

CDMSI(2025)18
15 December 2025

**STEERING COMMITTEE ON MEDIA AND INFORMATION SOCIETY
(CDMSI)**

28th Plenary meeting

3-5 December 2025

ABRIDGED MEETING REPORT

Meeting details

The Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (CDMSI) held its 28th plenary meeting in hybrid format, in Strasbourg and online, on 3-5 December 2025 with Maja Zarić (Serbia) as Chair. The meeting was opened by Matjaž Gruden, Director, Directorate for Democracy, Directorate General of Democracy and Human Dignity, Council of Europe.

The agenda of the meeting is in Appendix 1. The full report of the meeting including the list of participants will be made available on the CDMSI website.

Total number of participants: 88. Gender distribution: 40 men (45%) and 48 women (55%).

List of items for decision by the Committee of Ministers

- **Take note** of the abridged report of the 28th Plenary meeting of the Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (3-5 December 2025).

For subsequent decision by the Committee of Ministers

- **Examine, with a view to its possible adoption**, the draft Recommendation of the Committee of Ministers to member States on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users.
- **Take note** of the Explanatory memorandum to the draft Recommendation of the Committee of Ministers to member States on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users.

List of items for information of the Committee of Ministers

The CDMSI:

Regarding standard-setting – completed activities:

- **Discussed, revised and approved** the *draft Recommendation on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users* and **adopted** its accompanying Explanatory Memorandum, elaborated by the [Committee of Experts on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users](#) (MSI-eSEC). **Agreed to transmit** the draft Recommendation to the Committee of Ministers, as revised, together with the accompanying draft Explanatory Memorandum, for consideration and final adoption of the former and taking note of the latter.

- **Discussed, revised and adopted** the [Guidance Note on the Implications of Generative AI for Freedom of Expression](#), elaborated by the [Committee of Experts on the implications of generative artificial intelligence for freedom of expression](#) (MSI-AI).
- **Discussed, revised and adopted** the policy document [Resisting Disinformation: 10 Building Blocks to Strengthen Information Integrity](#).
- **Discussed and adopted** the policy document [National Media and Information Literacy \(MIL\) Strategies – Practical Steps and Indicators](#).
- **Discussed and adopted** the [Feasibility Study on Benefits and Challenges to Freedom of Expression in Immersive Realities](#). In this connection, members tested virtual reality devices, guided by Mel Slater, Researcher on Immersive Realities, University of Barcelona, and Coordinator, European Metaverse Research Network, to demonstrate their impact.

Regarding the Council of Europe “**Journalists Matter**” Campaign for the Safety of Journalists:

- **Endorsed** the *Mid-term Evaluation of the Council of Europe Campaign for the Safety of Journalists* elaborated by Peter Noorlander, consultant;
- **Held a *tour de table*** to share information on steps taken and planned by member states as part of the Campaign;
- **Took note** of recent relevant developments, including the outcomes of the [Training of Trainers \(ToT\) on SLAPPs](#) (Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation) held on 9-10 October 2025 in Prague; and next steps and activities, notably the Fourth meeting of the National Focal Points and the Annual thematic conference “Defending truth - Comprehensive approaches to journalistic safety and quality journalism” focusing on the “Prevention pillar” of the *Recommendation CM/Rec(2016)4 of the Committee of Ministers to the member States on the protection of journalism and safety of journalists and other media actors*, both to be held under the Moldovan Presidency of the Committee of Ministers, in Chişinău, on 22 and 23 April 2026, respectively; and the event “Youth Facing Disinformation - Why Journalists Matter”, to be held under the Monaco Presidency of the Committee of Ministers, on 9-10 November 2026, at the Youth Centre, in Strasbourg.

Regarding elections of the CDMSI leading organs and other nominations:

Elected

- Ms Aikaterini Polyzou (Greece) as **Chair of the CDMSI** for the year 2026;
- Ms Maja Zarić (Serbia) as **Vice-Chair of the CDMSI** for the year 2026;
- **Five members of the CDMSI Bureau:**
 - Ms Céline Flammang (Luxembourg) for the year 2026;
 - Mr Serge Robillard (Monaco) for the years 2026-2027;
 - Ms Inge Welbergen (the Netherlands) for the years 2026-2027;
 - Mr Marius Jitea (Romania) for the years 2026-2027;
 - Mr Andrin Eichin (Switzerland) for the years 2026-2027.

