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Understanding trends in specific categories of inmates in European prisons from 2018 to 2022

**Marcelo F. Aebi
Edoardo Cocco
Yuji Z. Hashimoto
Lorena Molnar**

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Country-based information on penal institutions and prison populations was collected through questionnaires sent to the prison administrations of the member states of the Council of Europe. The information collected was analysed by the authors of the study.

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Key findings

- This study suggests that the Council of Europe could recommend two ways to its member countries to improve their statistical systems for prison and probation statistics, ultimately enhancing the quality of the collected data and facilitating a better understanding of prison and probation population rates.
- Firstly, countries should consider registering the legal status of residence of foreign inmates, as currently only a few countries collect this data. Collecting such information would be valuable in comprehending the impact of foreign inmates' integration into their country of residence on their interactions with the criminal justice system.
- Secondly, countries should clearly differentiate between detainees who have not yet received their first sentence, those who have received a first sentence but are still within the statutory limit to appeal it, and those who have started serving their sentence in advance. Presently, some countries do not make this distinction between the first two categories. Collecting this data would contribute to a better understanding of the functioning of the criminal justice system, particularly in terms of the speed of judicial processes.
- There is potential for increasing the use of community service and, in particular, electronic monitoring as effective alternatives to imprisonment throughout Europe. However, it is important to monitor and mitigate the risk of net-widening, where these alternatives may inadvertently lead to an expansion of the criminal justice system.
- The low number and percentage of inmates sentenced for terrorism in practically all countries do not significantly impact the variations in prison population rates, indicating that terrorism-related offenses do not play a significant role in driving changes in the overall prison population across Europe.

Introduction

The aim of this study is to provide a synthetic analysis of the role played by different categories of persons deprived of freedom on prison and probation population rates. Specifically, the study focuses on four categories: foreign inmates, detainees on remand in custody, persons serving sanctions and measures in the community, and persons sentenced for terrorism. The study analyzes trends in these categories from 2018 to 2022, with particular attention to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on prison and probation populations.

Methodology

Data for this study were collected from the SPACE project of the Council of Europe, which provides data on inmates and persons under the supervision of probation agencies on 31 January of each year. The data and their corresponding metadata were analyzed by the authors of this study and discussed with the members of the European Sourcebook Group, a group that produces the European Sourcebook of Crime and Criminal Justice Statistics. However, it should be noted that for some countries, it was not possible to reconstruct the entire series of data for all indicators due to data limitations. Nevertheless, this publication is considered a work in progress that can be updated as more data become available.

Characteristics and Limitations of Available Data

Despite some limitations in the availability of data for certain countries, the data collected in this study are still considered extremely useful for civil society and the scientific community when debating a topic that has been a matter of concern for policymakers, researchers, and the general public for many years.

Prison Population Trends

Tables 1 and 2 present the total number of inmates and the prison population rate (inmates per 100,000 inhabitants) from 2018 to 2022. It is observed that the COVID-19 pandemic and the related lockdowns led to a decrease in the prison population in 2020 and 2021, but the rates started increasing again in 2022.

Foreign Inmates

Tables 3 and 4 present the total number of foreign inmates and their percentage on the total prison population. On average, 25% of all inmates held in European prisons are foreigners,

with relatively higher percentages in Western and Mediterranean countries, and lower percentages in Eastern countries. From 2018 to 2022, these percentages remained relatively stable.

Tables 5 and 6 present the total number of foreign inmates who are EU citizens, as well as the percentage of the latter in the total number of foreign inmates. It should be noted that the United Kingdom left the EU on 31 January 2020, and this may have had an impact on the decrease in EU citizens as inmates in 2020 and 2021. Overall, the rate in 2022 was approximately 10% lower than that in 2018, while the total number of foreign inmates remained relatively stable. In 2018, EU inmates represented one third of the total number of foreign inmates, while in 2022, they represented 30%.

One potential way to improve the quality of the data collected is to encourage countries to record the legal status of residence of foreign inmates. Currently, only a few countries collect this data. Collecting such data would be valuable in better understanding the integration of foreign inmates in their country of residence. For example, data from Switzerland suggest that foreign persons with a legal status of residence in the country are not overrepresented in the prison population, while those without legal residence status are overrepresented.

Sentenced Inmates

Tables 7 and 8 present the total number of sentenced inmates and their percentage in the total prison population. On average, more than 70% of inmates belonged to the category of sentenced inmates, while less than 30% were detainees on remand in custody. However, the interpretation of cross-national differences between detainees on remand in custody and sentenced prisoners is not always straightforward. This is because some countries consider inmates as sentenced once they receive their first sentence, even if they can still appeal it. This variation in definitions should not affect, however, the trends observed during the period under study. In that perspective, the percentage of detainees on remand in custody increased from 26.7% in 2018 to 29.1% in 2022, which can be seen as a proxy for an increase in the length of procedures. Under normal conditions, this could be seen as a warning sign, but it can also be explained by the slowdown of criminal justice procedures during the COVID-19 pandemic.

A potential way of improving the quality of the data collected is to convince countries to introduce a clear distinction between detainees who (1) have not received their first sentence, (2) have received a first sentence but are still without the statutory limit to appeal it, and (3)

have started serving their sentence in advance (see Tables 11 to 16). This would help in obtaining more accurate and comparable data on sentenced inmates across countries and enable better analysis of trends and patterns.

Prisoners Sentenced for Terrorism

Tables 9 and 10 present the total number of prisoners sentenced for terrorism and their percentage in the total number of sentenced prisoners. In half of the European countries, this number is zero, as indicated by the median European value at the bottom of the Tables. In fact, less than 15 countries have prisoners sentenced for terrorism, and in most cases, their percentage is very low, with the exception of Türkiye. This indicates that this category of inmates does not play a major role in the fluctuation of the prison population rate.

Probationers

Tables 17 and 18 present the data on the total number of probationers and the probation population rate (probationers per 100,000 inhabitants) from 2018 to 2022. It is noteworthy that both the total number of probationers and the probation population rate experienced a decrease in 2021 and 2022. This decrease appears to contradict the increase observed in the prison population in 2022, and could potentially be attributed to the complications arising from the functioning of probation agencies during the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic.

Further analysis of Tables 19 and 20 reveals that alternatives to imprisonment, such as sanctions and measures in the community, are infrequently used during the proceedings. Rather, these alternatives are largely applied after the sentence has been imposed, as evidenced in Tables 23 to 30.

Of particular interest are Tables 21 and 22, which suggest that a significant proportion of detainees in conditional release are not placed under the supervision of probation agencies, as their percentage in the probation population remains low.

Additionally, Tables 27 and 28 indicate that, on average, one fourth of probationers are engaged in community service. The median value is similar, indicating that approximately half of the European probation agencies have more than 25% of their probationers enrolled in community service programs, while the other half have a lower proportion. The relative success of community service programs in some countries suggests that this could be an effective measure for reducing the prison population rate in the rest of countries.

