	0,0%
Q42.1.2 Total number of courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities									233	233	233	-	0,0%
Q42.1.3 First instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities	233	233	232	233	233	233	233	175	175	175	175	-24,9%	0,0%
Q42.1.4 Second instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities									57	57	57	-	0,0%
Q42.1.5 Highest instance courts of general jurisdiction - legal entities									1	1	1	-	0,0%
Q42.1.6 Total number of specialised courts - legal entities									9	9	9	-	0,0%
43.1.1 Total number of specialised courts of first instance	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	-20,0%	0,0%
43.1.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0,0%	0,0%
43.1.3 Insolvency courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
43.1.4 Labour courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.5 Family courts	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0,0%	0,0%
43.1.6 Rent and tenancies courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.9 Internet related disputes	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.10 Administrative courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.12 Military courts	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	-33,3%	0,0%
43.1.13 Juvenile courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.1.14 Other specialised courts	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.1 Total number of specialised courts of higher instances									1	1	1	-	0,0%
43.2.2 Commercial courts (excluded insolvency courts)									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.3 Insolvency courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.4 Labour courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.5 Family courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.6 Rent and tenancies courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.7 Enforcement of criminal sanctions courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.8 Fight against terrorism, organised crime and corruption									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.9 Internet related disputes									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.10 Administrative courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.11 Insurance and / or social welfare courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.12 Military courts									1	1	1	-	0,0%

Romania

(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
43.2.13 Juvenile courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
43.2.14 Other specialised courts									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
44.1.1 First instance courts geographic locations									182	182	182	-	0,0%
44.1.2 All courts geographic locations	244	244	243	243	243	243	243	242	242	242	242	-0,8%	0,0%

Indicator 3: The performance of courts at all stages of the proceedings													
First instance other than criminal cases (Q91)													
91.1.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	777 991	918 286	733 382	649 920	630 979	639 082	591 192	587 819	630 313	597 885	653 161	-16,0%	9,2%
91.1.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	578 043	793 683	661 619	597 721	570 748	581 464	548 530	543 619	542 528	513 211	563 035	-2,6%	9,7%
91.1.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			13 356	11 750	10 112	10 770	10 887	12 698	15 506	16 581	19 227	-	16,0%
91.1.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	62 572	6 418	4 375	3 049	1 756	1 354	1 546	2 453	3 988	4 369	6 291	-89,9%	44,0%
91.1.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			8 981	8 701	8 356	9 416	9 341	10 245	11 518	12 212	12 936	-	5,9%
91.1.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases	1 366	5 601	5 550	4 788	4 193	4 322	4 629	5 108	6 065	6 403	6 678	388,9%	4,3%
91.1.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases	2 526	2 921	3 431	3 913	4 163	5 094	4 712	5 137	5 453	5 809	6 258	147,7%	7,7%
91.1.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.1.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.1.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases	133 484	109 663	61 838	40 449	50 119	46 848	31 775	31 502	72 279	68 093	70 899	-46,9%	4,1%
91.1.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.2.1 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	1 599 815	1 632 597	1 443 850	1 477 959	1 455 782	1 354 351	1 410 632	1 282 448	1 328 056	1 446 296	1 614 973	0,9%	11,7%
91.2.2 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	829 193	1 526 483	1 353 189	1 335 498	1 279 631	1 240 508	1 296 445	1 174 754	1 217 738	1 332 192	1 495 992	80,4%	12,3%
91.2.3 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			26 313	25 099	30 051	30 103	31 416	28 673	29 614	30 665	38 955	-	27,0%
91.2.4 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	571 575	19 973	19 224	18 421	23 094	23 618	24 567	22 356	23 090	25 005	33 688	-94,1%	34,7%
91.2.5 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			7 089	6 678	6 957	6 485	6 849	6 317	6 524	5 660	5 267	-	-6,9%
91.2.6 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases	1 999	6 821	6 001	5 904	5 393	5 631	5 856	5 329	5 508	4 726	5 194	159,8%	9,9%