Designated for the forthcoming terms of reference of the CDMSI (2026-2027):

- **Member states’ representatives in the two new committees of experts** subordinate to the CDMSI:
 - o For the Committee of Experts on Safeguarding Media Pluralism in the Online Environment (**MSI-ePLU**)
 - Mr Michael Kogler (Austria)
 - Ms Nicole Stellou (Greece)
 - Ms Claudia Sartori (Italy)
 - Ms Aneta Gonța (The Republic of Moldova)
 - Ms Fenna van Haften (the Netherlands)
 - Mr Candaş Aynagöz (Türkiye)
 - Ms Raphaela Cueni (Switzerland)

- o For the Committee of Experts on Media Regulators in a Platform-Based Environment (**MSI-REG**)
 - Ms Katerina Mantzou (Greece)
 - Ms Stephanie Comey (Ireland)
 - Mr Mark D. Cole (Luxembourg)
 - Mr Audun Aagre (Norway)
 - Mr Michal Hradicky (Slovakia)
 - Mr Salih Karabulut (Türkiye)
 - Ms Rowena Burke (United Kingdom)

Appointed for the forthcoming terms of reference of the CDMSI (2026-2027):

- **Rapporteurs on mainstreamed perspectives:**
 - Ms Maja Zarić (Serbia) on the Rights of the Child
 - Mr Marius Jitea (Romania) on Youth
 - Mr Martin Željko Sampor (Slovakia) on Gender Equality
- As **CDMSI representative** to the Committee of Experts on Foreign Information Manipulation and Interference (**PC-FIMI**)
 - Ms Inge Welbergen (the Netherlands)

Regarding future work:

- **Took note** of the information provided by the Secretariat on recent developments, including the adoption of the Council of Europe's Programme and Budget 2026–2027 and, in particular, the Terms of Reference of Intergovernmental Structures, which incorporate the adjustments to the CDMSI Terms of Reference.
- **Took note** of the establishment of the Committee of Experts on Foreign Information Manipulation and Interference (PC-FIMI), operating under the authority of the European Committee on Crime Problems (CDPC), entrusted to prepare a Feasibility study on the possible elaboration of a Council of Europe legal instrument on foreign information manipulation and interference (FIMI), with participation of several other committees, including the CDMSI.

Regarding the New Democratic Pact for Europe

- **Exchanged views** on the [New Democratic Pact for Europe](#), including on how to ensure a CDMSI and member states meaningful engagement and contribution towards the achievement of its goals, in the freedom of expression and media freedom area, also in light of the information provided by Irena Guidikova, Head of Democratic Institutions and Freedoms Department, and Nichola Howson, New Democratic Pact for Europe, Directorate for Democracy, Directorate General of Democracy and Human Dignity. The members **agreed** to set up a reflection group on the notion of journalists and to explore the idea of a media and literacy campaign, including in the framework of the next CDMSI Bureau and Plenary meetings.

Regarding exchanges with representatives of relevant Council of Europe bodies and institutions and other external partners:

- **Exchanged views** and **discussed** relevant developments with:
 - Kari H. Riisøen, Deputy Permanent Representative of Norway to the Council of Europe, on behalf of the Group of Friends on the Safety of Journalists and Media Freedom, regarding the thematic priorities, and relevant events, such as the roundtable discussion "Fake or fact? How to combat disinformation in democratic societies".
 - Stewart Dickson, Rapporteur, United Kingdom (R, ILDG), including on the [Congress of Local and Regional Authorities](#) Recommendation 525(2025), Resolution 508 (2025) on [Foreign interference in electoral processes at local and regional levels](#).

- Irena Guidikova, Head of Democratic Institutions and Freedoms Department, Directorate for Democracy, Directorate General of Democracy and Human Dignity, on the outcome of the [World Forum for Democracy](#), focusing on the areas of relevance for the CDMSI.
- Urška Umek, Head of the Democratic Institutions and Civil Society Division, on the outcome of the CDDEM Plenary, notably the adoption of the [Parameters to facilitate the application and implementation of the Reykjavík Principles](#).
- Alina Tatarenko, Head of Division for [Co-operation on Freedom of Expression](#), Council of Europe, on projects currently implemented in selected member states, publications, events, prepared legal and policy opinions, as well as co-operation opportunities in the relevant areas.