Finally, Tables 29 and 30 highlight that the number and percentage of inmates under electronic monitoring remain low across the countries included in the study. Specifically, half of the countries have less than 2.5% of their probation population under electronic monitoring. This may be attributed to the challenges and costs associated with implementing a successful system of electronic monitoring. However, this finding also indicates that there may still be potential for reducing prison populations through the use of electronic monitoring, once these challenges are addressed.

Conclusions

In conclusion, this study suggests that the Council of Europe could recommend two ways for its member countries to enhance their statistical systems for prison and probation statistics. By improving the quality of data collected, a better understanding of prison and probation population rates can be achieved.

Firstly, it is recommended that countries consider registering the legal status of residence of foreign inmates, as currently only a few countries collect this data. This information would be valuable in comprehending the impact of foreign inmates' integration into their country of residence on their interactions with the criminal justice system.

Secondly, it is suggested that countries clearly differentiate between detainees who have not yet received their first sentence, those who have received a first sentence but are still within the statutory limit to appeal it, and those who have started serving their sentence in advance. Presently, some countries do not make this distinction between the first two categories. Collecting this data would contribute to a better understanding of the functioning of the criminal justice system, particularly in terms of the speed of judicial processes.

Furthermore, there is potential for increasing the utilization of community service and, in particular, electronic monitoring as effective alternatives to imprisonment throughout Europe. However, it is important to monitor and mitigate the risk of net-widening, where these alternatives may inadvertently lead to an expansion of the criminal justice system.

Lastly, the low number and percentage of inmates sentenced for terrorism in practically all countries do not significantly impact the variations in prison population rates. This indicates that terrorism-related offenses do not play a significant role in driving changes in the overall prison population across Europe.

These recommendations and findings can provide valuable insights for policymakers and practitioners seeking to improve their statistical systems and implement effective strategies for reducing imprisonment rates and improving the criminal justice system in their respective countries.

Definitions

This section defines the main terms used throughout this study. It also includes terms that sometimes are used as synonyms of them, but whose definitions may vary across countries. To avoid confusion, the latter are not used in the study, but they are presented in this section mentioning the indicator for which they can be considered as synonyms. For example, some authors use the term *detention rate* and others *imprisonment rate*, but the Council of Europe prefers the denomination *prison population rate*. As a consequence, the prison population rate is used in this study and clearly defined in this section, while in the case of the detention rate we simply indicate “See *prison population rate*”.

Detainees: *Inmates* who have not received a final sentence.

Detainees on remand: See *detainees*

Detention rate: See *prison population rate*.

Final sentence: Refers to a judicial decision that is unappealable or no longer appealable.

Inmates: Persons deprived of freedom in penal institutions. The term inmates includes persons who have received a final sentence (known as *prisoners* or *sentenced prisoners*) and those who have not (known as *detainees*, *pre-trial detainees*, *remand prisoners*, or *prisoners on remand*).

Imprisonment rate: See *prison population rate*.

Penal institution: A facility in which inmates are forcibly deprived of liberty.

Penitentiary institution: See *penal institution*.

Persons convicted: Persons who have received a final sentence.

Pre-trial detainees: See *detainees*.

Pre-trial detention: Deprivation of freedom in a penal institution before a final sentence has been pronounced.

Prison: see penal institution.

Prison population rate: Corresponds to the number of *inmates* (including pre-trial detainees) per 100 000 inhabitants of the country, as of 31 January of each year. This indicator is commonly known as the *prison stock*, or the *stock of prisoners*, and sometimes referred to as the *detention rate*, the *prisoner rate*, or the *imprisonment rate*. The Council of Europe has adopted the term *prison population rate*.

Prison stock: See *prison population rate*.

Prisoner rate: See *prison population rate*.

Prisoners: Inmates who have received a final sentence. Sometimes they are also referred to as *sentenced prisoners*.

Prisoners in remand: See *detainees*.

Probationer: Persons placed under the supervision or care of a probation agency.

Provisional detention: See *pre-trial detention*.

Remand: See *pre-trial detention*.

Remand in custody: See *pre-trial detention*.

Remand prisoners: See *detainees*.

Sentenced prisoners: See *prisoners*.

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TABLES AND NOTES

Table 1. Prison population in absolute numbers on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Total number of inmates in 2018 | Total number of inmates in 2019 | Total number of inmates in 2020 | Total number of inmates in 2021 | Total number of inmates in 2022 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Albania | | 5 280 | 5 063 | 4 595 | 5 037 |
| Andorra | 45 | 56 | 50 | 61 | 51 |
| Armenia | 3 536 | 2 266 | 2 221 | 1 967 | 2 128 |
| Austria | 8 960 | 9 351 | 9 189 | 8 465 | 8 474 |
| Azerbaijan | 23 319 | 21 926 | 21 012 | 21 813 | 22 334 |
| Belgium | | 10 883 | 10 808 | 10 379 | 10 960 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | 1 813 | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 863 | 762 | 556 | 564 | 562 |
| Bulgaria | 6 988 | 7 466 | 7 340 | 7 049 | 6 386 |
| Croatia | 3 190 | 3 217 | 3 533 | 3 531 | 3 905 |
| Cyprus | 643 | 723 | 829 | 600 | 808 |
| Czech Rep. | 22 159 | 21 577 | 21 048 | 19 286 | 18 748 |
| Denmark | 3 653 | 4 003 | 4 140 | 3 902 | 4 114 |
| Estonia | 2 525 | 2 399 | 2 450 | 2 341 | 2 181 |
| Finland | 2 815 | 2 748 | 2 756 | 2 395 | 2 776 |
| France | 69 596 | 70 059 | 70 651 | 62 673 | 69 964 |
| Georgia | 9 407 | 10 042 | 9 806 | 9 232 | 9 389 |
| Germany | 64 193 | 63 643 | 63 399 | 59 045 | 56 294 |
| Greece | 10 036 | 10 613 | 10 972 | 11 334 | 10 952 |
| Hungary | | 16 560 | 16 783 | 17 483 | 18 619 |
| Iceland | 163 | 144 | 164 | 150 | 133 |
| Ireland | 3 844 | 3 983 | 4 052 | 3 724 | 3 835 |
| Italy | 58 087 | 60 125 | 60 971 | 53 329 | 54 372 |
| Latvia | 3 765 | 3 522 | 3 414 | 3 038 | 3 183 |
| Liechtenstein | 12 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 12 |
| Lithuania | 6 599 | 6 485 | 6 138 | 5 320 | 5 086 |
| Luxembourg | 684 | 664 | 594 | 557 | 630 |
| Malta | | 660 | 793 | | 613 |
| Moldova | 7 635 | 6 990 | 6 716 | 6 429 | 6 385 |
| Monaco | 32 | 21 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| Montenegro | 1 141 | 1 154 | 1 108 | 836 | 948 |
| Netherlands | 9 315 | 9 753 | 10 179 | 9 415 | 9 256 |
| North Macedonia | 3 029 | 2 144 | 2 114 | 2 220 | 2 362 |
| Norway | 3 461 | 3 227 | 3 158 | 3 053 | 3 081 |
| Poland | 73 822 | 72 204 | 74 130 | 67 894 | 71 874 |
| Portugal | 13 440 | 12 867 | 12 793 | 11 412 | 11 588 |
| Romania | 23 050 | 20 689 | 20 570 | 21 774 | 23 010 |
| San Marino | 6 | 1 | 0 | 9 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 10 807 | 10 871 | 11 077 | 10 540 | 10 557 |
| Slovak Rep. | 10 028 | 10 294 | 10 555 | 10 489 | 10 185 |
| Slovenia | 1 346 | 1 396 | 1 449 | 1 136 | 1 380 |
| Spain (total) | 59 129 | 58 983 | 58 372 | 55 110 | 55 095 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 50 763 | 50 612 | 49 998 | 47 228 | 47 425 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 8 366 | 8 371 | 8 374 | 7 882 | 7 670 |
| Sweden | 5 713 | 6 109 | 6 709 | 7 297 | 7 776 |
| Switzerland | 6 907 | 6 943 | 6 906 | 6 316 | 6 310 |
| Türkiye | 234 768 | 269 806 | 297 019 | 272 115 | 303 945 |
| Ukraine | | 52 973 | 52 609 | 49 520 | 48 038 |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 84 373 | 82 236 | 82 868 | 78 180 | 79 092 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 1 453 | 1 504 | 1 578 | 1 414 | 1 610 |
| UK: Scotland | 7 440 | 7 984 | 8 056 | 7 441 | 7 523 |
| Average | 19 590.4 | 19 945.3 | 20 170.8 | 19 488.7 | 20 449.5 |
| Median | 6 753 | 6 943 | 6 713 | 6 739 | 6 385.5 |
| Minimum | 6 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 12 |
| Maximum | 234 768 | 269 806 | 297 019 | 272 115 | 303 945 |

