

Strasbourg, 7 July 2021

CAHAI(2021)10

AD HOC COMMITTEE ON ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (CAHAI)

5th meeting

Strasbourg, 5-7 July 2021

Online meeting – KUDO Platform

ABRIDGED MEETING REPORT AND LIST OF DECISIONS

Prepared by the CAHAI Secretariat

I. Introduction

1. The Council of Europe's Ad hoc Committee on Artificial Intelligence (hereinafter referred to as "CAHAI" or "the Committee") held its 5th plenary meeting online on 5-7 July 2021, in conformity with its terms of reference adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 11 September 2019.
2. The Chair, Mr Gregor Strojin (Slovenia), opened the meeting and welcomed the participants.

II. List of items discussed at the meeting and decisions taken by the CAHAI

Agenda item 1. Opening of the meeting

3. Ms Claudia Luciani, Director, Directorate of Human Dignity, Equality and Governance, and Mr Jan Kleijssen, Director, Information Society and Action against Crime, Council of Europe, addressed their opening words to the Committee.
4. The Committee thanked them for their opening remarks.

Agenda item 2. Adoption of the Agenda and Order of Business

5. The agenda and order of business were adopted without any modifications.

Agenda item 3. CAHAI-LFG: presentation of the progress report

6. Ms Peggy Valcke (Belgium) and Mr Riccardo Villa (Italy), Co-Chairs of the CAHAI Legal Frameworks Group (CAHAI-LFG), presented the state of play of the work of the CAHAI-LFG and sought guidance from the CAHAI concerning six questions outlined in the Progress Report.
7. The Committee took note of the Progress Report (doc. CAHAI(2021)08) and provided guidance regarding the questions raised in this document, as follows:
 - a. **Dual use:** delegations recalled that military aspects in principle do not fall within the competencies of the Council of Europe. Some delegations considered that the issue of dual use should be left out completely from the series of elements pertaining to the scope of a possible legally-binding instrument, due to *inter alia* the difficulty of distinguishing between the civilian and military use, and some delegations pointed to the added value of, nevertheless, addressing non-military or civilian uses of dual use applications through such an instrument, in particular to avoid circumvention of the instrument.
 - b. **Classification of risks:** all delegations, who expressed themselves, agreed that there should be clear, common criteria for impact assessment of AI applications with an emphasis on identification of risks to human rights, democracy, and the rule of law. However, it was also noted, that assessing risks should generally be done in a balanced manner, providing certainty and nuance.

- c. **Design, development of, and research in, artificial intelligence systems:** there was no clear majority among the delegations who expressed themselves as to how to address the regulation of research in AI systems at this stage. It may therefore be prudent not to proceed with this discussion in relation to a possible transversal legally binding instrument; however, this could be the subject of a (sectoral) legally non-binding instrument in the future.
- d. **Civil liability:** some delegations who expressed themselves tended to see civil liability as a domestic legal issue. Some delegations, on the contrary, considered that providing a common legal framework regarding civil liability is necessary and adds value. The need for AI-specific international legal rules on civil liability should accordingly be further discussed within the CAHAI-LFG.
- e. **Democracy:** while some delegations considered it appropriate to focus on certain key elements of democracy such as human rights, others stressed the importance of also including issues related to ensuring the proper functioning of democratic institutions and processes.
- f. **Specific requirements for the design, development and use of AI in “public administration”:** on the basis of the remarks made by the delegations who expressed themselves, it can be concluded that for the purposes of a transversal legally-binding instrument, a transversal, general and not so detailed approach is preferable. Details concerning various areas of “public administration” may be left for future sectoral and vertical instruments.

Agenda item 4. CAHAI multi-stakeholder consultation

8. Mr Andrey Neznamov (Russian Federation), Chair of the Consultations and Outreach Group (CAHAI-COG), presented the analysis on the multi-stakeholder consultation (doc. CAHAI(2021)07) and its main findings.
9. The Committee took note of the analysis and instructed the CAHAI-LFG and the CAHAI-PDG to take the results of the Multi-Stakeholder Consultation into account in their respective work. One delegation in particular requested that a nuanced approach to the responses be taken.