- Pauline Durand-Vialle, Executive Director, and Sophie Valais, Deputy Head of the Department for Legal Information, [European Audiovisual Observatory](#), on current work and legal publications, and forthcoming events, including the Brussels Observatory Conference, focusing on “Jurisdiction of European audiovisual services – Navigating an evolving legal and market landscape”, to be held in Brussels on 5 February 2026.
- Emmanuelle Machet, Head of the Secretariat of the [European Platform of Regulatory Authorities](#) (EPRA), on the latest work, events and meetings of the EPRA, including the outcome of its 62nd meeting, convened in Yerevan, Armenia, on 22-24 October 2025, and next steps.
- Andrea Cairola, Senior Programme Specialist, Freedom of Expression and Safety of Journalists Section, [UNESCO](#), on ongoing and prospective areas of collaboration, as well as future events and thematic priorities.
- Joanna Szymańska (ARTICLE 19 Europe) and Flutura Kusari (European Centre for Press and Media Freedom), representatives of the Contributing Organisations to the [Platform to promote the Protection of Journalism and Safety of Journalists](#) of the Council of Europe, on recent threats to the safety of journalists and media freedom in Europe, including SLAPPs and foreign agents’ laws.
- Andrew Moger, Chief Executive Officer, [News Media Coalition](#), notably on practical proposals to support Primary Source Journalism and on the Newsgathering Survey.

Regarding the next meeting:

- **Agreed** to hold its next plenary meeting on 17-19 June 2026, in the premises of the Council of Europe, in Strasbourg and to hold the next Bureau meeting on 24 April in Chişinău, Moldova.

Resource implications

The above activities of the CDMSI were conducted within the foreseen budgetary envelopes.

The CDMSI adopted (by written procedure) the present abridged meeting report.

AGENDA

3 DECEMBER – Morning session 09:30 - 12:30	
1. Opening of the meeting	Matjaz GRUDEN, Director, Directorate for Democracy, Directorate General of Democracy and Human Dignity, Council of Europe
2. Adoption of the agenda and order of business	Information point about elections
3. Future work of the CDMSI / Terms of reference of the CDMSI and its expert committees (biennium 2026-2027)	- CDMSI - Terms of reference adopted by the Committee of Ministers: - CDMSI - Committee of Experts on safeguarding media pluralism in the online environment (MSI-ePLU) - Terms of reference and expected deliverable - Committee of Experts on media regulators in a platform-based environment (MSI-eREG) - Terms of reference and expected deliverable - Further expected deliverables Resolution CM/Res(2021)3-addfinal on intergovernmental committees and subordinate bodies, their terms of reference and working method <i>Information provided by Artemiza-Tatiana CHISCA, Secretary of the CDMSI</i> <i>For information and discussion</i>

Coffee break 10:30 – 11:00

4. **Standard-setting - [Committee of Experts on the Impacts of Generative Artificial Intelligence for Freedom of Expression \(MSI-AI\)](#)**

- o Draft Guidance Note on the Implications of Generative AI for Freedom of Expression

Presentation by Andrin EICHIN, Chair of MSI-AI, Murielle POPA-FABRE, Iva NENADIC and Patricia SHAW, drafting co-rapporteurs

For discussion and possible adoption

Lunch Break 12:30-14:00

Afternoon session 14:00 - 17:30

5. **Standard-setting – [Committee of Experts online safety and empowerment of content creators and users \(MSI-eSEC\)](#)**

- o Draft Recommendation on Online Safety and Empowerment of Users and Content Creators

Presentation by Nicole STELLOU, Chair of MSI-eSEC, Martin HUSOVEC and Peter NOORLANDER, drafting co-rapporteurs of the recommendation

For discussion and possible approval

15:50 - 16:20 Coffee Break

6. **Co-operation with UNESCO**

[Exchange of views with Andrea CAIROLA](#), Senior Programme Specialist, Freedom of Expression and Safety of Journalists Section, UNESCO

For information and discussion

7. **Country-specific developments in the field of freedom of expression. Implementation of existing standards**

Presentation by CDMSI members and other participants

For information and discussion

17:30 - 18:30 Cocktail

4 DECEMBER – Morning session 09:30 - 12:30

8. Standard setting - Resist Disinformation: 10 Building Blocks to Strengthen Information Integrity

Presentation by Konrad BLEYER-SIMON and Urbano REVIGLIO, Research Associates at the Centre for Media Pluralism and Media Freedom, [European University Institute](#)

For discussion and possible adoption

9. Standard setting - Guidelines for National Media and Information Literacy (MIL) Strategies - Practical Steps and Indicators

Presentation by Brian O'NEILL, PhD, Emeritus Professor at Technological University Dublin, Ireland

For discussion and possible adoption

10:50 – 11:20 Coffee break and XR device testing (virtual reality)

10. Exchange of views with the Secretariat of the [European Platform of Regulatory Authorities](#) (EPRA)

Information provided by Emmanuelle MACHET, Head of the EPRA Secretariat

For information and discussion

11. Exchange of views with [Congress of Local and Regional Authorities](#)

Recommendation 525(2025), Resolution 508 (2025) [Foreign interference in electoral processes at local and regional levels](#)

