

CDMSI(2025)06
30 June 2025

STEERING COMMITTEE ON MEDIA AND INFORMATION SOCIETY - CDMSI

27th meeting

18-20 June 2025

Abridged report

Meeting details

The Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (CDMSI) held its 27th meeting in Strasbourg on 18-20 June 2025 with Maja ZARIĆ (Serbia) as Chair. The meeting was opened by Matjaz Gruden, Director, Directorate for Democracy, Directorate General of Democracy and Human Dignity, Council of Europe.

The agenda of the meeting is in Appendix 1. The full report of the meeting including the list of participants will be made available on the CDMSI website.

Total number of participants: 83. Gender distribution: 38 men (46%) and 45 women (54%).

List of items for decision by the Committee of Ministers

Take note of the abridged report of the 27th Plenary meeting of the Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (18-19 June 2025).

List of items for information of the Committee of Ministers

The CDMSI:

Regarding standard-setting activities:

- **Welcomed** the progress made and provided further input on the draft deliverables of its two committees of experts:

- the [Committee of Experts on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users](#) (MSI-eSEC), mandated to deliver a *draft Recommendation on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users* before the end of 2025, which held its

third meeting on 27-28 March 2025. The outcome, progress and next steps were presented by Nicole Stellou, Chair of MSI-eSEC, Martin Husovec and Peter Noorlander, drafting Co-rapporteurs.

- the [Committee of Experts on the implications of generative artificial intelligence for freedom of expression](#) (MSI-AI), mandated to deliver a *draft Guidance Note on the implications of generative artificial intelligence for freedom of expression* before the end of 2025, which held its third meeting on 25-26 March 2025. The outcome, progress and next steps were presented by Andrin Eichin, Chair of MSI-AI, and Iva Nenadic, Murielle Popa-Fabre and Patricia Shaw, drafting Co-rapporteurs.
- **Agreed to submit** the draft deliverables of the Expert Committees to public consultation before the expert committees' fourth and last meetings, to be held in October 2025. The final versions of the two deliverables, as agreed by the two expert committees, also in the light of the comments received from various stakeholders, will be submitted to the CDMSI at its 28th meeting (December 2025) for consideration and approval. The two deliverables will subsequently be submitted to the Committee of Ministers - the future recommendation, for adoption, and the guidance note, for notification.
- **Took note** of and **exchanged views** on the updates provided by the Secretariat on the ongoing work on other expected CDMSI deliverables, including on:
 - **“Ten steps to counter disinformation - Strategy and practical tools based on existing Council of Europe standards and other instruments”**, on which a presentation of the preliminary draft was delivered by Konrad Bleyer-Simon and Urbano Reviglio, Research Associates at the Centre for Media Pluralism and Media Freedom, European University Institute. The CDMSI were informed that an expert workshop to gather feedback on the best approach for further developing the document will be held on 4 July 2025;
 - **“Indicators for media and information literacy (MIL) strategies at national level”**, An update on the progress of the deliverable was provided by the Council of Europe Secretariat. In particular, it was highlighted that a [workshop](#) gathering international experts to discuss the most appropriate ways to shape the structure, content, and methodology of this deliverable took place on 22-23 May 2025;
 - **“Feasibility Study on Immersive Reality Applications and their Implications for Freedom of Expression”**, which findings were presented by Brittan Heller, International Law, Technology, and Human Rights expert.

Agreed to provide further input on available draft deliverables during the summer period, based *inter alia* on domestic consultations with competent national - government and non-government – stakeholders.

Regarding the Council of Europe [“Journalists matter” Campaign for the Safety of Journalists](#):

- Took note of:

- the information provided by the Secretariat on recent developments, including the updated number of designated National Focal Points (41), national coordination structures in the area of journalists' safety (27) and countries implementing national action plans (11);
- the outcomes of the [Annual thematic conference: Effective Prosecution of crimes against journalists - Building the paradigm against impunity](#) - (29 April 2025, Luxembourg) and the [Third meeting of the National Focal Points](#) - (30 April 2025, Luxembourg), organised under the Presidency of Luxembourg;
- next steps, including next year's Annual thematic conference focusing on the "Prevention pillar" of the Recommendation [CM/Rec\(2016\)4](#) on the protection of journalism and safety of journalists and other media actors, to be held under the Moldovan Presidency of the Committee of Ministers, and the preparations of the Campaign's mid-term review.