Table 2. Prison population rate on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Prison population rate 2018 | Prison population rate 2019 | Prison population rate 2020 | Prison population rate 2021 | Prison population rate 2022 |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Albania | | 184.5 | 177.9 | 162.4 | 175.7 |
| Andorra | 58.5 | 73.5 | 64.5 | 78.9 | 65.8 |
| Armenia | 118.9 | 76.4 | 75.0 | 66.4 | 71.6 |
| Austria | 101.6 | 105.6 | 103.2 | 94.8 | 93.5 |
| Azerbaijan | 235.6 | 218.2 | 208.7 | 215.6 | 216.8 |
| Belgium | | 94.9 | 93.6 | 89.7 | 93.9 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | 82.9 | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 74.8 | 66.4 | 48.7 | 49.6 | 49.5 |
| Bulgaria | 99.1 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 101.9 | 93.3 |
| Croatia | 77.7 | 78.9 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 96.2 |
| Cyprus | 74.4 | 82.5 | 93.4 | 67.0 | 66.0 |
| Czech Rep. | 208.8 | 202.6 | 196.8 | 180.2 | 174.6 |
| Denmark | 63.2 | 68.9 | 71.1 | 66.8 | 70.5 |
| Estonia | 191.4 | 181.1 | 184.4 | 176.0 | 165.0 |
| Finland | 51.1 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 43.3 | 50.0 |
| France | 104.0 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 92.9 | 106.7 |
| Georgia | 252.2 | 269.7 | 263.8 | 231.9 | 236.6 |
| Germany | 77.5 | 76.7 | 76.2 | 71.0 | 67.1 |
| Greece | 93.5 | 99.0 | 102.4 | 106.1 | 106.2 |
| Hungary | | 169.5 | 171.8 | 179.7 | 193.8 |
| Iceland | 46.8 | 40.3 | 45.0 | 40.7 | 38.5 |
| Ireland | 79.6 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 74.4 | 76.4 |
| Italy | 96.0 | 99.6 | 101.2 | 90.0 | 90.2 |
| Latvia | 194.6 | 183.4 | 179.0 | 160.5 | 172.2 |
| Liechtenstein | 31.5 | 31.3 | 36.1 | 30.7 | 31.3 |
| Lithuania | 234.9 | 232.1 | 219.7 | 190.3 | 191.1 |
| Luxembourg | 113.6 | 108.2 | 94.9 | 87.8 | 98.1 |
| Malta | | 107.5 | 154.1 | | 138.1 |
| Moldova | 215.2 | 197.0 | 166.5 | 159.8 | 159.1 |
| Monaco | 82.3 | 54.8 | 33.3 | 32.5 | 35.2 |
| Montenegro | 183.3 | 185.5 | 178.2 | 134.7 | 151.0 |
| Netherlands | 54.2 | 56.4 | 58.5 | 53.9 | 53.8 |
| North Macedonia | 146.0 | 103.2 | 101.8 | 107.3 | 113.5 |
| Norway | 65.4 | 60.6 | 58.8 | 56.6 | 55.9 |
| Poland | 194.4 | 190.1 | 195.3 | 179.4 | 190.4 |
| Portugal | 130.6 | 125.2 | 124.3 | 110.8 | 114.3 |
| Romania | 118.0 | 106.6 | 106.5 | 113.5 | 120.9 |
| San Marino | 17.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 26.5 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 154.4 | 156.1 | 159.9 | 153.4 | 122.0 |
| Slovak Rep. | 184.2 | 188.9 | 193.4 | 192.1 | 186.5 |
| Slovenia | 65.1 | 67.1 | 69.1 | 53.9 | 66.4 |
| Spain (total) | 126.7 | 125.7 | 123.3 | 116.3 | 117.9 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 129.8 | 128.7 | 123.2 | 119.1 | 121.0 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 110.9 | 110.1 | 108.4 | 101.8 | 102.0 |
| Sweden | 56.5 | 59.7 | 65.0 | 70.3 | 76.1 |
| Switzerland | 81.4 | 81.3 | 80.2 | 72.9 | 71.9 |
| Türkiye | 290.5 | 329.0 | 257.2 | 325.4 | 355.2 |
| Ukraine | | 125.7 | 126.1 | 119.6 | 111.2 |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 142.4 | 137.9 | 122.9 | 131.5 | 132.3 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 77.5 | 79.2 | 82.8 | 73.8 | 83.6 |
| UK: Scotland | 136.8 | 146.0 | 146.9 | 134.9 | 135.8 |
| Average | 120.8 | 120.1 | 116.6 | 111.7 | 116.4 |
| Median | 102.8 | 105.6 | 102.8 | 98.3 | 104.1 |
| Minimum | 17.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 26.5 | 31.3 |
| Maximum | 290.5 | 329.0 | 263.8 | 325.4 | 355.2 |

Notes Tables 1-2

Albania

2018.

- Changes in criminal law: Due to the Amendments to the Criminal Code (20.10.2017) - 396 persons were released; 324 persons' term of imprisonment was reduced.
- Individual pardons: 415 inmates were released.