Presentation by Stewart DICKSON, Rapporteur, United Kingdom (R, ILDG)

For information and discussion

12. Exchange with [News Media Coalition](#)

Newsgathering Survey and practical proposals to support Primary Source Journalism

Presentation by Andrew MOGER, Chief Executive Officer, News Media Coalition

For information and discussion

Lunch Break 12:30-14:00

Afternoon session 14:00 - 17:30

13. [Elections](#)

- [Election on the CDMSI leading organs:](#)
 - o [Election of the CDMSI Chair](#)
 - o [Election of the CDMSI vice-Chair](#)
 - o [Election of 4 members of the CDMSI Bureau](#)
- [Election of 7 members of the MSI-ePLU](#)
- [Election of 7 members of the MSI-eREG](#)
- [Appointment of transversal rapporteurs](#) (gender equality, the rights of persons with disabilities, children, young persons and on equality and the environment)

[For decision](#)

14. Council of Europe 'Journalists Matter' [Campaign for the Safety of Journalists](#)

- o Mid-term Evaluation Report - Presentation by Peter NOORLANDER, consultant

For discussion and possible endorsement of conclusions

Steps taken by member states - Information by CDMSI members (*Tour de table*)

Updates and future steps under the Campaign - initiatives under the 'prosecution' and 'prevention' pillars

For information and discussion

15:30 – 16:00 Coffee Break and XR devise testing

15. Co-operation with Group of Friends on the Safety of Journalists and Media Freedom

Exchange of views with Ambassador Vebjørn HEINES, Presidency of the Group of Friends, Permanent Representation of Norway to the Council of Europe

For information and discussion

16. [Platform to Promote the Protection of Journalism and Safety of Journalists](#)

Exchange of views with Flutura KUSARI (European Centre for Press and Media Freedom) and Joanna SZYMANSKA (Article 19), representatives of the Platform's [Partner Organisations](#)

For information and discussion

17. Standard setting - Feasibility Study on Benefits and Challenges to Freedom of Expression in Immersive Realities

Presentation by Brittan HELLER, International Law, Technology, and Human Rights expert

For information and possible adoption

5 DECEMBER – Morning session 09:30 - 12:30

18. Exchange of views with the Secretariat of the [European Audiovisual Observatory](#)

Information provided by Pauline DURAND-VIALLE, Executive Director, European Audiovisual Observatory

For information and discussion

19. Council of Europe [Cooperation activities on freedom of expression](#)

Presentation by Alina TATARENKO, Head of the Division for Cooperation on Freedom of Expression

For information and discussion

10:50 – 11:20 Coffee break

20. [World Forum for Democracy](#)

Presentation by Irena GUIDIKOVA, Head of Democratic Institutions and Freedoms Department, Directorate for Democracy, Directorate General of Democracy and Human Dignity

For information and discussion

21. Contribution of CDMSI to the [New Democratic Pact for Europe](#)

Presentation by Irena GUIDIKOVA, Head of Democratic Institutions and Freedoms Department

Exchange of views on member states and CDMSI contributions to the Pact in the area of freedom of expression

[Parameters to facilitate the application and implementation of the Reykjavík Principles](#) and other relevant Council of Europe standards to promote, protect and strengthen democracy throughout the member States

Presentation by Urška UMEK, Head of the Democratic Institutions and Civil Society Division <i>For information and discussion</i>
22. Participation in events of relevance for the CDMSI <i>Information by the Secretariat and CDMSI Plenary members</i>
23. Any other business Date and place of next meeting

Appendix 2

List of participants / Liste de participant.e.s

Total number of participants: 88 / Nombre total des participants : 88

Gender distribution: 40 men (45 %) / 48 women (55 %) / *Parité entre hommes : 40 hommes (45 %) / 48 femmes (55 %)*