Romania

(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
91.2.7 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	869	939	1 088	774	1 564	854	993	988	1 016	934	73	-91,6%	-92,2%
91.2.8 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.2.9 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.2.10 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases	196 179	78 381	65 436	117 362	146 100	83 740	82 771	79 021	80 704	83 439	80 026	-59,2%	-4,1%
91.2.11 1st inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.3.1 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	1 760 885	1 814 070	1 531 225	1 496 900	1 447 679	1 402 241	1 414 005	1 239 954	1 360 484	1 391 020	1 396 954	-20,7%	0,4%
91.3.2 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	929 973	1 658 547	1 417 087	1 362 471	1 268 915	1 273 442	1 301 356	1 175 845	1 247 055	1 282 368	1 289 204	38,6%	0,5%
91.3.3 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			27 919	26 737	29 393	29 986	29 605	25 865	28 539	28 019	34 477	-	23,0%
91.3.4 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	572 830	22 016	20 550	19 714	23 496	23 426	23 660	20 821	22 709	23 083	30 581	-94,7%	32,5%
91.3.5 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			7 369	7 023	5 897	6 560	5 945	5 044	5 830	4 936	3 896	-	-21,1%
91.3.6 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases	2 199	6 872	6 763	6 499	5 264	5 324	5 377	4 372	5 170	4 451	3 722	69,3%	-16,4%
91.3.7 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases	474	429	606	524	633	1 236	568	672	660	485	174	-63,3%	-64,1%
91.3.8 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.3.9 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.3.10 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases	255 409	126 206	86 825	107 692	149 371	98 813	83 044	38 244	84 890	80 633	73 273	-71,3%	-9,1%
91.3.11 1st inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.4.1 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)	616 921	736 813	646 007	630 979	639 082	591 192	587 819	630 313	597 885	653 161	871 180	41,2%	33,4%
91.4.2 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	477 263	661 619	597 721	570 748	581 464	548 530	543 619	542 528	513 211	563 035	769 823	61,3%	36,7%
91.4.3 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)			11 750	10 112	10 770	10 887	12 698	15 506	16 581	19 227	23 705	-	23,3%
91.4.4 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	61 317	4 375	3 049	1 756	1 354	1 546	2 453	3 988	4 369	6 291	9 398	-84,7%	49,4%
91.4.5 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)			8 701	8 356	9 416	9 341	10 245	11 518	12 212	12 936	14 307	-	10,6%
91.4.6 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases	1 166	5 550	4 788	4 193	4 322	4 629	5 108	6 065	6 403	6 678	8 150	599,0%	22,0%
91.4.7 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases	2 921	3 431	3 913	4 163	5 094	4 712	5 137	5 453	5 809	6 258	6 157	110,8%	-1,6%

Romania

(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
91.4.8 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.4.9 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases			NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
91.4.10 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases	74 254	61 838	40 449	50 119	46 848	31 775	31 502	72 279	68 093	70 899	77 652	4,6%	9,5%
91.4.11 1st inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearence rate and Disposition time for first instance other than criminal cases (Q91)													
CR Total of other than criminal law cases	110,1%	111,1%	106,1%	101,3%	99,4%	103,5%	100,2%	96,7%	102,4%	96,2%	86,5%	(23,57)	(9,68)
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	112,2%	108,7%	104,7%	102,0%	99,2%	102,7%	100,4%	100,1%	102,4%	96,3%	86,2%	(25,98)	(10,08)
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	105,7%	106,1%	106,5%	97,8%	99,6%	94,2%	90,2%	96,4%	91,4%	88,5%	-	(2,87)
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	100,2%	110,2%	106,9%	107,0%	101,7%	99,2%	96,3%	93,1%	98,3%	92,3%	90,8%	(9,44)	(1,54)
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	94,1%	103,9%	105,2%	84,8%	101,2%	86,8%	79,8%	89,4%	87,2%	74,0%	-	(13,24)
CR Non litigious land registry cases	110,0%	100,7%	112,7%	110,1%	97,6%	94,5%	91,8%	82,0%	93,9%	94,2%	71,7%	(38,35)	(22,52)
CR Non-litigious business registry cases	54,5%	45,7%	55,7%	67,7%	40,5%	144,7%	57,2%	68,0%	65,0%	51,9%	238,4%	183,81	186,43
CR Other registry cases	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Administrative law cases	130,2%	161,0%	132,7%	91,8%	102,2%	118,0%	100,3%	48,4%	105,2%	96,6%	91,6%	(38,63)	(5,08)
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases	128	148	154	154	161	154	152	186	160	171	228	78,0%	32,8%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases	187	146	154	153	167	157	152	168	150	160	218	16,4%	36,0%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)	-	166	154	138	134	133	157	219	212	250	251	-	0,2%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases	39	73	54	33	21	24	38	70	70	99	112	187,1%	12,8%
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)	-	449	431	434	583	520	629	833	765	957	1340	-	40,1%
DT Non litigious land registry cases	194	295	258	235	300	317	347	506	452	548	799	313,0%	45,9%
DT Non-litigious business registry cases	2249	2919	2357	2900	2937	1391	3301	2962	3213	4710	12916	474,2%	174,2%