2020.

- Amnesties: 163 inmates.

2021.

- Amnesties: 170 inmates concerned.

Armenia

2019.

- Amnesties: 575.

Austria

2020.

- Individual pardons: 13.
- Collective pardons: 18.

2021.

- Individual pardons: 32 inmates concerned.

Azerbaijan

2019.

- As a result of reforms, 761 persons were released from prison, 1 079 persons were released from other types of punishment not related to deprivation of liberty, and 2 884 people's punishments were commuted.
- Collective pardons: 607 inmates were released.

2020.

- Collective pardons: 402 inmates were concerned. Three 3 persons' life sentence was replaced by imprisonment for certain periods, 399 persons were released.

2021.

- Collective pardons: 175 inmates were concerned.

2022.

- Changes in criminal law: According to the law of 01.05.2020, 63 persons were released, the imprisonment term of 730 inmates was reduced, and the prison regime of four people has been changed. The 63 released persons due to amendments to the Criminal Code are already counted in section conditional releases.
- Amnesties: 3411; 2.704 persons were released, and the prison sentence of 707 inmates was reduced by 6 months.
- Collective pardons: 576 inmates were concerned: 475 persons were released, the non-served part of the sentence of 98 persons was reduced to half, 3 persons' life imprisonment was changed with imprisonment for certain periods.

Belgium

During the period between February 1st 2020 until January 31st 2021, regulations with regards to COVID-19 countermeasures had a direct impact on the number of prisoners in Belgian prisons. An overview:

- The Royal Decree nr. 3 of April 9, 2020 provided two important measures prison directors could implement to reduce the concentration of their prison populations during the first wave of covid-19, and in this way supported the efforts to control the sanitary crisis in Belgian prisons. The following measures were taken during the period of March 18, 2020 until June 17, 2020:
 - Interruption of the execution of sentences: The interruption of sentences allowed certain convicted people who were in prison to leave the prison (under certain conditions) for a period decided by royal decree. The execution of their sentence was suspended for the duration of the measure; the statutory limitation period of the sentence was also paused during the interruption of the sentence execution. Number of people: 508.
 - Early release: Convicted prisoners who were approaching the end of their prison sentence (maximum 6 months left of their mandatory sentence), were allowed to leave prison on probation on the conditions that they had a place of residence and sufficient sustenance, in so far as they did not belong to an excluded category. Their probation period was equal to the duration of the remaining part of their imprisonment at the date of their early release. During this probation period, they had to comply with certain conditions. If they failed to do so, the measure of early release could be revoked. If no revocation occurred and with the end of the probation period, the convicted person was definitely released (end of imprisonment sentence). Number of people: 150.
 - The law of December 20, 2020 concerning various temporary and structural provisions regarding justice within the framework of the fight against the spread of the COVID-19 ("wet van 20 december 2020 houdende diverse tijdelijke en structurele bepalingen inzake justitie in het kader van de strijd tegen de verspreiding van het coronavirus COVID-19") provides again

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| | the possibility to grant interruptions of sentences and early releases. It was possible to allow for early releases from November 27, 2020 until September 30, 2021. Interruptions of the execution of sentences could be granted between December 3, 2020 and October 15, 2021. The conditions and procedures to qualify for these measures were mostly similar to those stipulated in the Royal Decree nr. 3 (supra). |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Number of people granted early release: 222. ○ Number of people granted interruption of the execution of their sentence: 493. |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | |
| 2018. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other releases: 226 inmates: 5 inmates were conditionally released, 82 were released following a proposal of the penal institutions, the director of penal institutions can grant conditional releases, 139 inmates were released following this decision. |
| Bulgaria | |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The total number of inmates includes 6651 inmates held in prison and 815 in remand centres. |
| Croatia | |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The total number of inmates includes inmates serving a misdemeanour sentence, juvenile offenders and person placed in educational institutions/units for juvenile offenders. |
| Cyprus | |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 229, of which 91 were granted to foreigners who returned to their countries. • Collective pardons: 115 persons concerned by collective pardons. |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 311, of which 104 were for foreign inmates who return to their country. • Collective pardons: 162. |
| 2021. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 166 inmates are concerned. • Collective pardons: 320 inmates are concerned. It concerns the early releases in the framework of the prevention for COVID-19 pandemic. |
| Georgia | |
| 2018. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 548. |
| 2021. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amnesties: 150 inmates are concerned. • Individual pardons: 17 inmates are concerned. |
| 2022. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amnesties: 112 inmates are concerned. • Individual pardons: 27 inmates are concerned. |
| Germany | |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The total number of inmates does not include 2 238 inmates on temporary leave. |
| Greece | |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The total number of inmates include sentenced prisoners (7 216), inmates not serving a final sentence (3 302), foreigners who carried out their sentence and are about to be expelled or sent to their country in terms of extradition (30), and debtors (65). |
| Moldova | |
| 2018. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amnesties 275. |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amnesties: 45. • Individual pardons: 2. |
| Netherlands | |
| 2018. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Data only refer to adult inmates. |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 184 individual pardons. |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 184 pardons were given of which 35 with conditions from the 1st of February 2019 until the 31st of January 2020. |
| North Macedonia | |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amnesties: 617 prisoners were concerned. • Individual pardons: 5. |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collective pardons: There were 3 collective pardons. • Other: 146 prisoners were conditionally released by the courts, 100 benefited of a second judgment procedure, 7 were released and 782 were releases before the expiration of the sentence. |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 6. • Collective pardons: 10. • Other: 261 inmates were conditionally released by the court, 111 cases concern repeating judgement procedure, 5 other related to an abolished judgment, and 365 inmates released before the expiration of the sentence (According to Law on execution of the sanctions The director of the institution may dismiss the convicted person before the expiration of his sentence, if the convicted person served at least three quarters of the sentence and if parole was not granted i.e. up to 30 days for imprisonment of one year, up to 90 days for imprisonment of five years and up to 120 days for imprisonment over five years). |
| 2022. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 17 inmates are concerned. • Collective pardons: 2 inmates are concerned. • Other: conditional released by the court – 235 persons. • Repeating the judgement procedure - 102 persons. • Abolished judgement – 10 persons. • Realised before the expiration of the sentence – 462 persons. • According to Law on execution of the sanctions the director of the institution may release the convicted person before the expiration of the sentence for a maximum of 30 days for imprisonment of up to three years, i.e. 60 days for imprisonment of more than three years, if the convicted person has served 9/10 of the sentence and if the convicted person does not do not receive conditional release. |
| Portugal | |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Law No. 9/2020 was published on April 10 on the "exceptional regime for the flexibility of the execution of sentences and free measures in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic. This law is based on a partial rehabilitation of prison sentences for prisoners sentenced by a final judgment of two years or less and a rehabilitation sentence for the remaining period of prison sentence longer than the above mentioned judgment and the final judgment, if the time remaining for full compliance is equal to or less than two years; in a special pardon regime for people aged 65 and over who suffer from an illness, physical or mental illness or a degree of autonomy incompatible with the normal stay in prison, in the context of a pandemic, and these two measures exclude prisoners convicted of the crime provided for in article 2, paragraph 6, of the aforementioned law. The law also provides for the granting of extraordinary administrative leave for a period of 45 days which may be granted to prisoners of the open regime who have already successfully benefited from a judicial release or to those of the common regime who have successfully benefited two judicial outings. It should be noted that these exits of prisoners to society, without surveillance, have been put into practice in the Portuguese prison system with success rates of 99%. Finally, and for those who have successfully taken this administrative leave, release from probation may be presented by the Sentencing Court for a period of up to six months |
| 2021. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 1687 inmates are concerned. |
| Spain (total) | |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Figures were computed by the authors of this report on the basis of the data received for the whole territory of Spain and for the Autonomous Region of Catalonia. |
| 2022. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual pardons: 46 inmates are concerned. |
| Sweden | |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Figures do not include inmates in remand prisons who are detained for other reasons than suspicion of crime, for example inmates taken in custody awaiting deportation. |
| Switzerland | |
| 2022. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Persons detained in police stations are not included, however, persons in police custody but placed in a Swiss prison are included in the dataset. We indicate the total in the corresponding field. • In the survey on deprivation of liberty (FHE), which is used as a basis for completing the SPACE I questionnaire, we cannot differentiate between the number of persons in execution of a measure and those in execution of a sentence. The number of 148 persons corresponds to the average number of persons undergoing internment or life imprisonment (as defined in Art. 64 of the Criminal Code) in 2021. This figure is taken from the Statistique de l'exécution des sanctions (SVS), which is not entirely comparable with the EHF data, as the two statistics do not use exactly the same data providers. |
| Türkiye | |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In Turkey there are three categories of inmates: (1) Sentenced prisoners, (2) detainees and (3) detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in advance'. This last category (detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have |