Agenda item 5. CAHAI-PDG: presentation of the progress report

10. Mr Zoltán Turbék (Hungary), Co-Chair of the CAHAI Policy Development Group (CAHAI-PDG), presented the state of play of the work of the CAHAI-PDG and sought guidance from the CAHAI concerning the questions outlined in the Progress Report (doc. CAHAI(2021)09).
11. The Committee took note of the presentation of the Progress Report and provided guidance on the main questions raised in this document, as follows:
 - a. As regards the document that provides a model for a Human Rights, Democracy and Rule of Law Impact Assessment (HUDERIA) for AI, while it was pointed out that this document is going to be revised by the CAHAI-PDG in view of its

upcoming 6th meeting in October, the majority of delegations supported the approach taken in the document. The importance of ensuring synergies with the work taking place in other fora, such as the OECD, as regards inherent features of AI systems, and of taking a broader approach in addition to proxies to assess the possible impact on democracy and the rule of law, was pointed out. One delegation raised the importance of starting the impact assessment with an identification of risks arising from AI systems to ensure that the impact assessment can by design anticipate and capture all potential impacts on human rights, democracy and the rule of law arising from AI specific risks. Also, other delegations stressed the importance of coming up with a more operational model of assessment. Some delegations pointed out the importance of also addressing the benefits arising from the use of AI. While it was stressed that the purpose of a HUSERIA concerns an assessment of potential risks for human rights, democracy and the rule of law, and not a cost-benefit analysis, it was considered that these benefits could also be included in the process. Most delegations however supported the necessity to focus on the risks in order to provide a functional and operational tool. Finally, the importance of maintaining close co-ordination with the CAHAI-LFG was underlined. One delegation stressed the need to avoid geopolitical considerations that could politicise AI impact assessment, and also the need to focus regulation of AI on existing human rights while applying a risk-based approach evaluating all relevant factors and ensuring a balance of all legitimate interests. The same delegation also disagreed with having a reference to weapon systems in the report, and with the approach taken on facial recognition issues which it considered one-sided.

- b. As regards the document on the AI in the public sector, delegations unanimously supported the approach taken in the document, which is equally going to be discussed at the next CAHAI-PDG meeting.

Agenda item 6. Co-operation with other international organisations

- 12. The CAHAI thanked the representatives of the European Commission, Fundamental Rights Agency, UNESCO, the UN Office of the Secretary General's Envoy for Technology and the OECD, for their updates on their work related to AI and underlined the importance of ensuring continued co-ordination and complementarity with the initiatives undertaken.

Agenda item 7. Hearing of candidates for observer status to the CAHAI

- 13. The Committee held a hearing of the five organisations having requested the status of observer to the CAHAI. These organisations were: Istanbul Bar Association, Information and Technology Commission, AI Working Group; Global Partners Digital (GPD); Law Society of Ireland (Law Society); VDE Association for Electrical, Electronic & Information Technologies; Partnership on AI (PAI).
- 14. The Committee unanimously agreed to admit the five aforesaid organisations to the CAHAI.

15. The Committee instructed the Secretariat to notify the organisations of the outcome of the process.

Agenda item 8. Adoption of the abridged report

16. The CAHAI adopted the abridged meeting report and list of decisions.

17. The Chair thanked all participants for their active participation in the meeting and the Secretariat for its support in organising the meeting.

Agenda item 9. Presentation by Ms Marietje Schaake, International Policy Director at Cyber Policy Center and International Policy Fellow at the Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence, Stanford University

18. The Committee took note of the presentation by Ms Schaake, International Policy Director at Cyber Policy Center and International Policy Fellow at the Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence, Stanford University, and held an exchange of views with her.