MEMBERS/MEMBRES

ARMENIA/ARMENIE	Nerses ZEYNALYAN Adviser to the Minister of Justice of the Republic of Armenia/ <i>Conseiller du ministre de la Justice de la République d'Arménie</i>
AUSTRIA/AUTRICHE	Matthias TRAIMER Head of Department Media Affairs, Federal Ministry for Housing, Arts, Culture, Media and Sport / <i>Chef du département des affaires médiatiques, ministère fédéral du Logement, des Arts, de la Culture, des Médias et des Sports</i>
AZERBAIJAN / AZERBAÏDJAN	Rasim BAGHIROV Director of the International Relations and Document Processing Department, Media Development Agency / <i>Chef du Service « Relations internationales et traitement des documents », Agence de développement des médias</i>
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA/BOSNIE-HERZEGOVINE	Emir POVLAČIĆ Head of Audiovisual and Media Services, Communications Regulatory Agency / <i>Chef des services audiovisuels et médias, Agence de régulation des communications</i>
CROATIA/CROATIE	Nives ZVONARIĆ Head of Media Sector, Ministry of Culture and Media / <i>Cheffe du secteur des médias, ministère de la Culture et des Médias</i>
CYPRUS/CHYPRE	Kyriakos KONSTANTA Press and Information Officer, Press and Information Office (PIO), Ministry of Interior / <i>Attaché de presse et d'information, Bureau de presse et d'information (PIO), ministère de l'Intérieur</i> Nikolas ZACHARIOU Press and Information Officer, Press and Information Office (PIO), Ministry of Interior / <i>Attaché de presse et d'information, Bureau de presse et d'information (PIO), ministère de l'Intérieur</i>
CZECHIA/TCHÉQUIE	Artus REJENT Director, Media and Audio-Visual Department, Ministry of Culture of the Czech Republic / <i>Directeur, Département des médias et de l'audiovisuel, ministère de la Culture de la République Tchèque</i>
ESTONIA	Andres JOESAAR Advisor (media), Ministry of Culture / <i>Conseiller, ministère de la Culture</i>

FRANCE	Anne-Emmanuelle LÉTÉ European Affairs Officer/ <i>Chargée de mission affaires européennes</i> Mathieu PRADIER Directorate for Cultural Diplomacy, Sub-Directorate for Culture and Media - Media and Cinema Division, Copyright, Audiovisual Regulation / <i>Direction de la diplomatie culturelle</i> <i>Sous-direction de la culture et des médias - Pôle médias et cinéma</i> <i>Droit d'auteur, régulation audiovisuelle</i>
GEORGIA/GEORGIE	Ivane MAKHARADZE Commissioner, Communications Commission of Georgia / <i>Commissaire, Commission des communications de Géorgie</i> Nino GRDZELISHVILI Head of International Relations Office, Georgian National Communications Commission / <i>Responsable du Bureau des relations internationales, Commission nationale des communications de Géorgie</i>
GERMANY/ALLEMAGNE	David NEJJAR Policy Officer, Federal Government Commissioner for Culture and the Media, Berlin / <i>Chargé de mission, Commissaire du gouvernement fédéral à la culture et aux médias, Berlin</i> Niklas GRATSCH State Chancellery of Rhineland-Palatinate, European and International Cooperation / <i>Chancellerie d'État de Rhénanie-Palatinat, coopération européenne et internationale</i>
GREECE/GRECE	Aikaterini MANTZOU Media Policy Expert, Secretariat General for Communication & Media / <i>Expert en politique médiatique, Direction des médias, Secrétariat général pour la communication et les médias</i>
HUNGARY/HONGRIE	György OCSKÓ International Legal Advisor, National Media and Infocommunications Authority / <i>Conseiller juridique international, Autorité nationale des médias et des info-communications</i>
IRELAND/IRLANDE	Kevin BYRNE Assistant Principal Officer, EU Presidency and Media Regulation Unit, Department of Tourism, Culture, Arts, Gaeltacht, Sport and Media, Broadcasting & Media Division / <i>Adjoint au chef de l'unité « Présidence de l'UE et réglementation des médias », ministère du Tourisme, de la Culture, des Arts, du Gaeltacht, des Sports et des Médias, division de la radiodiffusion et des médias</i> Conor HOGAN Department of Tourism, Culture, Arts, Gaeltacht, Sport and Media, Broadcasting & Media Division / <i>service du Tourisme, de la Culture, des Arts, du Gaeltacht, des Sports et des Médias, division de la radiodiffusion et des médias</i>