started serving a prison sentence in advance). As there are only two categories proposed in the SPACE I questionnaire (sentenced prisoners and inmates not serving a final sentence), the number of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in advance are counted as sentenced prisoners.

Ukraine

2022.

- The indicated number includes persons held in pretrial detention centres (17,100 persons) and temporary detention centres (448 persons).

UK: North. Ireland

2021.

- Other: 395 inmates are concerned. The Northern Ireland Prison Service made the decision to use Prison Rule 27 (Temporary Release) to manage the prison population during the COVID-19 health emergency. As of 31 March 2021, 395 prisoners had been released temporarily in the 3 months preceding their actual release date under this scheme which was suspended with effect from 1 April 2021. Certain prisoners or those with certain sentence types or offences were excluded from being considered.

UK: Scotland

2021.

- Other releases: 348 inmates are concerned. As a precautionary measure during the early part of the coronavirus pandemic 2020, the Scottish Parliament made early release available to relieve pressure in the prison estate and reduce overcrowding. 348 individuals were released because of the single-use of this policy in May 2020.
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Table 3. Number of foreign inmates on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of foreign inmates 2018 | Number of foreign inmates 2019 | Number of foreign inmates 2020 | Number of foreign inmates 2021 | Number of foreign inmates 2022 |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Albania | | 101 | 114 | 108 | 106 |
| Andorra | 36 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 35 |
| Armenia | 145 | 118 | 155 | 107 | 114 |
| Austria | 4 899 | 5 119 | 4 882 | 4 252 | 4 151 |
| Azerbaijan | 443 | 463 | 498 | 482 | 447 |
| Belgium | | | 4 649 | 4 586 | 4 752 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 15 | | | 18 | 8 |
| Bulgaria | 186 | 227 | 180 | 207 | 238 |
| Croatia | 283 | 389 | 481 | 381 | 467 |
| Cyprus | 255 | 315 | NA | 260 | 421 |
| Czech Rep. | 1 814 | 1 768 | 1 794 | 1 534 | 1 396 |
| Denmark | 1 056 | 1 127 | 1 246 | 1 101 | 1 109 |
| Estonia | 230 | 843 | 816 | 780 | 723 |
| Finland | 492 | 491 | 511 | 408 | 456 |
| France | 15 391 | 16 151 | 16 398 | 15 422 | 17 516 |
| Georgia | 443 | | 723 | 567 | 563 |
| Germany | 24 483 | NA | NA | 15 082 | 14 497 |
| Greece | 5 287 | 5 827 | 6 347 | 6 784 | 6 416 |
| Hungary | | 754 | 831 | 1 032 | 1 853 |
| Iceland | 39 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 31 |
| Ireland | 502 | 543 | 600 | 564 | 589 |
| Italy | 19 818 | 20 309 | 19 841 | 17 291 | 17 103 |
| Latvia | 94 | 84 | 65 | 45 | 58 |
| Liechtenstein | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Lithuania | 114 | 125 | 128 | 102 | 167 |
| Luxembourg | 493 | 494 | 439 | 407 | 457 |
| Malta | | | 408 | | 300 |
| Moldova | 92 | 87 | 88 | 78 | 87 |
| Monaco | 32 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Montenegro | 181 | 176 | 222 | 148 | 143 |
| Netherlands | 1 812 | 2 257 | 2 195 | 1 970 | 2 021 |
| North Macedonia | 146 | 144 | 137 | 156 | 165 |
| Norway | 1 112 | 1 003 | 921 | 750 | 742 |
| Poland | 840 | 1 037 | 1 310 | 1 267 | 1 741 |
| Portugal | 2 144 | 1 953 | 1 971 | 1 764 | 1 661 |
| Romania | 272 | 248 | 220 | 227 | 226 |
| San Marino | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 350 | 317 | 347 | 386 | 397 |
| Slovak Rep. | 219 | 209 | 256 | 220 | 264 |
| Slovenia | 189 | 281 | 416 | 359 | 404 |
| Spain (total) | 16 581 | 16 562 | 16 418 | 15 939 | 16 322 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 12 974 | 12 806 | 12 563 | 12 143 | 12 638 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 3 607 | 3 756 | 3 855 | 3 796 | 3 684 |
| Sweden | 1 181 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Switzerland | 4 935 | 5 009 | 4 807 | 4 469 | 4 421 |
| Türkiye | | 8 795 | 10 315 | 10 454 | 12 281 |
| Ukraine | | | | 1 162 | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 9 340 | 9 090 | 9 225 | 9 524 | 9 806 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 126 | 140 | 174 | 148 | 170 |
| UK: Scotland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Average | 2 763.9 | 2 503.6 | 2 563.1 | 2 622.5 | 2 774.4 |
| Median | 396.5 | 463 | 498 | 445 | 457 |
| Minimum | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Maximum | 24 483 | 20 309 | 19 841 | 17 291 | 17 516 |