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Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
DT Other registry cases	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases	-	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Administrative law cases	106	179	170	170	114	117	138	690	293	321	387	264,5%	20,5%
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Second instance other than criminal cases (Q97)													
97.1.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				91 360	78 426	83 741	73 019	72 979	78 204	85 675	99 480	-	16,1%
97.1.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				89 983	77 180	82 344	71 851	71 874	77 067	84 489	98 145	-	16,2%
97.1.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				1 377	1 246	1 397	1 168	1 105	1 137	1 186	1 335	-	12,6%
97.1.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				310	297	383	339	364	424	355	333	-	-6,2%
97.1.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				1 067	949	1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	-	20,6%
97.1.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases				1 067	949	1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	-	20,6%
97.1.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.1.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.1 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				204 986	205 729	197 330	191 115	169 147	198 661	189 186	168 309	-	-11,0%
97.2.2 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				202 441	202 444	194 375	188 249	166 596	195 682	186 349	166 117	-	-10,9%
97.2.3 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				2 545	3 285	2 955	2 866	2 551	2 979	2 837	2 192	-	-22,7%
97.2.4 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				824	1 468	1 312	1 272	1 132	1 176	1 120	1 050	-	-6,3%
97.2.5 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				1 721	1 817	1 643	1 594	1 419	1 803	1 717	1 142	-	-33,5%
97.2.6 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases				1 721	1 817	1 643	1 594	1 419	1 803	1 717	1 142	-	-33,5%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
97.2.7 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.8 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.9 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.10 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.2.11 2nd inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.1 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				217 920	200 414	208 052	191 155	163 922	191 190	175 381	171 662	-	-2,1%
97.3.2 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				215 244	197 280	204 868	188 226	161 403	188 260	172 693	169 383	-	-1,9%
97.3.3 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				2 676	3 134	3 184	2 929	2 519	2 930	2 688	2 279	-	-15,2%
97.3.4 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				837	1 382	1 356	1 247	1 072	1 245	1 142	1 075	-	-5,9%
97.3.5 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				1 839	1 752	1 828	1 682	1 447	1 685	1 546	1 204	-	-22,1%
97.3.6 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases				1 839	1 752	1 828	1 682	1 447	1 685	1 546	1 204	-	-22,1%
97.3.7 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.8 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.9 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.10 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.3.11 2nd inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.1 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				78 426	83 741	73 019	72 979	78 204	85 675	99 480	96 127	-	-3,4%
97.4.2 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				77 180	82 344	71 851	71 874	77 067	84 489	98 145	94 879	-	-3,3%
97.4.3 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				1 246	1 397	1 168	1 105	1 137	1 186	1 335	1 248	-	-6,5%
97.4.4 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				297	383	339	364	424	355	333	308	-	-7,5%
97.4.5 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				949	1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	940	-	-6,2%
97.4.6 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases				949	1 014	829	741	713	831	1 002	940	-	-6,2%
97.4.7 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
97.4.8 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.9 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.10 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.4.11 2nd inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
97.5.1 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				467	662	679	672	1 765	2 178	2 102	1 868	-	-11,1%
97.5.2 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				460	650	671	665	1 740	2 170	2 091	1 859	-	-11,1%
97.5.10 2nd inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearance rate and disposition time for second instance other than criminal law cases (Q97)													
CR Total of other than criminal law cases				106,3%	97,4%	105,4%	100,0%	96,9%	96,2%	92,7%	102,0%	-	9,29
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				106,3%	97,4%	105,4%	100,0%	96,9%	96,2%	92,7%	102,0%	-	9,29
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				105,1%	95,4%	107,7%	102,2%	98,7%	98,4%	94,7%	104,0%	-	9,22
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				101,6%	94,1%	103,4%	98,0%	94,7%	105,9%	102,0%	102,4%	-	0,42
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				106,9%	96,4%	111,3%	105,5%	102,0%	93,5%	90,0%	105,4%	-	15,39
CR Non litigious land registry cases				106,9%	96,4%	111,3%	105,5%	102,0%	93,5%	90,0%	105,4%	-	15,39
CR Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases				131	153	128	139	174	164	207	204	-	-1,3%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				131	152	128	139	174	164	207	204	-	-1,4%
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				170	163	134	138	165	148	181	200	-	10,3%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				130	101	91	107	144	104	106	105	-	-1,7%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				188	211	166	161	180	180	237	285	-	20,5%
DT Non litigious land registry cases				188	211	166	161	180	180	237	285	-	20,5%
DT Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Administrative law cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Supreme courts' other than criminal law cases (Q99)													
99.1.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				40 023	32 226	42 944	39 695	39 454	36 870	34 034	29 803	-	-12,4%
99.1.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				18 743	12 986	11 172	17 884	17 586	16 476	14 517	12 314	-	-15,2%
99.1.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				215	130	114	116	111	98	89	73	-	-18,0%
99.1.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				34	13	5	-	1	1	2	1	-	-50,0%
99.1.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				181	117	109	116	110	97	87	72	-	-17,2%
99.1.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non litigious land registry cases				181	117	109	116	110	97	87	72	-	-17,2%
99.1.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.1.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.1.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.1.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Administrative law cases				21 065	19 110	31 658	21 695	21 757	20 296	19 428	17 416	-	-10,4%
99.1.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 1 Jan. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.1 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				58 015	95 123	76 786	59 978	49 338	50 974	44 002	41 909	-	-4,8%
99.2.2 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				22 103	19 364	33 252	29 625	23 746	22 512	18 643	16 802	-	-9,9%
99.2.3 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				221	333	351	253	208	232	200	338	-	69,0%
99.2.4 High inst courts_Incoming cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				37	120	53	41	34	39	33	63	-	90,9%