ITALY/ITALIE	Claudia SARTORI Director General, Agency for the right to university education, Professor of Information and Communication, University of Rome / <i>Directeur general, Agence pour le droit à l'éducation universitaire ,</i> <i>Professeur d'information et de communication, Université de Rome</i>
LATVIA/LETONIE	Gunta LIDAKA Head of the Media Policy Unit, Ministry of Culture / <i>Cheffe de l'unité</i> <i>chargée de la politique des médias, ministère de la Culture</i>
LITHUANIA/LITUANIE	Agnė MIKSTIENE Chief Specialist, Media and Copyright Policy Unit, Ministry of Culture/ <i>Spécialiste en chef, Unité de la politique des médias et des</i> <i>droits d'auteur, ministère de la Culture</i>
LUXEMBOURG	Céline FLAMMANG Senior policy advisor, Department of Media, Connectivity and Digital Policy, Ministry of State / <i>Conseillère principale, service des</i> <i>Médias, de la Connectivité et de la Politique numérique, ministère</i> <i>d'État</i> Christophe LANGENBRINK Department of Media, Connectivity and Digital Policy, Ministry of State / <i>service des Médias, de la Connectivité et de la Politique</i> <i>numérique, ministère d'État</i>
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA/ REPUBLICUE DE MOLDOVA	Aneta GONTA Vice-president of the Republic of Moldova Audiovisual Council / <i>Vice-</i> <i>Présidente du Conseil de l'audiovisuel de la République de Moldova</i>
MONACO But also online	Serge ROBILLARD Head of Partnerships and Institutional Relations, Interministerial Delegation in charge of Digital Transition / <i>Chargé des partenariats</i> <i>et des relations institutionnelles, Délégation Interministérielle</i> <i>chargée de la Transition Numérique</i> Paloma REBSTOCK Interministerial Delegation in charge of Digital Transition / <i>Délégation</i> <i>Interministérielle chargée de la Transition Numérique</i> Valérie TOMATIS NOUAILHAC Head of Public Relations, Government of Monaco / <i>Chef de Section</i> <i>Relations Publiques, Gouvernement de Monaco</i>
NETHERLANDS/PAYS-BAS	Inge WELBERGEN (Vice-Chair/ Vice-présidente) Legal officer Media, Ministry of Education, Culture and Science, Directorate-General of Culture and Media, Media and Creative Industries / <i>Conseiller juridique Médias, ministère de l'Éducation, de</i> <i>la Culture et des Sciences, Direction générale de la Culture et</i> <i>des Médias, Médias et Industries créatives</i>

NORWAY / NORVÈGE	Siw ELLEFSEN Senior Media Adviser / <i>Conseillère média senior</i>
POLAND/POLOGNE	Magda JAGIELLOWICZ Chief Specialist, Media Law Unit, Department of Media and Creative Sectors, Ministry of Culture and National Heritage (KRRIT) / <i>Spécialiste en chef, Unité du droit des médias, Département de médias et des secteurs créatifs, ministère de la culture et du Patrimoine national</i>
PORTUGAL	Charlotte SIMÕES Policy Officer, Task Force on Media Public Policies (<i>Estrutura de Missão para a Comunicação Social #PortugalMediaLab</i>), Ministry of the Presidency / <i>Chargée de mission, Groupe de travail sur les politiques publiques relatives aux médias (Estrutura de Missão para a Comunicação Social #PortugalMediaLab), ministère de la Présidence</i>
ROMANIA / ROUMANIE	Marius JITEA Senior Public Manager at the General Secretariat of the Romanian Government / <i>Responsable public senior au Secrétariat général du gouvernement roumain</i>
SERBIA/SERBIE	Maja ZARIC (Chair/Présidente) Head of Division for International Cooperation in the Field of Media, Ministry of Information and Telecommunications / <i>Chef de la division de la coopération internationale dans le domaine des médias, ministère de l'Information et des Télécommunications</i> Maja MILENKOVIC Head of normative Unit at Media Department, Ministry of Information and Telecommunications / <i>Chef de l'unité normative au département des médias, ministère de l'Information et des Télécommunications</i>
SLOVENIA/SLOVENIE	Skender ADEM Undersecretary, Ministry of Culture of Republic of Slovenia / <i>Sous-secrétaire, ministère de la Culture de la République de Slovénie</i>
SWEDEN / SUEDE	Rebecca PARMAN Adviser at the Swedish Ministry of Culture / <i>Conseiller au ministère suédois de la Culture</i>
SWITZERLAND / SUISSE	Thomas SCHNEIDER Ambassador, Director of International Affairs, Federal Department of the Environment, Transport, Energy and Communication DETEC, Federal Office of Communications OFCOM / <i>Ambassadeur, Directeur des affaires internationales, Service fédéral de l'environnement, des transports, de l'énergie et de la communication DETEC, Office fédéral de la communication OFCOM</i> Andrin EICHIN Senior Policy Advisor on online platforms, algorithms and digital policy at the Swiss Federal Office of Communications (OFCOM), Switzerland / <i>Conseiller politique principal sur les plateformes en</i>