Table 4. Percentage of foreign inmates in the total prison population on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Percentage of foreign inmates in 2018 | Percentage of foreign inmates in 2019 | Percentage of foreign inmates in 2020 | Percentage of foreign inmates in 2021 | Percentage of foreign inmates in 2022 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Albania | | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Andorra | 80.0 | 58.9 | 68.0 | 57.4 | 68.6 |
| Armenia | 4.1 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Austria | 54.7 | 54.7 | 53.1 | 50.2 | 49.0 |
| Azerbaijan | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Belgium | | | 43.0 | 44.2 | 43.4 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 1.7 | | | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| Bulgaria | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Croatia | 8.9 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 12.0 |
| Cyprus | 39.7 | 43.6 | NA | 43.3 | 52.1 |
| Czech Rep. | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| Denmark | 28.9 | 28.2 | 30.1 | 28.2 | 27.0 |
| Estonia | 9.1 | 35.1 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.1 |
| Finland | 17.5 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 16.4 |
| France | 22.1 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 25.0 |
| Georgia | 4.7 | | 7.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Germany | 38.1 | NA | NA | 25.5 | 25.8 |
| Greece | 52.7 | 54.9 | 57.8 | 59.9 | 58.6 |
| Hungary | | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 10.0 |
| Iceland | 23.9 | 21.5 | 18.9 | 23.3 | 23.3 |
| Ireland | 13.1 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.4 |
| Italy | 34.1 | 33.8 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 31.5 |
| Latvia | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Liechtenstein | 75.0 | 75.0 | 64.3 | 83.3 | 83.3 |
| Lithuania | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.3 |
| Luxembourg | 72.1 | 74.4 | 73.9 | 73.1 | 72.5 |
| Malta | | | 51.5 | | 48.9 |
| Moldova | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Monaco | 100.0 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 92.9 |
| Montenegro | 15.9 | 15.3 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 15.1 |
| Netherlands | 19.5 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 21.8 |
| North Macedonia | 4.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Norway | 32.1 | 31.1 | 29.2 | 24.6 | 24.1 |
| Poland | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Portugal | 16.0 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 14.3 |
| Romania | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| San Marino | 50.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Slovak Rep. | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Slovenia | 14.0 | 20.1 | 28.7 | 31.6 | 29.3 |
| Spain (total) | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.9 | 29.6 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 25.7 | 26.6 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 43.1 | 44.9 | 46.0 | 48.2 | 48.0 |
| Sweden | 28.5 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Switzerland | 71.4 | 72.1 | 69.6 | 70.8 | 70.1 |
| Türkiye | | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Ukraine | | | | 2.4 | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 8.7 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| UK: Scotland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Average | 24.9 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 24.8 |
| Median | 16.0 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 |
| Minimum | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Maximum | 100.0 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 92.9 |

Note: The percentage of foreign inmates for Sweden is calculated on the basis of the total number of sentenced prisoner (instead of the total number of inmates) because data about inmates' nationality was not available for detainees not serving a final sentence, and thus only concern sentenced prisoners.

Table 5. Number of foreign inmates from EU States on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of foreign inmates from EU States in 2018 | Number of foreign inmates from EU States in 2019 | Number of foreign inmates from EU States in 2020 | Number of foreign inmates from EU States in 2021 | Number of foreign inmates from EU States in 2022 |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Albania | | 33 | 38 | 51 | 35 |
| Andorra | 21 | 20 | 23 | 11 | 25 |
| Armenia | 10 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Austria | 1 601 | 1 693 | 1 655 | 1 387 | 1 304 |
| Azerbaijan | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Belgium | | | NA | 1 384 | 1 397 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 5 | | | 3 | 5 |
| Bulgaria | 44 | 25 | 22 | 13 | 6 |
| Croatia | 58 | 76 | 121 | 120 | 92 |
| Cyprus | 108 | 141 | 111 | 91 | NAP |
| Czech Rep. | 638 | 782 | 854 | 778 | 701 |
| Denmark | 336 | 316 | 338 | 210 | 289 |
| Estonia | 41 | 32 | 36 | 52 | 49 |
| Finland | 244 | 226 | 243 | 196 | 241 |
| France | 4 704 | 3 517 | 3 379 | 4 767 | 2 971 |
| Georgia | 16 | | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Germany | 8 691 | 5 439 | NA | 4 663 | 4 369 |
| Greece | 749 | 736 | 727 | 688 | 605 |
| Hungary | | NA | 385 | 429 | 850 |
| Iceland | 31 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 18 |
| Ireland | 355 | 387 | 432 | 336 | 356 |
| Italy | 3 412 | 3 297 | 3 106 | 2 664 | 2 653 |
| Latvia | 36 | 32 | 25 | 17 | 23 |
| Liechtenstein | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 2 |
| Lithuania | 33 | 42 | 38 | 28 | 25 |
| Luxembourg | 270 | 264 | 248 | 239 | 273 |
| Malta | | | 74 | | 45 |
| Moldova | NA | 35 | 22 | NA | 25 |
| Monaco | 21 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 11 |
| Montenegro | 3 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 5 |
| Netherlands | 748 | 833 | 989 | 892 | 903 |
| North Macedonia | 3 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Norway | 548 | 387 | 462 | 378 | 355 |
| Poland | 230 | 241 | 258 | 241 | 256 |
| Portugal | 383 | 352 | 287 | 268 | 261 |
| Romania | 82 | 67 | 53 | 62 | 65 |
| San Marino | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 112 | 77 | 70 | 60 | 42 |
| Slovak Rep. | 80 | 113 | 118 | 112 | 123 |
| Slovenia | 59 | 68 | 122 | 113 | 134 |
| Spain (total) | 3 863 | 3 856 | 3 750 | 3 284 | 3 078 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 3 276 | 3 289 | 3 185 | 2 739 | 2 625 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 587 | 567 | 565 | 545 | 453 |
| Sweden | 389 | 370 | 359 | 333 | 298 |
| Switzerland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Türkiye | | 312 | 275 | 263 | 261 |
| Ukraine | | | | NA | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 4 013 | 3 943 | 4 072 | 4 091 | 4 064 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 99 | 99 | 125 | 115 | 123 |
| UK: Scotland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Average | 801.0 | 679.9 | 532.4 | 645.6 | 599.2 |
| Median | 103.5 | 113 | 121 | 117.5 | 128.5 |
| Minimum | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Maximum | 8 691 | 5 439 | 4 072 | 4 767 | 4 369 |