- Held a *tour de table* where CDMSI members shared information on steps taken and planned by member States as part of the Campaign.

Regarding the follow-up to the CDMSI's previous work:

- Held an exchange of views regarding the mid-term review of the [CDMSI Terms of reference for 2024-2027](#) including proposed new expert committees to work under its authority and a number of proposed revisions to the CDMSI Terms of Reference for the second biennium (2026-2027) for the purpose of increased clarity and in light of ongoing developments and activities carried out in the Organisation. Also took note of the detailed exchanges held with the members of the Bureau upon elaboration of the proposals made.

- Took note of the follow-up given to the Recommendation [CM/Rec\(2022\)16](#) of the Committee of Ministers to member States on combating hate speech and **participated** in the Hate Speech and Media Seminar "*Old habit, new fronts: tackling hate speech against journalists and other media actors*", a thematic session organised by the CDMSI Secretariat, as part of the Plenary agenda, in the framework of, and jointly with the participants to, the "[No Hate Speech Week](#)".

- Took note of and **agreed** to disseminate the publication "Limiting the Use of Criminal Law to Restrict Freedom of Expression: A Guide on Council of Europe Standards" that was originally prepared by a consultant under the project [Enhancing Institutional Capacities on Freedom of Expression and Information \(EEx\) in Bosnia and Herzegovina](#).

- Took note of the participation of Maja ZARIĆ, as Chair of the CDMSI, in the Third Meeting of the Secretary General with Presidents of the Intergovernmental Committees of the Council of Europe, held on 24 April 2025, and the main outcomes of the the exchanges held.

- Took note of recent country-specific developments in the field of freedom of expression and participation in events of relevance for the CDMSI circulated in writing by the CDMSI members and Secretariat.

- **Took part** to the morning session of the Council of Europe [Democracy's Firewall Hackathon "Outsmart Disinformation, Protect Free Speech"](#), held on 20 June 2025 in the Hemicycle of the Palais de l'Europe, including a presentation delivered by Maja Zarić, Head of the CDMSI, in the first panel "First Democratic Debate: Disinformation and Gender Equality".

Regarding exchanges with representatives of relevant Council of Europe bodies and institutions and other external partners:

- **Exchanged views** and **discussed** relevant developments with:

- Iain Cameron, Rapporteur of the European Commission for Democracy Through Law ([Venice Commission](#)), on the findings of the "[Report on a rule of law and human rights compliant regulation of spyware](#)", including on measures affecting journalists.
- Flutura Kusari, representative of the Contributing Organisations to the [Platform to promote the Protection of Journalism and Safety of Journalists](#) of the Council of Europe, on the findings of the Annual Report "[Europe Press Freedom Report: Confronting Political Pressure, Disinformation, and the Erosion of Media Independence](#)".
- Francisco Cabrera, from the Secretariat of the [PACE Committee on Culture, Science, Education and Media](#), notably on recent work in the field of media and information society, focusing in particular on the [Resolution 2567\(2024\) on propaganda and freedom of information in Europe](#), and the [Resolution 2590\(2025\) on content moderation and social media](#); and on the motions for Resolution under consideration, such as [Upholding our diverse culture, freedom of expression and information by effective enforcement of copyright \(Doc. 16165, 05 May 2025\)](#), and a proposed new European Convention on Freedom of the Media (Doc 16188, 04 June 2025).
- Susanne Nikoltchev, Executive Director, and Sophie Valais, Deputy Head of the Department for Legal Information, [European Audiovisual Observatory](#), on current work, including the newly published [Report on State aid to cinema and the audiovisual sector](#), and a comparative [AVMS Digest edition on commercial communications](#).
- Emmanuelle Machet, Head of the Secretariat of the [European Platform of Regulatory Authorities](#) (EPRA), on the latest work, events and meetings of the EPRA, including the outcome of its [61st meeting](#), convened in Chişinău, Moldova, on 14-16 May 2025.
- Alina Tatarenko, Head of Division for [Co-operation on Freedom of Expression](#), Council of Europe, on projects currently implemented in selected member states, as well as cooperation opportunities in the relevant areas.
- Audrius Perkauskas, Deputy Head of Unit, DG Connect, Audiovisual and Media Services Policy, European Commission on latest developments related to the [Audiovisual Media Services Directive](#) and the [European Media Freedom Act](#).