	<i>ligne, les algorithmes et la politique numérique à l'Office fédéral de la communication (OFCOM), Suisse</i>
TÜRKIYE	Yusuf DEMİRTAŞ Head of Department (Acting)- International Relations Department, Radio and Television Supreme Council (RTUK), / <i>Chef de département (par intérim) - Département des relations internationales, Conseil suprême de la radio et de la télévision (RTUK)</i> Gülşah EKMEKÇİ Expert - Department of Press and Publications, Presidency of The Republic of Türkiye, Directorate of Communications / <i>Experte – Service de la presse et des publications, Présidence de la République de Türkiye, Direction de la communication</i>
UKRAINE	Oliha HERASYMIUK Chair, National Council of Television and Radio Broadcasting of Ukraine / <i>Présidente, Conseil national de la télévision et de la radiodiffusion d'Ukraine</i>
UNITED KINGDOM/ROYAUME-UNI	Gillian MURTAGH Senior Policy Adviser, International Media, Media and International / <i>Conseiller principal en matière de politique internationale, Médias internationaux</i> Emma BROADHURST Head of Media and Trust / <i>Cheffe du service Médias et confiance</i> Lucy BYE Head of UN and Council of Europe International / <i>Responsable des Nations Unies et du Conseil de l'Europe International</i>

OBSERVERS STATES / ÉTATS OBSERVATEURS

HOLY SEE/SAINT SIEGE	Michael LUKAS Spokesman of the Order of Malta in the Diocese of Hildesheim / <i>Porte-parole de l'Ordre de Malte dans le diocèse de Hildesheim</i>
MOROCCO/MAROC	EI Mahdi AROUSSI IDRISI Director of the Legal Studies Department, focal point, High Authority for Audio-visual Communication (HACA) / <i>Directeur du Département des études juridiques, point focal, Haute Autorité de la Communication Audiovisuelle (HACA)</i> Othmane ALAMI LAKTIB Senior Manager, Legal Studies Department, HACA / <i>Cadre supérieur, Département des études juridiques, HACA</i> Chanaz EL AKRICHI Head of Division for Cooperation Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports, Department of Communication / <i>Cheffe de division de la</i>

	<i>Coopération, ministère de la Culture, de la Jeunesse et des Sports, Département de la Communication</i>
--	--

OBSERVERS TO THE CDMSI / OBSERVATEURS AUPRES DU CDMSI

EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION FOR VIEWERS INTERESTS (EAVI) / ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE POUR LES INTERETS DES TELESPECTATEURS	Paolo CELOT Founding Member and Secretary General/ <i>Membre fondateur et secrétaire général</i>
NEWS MEDIA COALITION (NMC)/ COALITION DES MEDIAS D'INFORMATION	Andrew MOGER Chief Executive of the News Media Coalition and former publishing managing editor/ <i>Directeur general</i>
REPORTERS WITHOUT BORDERS / REPORTERS SANS FRONTIÈRES	Lucie CANAL Advocacy Officer / <i>Chargée de plaidoyer</i>

OTHER PARTICIPANTS / AUTRES PARTICIPANTS

ARTICLE 19	Joanna SZYMANSKA Head of programmes and strategy for Europe/ <i>Responsable des programmes et de la stratégie pour l'Europe</i>
CENTRE FOR MEDIA AND PRESS FREEDOM / CENTRE POUR LA LIBERTÉ DES MÉDIAS ET DE LA PRESSE	Flutura KUSARI Legal Adviser / <i>Conseillère juridique</i>
CENTRE FOR MEDIA PLURALISM AND MEDIA FREEDOM / CENTRE POUR LE PLURALISME ET LA LIBERTÉ DES MÉDIAS	Konrad BLEYER-SIMON Research Associate/ <i>Chercheur associé</i> Urbano REVIGLIO Research Associate/ <i>Chercheur associé</i>
CONGRESS OF LOCAL AND REGIONAL AUTHORITIES /	Stewart DICKSON Rapporteur, United Kingdom

CONGRÈS DES POUVOIRS LOCAL ET RÉGIONAL	
EUROPEAN COMMISSION/ COMMISSION EUROPÉENNE	Olga GLINICKA Legal and Policy Officer DSA enforcement, European Commission, DG CONNECT, Platforms Policy and Enforcement <i>Responsable juridique et politique Application de la DSA, Commission européenne, DG CONNECT, Politique et application relatives aux plateformes</i>
INTERNET RIGHTS AND PRINCIPLES COALITION (IRPC) STEERING COMMITTEE / COMITÉ DE PILOTAGE DE LA COALITION POUR LES DROITS ET PRINCIPES DE L'INTERNET (IRPC)	Minda MOREIRA
TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY DUBLIN, IRELAND / UNIVERSITÉ TECHNOLOGIQUE DE DUBLIN, IRLANDE	Brian O'NEILL Emeritus Professor / Professeur émérite
UNESCO	Andrea CAIROLA Senior Programme Specialist, Freedom of Expression and Safety of Journalists Section / <i>Spécialiste principal de programme, Section Liberté d'expression et sécurité des journalistes</i>
UNIVERSITY OF BARCELONA / UNIVERSITÉ DE BARCELONE	Mel SALTER Alex FUENTES RAVENTÓS Michael WIESING Investigators in applications of immersive realities / <i>Chercheurs dans le domaine des applications des réalités immersives</i>
	Brittan HELLER International Law, Technology, and Human Rights expert / <i>Experte en droit international, technologie et droits humains</i>