Table 6. Percentage of inmates from EU States in the total number of foreign inmates on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Total number of inmates in 2018 | Total number of inmates in 2019 | Total number of inmates in 2020 | Total number of inmates in 2021 | Total number of inmates in 2022 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Albania | | 32.7 | 33.3 | 46.8 | 33.0 |
| Andorra | 58.3 | 60.6 | 67.6 | 31.4 | 71.4 |
| Armenia | 6.9 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Austria | 32.7 | 33.1 | 33.9 | 32.6 | 31.4 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Belgium | | | NA | 30.2 | 29.4 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 33.3 | | | 16.7 | 62.5 |
| Bulgaria | 23.7 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 6.3 | 2.5 |
| Croatia | 20.5 | 19.5 | 25.2 | 31.5 | 19.7 |
| Cyprus | 42.4 | 44.8 | NA | 35.0 | NA |
| Czech Rep. | 35.2 | 44.2 | 47.6 | 50.7 | 50.2 |
| Denmark | 31.8 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 10.1 | 26.1 |
| Estonia | 17.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Finland | 49.6 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 52.9 |
| France | 37.1 | 21.8 | 20.6 | 30.9 | 17.0 |
| Georgia | 3.6 | | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Germany | 35.5 | NA | NA | 30.9 | 30.1 |
| Greece | 14.2 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 9.4 |
| Hungary | | NA | 46.3 | 41.6 | 45.9 |
| Iceland | 79.5 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 74.3 | 58.1 |
| Ireland | 70.7 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 59.6 | 60.4 |
| Italy | 17.2 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.5 |
| Latvia | 38.3 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 37.8 | 39.7 |
| Liechtenstein | 33.3 | 44.4 | 66.7 | 10.0 | 20.0 |
| Lithuania | 28.9 | 33.6 | 29.7 | 27.5 | 15.0 |
| Luxembourg | 54.8 | 53.4 | 56.5 | 58.7 | 59.7 |
| Malta | | | 18.1 | | 15.0 |
| Moldova | NA | 40.2 | 25.0 | NA | 28.7 |
| Monaco | 65.6 | 70.0 | 53.8 | 41.7 | 84.6 |
| Montenegro | 1.7 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Netherlands | 41.3 | 36.9 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 44.7 |
| North Macedonia | 2.1 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| Norway | 49.3 | 38.6 | 50.2 | 50.4 | 47.8 |
| Poland | 27.4 | 23.2 | 19.7 | 10.0 | 14.7 |
| Portugal | 17.9 | 18.0 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 15.7 |
| Romania | 30.1 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 27.3 | 28.8 |
| San Marino | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 32.0 | 24.3 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 10.6 |
| Slovak Rep. | 36.5 | 54.1 | 46.1 | 50.9 | 46.6 |
| Slovenia | 31.2 | 24.2 | 29.3 | 31.5 | 33.2 |
| Spain (total) | 23.3 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 18.9 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 25.3 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 22.6 | 20.8 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 16.3 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 12.3 |
| Sweden | 32.9 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Switzerland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Türkiye | | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Ukraine | | | | | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 43.0 | 43.4 | 44.1 | 43.0 | 41.4 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 78.6 | 70.7 | 71.8 | 77.7 | 72.4 |
| UK: Scotland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Average | 33.2 | 31.4 | 30.7 | 28.1 | 30.0 |
| Median | 32.8 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 30.2 | 28.7 |
| Minimum | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Maximum | 79.5 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 77.7 | 84.6 |

Notes Tables 3-6

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Andorra | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Armenia | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The total number of foreign inmates includes inmates with dual citizenship. |
| Austria | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Belgium | |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Concerning inmates from the EU, UK citizens are no longer included since 31 January 2020. There are 7 foreign inmates for whom the breakdown by sentence and not sentenced is not available. |
| 2021. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The legal resident status of 208 foreign inmates is unknown (e.g., status not updated by the Immigration Office). |
| 2022. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foreigners as defined as other than Belgian nationality. Legal residence of 28 inmates was unknown, and was under investigation for 156 inmates. One hundred and sixty-eight prisoners had no known nationality and are counted with the foreign inmates. |
| Bulgaria | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Croatia | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Czech Rep. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Denmark | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. Inmates from Great Britain (9) are included among the total number of foreign inmates from EU countries. |
| Estonia | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Finland | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| France | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| 2018. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Information concerning the legal status of national inmates is missing for 2 161 inmates. Information concerning the legal status of foreign inmates is missing for 521 inmates. |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Among the total number of national inmates are included inmates with dual nationality. |
| 2021. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> National inmates include people with French and other nationalities. UK citizens are still included among the total number of foreign inmates from member states of the EU. |

| | |
|------------|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/other are considered as foreign inmates and therefore they are included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| 2022 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> National inmates include people with French and other(s) nationality.ies. UK citizens are not UE citizens. Others refer to stateless people and those of whom the nationality is unknown. |
| Germany | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Greece | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Hungary | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Iceland | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Ireland | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The category "other" refer to foreign inmates concerned by a deportation/immigration order, which can neither be considered as sentenced, nor as non-sentenced inmates. These 11 foreign inmates included in this category. are part of the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Italy | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| 2020 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The total number of national inmates (41 130) includes 280 Italian internees who cannot be counted neither under the category of "sentenced prisoner" nor under the one of "inmates not serving a final sentence". These persons are imprisoned under a "security detention measure". The total number of foreigners (19 841) includes 75 foreign internees who cannot be counted under the category of "sentenced prisoner" nor under the one of "inmates not serving a final sentence". These persons are imprisoned under a "security detention measure". Inmates with unknown nationality/other are considered as foreign inmates and therefore they are included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Latvia | |
| 2019. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to Latvian legislation, it is not mandatory for a person to reveal nationality, thus, such information is not collected. However, it is mandatory to give information about citizenship. The figure concerning the number of foreign inmates (84) refer thus to persons reporting foreign citizenship. Furthermore, in Latvia it is possible to have specific status of non-citizens of Latvia, but these persons are not counted among foreign inmates. |
| Lithuania | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| 2020. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with legal resident status refer only to sentenced inmates. |
| Luxembourg | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Malta | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. Two inmates have a file for which they have been convicted and a file for which they are awaiting extradition. That is a total of 15 cases for 13 inmates. |
| Monaco | |

| |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Montenegro |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Netherlands |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Norway |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Poland |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. Concerning national inmates, 166 of them have no legal status identified and 57 have other status (ex: imprisonment to force someone to pay money that can be seen as equivalent to the profit that has resulted from criminal activity). |
| Romania |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| San Marino |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Serbia (Republic of) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Slovenia |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| Spain (total) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Note: To avoid duplication of data, the total calculated for the whole territory of Spain is not included in the computation of the average and median European values. • All figures were calculated by the authors of this report considering data for the whole territory of Spain and for the Autonomous Community of Catalonia. • Foreigners from the United Kingdom have not been considered as internal to the European Union. |
| Sweden |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Citizenship is only available for sentenced prisoners. 2021. "The reference date is the 1st October 2020 instead of the 31st January 2021. • Citizenship is only available for sentenced prisoners. • Citizens of Great Britain are no longer included in Citizens of Member States of the European Union. Citizens of Member States of the European Union are included in total number of foreign inmates of which: sentenced prisoners. |
| 2022 |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Citizenship is not available for pre-trial detainees. • Citizens of Great Britain are no longer included in Citizens of Member States of the European Union. • Citizens of Member States of the European Union are included in total number of foreign inmates of which: sentenced prisoners. |
| Switzerland |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. There are 33 inmates that can neither be considered sentenced prisoners nor detainees not serving a final sentence. |
| Türkiye |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inmates with unknown nationality/ other considered foreign inmates, and are, thus, included in the total number of foreign inmates. |
| UK: North. Ireland |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The total number of national inmates also includes British and Irish nationalities. |