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Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
99.2.5 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				184	213	298	212	174	193	167	275	-	64,7%
99.2.6 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non litigious land registry cases				184	213	298	212	174	193	167	275	-	64,7%
99.2.7 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.8 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.9 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.2.10 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Administrative law cases				35 691	75 426	43 183	30 100	25 384	28 230	25 159	24 769	-	-1,6%
99.2.11 High inst courts_Incoming cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.3.1 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				65 812	84 405	80 035	60 219	51 922	53 810	48 233	44 559	-	-7,6%
99.3.2 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				27 860	21 178	26 540	29 923	24 856	24 471	20 846	17 738	-	-14,9%
99.3.3 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				306	349	349	258	221	241	216	372	-	72,2%
99.3.4 High inst courts_Resolved cases_General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				58	128	58	40	34	38	34	58	-	70,6%
99.3.5 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				248	221	291	218	187	203	182	314	-	72,5%
99.3.6 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non litigious land registry cases				248	221	291	218	187	203	182	314	-	72,5%
99.3.7 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.3.8 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.3.9 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.3.10 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Administrative law cases				37 646	62 878	53 146	30 038	26 845	29 098	27 171	26 449	-	-2,7%
99.3.11 High inst courts_Resolved cases_Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.1 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				32 226	42 944	39 695	39 454	36 870	34 034	29 803	27 153	-	-8,9%
99.4.2 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				12 986	11 172	17 884	17 586	16 476	14 517	12 314	11 378	-	-7,6%
99.4.3 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				130	114	116	111	98	89	73	39	-	-46,6%
99.4.4 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				13	5	-	1	1	2	1	6	-	500,0%
99.4.5 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				117	109	116	110	97	87	72	33	-	-54,2%

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Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
99.4.6 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non litigious land registry cases				117	109	116	110	97	87	72	33	-	-54,2%
99.4.7 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.8 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.9 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.4.10 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Administrative law cases				19 110	31 658	21 695	21 757	20 296	19 428	17 416	15 736	-	-9,6%
99.4.11 High inst courts_Pending cases on 31 Dec. Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
99.5.1 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Total of other than criminal law cases (1+2+3+4)				1 514	1 450	954	944	882	2 078	1 245	719	-	-42,2%
99.5.2 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				1 135	1 079	452	448	421	397	328	411	-	25,3%
99.5.10 High inst courts_Pending more than 2 years - Administrative law cases				373	360	499	494	460	1 680	916	307	-	-66,5%

Clearance rate and disposition time for Supreme courts' other than criminal law cases (Q97)													
CR Total of other than criminal law cases				113,4%	88,7%	104,2%	100,4%	105,2%	105,6%	109,6%	106,3%	-	(3,29)
CR Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				126,0%	109,4%	79,8%	101,0%	104,7%	108,7%	111,8%	105,6%	-	(6,25)
CR Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				138,5%	104,8%	99,4%	102,0%	106,3%	103,9%	108,0%	110,1%	-	2,06
CR General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				156,8%	106,7%	109,4%	97,6%	100,0%	97,4%	103,0%	92,1%	-	(10,97)
CR Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				134,8%	103,8%	97,7%	102,8%	107,5%	105,2%	109,0%	114,2%	-	5,20
CR Non litigious land registry cases				134,8%	103,8%	97,7%	102,8%	107,5%	105,2%	109,0%	114,2%	-	5,20
CR Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR Administrative law cases				105,5%	83,4%	123,1%	99,8%	105,8%	103,1%	108,0%	106,8%	-	(1,21)
CR Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Total of other than criminal law cases				179	186	181	239	259	231	226	222	-	-1,4%
DT Civil (and commercial) litigious cases				170	193	246	215	242	217	216	234	-	8,6%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
DT Non litigious cases (2.1+2.2+2.3)				155	119	121	157	162	135	123	38	-	-69,0%
DT General civil (and commercial) non-litigious cases				82	14	-	9	11	19	11	38	-	251,7%
DT Registry cases (2.2.1+2.2.2+2.2.3)				172	180	145	184	189	156	144	38	-	-73,4%
DT Non litigious land registry cases				172	180	145	184	189	156	144	38	-	-73,4%
DT Non-litigious business registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other registry cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Other non-litigious cases				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT Administrative law cases				185	184	149	264	276	244	234	217	-	-7,2%
DT Other cases (e.g. insolvency registry cases)				NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