Regarding the next meeting:

- **Agreed** to hold its next plenary meeting on 3-5 December 2025, in the premises of the Council of Europe, in Strasbourg.

The CDMSI adopted by written procedure the present abridged meeting report.

DRAFT AGENDA

18 June – Morning session 09:30 - 12:30	
1. Opening of the meeting	Matjaz Gruden, Director, Directorate for Democracy, Directorate General of Democracy and Human Dignity, Council of Europe
2. Adoption of the agenda and order of business	
3. Council of Europe ‘Journalists matter’ Campaign for the Safety of Journalists	Progress report on most recent developments and forthcoming work, including outcome of: ○ Annual thematic conference: Effective Prosecution of crimes against journalists - Building the paradigm against impunity - (29 April 2025, Luxembourg) ○ Third meeting of the National Focal Points - (30 April 2025, Luxembourg) Steps taken by member states - Information by CDMSI members (<i>Tour de table</i>) Future steps under the Campaign – further initiatives under the ‘prosecution pillar’; preparations of the Campaign’s mid-term review <i>For Information and discussion</i>
4. Platform to Promote the Protection of Journalism and Safety of Journalists	Presentation of the Platform’s Annual Report “Europe Press Freedom Report: Confronting Political Pressure, Disinformation, and the Erosion of Media Independence” Exchange of views with Flutura Kusari, representative of the Platform’s Partner Organisations

10:40 - 11:10 Coffee break

5. Standard-setting (work progress). Expert committees of the CDMSI – [Committee of Experts online safety and empowerment of content creators and users \(MSI-eSEC\)](#)

- Draft recommendation on online safety and empowerment of users and content creators

Presentation by Nicole Stellou, Chair of MSI-eSEC, Martin Husovec and Peter Noorlander, drafting rapporteurs of the recommendation

For information, discussion and decision on public consultation

6. Third Meeting of the Secretary General with Presidents of the Intergovernmental Committees of the Council of Europe

Presentation by Maja Zaric, CDMSI Chair, and Irena Guidikova, Head of the Democratic Institutions and Freedoms Department, Directorate for Democracy, Council of Europe

For information and discussion

Lunch Break 12:30-14:00

Afternoon session 14:00 - 17:30

7. Standard setting (work progress). Further deliverables under CDMSI.

- **Disinformation**

Ten steps to counter disinformation - Strategy and practical tools based on existing Council of Europe standards and other instruments.

Presentation by Konrad Bleyer-Simon and Urbano Reviglio, Research Associates at the Centre for Media Pluralism and Media Freedom, [European University Institute](#), and by the Secretariat.

- **Media and Information Literacy (MIL)**

Presentation by the Secretariat.

For information and discussion

8. Mid-term review of the CDMSI Terms of reference for 2024-2027

- CDMSI Terms of Reference for the second biennium (2026-2027)

Information provided by the Secretariat and discussion.

15:50 - 16:20 Coffee Break

9. Exchange of views with the Secretariat of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe (PACE) - [Committee on Culture, Science, Education and Media](#)

[Information provided by Francisco Cabrera](#), PACE [Committee on Culture, Science, Education and Media](#)

[Report on public regulation of content moderation on social media](#)

For information and discussion

10. Recent country-specific developments in the field of freedom of expression

Presentation by CDMSI members and other participants

For information and discussion

19 JUNE – Morning session 09:30 - 12:30

11. Standard-setting (work progress). Expert committees of the CDMSI: [Committee of Experts on the Impacts of Generative Artificial Intelligence for Freedom of Expression \(MSI-AI\)](#)

- Draft Guidance Note on the implications of Generative AI for Freedom of Expression

Presentation by Andrin Eichin, Chair of MSI-AI, and by Iva Nenadic, Murielle Popa-Fabre and Patricia Shaw, drafting co-rapporteurs

For information, discussion and decision on public consultation

12. Exchange of views with the European Commission for Democracy Through Law ([Venice Commission](#))

Presentation by Iain Cameron, Rapporteur “[Report on a rule of law and human rights compliant regulation of spyware](#)”