COUNCIL OF EUROPE / CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ON THE IMPACTS OF GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION (MSI-AI) / COMITÉ D'EXPERTS SUR LES IMPLICATIONS DE	Murielle POPA-FABRE Drafting Co-Rapporteur/ <i>Co-rapporteur de rédaction</i> Patricia TRISH Drafting Co-Rapporteur/ <i>Co-rapporteur de rédaction</i>
---	---

<i>L'INTELLIGENCE ARTIFICIELLE GENERATIVE POUR LA LIBERTE D'EXPRESSION (MSI-AI)</i>	
COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ONLINE SAFETY AND EMPOWERMENT OF CONTENT CREATORS AND USERS (MSI-ESEC) / COMITE D'EXPERTS SUR LA SECURITE EN LIGNE ET LA RESPONSABILISATION DES CREATEURS DE CONTENUS ET DES UTILISATEURS	Nicole STELLOU Chair / Présidente Martin HUSOVEC Drafting Co-Rapporteur/ Co-rapporteur de rédaction Peter NOORLANDER Drafting Co-Rapporteur/ Co-rapporteur de rédaction
EUROPEAN AUDIO-VISUAL OBSERVATORY / OBSERVATOIRE EUROPEEN DE L'AUDIOVISUEL	Pauline DURAND-VIALLE Executive Director / directrice exécutive Sophie VALAIS Deputy Head of department for Legal Information, European Audiovisual Observatory / Cheffe adjoints du service d'information juridique, Observatoire européen de l'audiovisuel
EUROPEAN PLATFORM OF REGULATORY AUTHORITIES (EPRA)/ LA PLATE-FORME EUROPÉENNE DES INSTANCES DE RÉGULATION	Emmanuelle MACHET Head of EPRA Secretariat / Cheffe du secrétariat de l'EPRA
STEERTING COMMITTEE ON DEMOCRACY / COMITÉ DIRECTEUR SUR LA DÉMOCRATIE (CDDDEM)	Urska UMEK Secretary / Secrétaire

DGII – DIRECTORATE FOR DEMOCRACY - DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN DIGNITY / DIRECTION DE LA DEMOCRATIE - DIRECTION GENERALE DE LA DEMOCRATIE ET DE LA DIGNITE HUMAINE

Mr/M Matjaz GRUDEN Director, Directorate for Democracy / Directeur, Direction de la Démocratie
Irena GUIDIKOVA Head of the Democratic Institutions and Freedoms Department / Cheffe du département des institutions démocratiques et des libertés
Artemiza-Tatiana CHISCA Secretary to the Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (CDMSI), Head of Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / Secrétaire du Comité Directeur Médias et Société de l'Information (CDMSI), Cheffe de la Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI

Giulia LUCCHESI Co- Secretary to the CDMSI, Secretary to the Committee of Experts on the Impacts of Generative Artificial Intelligence for Freedom of Expression (MSI-AI) / Co-secrétaire du CDMSI, Secrétaire du Comité d'experts sur les implications de l'intelligence artificielle générative pour la liberté d'expression (MSI-AI)
Cesare PITEA Secretary to the Committee of Experts on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users (MSI-eSEC) / Secrétaire du Comité d'experts sur la sécurité en ligne et la responsabilisation des créateurs de contenus et des utilisateurs (MSI-eSEC)
Rodica CIOCHINA Programme Manager, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / Chargée de programme, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI
Elena BRODEALA Programme Manager, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / Chargée de programme, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI
Alina TATARENKO Head of Division for Cooperation on Freedom of Expression /Cheffe de division pour la coopération en matière de liberté d'expression
Adrian EVTUHOVICI Platform for the Safety of Journalists / Plateforme pour la sécurité des journalistes
Irina TOMOVA Assistant, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / Assistante, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI
Ketevan SAKHELASHVILI Assistant, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / Assistante, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI

INTERPRETERS / INTERPRETES:

Célia RAWINSKI
Sara WEBSTER
Lisa WOJCIECHOWICZ