Agenda item 10. Presentation by Mr Konstantinos Karachalios, Managing Director, IEEE-Standards Association, on the subject “In defence of Democracy and the Rule of Law in the age of artificial intelligence”

19. The Committee took note of the presentation by Mr Konstantinos Karachalios, Managing Director, IEEE-Standards Association, and held an exchange of views with him.

Agenda item 11. Dates and place of the next meetings

20. The Committee took note of document on planned meeting days in 2021 (doc. CAHAI(2020)25rev6) including the dates of CAHAI plenary meetings, Bureau meetings and Working Group meetings for 2021.

21. The next plenary meeting will be held on 30 November-2 December 2021 and the next Bureau meeting will take place on 8-10 November (online).

Agenda item 12. Any other business

22. The CAHAI took note of the information provided by the Chair concerning an upcoming conference "Regulation of the Artificial Intelligence - Ethical and Fundamental Rights Aspects", which will be held on 20 July 2021 in the framework of the Slovenian Presidency of the European Union.

23. The CAHAI equally took note of the information provided by Mr Zoltán Turbek, Co-Chair of the CAHAI-PDG and member of the CAHAI in respect of Hungary, as regards the organisation of an online event on 26 October 2021 on the complementarity of regulatory initiatives concerning artificial intelligence at the national and international level.

End of the meeting

APPENDIX I – AGENDA AND ORDER OF BUSINESS

Monday, 5 July		
Timing	Document reference	Agenda item
9:30 am		<p>1. Opening of the meeting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mr Gregor Strojin, Chair of CAHAI; • Mr Jan Kleijssen, Director, Information Society- Action against Crime, Council of Europe; • Ms Claudia Luciani, Director, Directorate of Human Dignity, Equality and Governance, Council of Europe
10:00 am	CAHAI(2021)OJ2	<p>2. Adoption of the Agenda and Order of Business</p>
10:15 am	<u>CAHAI(2021)08</u> Progress report <u>CAHAI-LFG(2021)PV1</u> <u>CAHAI-LFG(2021)PV2</u> <u>CAHAI-LFG(2021)PV3</u>	<p>3. CAHAI-LFG: presentation of the progress report</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation of the progress report by the Co-Chairs, followed by discussion
12:00 pm		<p>Lunch break [Optional side event from 1 pm to 2 pm]</p>
2:30 pm	<u>CAHAI-COG(2021)PV1</u> <u>CAHAI(2021)06 Compilation of responses to the Multi-Stakeholder Consultation (A-E)</u> <u>Compilation of responses to the Multi-Stakeholder Consultation (F-M)</u> <u>Compilation of responses to the Multi-Stakeholder Consultation (N-Z)</u>	<p>4. CAHAI multi-stakeholder consultation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation of the report on the multi-stakeholder consultation by the CAHAI-COG Chair • Discussion with the CAHAI members, observers and participants, on the report and main takeaways for CAHAI-LFG work

	<p>ATTENTION! Please be advised that each compilation document is more than 500 pages</p> <p><u>CAHAI(2021)07</u> Analysis of the consultation</p>	
5:00 pm		Closing of the first day

Tuesday, 6 July

9:30 am	<p><u>CAHAI(2021)09</u> Progress report</p> <p><u>CAHAI- PDG(2021)05</u></p> <p><u>CAHAI- PDG(2021)06</u></p> <p><u>CAHAI- PDG(2021)PV1</u></p> <p><u>CAHAI- PDG(2021)PV2</u></p> <p><u>CAHAI- PDG(2021)PV3</u></p>	<p>5. CAHAI-PDG: presentation of the progress report</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation of the progress report by the Co-Chairs, followed by discussion
11:30 am		6. Co-operation with other international organisations
		6.1 Presentation of the ongoing work within the European Commission
12:00 pm		Lunch break
2:30 pm		[6. Co-operation with other international organisations: continued]
		6.2 Presentation of the ongoing work within FRA
		6.3 Presentation of the ongoing work within UNESCO
		6.4 UN Secretary-General's Roadmap for Digital Cooperation

