

SELECTED ACADEMIC ARTICLES

Selected academic articles and other studies about the accession of the European Union to the European Convention on Human Rights

The following is a selection of academic articles about the European Union's accession to the European Convention on Human Rights, including Opinion 2/13 of 18 December 2014 by the Court of Justice of the European Union and suggestions to overcome the legal obstacles identified therein. The list is not exhaustive.

- Callewaert, Johan: [*The accession of the European Union to the European Convention on Human Rights*](#), Council of Europe Publishing, 2014.
- Callewaert, Johan: [*Protocol No. 16 and EU Law*](#), Mélanges en l'honneur de / Essays in honour of Dean Spielmann: liber amicorum Dean Spielmann
- Callewaert, Johan : [*Do we still need Article 6\(2\) TEU? Considerations on the absence of EU accession to the ECHR and its consequences*](#), Common Market Law Review 2018, pp. 1685-1716.
- Callewaert, Johan: [*Accession of the European Union to the European Convention on Human Rights: A logical response to the optionality of the European Convention on human rights in EU law*](#), Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme n° 141, 1 January 2025.
- European Parliament: [*What next after Opinion 2/13 of the Court of Justice on the accession of the EU to the ECHR?*](#), Study for the AFCO Committee.
- Halberstam, Daniel: [*"It's the Autonomy, Stupid!" A modest defense of Opinion 2/13 on EU accession to the ECHR, and the Way Forward*](#), German Law Journal 2015, pp. 1-44.
- Jacqué, Jean Paul: [*Encore un effort camarades... L'adhésion de l'Union à la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme est toujours à votre portée*](#), Europe des droits et libertés / Europe of Rights & Liberties, March/mars 2020/1, pp. 27-40. (only available in French)
- Johansen, Stian: [*The reinterpretation of TFEU Article 344 in Opinion 2/13 and its potential consequences*](#), German Law Journal 2015, pp. 169-178.
- Korošec, Tina: *The co-respondent mechanism before the European Court of Human Rights: an adequate procedural solution or a flawed mechanism?*, in: Stefan Lorenzmeier/Vasilka Sancin (eds.): Contemporary issues of human rights protection in international and national settings, 2018, pp. 153-178.
- Krenn, Christoph: [*Autonomy and effectiveness as common concerns: a path to ECHR accession after Opinion 2/13*](#), German Law Journal 2015, pp. 147-167.
- Lazowski, Adam / Wessel, Ramses A., [*When Caveats turn into locks: Opinion 2/13 on accession of the European Union to the ECHR*](#), German Law Journal 2015, pp. 179-212.
- Lorenzmeier, Stefan: *The procedural and substantial requirements of the European Union's accession to the European Convention on Human Rights*, in: Stefan Lorenzmeier/Vasilka Sancin (eds.): Contemporary issues of human rights protection in international and national settings, 2018, pp. 193-214.
- Petit, Nicolas / Pilorge-Vrancken, Joëlle: [*Avis 2/13 de la CJUE : l'obsession du contrôle?*](#), Revue des Affaires Européennes 2015 (only available in French)
- Platon, Sébastien: [*Le rejet de l'accord de l'adhésion de l'Union Européenne à la CEDH par la Cour de Justice : un peu de bon droit, beaucoup de mauvaise foi ?*](#), Revue des droits et libertés fondamentaux 2015. (only available in French)

- Polakiewicz, Jörg: *Accession to the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) – an insider’s view addressing one by one the CJEU’s objections in Opinion 2/13*, Human Rights Law Journal 2016, pp. 10-22.
- Polakiewicz, Jörg: [EU accession to the ECHR: how to square the circle?](#), Presentation to the FREMP/COHOM meeting, 9 March 2020.
- Popov, Athanase, [L’avis 2/13 de la CJUE complique l’adhésion de l’Union européenne à la CEDH](#), 2015. (only available in French)
- Risini, Isabella: *The accession of the European Union to the ECHR and the inter-state application under Article 33 ECHR*, in: Stefan Lorenzmeier/Vasilka Sancin (eds.): Contemporary issues of human rights protection in international and national settings, 2018, pp. 179-192.
- Tacik, Przemyslaw: [After the Dust Has Settled: How to Construct the New Accession Agreement After Opinion 2/13 of the CJEU](#), German Law Journal 2017, pp. 919-968.
- Various authors / Divers auteurs: [The EU Fundamental Rights Landscape after Opinion 2/13](#), Maastricht Faculty of Law Working Paper 2016/3.