

Education and academic and other qualifications

- 2013 – 2025: Principal subjects/occupational skills covered: Legal governance over memory and history; international human rights law; constitutional law. Name and type of organisation: Institute of Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences; research institution, academia. Title of qualification obtained: Habilitation.
- 2006 – 2012: Principal subjects/occupational skills covered: Anti-discrimination law; international human rights law; constitutional law. Name and type of organisation: Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences; research institution, academia. Title of qualification obtained: PhD.
- 2006 – 2007: Principal subjects/occupational skills covered: EU law, EU administration, EU institutions, European policy making processes. Name and type of organisation: Adam Mickiewicz University, Faculty of Political Sciences and Journalism; higher education institution, academia. Title of qualification obtained: Post-graduate degree in European administration.
- 2003 – 2004: Principal subjects/occupational skills covered: EU law, European constitutionalism, fundamental rights, EU institutions. Name and type of organisation: University of Bielefeld, Faculty of Law, higher education institution, academia. Title of qualification obtained: Certificate in EU law, Erasmus Exchange Program.
- 2000 – 2005: Principal subjects/occupational skills covered: International law, EU law, international human rights law, international relations, European history and culture. Name and type of organisation: Adam Mickiewicz University, Faculty of Law and Administration; higher education institution, academia. Title of qualification obtained: Master in European Studies.

Professional activities

(a) Current professional activity

- 2025 – present: Name of employer: Institute of Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences. Type of business or sector: research institution, academia. Occupation or position held: Professor. Main activities and responsibilities: conducting academic research; supervising PhD students and post-docs; leading and conducting national and international research projects; publishing scientific articles and monographs; presenting research results at conferences and seminars; providing expert opinions for public institutions and NGOs; organizational tasks.

(b) Work at national/local level

- 2013 – 2025: Name of employer: Institute of Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences. Type of business or sector: research institution, academia. Occupation or position held: Assistant Professor. Main activities and responsibilities: conducting academic research; preparing habilitation thesis; leading and conducting national and international research projects; publishing scientific articles and monographs; presenting research results at conferences and seminars; providing expert opinions for public institutions and NGOs; organizational tasks.
- 2006 – 2012: Name of employer: Institute of Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences. Type of business or sector: research institution, academia. Occupation or position held: Research Assistant. Main activities and responsibilities: conducting academic research; preparing PhD thesis; publishing scientific articles and monographs; presenting research results at conferences and seminars organizational tasks.

(c) Work at international level

- 2021 – 2024: Name of employer: Volkswagen Foundation. Type of business or sector: research funding foundation. Occupation or position held: Principal Investigator / Project Co-Leader. Main activities and responsibilities: co-leading international research consortium *"Memory Laws in the European and Comparative Perspective: The Challenge of Populist Memory Politics for Europe: Towards Effective Responses to Militant Legislation on the Past"*, composed of 15 researchers from 7 European states (budget awarded: ca. 1,5 million EUR); conducting research; publishing research results; supervising post-docs and PhD students' academic work; engaging in collaboration with policy makers, international organisations and NGOs.
- 2015 – 2018: Name of employer: Council of Europe, Directorate General of Human Rights and Rule of Law Department (DGI). Type of business or sector: international organization. Occupation or position held: Expert. Main activities and responsibilities: preparing course materials for the *"Help in the 28. Human Rights Education for Legal Professionals"* Program: for prosecutors, judges, police enforcement and other legal professionals; participating in project meetings; preparing training materials; conducting trainings for equality bodies, prosecutors, judges in selected CoE states.

- 2010 – 2011: Name of employer: Center for the Interdisciplinary Study of Antisemitism, Yale University. Type of business or sector: higher education institution, academia. Occupation or position held: Researcher. Main activities and responsibilities: conducting interdisciplinary research on antisemitism, participating in academic seminars and conferences, contributing to international scholarly publications; collaborating with leading experts in the field.