		6.5 Presentation of the ongoing work within OECD
4 pm		7. Hearing of candidates for observer status to the CAHAI (in camera; for Heads of Delegations only)
5 pm		Closing of second day
Wednesday, 7 July		
10 am		8. Adoption of the abridged report
12:00 pm		Lunch break
2:30 pm		<p>9. Presentation by Ms Marietje Schaake, International Policy Director at Stanford University Cyber Policy Center and international policy fellow at Stanford's Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence. President of the Cyber Peace Institute</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion
3 pm		<p>10. "In defence of Democracy and the Rule of Law in the age of artificial intelligence": Presentation by Mr Konstantinos Karachalios, Managing Director, IEEE-Standards Association</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion
4 pm		11. Dates and place of the next meetings
4:15 pm		12. Any other business
4:30 pm		End of the meeting

APPENDIX II – LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

MEMBER STATES OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE / ETATS MEMBRES DU CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

ALBANIA / ALBANIE

Ms Sabrina QYPI, Data Analyst, Department of Crime Investigation, Albania State Police /
Analyste de données, Département des enquêtes criminelles, Police d'État albanaise

ANDORRA / ANDORRE

Ms Olímpia TORRES BARROS, Third Secretary, Service of General and Legal Affairs,
Ministry of Foreign Affairs / *Troisième secrétaire, Service des affaires générales et
juridiques, ministère des affaires étrangères*

Ms Jordi ASCENSI, Project coordinator, Andorra Innovation Hub – Andorra Research &
Innovation / *Coordinateur de projet, Centre d'innovation d'Andorre - Recherche et innovation
d'Andorre*

ARMENIA / ARMÉNIE

Ms Zoya TOVMASYAN, Department of Law and International Treaties, Ministry of Foreign
Affairs / *Département du droit et des traités Internationaux, Ministère des affaires étrangères*

AUSTRIA / AUTRICHE

Ms Julia FUITH, Expert, Ministry for Digital and Economic Affairs / *Spécialiste, ministère
fédéral des affaires numériques et économiques*

Mr Martin HACKL, Chief Digital Officer, Federal Ministry of Constitutional Affairs, Reforms,
Deregulation and Justice / *Chef de la direction numérique, ministère fédéral des affaires
constitutionnelles, des réformes, de la déréglementation et de la justice*

AZERBAIJAN / AZERBAÏDJAN

Mr Gunay KAZIMZADE, Executive Advisor on AI, E-GOV Development Center / *Conseiller
exécutif sur l'IA, Centre de développement E-GOV*

Ms Aziza VIDADI, International Relations Specialist, Strategic Development and
Communications Department, E-GOV Development Center / *Spécialiste des relations
internationales, Département du développement stratégique et de la communication, Centre
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Mr Samir MAMMADOV, Senior AI Specialist, E-GOV Development Center / *Spécialiste
principal en IA, Centre de développement E-GOV*

BELGIUM / BELGIQUE

Ms Peggy VALCKE – Vice-Chair of the CAHAI / vice-présidente du CAHAI and/et Co-Chair of the CAHAI-LFG / Co-Présidente du CAHAI-LFG

Professor of Law and Technology, Faculty of Law at the KU Leuven / Professeur de droit et de technologie, Faculté de droit à la KU Leuven

Mme Laureline NOOTENS, Data Protection Officer at the Ministry of the French Community / Déléguée à la protection des données au sein du ministère de la Communauté française

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA / BOSNIE-HERZÉGOVINE

Mr Dag DZUMRUKCIC, Minister counsellor, Department for International Legal Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs / Ministre conseiller, Département des affaires juridiques internationales, Ministère des affaires étrangères

BULGARIA / BULGARIE

Mme Janeta ROGOVA, Head of Legal activity in the field of transport, communications and e-government Department, Legal Directorate, Ministry of Transport, Information Technology and Communications / Chef de l'activité juridique dans le domaine du transport, des communications et du département de l'e-gouvernement, Direction juridique, Ministère des transports, des technologies de l'information et des communications