10:50 – 11:20 Coffee break

13. Exchange of views with the Secretariat of the [European Audiovisual Observatory](#) and of the [European Platform of Regulatory Authorities](#) (EPRA)

Information provided by Susanne Nikoltchev, Executive Director, and Maja Cappello, Head of Legal Information Department, European Audiovisual Observatory

Information provided by Emmanuelle Machet, Head of the EPRA Secretariat

For information and discussion

14. Criminal Law and Freedom of Expression: Council of Europe Guide on Limiting the Use of Criminal Law to Restrict Freedom of Expression – Draft expert study

Presentation by the Secretariat

To be taken note by the CDMSI

Lunch Break 12:30-14:00

Afternoon session 14:00 - 17:30

15. Hate Speech and Media Seminar “Old habit, new fronts: tackling hate speech against journalists and other media actors” - thematic session with the participants to the “No Hate Speech Week”

Theme for 2025: “Enhancing legal and non-legal measures against hate speech through a multi-stakeholder approach”

15:30 – 16:00 Coffee Break

16. Council of Europe Cooperation activities on freedom of expression

Presentation by Alina Tatarenko, Head of Division for Cooperation on Freedom of Expression

For information and discussion

17. Cooperation with the European Commission

Latest developments related to the Audiovisual Media Services Directive and the European Media Freedom Act

Presentation by Audrius Perkauskas, Deputy Head of Unit, DG Connect, Audiovisual and Media Services Policy

For information and discussion

18. Standard setting (work progress)

○ **Feasibility Study on benefits and Challenges to Freedom of Expression in Immersive Realities**

Presentation by Brittan Heller, International Law, Technology, and Human Rights expert

<i>For information and discussion</i>
19. Participation in events of relevance for the CDMSI <i>Information by the Secretariat and CDMSI Plenary members</i>
20. Date and place of next meeting

20 JUNE – Morning session 09:30 - 12:30
21. Council of Europe Hackathon – Democracy’s Firewall, Outsmart Disinformation, Protect Free Speech CDMSI members are invited to participate in the morning session of the Hackathon on 20 June.

GENERAL REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

<u>Terms of reference</u>	CDMSI terms of reference 2024-2027
<u>CM/Res(2021)3</u>	<i>Resolution CM/Res(2021)3 on intergovernmental committees and subordinate bodies, their terms of reference and working methods</i>
MSI-AI(2025)11	<i>Report from MSI-AI 3rd Meeting</i>
CDMSI-BU(2025)02	<i>Report from 28th meeting of the CDMSI Bureau (4 April 2025)</i>

Appendix 2

List of participants / Liste de participant.e.s

MEMBERS/MEMBRES

ARMENIA/ARMENIE	Nerses ZEYNALYAN Adviser to the Minister of Justice of the Republic of Armenia/ <i>Conseiller du ministre de la Justice de la République d'Arménie</i>
AUSTRIA/AUTRICHE	Matthias TRAIMER Head of Department Media Affairs, Federal Ministry for Housing, Arts, Culture, Media and Sport / <i>Chef du département des affaires médiatiques, ministère fédéral du Logement, des Arts, de la Culture, des Médias et des Sports</i>
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA/BOSNIE- HERZEGOVINE	Emir POVLAKIC Head of Audiovisual and Media Services, Communications Regulatory Agency / <i>Chef des services audiovisuels et médias, Agence de régulation des communications</i>
CROATIA/CROATIE	Nives ZVONARIĆ Head of Media Sector, Ministry of Culture and Media / <i>Cheffe du secteur des médias, ministère de la Culture et des Médias</i>
CYPRUS/CHYPRE	Maria STRATI Press and Information Officer, Press and Information Office (PIO), Ministry of Interior / <i>Attaché de presse et d'information, Bureau de presse et d'information (PIO), ministère de l'Intérieur</i>
CZECHIA/TCHÉQUIE	Artus REJENT Director, Media and Audio-Visual Department, Ministry of Culture of the Czech Republic / <i>Directeur, Département des médias et de l'audiovisuel, ministère de la Culture de la République Tchèque</i>
FRANCE	Noémie DANOS Policy officer in charge of media regulation and European litigation at the Ministry of Culture / <i>chargée de mission régulation des médias et contentieux européens au ministère de la Culture</i> Mathieu PRADIER Copyright and audiovisual regulation officer at the Ministry for Europe and Foreign Affairs / <i>Rédacteur droit d'auteur, régulation audiovisuelle au ministère de l'Europe et des affaires étrangères</i>
GEORGIA/GEORGIE	Ivane MAKHARADZE Commissioner, Communications Commission of Georgia / <i>Commissaire, Commission des communications de Géorgie</i>
GERMANY/ALLEMAGNE	David NEJJAR