First instance criminal law cases (Q94)													
094.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan								106 622	105 887	101 708	111 047	-	9,2%
094.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.2.1 Total -incoming								341 899	361 037	366 408	373 810	-	2,0%
094.2.2 Severe cases - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.2.4 Other - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.3.1 Total - resolved								342 634	365 216	357 069	366 736	-	2,7%
094.3.2 Severe cases -resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.3.4 Other - resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec								105 887	101 708	111 047	118 121	-	6,4%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
094.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years								4 316	4 231	4 608	3 972	-	-13,8%
094.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
094.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearance rate and disposition time for first instance criminal law cases (Q94)													
CR of Total								100%	101%	97%	98%	-	0,7
CR of Severe cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Misdemeanour cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Other								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Total								113	102	114	118	-	3,6%
DT of Severe cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Misdemeanour cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Other								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Second instance criminal law cases (Q98)													
098.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan								7 166	7 348	8 454	8 496	-	0,5%
098.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.2.1 Total -incoming								22 243	25 164	25 294	25 021	-	-1,1%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
098.2.2 Severe cases - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.2.4 Other - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.3.1 Total - resolved								22 061	24 058	25 252	25 687	-	1,7%
098.3.2 Severe cases -resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.3.4 Other - resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec								7 348	8 454	8 496	7 830	-	-7,8%
098.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years								107	120	116	130	-	12,1%
098.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
098.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearance rate and disposition time for second instance criminal law cases (Q98)													
CR of Total								99,2%	95,6%	99,8%	102,7%	-	2,83
CR o2 Severe cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Misdemeanour cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Other								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Total								122	128	123	111	-	-9,4%
DT of Severe cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Misdemeanour cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
DT of Other								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Supreme courts' criminal law cases (Q100)													
100.1.1 Total - pending 1 Jan								145	134	143	42	-	-70,6%
100.1.2 Severe cases - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.1.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.1.4 Other - pending 1 Jan								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.2.1 Total -incoming								353	408	205	212	-	3,4%
100.2.2 Severe cases - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.2.3 Misdemeanour cases - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.2.4 Other - incoming								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.3.1 Total - resolved								364	399	306	219	-	-28,4%
100.3.2 Severe cases -resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.3.3 Misdemeanour cases - resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.3.4 Other - resolved								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.4.1 Total - pending 31 Dec								134	143	42	35	-	-16,7%
100.4.2 Severe cases - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.4.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.4.4 Other - pending 31 Dec								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.5.1 Total - pending more then 2 years								4	2	1	1	-	0,0%
100.5.2 Severe cases - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.5.3 Misdemeanour cases - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
100.5.4 Other - pending more then 2 years								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Clearance rate and disposition time for supreme courts' criminal law cases (Q100)													

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
CR of Total								103,1%	97,8%	149,3%	103,3%	-	(45,97)
CR of Severe cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Misdemeanour cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
CR of Other								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Total								134	131	50	58	-	16,4%
DT of Severe cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Misdemeanour cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
DT of Other								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Indicator 4: Public prosecution services													
(Q107, Q107-1, Q109)													
1. Pending cases on 1 Jan. ref. year								1 144 581	1 161 346	1 142 974	1 139 406	-	-0,3%
2. Incoming/received cases								571 501	594 371	615 057	619 737	-	0,8%
3. Processed cases (3.1 + 3.2 + 3.3 + 3.4)								564 155	612 743	618 265	613 919	-	-0,7%
3.1. Discontinued during the reference year (3.1.1+3.1.2+3.1.3+3.1.4.)								442 820	476 945	486 377	497 262	-	2,2%
3.1.1 Discontinued by the public prosecutor because the offender could not be identified								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.1.2 Discontinued by the public prosecutor due to the lack of an established offence or a specific legal situation								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.1.3 Discontinued by the public prosecutor for reasons of opportunity								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.1.4 Discontinued for other reasons								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
3.2. Concluded by a penalty or a measure imposed or negotiated by the public prosecutor								75 636	84 664	81 709	68 319	-	-16,4%
3.3. Cases brought to court								45 699	51 134	50 179	48 338	-	-3,7%
4. Pending cases on 31 Dec. ref. year								1 161 346	1 142 974	1 139 406	1 145 224	-	0,5%
Public prosecution: Ratio of processed cases with incoming cases								0,99	1,03	1,01	0,99	-	-1,5%
Public prosecution: Ratio of pending cases with incoming cases								1,89	1,86	1,85	1,86	-	0,5%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total								2 175	2 171	1 848	1 820	-	-1,5%
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Severe criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Total - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Total								2 175	2 171	1 848	1 820	-	-1,5%
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Severe criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - Before the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Total								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Severe criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Number of cases concluded with the guilty plea procedure - During the main trial - Misdemeanour and / or minor criminal cases								NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
Budget of public prosecution services (Q13)													
Total approved annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €	169 122 126 €	238 801 232 €	228 155 155 €	194 760 300 €	263 489 280 €	269 902 871 €	293 276 421 €	322 119 974 €	385 786 430 €	364 383 312 €	400 941 181 €	137,1%	10,03%
Total implemented annual public budget allocated to the public prosecution services in €	-	236 693 083 €	225 564 926 €	192 213 562 €	259 590 883 €	267 694 743 €	290 155 076 €	311 524 523 €	368 873 677 €	352 923 994 €	388 962 386 €	-	10,21%
Approved annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)	-	-	-	-	-	72 435 €	29 931 €	8 634 €	12 297 €	13 898 €	14 579 €	-	4,90%
Implemented annual public budget allocated to training of public prosecution services in € (included in the total)	-	-	-	-	-	68 144 €	27 666 €	5 221 €	8 280 €	9 182 €	9 047 €	-	-1,47%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
System for compensating users													
(Q37)													
Number of requests for compensation													
037.1.1 Total								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.2 Excessive length of proceedings								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.3 Non-execution of court decisions								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.4 Wrongful arrest/detention								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.5 Wrongful conviction								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.1.6 Other								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
Number of compensations granted													
037.2.1 Total								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.2 Excessive length of proceedings								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.3 Non-execution of court decisions								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.4 Wrongful arrest/detention								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.5 Wrongful conviction								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.2.6 Other								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
Amount of compensations granted (in €)													
037.3.1 Total								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.2 Excessive length of proceedings								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.3 Non-execution of court decisions								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.4 Wrongful arrest/detention								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.5 Wrongful conviction								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
037.3.6 Other								NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions		
												2013-2023	2022-2023	
Indicator 6: The ICT tools of courts and for court users														
(Q62-23, Q62-24, Q62-25, Q62-26)														
Writing assistance tools														
062-23.1.1.1 Deployment rate in civil and/or commercial matter											95-100 %			95-100 %
062-23.1.2.1 Usage rate in civil and/or commercial matter											95-100 %			95-100 %
062-23.1.3.1 Deployment rate in administrative matter											95-100 %			95-100 %
062-23.2.1.1 Usage rate in administrative matter											95-100 %			95-100 %
062-23.2.2.1 Deployment rate in criminal matter											95-100 %			95-100 %
062-23.2.3.1 Usage rate in criminal matter											95-100 %			95-100 %
Features of the writing assistance tools														
Civil and/or commercial matter														
062-24.1.1.1 Templates											True	True		
062-24.1.1.2 Automatically generated text											True	True		
062-24.1.1.3 Automatically suggested decision											False	False		
062-24.1.1.4 Speech-to-text											True	True		
062-24.1.1.5 Electronic signature											False	False		
062-24.1.1.6 Other special functionality											False	True		
Administrative matter														
062-24.1.2.1 Templates											True	True		
062-24.1.2.2 Automatically generated text											True	True		
062-24.1.2.3 Automatically suggested decision											False	False		
062-24.1.2.4 Speech-to-text											True	True		
062-24.1.2.5 Electronic signature											False	False		