CROATIA / CROATIE

Mr Silvije ŠEREMET, Head of eService Development Department in the Independent Sector for the Digitization of Justice and Public Administration, Ministry of Justice and Public Administration

Ms Gordana LUČAR KORAČ, Senior advisor specialist, Ministry of Justice and Public Administration / Spécialiste conseillère principale, Ministère de la justice et de l'administration publique

CYPRUS / CHYPRE

CZECH REPUBLIC / REPUBLIQUE TCHEQUE

Ms Monika HANYCH, Legal Counsellor, Office of the Government Agent before the European Court of Human Rights, Ministry of Justice / Conseillère juridique, bureau de l'agent du Gouvernement auprès de la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme, Ministère de la justice

Ms Adriana DERGAM, Member of the Council to the Czech Government for Human Rights, Advisory Board of Lipo.Ink Innovation Center / Membre du Conseil auprès du gouvernement tchèque pour les droits de l'homme, Conseil consultatif du Centre d'innovation Lipo.Ink

DENMARK / DANEMARK

Ms Anna SKOVRUP, Head of Section, Office of Data Protection, Ministry of Justice, / *Chef de service, Bureau de la protection des données, Ministère de la justice*

ESTONIA/ ESTONIE

Ms Siiri AULIK, Adviser, Public Law Division, Ministry of Justice / *Conseillère, division du droit public, Ministère de la justice*

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Ms Elise MARECHAL, Trainee, Permanent Representation of Estonia to the Council of Europe / *Stagiaire, Représentation permanente de l'Estonie auprès du Conseil de l'Europe*

FINLAND / FINLANDE

Ms Mia SPOLANDER, Deputy to the Permanent Representative, Permanent Representation of Finland to the Council of Europe / *Adjointe au Représentant permanent, Représentation permanente de la Finlande auprès du Conseil de l'Europe*

FRANCE

Mr Nicolas AMAR, Deputy to the National Coordinator for Artificial Intelligence / *Adjoint au coordonnateur national pour l'intelligence artificielle*

Mr Jérémie HUREAUX, Deputy to the Ambassador for Digital Affairs, Ministry of Europe and Foreign Affairs / *Adjoint de l'ambassadeur pour le numérique, Ministère de l'Europe et des Affaires étrangères*

Ms Marine KETTANI, Magistrate and Policy Officer at the Ministry of Justice, in charge of innovation and technology issues / *Magistrate et chargée de mission au Ministère de la Justice, en charge des questions d'innovation et de technologies*

GEORGIA/ GÉORGIE

Mr Beka KENKADZE, Senior Lawyer, Private Sector Oversight Department, State Inspector's Service / *Avocat principal, Direction de l'audit du secteur privé et de l'évaluation, Service d'inspection d'État*

GERMANY / ALLEMAGNE

Ms Lena Kristina HOCKE, LL.M., Senior Lecturer, Unit Digital Strategy, Fundamental Issues of the Information Society / *LL.M. maître de conférences, unité stratégie numérique, questions fondamentales de la société de l'information*

Ms Isabella FLORES OVIEDO, Ministry of Justice and Consumer Protection / *Ministère fédéral de la justice et de la protection des consommateurs*

Mr Tobias KATZSCHMANN, Federal Ministry of Education and Research / *Ministère fédéral de l'Éducation et de la Recherche (Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung - BMBF)*

GREECE / GRÈCE

Ms Sofia KASTRANTA, Deputy Legal Counsellor, Special Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs / *Conseillère juridique adjointe, Département juridique spécial, Ministère des affaires étrangères*

Mr Konstantinos SFIKAS, Directorate of Electronic Government, Department of Open Government, Ministry of Digital Governance / *Direction du gouvernement électronique, Service du gouvernement ouvert, Ministère de la Gouvernance numérique*