	Policy Officer, Federal Government Commissioner for Culture and the Media, Berlin / <i>Chargé de mission, Commissaire du gouvernement fédéral à la culture et aux médias, Berlin</i> Stephan PACHE Policy Officer, Representation of the Free State of Bavaria to the European Union / <i>Chargé de mission, Représentation de l'État libre de Bavière auprès de l'Union européenne</i>
GREECE/GRECE	Aikaterini POLYZOU Head of Department for Audiovisual Media & Internet, Secretariat General for Communication & Media / <i>Chef du département Médias audiovisuels et Internet, Direction des médias, Secrétariat général pour la communication et les médias</i>
HUNGARY/HONGRIE	György OCSKÓ International Legal Advisor, National Media and Infocommunications Authority / <i>Conseiller juridique international, Autorité nationale des médias et des info-communications</i>
IRELAND/IRLANDE	Kevin BYRNE Assistant Principal Officer, EU Presidency and Media Regulation Unit, Department of Tourism, Culture, Arts, Gaeltacht, Sport and Media, Broadcasting & Media Division / <i>Adjoint au chef de l'unité « Présidence de l'UE et réglementation des médias », ministère du Tourisme, de la Culture, des Arts, du Gaeltacht, des Sports et des Médias, division de la radiodiffusion et des médias</i>
ITALY/ITALIE	Claudia SARTORI Director General, Agency for the right to university education, Professor of Information and Communication, University of Rome / <i>Directeur general, Agence pour le droit à l'éducation universitaire, Professeur d'information et de communication, Université de Rome</i>
LATVIA/LETTONIE	Andris MELLAKAULS Head of Information Space Integration Division, Ministry of Culture / <i>Chef de la Division de l'intégration de l'espace d'information, ministère de la Culture</i> Gunta LIDAKA Head of the Media Policy Unit, Ministry of Culture / <i>Cheffe de l'unité chargée de la politique des médias, ministère de la Culture</i>
LITHUANIA/LITUANIE	Agnė MIKSTIENE Chief Specialist, Media and Copyright Policy Unit, Ministry of Culture / <i>Spécialiste en chef, Unité de la politique des médias et des droits d'auteur, ministère de la Culture</i>
LUXEMBOURG	Céline FLAMMANG Senior policy advisor, Department of Media, Connectivity and Digital Policy, Ministry of State / <i>Conseillère principale, service des Médias, de la Connectivité et de la Politique numérique, ministère d'État</i> Christophe LANGENBRINK

	Department of Media, Connectivity and Digital Policy, Ministry of State / <i>service des Médias, de la Connectivité et de la Politique numérique, ministère d'État</i>
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA/ REPUBLIQUE DE MOLDOVA	Aneta GONTA Vice-president of the Republic of Moldova Audiovisual Council / <i>Vice-Présidente du Conseil de l'audiovisuel de la République de Moldova</i>
MONACO	Serge ROBILLARD Head of Partnerships and Institutional Relations, Interministerial Delegation in charge of Digital Transition / <i>Chargé des partenariats et des relations institutionnelles, Délégation Interministérielle chargée de la Transition Numérique</i>
NETHERLANDS/PAYS-BAS	Inge WELBERGEN (Vice-Chair/ Vice-présidente) Legal officer Media, Ministry of Education, Culture and Science, Directorate-General of Culture and Media, Media and Creative Industries / <i>Conseiller juridique Médias, ministère de l'Éducation, de la Culture et des Sciences, Direction générale de la Culture et des Médias, Médias et Industries créatives</i>
POLAND/POLOGNE	Magda JAGIELLOWICZ Chief Specialist, Media Law Unit, Department of Media and Creative Sectors, Ministry of Culture and National Heritage (KRRIT) / <i>Spécialiste en chef, Unité du droit des médias, Département de médias et des secteurs créatifs, ministère de la culture et du Patrimoine national</i>
PORTUGAL	Charlotte SIMÕES Policy Officer, International Relations and Communication Department, General Secretariat of the Presidency of the Council of Ministers / <i>Chargée de mission, Service des relations internationales et de la communication, Secrétariat général de la Présidence du Conseil des ministres</i>
SAN MARINO	Simona PEDRELLA MORONI Press officer, Department of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of San Marino / <i>Attachée de presse, Département des Affaires étrangères de la République de San Marino</i>
SERBIA/SERBIE	Maja ZARIC (Chair/Présidente) Head of Division for International Cooperation in the Field of Media, Ministry of Information and Telecommunications/ <i>Chef de la division de la coopération internationale dans le domaine des médias, ministère de l'Information et des Télécommunications</i> Maja MILENKOVIC Head of normative Unit at Media Department, Ministry of Information and Telecommunications / <i>Chef de l'unité normative au département des médias, ministère de l'Information et des Télécommunications</i>
SLOVENIA/SLOVENIE	Skender ADEM Undersecretary, Ministry of Culture of Republic of Slovenia / <i>Sous-secrétaire, ministère de la Culture de la République de Slovénie</i>