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
062-24.1.2.6 Other special functionality										False	True		
Criminal matter													
062-24.1.3.1 Templates										NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.2 Automatically generated text										NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.3 Automatically suggested decision										NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.4 Speech-to-text										NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.5 Electronic signature										NAP	NAP		
062-24.1.3.6 Other special functionality										NAP	NAP		
Recording of court hearings													
062-25.1.1.1 Deployment rate in civil and/or commercial matter										95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.1.2.1 Usage rate in civil and/or commercial matter										95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.1.3.1 Deployment rate in administrative matter										95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.2.1.1 Usage rate in administrative matter										95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.2.2.1 Deployment rate in criminal matter										95-100 %	95-100 %		
062-25.2.3.1 Usage rate in criminal matter										95-100 %	95-100 %		
Features of the recording of court hearings													
Civil and/or commercial matter													
062-26.1.1.1 Audio recording										True	True		
062-26.1.1.2 Video recording										False	False		
062-26.1.1.3 Systematic recording for all hearings										True	True		
062-26.1.1.4 Automatically indexed recording										True	True		
062-26.1.1.5 Automatic transcript from recording										False	False		
062-26.1.1.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording										True	True		

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
062-26.1.1.7 Other special functionality							-	-		False	False		
Administrative matter													
062-26.1.2.1 Audio recording										True	True		
062-26.1.2.2 Video recording										False	False		
062-26.1.2.3 Systematic recording for all hearings										True	True		
062-26.1.2.4 Automatically indexed recording										True	True		
062-26.1.2.5 Automatic transcript from recording										False	False		
062-26.1.2.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording										True	True		
062-26.1.2.7 Other special functionality							-	-		False	False		
Criminal matter													
062-26.1.3.1 Audio recording										True	True		
062-26.1.3.2 Video recording										False	False		
062-26.1.3.3 Systematic recording for all hearings										True	True		
062-26.1.3.4 Automatically indexed recording										True	True		
062-26.1.3.5 Automatic transcript from recording										False	False		
062-26.1.3.6 Possibility to request a copy of the recording										True	True		
062-26.1.3.7 Other special functionality										False	False		