Ms Kalliopi POLITOU, Digital Strategy Directorate, Department of Digital Economy, Investments and Digital Skills, Ministry of Digital Governance / *Direction de la stratégie numérique, Département de l'économie numérique, des investissements et des compétences numériques, Ministère de la Gouvernance numérique*

Ms Stamatina LEKKA, Executive, Department of Open Governance and Transparency, Ministry of Digital Governance / *Executive, Département de la gouvernance ouverte et de la transparence, Ministère de la Gouvernance numérique*

HUNGARY / HONGRIE

Mr Zoltán TURBÉK - Co-Chair of the CAHAI-PDG / Co-Président du CAHAI-PDG
Director, Department of International Organizations, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade / *Directeur du département des organisations internationales, Ministère des affaires étrangères et du commerce*

Ms Kata BENCZE, Dr., Government High Counsellor, State Secretariat for Cooperation in International and European Justice Affairs, Ministry of Justice / *Haute conseillère du gouvernement, Secrétariat d'État à la coopération en matière de justice internationale et européenne, ministère de la justice*

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ICELAND / ISLANDE

IRELAND / IRLANDE

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ITALY / ITALIE

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LATVIA / LETTONIE

Mr Jānis KĀRKLIŅŠ, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Latvia to the Council of Europe / Ambassadeur extraordinaire et plénipotentiaire, Représentant permanent de la Lettonie auprès du Conseil de l'Europe

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MALTA / MALTE

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REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA / RÉPUBLIQUE DE MOLDOVA

Ms Veronica CRETU, Independent expert, Director of Strategy & Partnerships, Global Data Barometer / *Expert indépendant, Directrice de la stratégie et des partenariats du Global Data Barometer*

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MONACO

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MONTENEGRO

NETHERLANDS / PAYS-BAS

Mr Sander MUL, Senior Policy Adviser, Ministry of Justice and Security / *Conseiller politique principal, Ministère de la justice et de la sécurité*

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NORTH MACEDONIA/ MACEDOINE DU NORD

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POLAND / POLOGNE

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PORUGAL

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Mr Cosmin COSTACHE, Government of Romania / *Gouvernement de la Roumanie*

RUSSIAN FEDERATION / FÉDÉRATION DE RUSSIE

Ms Maria ALEEVA, Counsellor, Division of Institutions of Innovation Development of the Department for Strategic Development and Innovation at the Ministry of Economic Development of the Russian Federation / *Conseillère de la division des institutions de développement de l'innovation du département pour le développement stratégique et l'innovation au ministère du développement économique de la Fédération de Russie*

Ms Sofia ZAKHAROVA, Head of the Department, Presidential Directorate for the Development of ICT and Communication Infrastructure / *Chef du Service, Direction présidentielle pour le développement des TIC et des infrastructures de communication*

Mr Konstantin KOSORUKOV, Deputy to the Permanent Representative, Permanent Representation of the Russian Federation to the Council of Europe / *Adjoint au Représentant permanent, Représentation permanente de la Fédération de Russie auprès du Conseil de l'Europe*

Mr Alexey SAZHINOV, Deputy to the Permanent Representative, Permanent Representation of the Russian Federation to the Council of Europe / *Adjoint au Représentant permanent, Représentation permanente de la Fédération de Russie auprès du Conseil de l'Europe*

Mr Alan KHUBAEV, Executive Officer, Department for Information Security, Ministry of Digital Development, Communication and Mass Media / *Directeur exécutif, Département de la sécurité de l'information, Ministère du développement numérique, de la communication et des médias*

Mr Andrey NEZNAMOV, Co-Chair of the CAHAI-COG / Co-Président du CAHAI-COG
Senior researcher of the Russian Academy of Science, Executive director for AI regulation, Sberbank / *Chercheur principal de l'Académie des sciences de Russie, Directeur exécutif pour la réglementation de l'IA, Sberbank*