SWITZERLAND/SUISSE	Thomas SCHNEIDER Ambassador, Director of International Affairs, Federal Department of the Environment, Transport, Energy and Communication DETEC, Federal Office of Communications OFCOM / <i>Ambassadeur, Directeur des affaires internationales, Service fédéral de l'environnement, des transports, de l'énergie et de la communication DETEC, Office fédéral de la communication OFCOM</i> Andrin EICHIN Senior Policy Advisor International Relations at Swiss Federal Office of Communications/ <i>Conseiller politique principal en relations internationales à l'Office fédéral suisse de la communication</i>
TÜRKİYE	Yusuf DEMİRTAŞ Head of Department (Acting)- International Relations Department, Radio and Television Supreme Council (RTUK), / <i>Chef de département (par intérim) - Département des relations internationales, Conseil suprême de la radio et de la télévision (RTUK)</i> Gülşah EKMEKÇİ Expert - Department of Press and Publications, Presidency of The Republic of Türkiye, Directorate of Communications / <i>Experte – Service de la presse et des publications, Présidence de la République de Türkiye, Direction de la communication</i>
UKRAINE	Olha HERASYMIUK Chair, National Council of Television and Radio Broadcasting of Ukraine / <i>Présidente, Conseil national de la télévision et de la radiodiffusion d'Ukraine</i>
UNITED KINGDOM/ROYAUME-UNI	Marney CRAINEY Head of Multilateral Strategy, Department for Science, Innovation and Technology / <i>Cheffe de la stratégie multilatérale, Service de la science, de l'innovation et de la technologie</i> Isabella YERASSIMOU UN Policy Advisor, International Strategy and Economic Security Directorate / <i>Conseillère politique des Nations Unies, Direction de la stratégie internationale et de la sécurité économique</i> Gillian MURTAGH Senior Policy Adviser, International Media, Media and International / <i>Conseiller principal en matière de politique internationale, Médias internationaux</i>

OBSERVERS STATES / ÉTATS OBSERVATEURS

HOLY SEE/SAINT SIEGE	Michael LUKAS Spokesman of the Order of Malta in the Diocese of Hildesheim / <i>Porte-parole de l'Ordre de Malte dans le diocèse de Hildesheim</i>
MOROCCO/MAROC	El Mahdi AROUSSI IDRISSE Director of the Legal Studies Department, focal point, High Authority for Audio-visual Communication (HACA) / <i>Directeur du</i> <i>Département des études juridiques, point focal, Haute Autorité de la</i> <i>Communication Audiovisuelle (HACA)</i> Chanaz EL AKRICHI Head of Division for Cooperation Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports, Department of Communication / <i>Cheffe de division de la</i> <i>Coopération, ministère de la Culture, de la Jeunesse et des Sports,</i> <i>Département de la Communication</i>