Indicator 7: Professionals of justice													
(Q46, Q46-2, Q52, Q52-1, Q55, Q60, Q4, Q132, Q133, Q144, Q145, Q146)													
46.1.1 Total Number of professional judges	4 511	4 577	4 608	4 628	4 664	4 677	4 753	4 600	4 590	4 367	4 091	-9,3%	-6,3%
46.1.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges	3 571	2 101	2 097	2 055	2 008	2 029	2 180	2 103	2 202	1 996	1 739	-51,3%	-12,9%
46.1.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges	825	2 360	2 404	2 463	2 540	2 540	2 465	2 387	2 285	2 271	2 245	172,1%	-1,1%
46.1.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges	115	116	107	110	116	108	108	110	103	100	107	-7,0%	7,0%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
46.2.1 Number of professional judges_males	1 213	1 195	1 204	1 220	1 223	1 272	1 262	1 223	1 271	1 221	1 172	-3,4%	-4,0%
46.2.2 Number of 1st instance professional judges_males	985	569	573	568	552	586	594	563	622	575	491	-50,2%	-14,6%
46.2.3 Number of 2nd instance professional judges_males	210	608	613	633	649	663	645	634	626	623	650	209,5%	4,3%
46.2.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_males	18	18	18	19	22	23	23	26	23	23	31	72,2%	34,8%
46.3.1 Number of professional judges_females	3 298	3 382	3 404	3 408	3 441	3 405	3 491	3 377	3 319	3 146	2 919	-11,5%	-7,2%
46.3.2 Number of 1st inst professional judges_females	2 586	1 532	1 524	1 487	1 456	1 443	1 586	1 540	1 580	1 421	1 248	-51,7%	-12,2%
46.3.3 Number of 2nd inst professional judges_females	615	1 752	1 791	1 830	1 891	1 877	1 820	1 753	1 659	1 648	1 595	159,3%	-3,2%
46.3.4 Number of Supreme court professional judges_females	97	98	89	91	94	85	85	84	80	77	76	-21,6%	-1,3%
046-2.1.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Total									4 590	4 367	4 091	-	-6,3%
046-2.1.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Total									2 202	1 996	1 739	-	-12,9%
046-2.1.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Total									2 285	2 271	2 245	-	-1,1%
046-2.1.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Total									103	100	107	-	7,0%
046-2.2.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Civil and commercial									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.2.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.2.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Civil and commercial									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.2.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Civil and commercial									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Criminal									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Criminal									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Criminal									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.3.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Criminal									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.4.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Administrative									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.4.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Administrative									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.4.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Administrative									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
046-2.4.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Administrative									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.1 Number of professional judges (FTE) - Other									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.2 Professional judges of first instance (FTE) - Other									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.3 Professional judges of second instance (FTE) - Other									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
046-2.5.4 Professional judges of supreme court (FTE) - Other									NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
52.1.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts	9 639	10 147	10 251	10 297	10 638	10 662	10 700	10 512	11 144	11 071	11 469	19,0%	3,6%
52.1.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
52.1.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges	5 743	6 072	6 149	6 191	6 358	6 402	6 437	6 374	6 665	6 691	6 747	17,5%	0,8%
52.1.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks	1 563	1 585	1 615	1 621	1 697	1 645	1 646	1 621	1 701	1 666	1 777	13,7%	6,7%
52.1.5 Number of Technical staff	1 784	1 854	1 844	1 822	1 731	1 772	1 750	1 682	1 723	1 664	1 733	-2,9%	4,1%
52.1.6 Number of Other non judge staff	549	636	643	663	852	843	867	835	1 055	1 050	1 212	120,8%	15,4%
52.2.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(men)	9 639	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(men)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
52.2.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(men)	5 743	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(men)	1 563	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.5 Number of Technical staff(men)	1 784	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.2.6 Number of Other non judge staff(men)	549	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.1 Total Number of non judge staff who are working in courts(women)	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.2 Number of Non judge staff (Rechtspfleger)(women)	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	NAP	-	-
52.3.3 Number of Non-judge staff assisting the judges(women)	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.4 Number of Staff in charge of administrative tasks(women)	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.5 Number of Technical staff(women)	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
52.3.6 Number of Other non judge staff(women)	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
052-1.1.1 Non-judge staff (Total)									11 144	11 071	11 469	-	3,6%
052-1.1.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (total)									4 815	4 807	4 671	-	-2,8%
052-1.1.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (total)									5 891	5 884	6 267	-	6,5%
052-1.1.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (total)									438	380	531	-	39,7%
052-1.2.1 Non-judge staff (Males)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.2.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (males)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.2.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (males)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.2.4 Non-judge staff at Supreme court (males)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.1 Non-judge staff (females)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.2 Non-judge staff at first instance (females)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.3 Non-judge staff at second instance (females)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
052-1.3.4 Non-judge staff at supreme court (females)									NA	NA	NA	-	-
055.1.1 Prosecutors (total)									2 370	2 213	2 064	-	-6,7%
055.1.2 Prosecutors (1st inst.)									1 153	1 089	912	-	-16,3%
055.1.3 Prosecutors (2nd inst.)									707	668	675	-	1,0%
055.1.4 Prosecutors (Highest instance)									510	456	477	-	4,6%
055.2.1 Prosecutors - Males -total									1 147	1 074	1 027	-	-4,4%
055.2.2 Prosecutors - Males, 1st inst.									553	533	446	-	-16,3%
055.2.3 Prosecutors - Males, 2nd inst.									326	302	330	-	9,3%
055.2.4 Prosecutors - Males, Supreme courts									268	239	251	-	5,0%
055.3.1 Prosecutors - Females, Total									1 223	1 139	1 037	-	-9,0%
055.3.2 Prosecutors - Females, 1st inst.									600	556	466	-	-16,2%
055.3.3 Prosecutors - Females, 2nd inst.									381	366	345	-	-5,7%
055.3.4 Prosecutors - Females, Supreme courts									242	217	266	-	22,6%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
057 Other with similar duties as public prsecutors											False	-	-
056.1.1 Heads of prosecution (total)										279	278	-	-0,4%
056.1.2 Heads of prosecution (1st inst.)										73	75	-	2,7%
056.1.3 Heads of prosecution (2nd inst.)										128	133	-	3,9%
056.1.4 Heads of prosecution (Highest instance)										78	70	-	-10,3%
056.2.1 Heads of prosecution - Males -total										154	152	-	-1,3%
056.2.2 Heads of prosecution - Males, 1st inst.										40	37	-	-7,5%
056.2.3 Heads of prosecution - Males, 2nd inst.										63	71	-	12,7%
056.2.4 Heads of prosecution - Males, Supreme courts										51	44	-	-13,7%
056.3.1 Heads of prosecution - Females, Total										125	126	-	0,8%
056.3.2 Heads of prosecution - Females, 1st inst.										33	38	-	15,2%
056.3.3 Heads of prosecution - Females, 2nd inst.										65	62	-	-4,6%
056.3.4 Heads of prosecution - Females, Supreme courts										2700,0%	26	-	-3,7%
060.1.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Total							-	2 408	2 413	2 089	1 810	-	-13,4%
060.2.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Males							-	NA	NA	NA	205	-	-
060.3.1 Number of non-prosecutor staff Females							-	NA	NA	NA	1 605	-	-
004 Annual average salary in the country							12 829 €	13 385 €	14 093 €	14 906 €	17 083 €	-	14,6%
132.1.1 Gross annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career							44 041 €	43 223 €	42 550 €	42 541 €	27 824 €	-	-34,6%
132.1.2 Gross annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court							89 180 €	87 522 €	86 160 €	86 142 €	113 501 €	-	31,8%
132.1.3 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career							44 041 €	43 223 €	42 550 €	42 541 €	29 890 €	-	-29,7%
132.1.4 Gross annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance							68 320 €	67 051 €	66 007 €	65 993 €	93 759 €	-	42,1%
132.2.1 Net annual salary, in € - Professional judge at the beginning of career							25 764 €	25 285 €	24 892 €	24 887 €	16 861 €	-	-32,2%
132.2.2 Net annual salary, in € - Judge of the Supreme Court							52 170 €	51 200 €	50 403 €	50 393 €	65 748 €	-	30,5%
132.2.3 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor at the beginning of career							25 764 €	25 285 €	24 892 €	24 887 €	17 486 €	-	-29,7%