Other professional appointments

- 2025 – current: Member of the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance (IHRA).
- 2025 – current: Member of the Jury of the Marek Edelman Award for Counteracting Antisemitism.
- 2024 – 2025: Head of the Group of Advisors to the Prosecutor General on counteracting hate speech and hate crimes.
- 2024 – current: Member of the Editorial Board of the Antidiscrimination Law Review (Przegląd Prawa Antydyskryminacyjnego).
- 2019 – current: Reviewer of research grant applications at the Polish National Science Centre.

Language skills

- Polish: mother tongue
- English: C2
- German: C2
- Russian: B1

Publications and other works

Selected books

- 2025: *Freedom of Religion, Minority Rights and the Law. The Status of Jewish and Muslim Minorities in Europe*. Abingdon, UK and New York: Routledge (co-editor and co-author with Aviad Hacoen).
- 2025: *The Politics of Memory Laws in Times of War: Russia, Ukraine and Beyond*. Aleksandra Hart Publishing (co-editor and co-author with Angelika Nussberger, Maria Malksoo, Uladzislau Belavusau).
- 2020: *Constitutionalism under Stress*. Oxford: Oxford University Press (co-editor and co-author with Uladzislau Belavusau).
- 2014: *Counteracting Antisemitism. International Law Instruments*. Warszawa: Wolters Kluwer (in Polish).

Selected refereed articles and chapters

- 2025: *Protection of vulnerable groups from anti-Semitic and anti-Roma discrimination and hatred as a state obligation in the assessment of the European Court of Human*

Rights and the European Commission against Racism and Intolerance. „Europejski Przegląd Sądowy” no 6 (in Polish).

- 2025: *Anti-Roma Hate Speech Before the European Court of Human Rights. Revisiting the Concept of Vulnerability in the Human Rights Paradigm*. K. Henrard (ed.), *The Rights of Roma in European Courts: Strategic Litigation and the Boundaries of Human Rights*. Oxford: Oxford University Press (with Anna Śledzińska-Simon).
- 2024: *Mnemonic Constitutionalism, Historical Memory, and Collective Identity in Poland, Germany and Russia*. Mark V. Tushnet and Dimitry Kochenov (red.), *Routledge Research Handbook on the Politics of Constitutional Law*. Abingdon, UK and New York: Routledge.
- 2024: *Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation (SLAPPs), the Governance of Historical Memory in the Rule of Law Crisis, and EU Anti-SLAPP Directive*. “European Constitutional Law Review” 4 (with: Adam Bodnar).
- 2023: *Intersection of Conflicting Values: Symbols of Memory and Acts of Artistic Expression*. „East European Politics and Societies” 37(2).
- 2021: *‘Never Again’ as a Cornerstone of the Strasbourg System: The Reminiscence of the Holocaust in the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights*. H. Ast, E. Demir (eds.), *The European Court of Human Rights: Current Challenges in Historical and Comparative Perspective*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Other relevant information:

Research projects

- 2024 – 2027: Principal Investigator in "Militant Democracy: Friend or Foe of Democracy in Europe? Rethinking the Century-Old Concept" Project (National Science Centre, SONATA BIS grant).
- 2020 – 2024: Principal Investigator in "The Challenge of Populist Memory Politics for Europe: Towards Effective Responses to Militant Legislation on the Past" international research consortium (Volkswagen Foundation).
- 2020 – 2025: Principal Investigator in "Protection of vulnerable groups in international human rights law" Project (Polish National Science Centre, OPUS grant)
- 2019 – 2021: Investigator in "Responding to sexist hate speech through international human rights law" Project (Programme DIALOG, Polish Academy of Sciences).
- 2016 – 2019: Principal Investigator in "Memory Laws in European and Comparative Perspectives" international research consortium (HERA grant).

Fellowships and awards

- 2025: The Bekker NAWA Programme, Polish National Agency for Academic Exchange Research stay at the New York University (NYU), Faculty of Law, 2026.
- 2024: Visiting Fellowship, Center for the Study of Antisemitism, New York University (NYU).
- 2022: ERASMUS+ academic grant for mobility, European Commission Academic stay at the University of Helsinki, Faculty of Law.
- 2021: Fernand Braudel Senior Fellowship, European University Institute.