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Mr Sebastian HALLENSLEBEN, Dr., Head of Digitalisation & AI at VDE and Chair of JTC21 (AI) at CEN-CENELEC / *Responsable de la numérisation et de l'IA au VDE et président du JTC21 (IA) au CEN-CENELEC*

CONSULTANTS & INDEPENDENT EXPERTS / CONSULTANTS ET EXPERTS INDEPENDANTS

Lord Tim CLEMENT-JONES, Co-Chair All-Party Parliamentary Group on AI & Former Chair, House of Lords Select Committee on AI / *Co-président du groupe parlementaire multipartite sur l'IA et ancien président de la commission spéciale de la Chambre des Lords sur l'IA*

Ms Nathalie SMUHA, Independent Expert - Researcher in Law and Ethics of Technology at the KU Leuven Faculty of Law & Head of AI4Belgium's Ethics & Law Working Group / *Expert indépendant - Chercheur en droit et éthique des technologies à la Faculté de droit de la KU Leuven et Chef du groupe de travail "Ethique et droit" d'AI4Belgium*

Mr Marc-Antoine DILHAC, PhD, Professor of philosophy, University of Montréal; CIFAR Chair in AI Ethics at Mila-Quebec Artificial Intelligence Institute; Director of Algora Lab / *Professeur de philosophie, Université de Montréal ; Chaire CIFAR en éthique de l'IA à l'Institut d'Intelligence Artificielle de Mila-Québec ; Directeur du laboratoire Algora*

GUEST SPEAKERS / INTERVENANTS INVITES

Ms Marietje SCHAAKE, International policy director at Stanford University Cyber Policy Center and international policy fellow at Stanford's Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence and President of the Cyber Peace Institute / *Directrice de la politique internationale au Cyber Policy Center de l'université de Stanford, chargé de la politique internationale à l'Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence de Stanford et présidente du Cyber Peace Institute*

Mr Konstantinos KARACHALIOS, Dr. Ing., Managing Director, IEEE SA / *Directeur Général, IEEE SA*

SECRETARIAT GENERAL OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE SECRÉTARIAT GÉNÉRAL DU CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND RULE OF LAW / DIRECTION GÉNÉRALE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME ET DE L'ÉTAT DE DROIT (DG I)

Mr Jan KLEIJSSEN, Director, Information Society – Action against Crime, Council of Europe / *Directeur, Société de l'Information – Lutte contre la Criminalité, Conseil de l'Europe*

Mr Patrick PENNINCKX – Apologised / Excusé
Head of Department, Information Society Department / *Chef du Service de la société de l'information*

DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF DEMOCRACY / DIRECTION GÉNÉRALE DE LA DÉMOCRATIE (DG II)

Ms Claudia LUCIANI, Director, Directorate of Human Dignity, Equality and Governance / *Directrice, Direction de la dignité humaine, de l'égalité et de la gouvernance*

SECRETARIAT OF THE CAHAI / SECRÉTARIAT DU CAHAI

Ms Clementina BARBARO - Co-Secretary of CAHAI / *Co-Secrétaire du CAHAI*

Mr Kristian BARTHOLIN - Co-Secretary of CAHAI / *Co-Secrétaire du CAHAI*

M. Yannick MENECEUR - Policy Adviser / *Conseiller en politiques*

Mr Aleksandr TIULKANOV – Special advisor on digital developments / *Conseiller spécial sur les développements numériques*

Mme Laetitia DIMANCHE - Project Assistant / *Assistante du projet*

Ms Lucy ANCELIN - Assistant to the CAHAI / *Assistante du CAHAI*

Ms Claire ROBINS - Secretariat, Counter-Terrorism / *Secrétariat, Anti-terrorisme*

Mr Rafael ISMAYILOV – Trainee / Stagiaire

INTERPRETERS / INTERPRÈTES

Mme Lucie DE BURLET

Mme Chloé CHENETIER

Mme Corinne McGEORGE