OBSERVERS TO THE CDMSI / OBSERVATEURS AUPRES DU CDMSI

ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCIAL TELEVISION AND VIDEO ON DEMAND SERVICES IN EUROPE (ACTE)/ <i>ASSOCIATION DES SERVICES DE TÉLÉVISION COMMERCIALE ET DE VIDÉO À LA DEMANDE EN EUROPE (ACTE)</i>	Erard GILLES Head of media and data taskforce / <i>Chef de la taskforce médias et</i> <i>données</i>
EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION FOR VIEWERS INTERESTS (EAVI) / <i>ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE POUR LES INTERETS DES TELESPECTATEURS</i>	Paolo CELOT Founding Member and Secretary General/ <i>Membre fondateur et</i> <i>secrétaire général</i> Semih SOLMAZ Projects and Development Manager/ <i>Responsable des projets et du</i> <i>développement</i>
EUROPEAN BROADCASTING UNION (EBU) / UNION EUROPEENNE DE RADIO- TELEVISION	Sophia WISTEHUBE Legal Counsel / <i>Conseillère juridique</i>
NEWS MEDIA COALITION (NMC)/ COALITION DES MEDIAS D'INFORMATION	Andrew MOGER Chief Executive of the News Media Coalition and former publishing managing editor/ <i>Directeur general</i>

	Maia SAROYA WATSON Assistant / Assistante
--	---

OTHER PARTICIPANTS / AUTRES PARTICIPANTS

ASSOCIATION OF SERBIA AND SAFEJOURNALISTS NETWORK/ ASSOCIATION DES JOURNALISTES INDEPENDANTS DE SERBIE ET RESEAU SAFEJOURNALISTS	Marija BABIC Legal advisor and researcher, Independent Journalists' <i>/Conseillère juridique et chercheuse</i>
ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN JOURNALISTS (AEJ)/ ASSOCIATION EUROPÉENNE DES JOURNALISTES	William HORSLEY
ASSOCIATION OF LGBT JOURNALISTS (AJL)/ ASSOCIATION DES JOURNALISTES LGBT (AJL)	Camille REGACHE French independent journalist, member of the <i>/Journaliste indépendante française</i>
CARDIFF UNIVERSITY/UNIVERSITÉ DE CARDIFF	Sejal PARMAR Senior Lecturer, School of Law and Politics, Cardiff University/ <i>Maître de conférences, École de droit et de sciences politiques, Université de Cardiff</i>
CENTRE FOR MEDIA PLURALISM AND MEDIA FREEDOM / CENTRE POUR LE PLURALISME ET LA LIBERTÉ DES MÉDIAS	Konrad BLEYER-SIMON Research Associate/ Chercheur associés Urbano REVIGLIO Research Associate/ Chercheur associés
EUROPEAN COMMISSION/ COMMISSION EUROPÉENNE	Audrius PERKAUSKAS Deputy of Unit, DG Connect, Audiovisual and Media Policy/ <i>Adjoint de l'unité, DG Connect, Politique audiovisuelle et des médias</i>
INTERNET RIGHTS AND PRINCIPLES COALITION (IRPC) STEERING COMMITTEE / COMITÉ DE PILOTAGE DE LA COALITION POUR LES DROITS ET PRINCIPES DE L'INTERNET (IRPC)	Dennis REDEKER Co-Chair/ Coprésident

	Jean-Paul MARTHOZ Journalist, Editorial Coordinator of the Council of Europe Annual Report of the platform for the Safety of Journalists / <i>Journaliste, coordinateur éditorial du Rapport annuel du Conseil de l'Europe sur la plateforme pour la sécurité des journalistes</i>
	Brittan HELLER International Law, Technology, and Human Rights expert / <i>Experte en droit international, technologie et droits 'humains</i>

COUNCIL OF EUROPE / CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ON THE IMPACTS OF GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION (MSI-AI) / COMITE D'EXPERTS SUR LES IMPLICATIONS DE L'INTELLIGENCE ARTIFICIELLE GENERATIVE POUR LA LIBERTE D'EXPRESSION (MSI-AI)	Iva NENADIC Drafting Co-rapporteur/ <i>Co-rapporteuse de rédaction</i>
COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ONLINE SAFETY AND EMPOWERMENT OF CONTENT CREATORS AND USERS (MSI-ESEC) / COMITE D'EXPERTS SUR LA SECURITE EN LIGNE ET LA RESPONSABILISATION DES CREATEURS DE CONTENUS ET DES UTILISATEURS	Mme Nicole STELLOU Chair / <i>Présidente</i> Martin HUSOVEC Drafting Co-Rapporteur/ <i>Co-rapporteur de rédaction</i> Peter NOORLANDER Drafting Co-Rapporteur/ <i>Co-rapporteur de rédaction</i>
EUROPEAN AUDIO-VISUAL OBSERVATORY / OBSERVATOIRE EUROPEEN DE L'AUDIOVISUEL	Susanne NIKOLTCHEV Executive Director / <i>Directrice exécutive</i> Maja CAPPELLO Head of Department for Legal Information / <i>Cheffe du service d'information juridique</i> Sophie VALAIS Deputy Head of Department for Legal Information / <i>Adjointe au chef de département pour l'information juridique</i>