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
132.2.4 Net annual salary, in € - Public prosecutor of the Supreme Court or the Highest Appellate Instance							39 967 €	39 225 €	38 613 €	38 606 €	54 850 €	-	42,1%
133.1.1.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Reduced taxation							False	False	False	False	False		
133.1.2.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Special pension							True	True	True	True	True		
133.1.3.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Housing							True	True	True	True	True		
133.1.4.1 - Additional benefits for judges - Other financial benefit							True	True	True	True	True		
133.2.1.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Reduced taxation							False	False	False	False	False		
133.2.2.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Special pension							True	True	True	True	True		
133.2.3.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Housing							True	True	True	True	True		
133.2.4.1 - Additional benefits for prosecutors - Other financial benefit							True	True	True	True	True		

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(2013-2023) data tables

Question	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Variations for quantitative questions	
												2013-2023	2022-2023
Lawyers													
(Q146, Q147, Q148)													
146.1.1 Total number of lawyers practising	23 332	23 244	23 635	23 205	23 020	22 873	23 554	23 424	23 308	23 123	23 160	-0,7%	0,2%
146.2.1 Practicing lawyers - man							NA	9 855	9 796	9 663	9 664	-	0,0%
146.3.1 Practicing lawyers - woman							NA	13 569	13 512	13 460	13 496	-	0,3%
147 Does this figure include “legal advisors” who cannot represent their clients in court (for example, some solicitors or in-house counsellors)?				False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	-	-
148 Number of legal advisors who cannot represent their clients in court:				NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-
Indicator 8: Mediators and notaries													
(Q166, Q157)													
166 Number of accredited or registered mediators who practice judicial mediation:	10 847	6 833	11 701	5 080	4 739	4 585	11 234	11 259	3 075	4 357	4 298	-60,4%	-1,4%
166.2.1 Mediators - male							4 572	4 584	1 337	1 866	1 837	-	-1,6%
166.3.1 Mediators - female							6 662	6 675	1 738	2 491	2 461	-	-1,2%
192.1.1 Number of notaries										2 757	2 780	-	0,8%
192.1.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.1.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State										2 757	2 780	-	0,8%
192.1.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.1.5 Other										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.2.1 Number of notaries- male										860	859	-	-0,1%
192.2.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)- male										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.2.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State- male										860	859	-	-0,1%
192.2.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)- male										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.2.5 Other- male										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.3.1 Number of notaries- female										1 897	1 921	-	1,3%
192.3.2 Private professionals (without control from public authorities)- female										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.3.3 Holders of public offices appointed by the State- female										1 897	1 921	-	1,3%
192.3.4 Civil servants (paid by the State)- female										NAP	NAP	-	-
192.3.5 Other- female										NAP	NAP	-	-

Key: Variation of more than (+ -) 30%