	Amélie LACOURT Legal Analyst/ Analyste juridique Olivier HERMANN Legal Analyst/ Analyste juridique Eric MUNCH Legal Analyst/ Analyste juridique
EUROPEAN PLATFORM OF REGULATORY AUTHORITIES (EPRA)/ LA PLATE-FORME EUROPÉENNE DES INSTANCES DE RÉGULATION	Emmanuelle MACHET Head of EPRA Secretariat / <i>Cheffe du secrétariat de l'EPRA</i>
PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLÉE PARLEMENTAIRE	Francisco CABRERA Committee on Culture, Science, Education and Media/ <i>Commission de la culture, de la science, de l'éducation et des médias</i>
VENICE COMMISSION / COMMISSION DE VENISE	Iain CAMERON Member of the Venice Commission in respect of Sweden, rapporteur on the Report on a Rule of Law and Human Rights Compliant Regulation of Spyware / <i>Membre de la Commission de Venise pour la Suède, rapporteur sur le rapport sur une réglementation des logiciels espions conforme à l'état de droit et aux droits de l'homme</i>

DGII – DIRECTORATE FOR DEMOCRACY - DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN DIGNITY / DIRECTION DE LA DEMOCRATIE - DIRECTION GENERALE DE LA DEMOCRATIE ET DE LA DIGNITE HUMAINE

Matjaz GRUDEN Director, Directorate for Democracy / <i>Directeur, Direction de la Démocratie</i>
Irena GUIDIKOVA Head of the Democratic Institutions and Freedoms Department / <i>Cheffe du service des institutions démocratiques et des libertés</i>
Artemiza-Tatiana CHISCA Secretary to the Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (CDMSI), Head of Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / <i>Secrétaire du Comité Directeur Médias et Société de l'Information (CDMSI), Cheffe de la Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI</i>
Giulia LUCCHESI Co- Secretary to the CDMSI, Secretary to the Committee of Experts on the Impacts of Generative Artificial Intelligence for Freedom of Expression (MSI-AI) / <i>Co-secrétaire du CDMSI, Secrétaire du Comité d'experts sur les implications de l'intelligence artificielle générative pour la liberté d'expression (MSI-AI)</i>

Cesare PITEA Secretary to the Committee of Experts on online safety and empowerment of content creators and users (MSI-eSEC) / <i>Secrétaire du Comité d'experts sur la sécurité en ligne et la responsabilisation des créateurs de contenus et des utilisateurs (MSI-eSEC)</i>
Rodica CIOCHINA Programme Manager, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / <i>Chargée de programme, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI</i>
Elena BRODEALA Programme Manager, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / <i>Chargée de programme, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI</i>
Alina TATARENKO Head of Division for Cooperation on Freedom of Expression / <i>Cheffe de division pour la coopération en matière de liberté d'expression</i>
Shahin ABBASOV Programme Manager / <i>Résponsable du projet</i>
Adrian EVTUHOVICI Platform for the Safety of Journalists / <i>Plateforme pour la sécurité des journalistes</i>
Urska UMEK Secretary to the Steering Committee on Democracy / <i>Secrétaire du Comité Directeur pour la Démocratie</i>
Irina TOMOVA Assistant, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / <i>Assistante, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI</i>
Roxana VENER Assistant, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / <i>Assistante, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI</i>
Ketevan SAKHELASHVILI Assistant, Freedom of Expression and CDMSI Division / <i>Assistante, Division Liberté d'expression et CDMSI</i>

INTERPRETERS / INTERPRETES :

Sara WEBSTER
Célia MONCOQ
Corinne MAGALLON
Marie DELUMEAU