Table 7. Sentenced prisoners on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of sentenced prisoners in 2018 | Number of sentenced prisoners in 2019 | Number of sentenced prisoners in 2020 | Number of sentenced prisoners in 2021 | Number of sentenced prisoners in 2022 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Albania | | 3 133 | 2 777 | 2 284 | 2 128 |
| Andorra | 26 | 24 | 30 | 35 | 27 |
| Armenia | 2 239 | 1 337 | 1 204 | 1 053 | 911 |
| Austria | 6 903 | 7 243 | 7 201 | 6 772 | 6 702 |
| Azerbaijan | 19 807 | 18 231 | 17 643 | 17 059 | 16 694 |
| Belgium | | | 6 770 | 6 394 | 6 988 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 766 | | | 480 | 444 |
| Bulgaria | 6 349 | 6 042 | 5 625 | 5 574 | 5 328 |
| Croatia | 2 211 | 2 130 | 2 190 | 2 190 | 2 512 |
| Cyprus | 450 | 460 | 542 | 441 | 599 |
| Czech Rep. | 20 350 | 19 761 | 19 250 | 17 716 | 17 356 |
| Denmark | 2 175 | 2 472 | 2 558 | 2 292 | 2 541 |
| Estonia | 2 134 | 2 037 | 1 984 | 1 882 | 1 774 |
| Finland | 2 238 | 2 120 | 2 074 | 1 877 | 2 100 |
| France | 49 055 | 49 716 | 49 576 | 44 817 | 50 631 |
| Georgia | 8 016 | | 7 986 | 7 421 | 7 379 |
| Germany | 51 643 | 50 957 | 50 589 | 46 851 | 42 492 |
| Greece | 6 748 | 7 216 | 8 105 | 8 669 | 8 349 |
| Hungary | | 14 302 | 13 165 | 13 914 | 14 207 |
| Iceland | 126 | 122 | 136 | 123 | 105 |
| Ireland | 3 045 | 3 171 | 3 218 | 2 980 | 2 981 |
| Italy | 37 724 | 40 092 | 41 679 | 36 204 | 37 739 |
| Latvia | 2 714 | 2 541 | 2 465 | 2 243 | 2 375 |
| Liechtenstein | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Lithuania | 5 988 | 5 879 | 5 412 | 4 739 | 4 512 |
| Luxembourg | 378 | 339 | 327 | 316 | 330 |
| Malta | | | 564 | | 307 |
| Moldova | 6 294 | 5 725 | 5 598 | 5 444 | 5 251 |
| Monaco | 14 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 |
| Montenegro | 828 | 817 | 727 | 483 | 556 |
| Netherlands | 5 141 | 5 296 | 5 541 | 5 014 | 5 161 |
| North Macedonia | 2 774 | 1 850 | 1 811 | 1 953 | 2 109 |
| Norway | 2 513 | 2 391 | 2 211 | 2 328 | 2 469 |
| Poland | 66 137 | 64 385 | 65 079 | 58 571 | 62 807 |
| Portugal | 11 335 | 10 671 | 10 522 | 9 139 | 9 439 |
| Romania | 21 072 | 18 763 | 18 525 | 19 511 | 20 284 |
| San Marino | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 8 081 | 7 934 | 7 862 | 7 301 | 7 230 |
| Slovak Rep. | 8 512 | 8 715 | 8 924 | 8 871 | 8 762 |
| Slovenia | 1 044 | 1 064 | 1 048 | 760 | 1 009 |
| Spain (total) | 50 652 | 48 425 | 49 011 | 46 491 | 46 214 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 43 489 | 41 504 | 42 213 | 40 054 | 39 966 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 7 163 | 6 921 | 6 798 | 6 437 | 6 248 |
| Sweden | 4 148 | 4 393 | 4 834 | 5 276 | 5 687 |
| Switzerland | 3 808 | 3 633 | 3 669 | 3 281 | 3 431 |
| Türkiye | 159 141 | 214 748 | 250 594 | 230 492 | 265 610 |
| Ukraine | | | | 31 726 | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 74 803 | 72 619 | 72 798 | 67 352 | 64 637 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 988 | 971 | 1 010 | 854 | 950 |
| UK: Scotland | 5 908 | 76 674 | 6 498 | 5 493 | 5 265 |
| Average | 15 097.3 | 17 918.3 | 16 369.0 | 15 514.1 | 16 050.8 |
| Median | 4 644.5 | 4 844.5 | 5 412 | 5 145 | 5 161 |
| Minimum | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maximum | 159 141 | 214 748 | 250 594 | 230 492 | 265 610 |

Table 8. Percentage of sentenced prisoners in the total prison population on 31 January, 2018-2022

| <i>Country</i> | Percentage of sentenced prisoners (in the total prison population) in 2018 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners (in the total prison population) in 2019 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners (in the total prison population) in 2020 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners (in the total prison population) in 2021 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners (in the total prison population) in 2022 |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Albania | | 59.3 | 54.8 | 49.7 | 42.2 |
| Andorra | 57.8 | 0.0 | 60.0 | 57.4 | 52.9 |
| Armenia | 63.3 | 59.0 | 54.2 | 53.5 | 42.8 |
| Austria | 77.0 | 77.5 | 78.4 | 80.0 | 79.1 |
| Azerbaijan | 84.9 | 83.1 | 84.0 | 78.2 | 74.7 |
| Belgium | | | 62.6 | 61.6 | 63.8 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 88.8 | | | 85.1 | 79.0 |
| Bulgaria | 90.9 | 80.9 | 76.6 | 79.1 | 83.4 |
| Croatia | 69.3 | 66.2 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 64.3 |
| Cyprus | 70.0 | 63.6 | 65.4 | 73.5 | 74.1 |
| Czech Rep. | 91.8 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 92.6 |
| Denmark | 59.5 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 58.7 | 61.8 |
| Estonia | 84.5 | 84.9 | 81.0 | 80.4 | 81.3 |
| Finland | 79.5 | 77.1 | 75.3 | 78.4 | 75.6 |
| France | 70.5 | 71.0 | 70.2 | 71.5 | 72.4 |
| Georgia | 85.2 | | 81.4 | 80.4 | 78.6 |
| Germany | 78.4 | 80.1 | 79.8 | 79.3 | 75.5 |
| Greece | 67.2 | 68.0 | 73.9 | 76.5 | 76.2 |
| Hungary | | 0.0 | 78.4 | 79.6 | 76.3 |
| Iceland | 77.3 | 84.7 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 78.9 |
| Ireland | 79.2 | 79.6 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 77.7 |
| Italy | 64.9 | 66.7 | 68.4 | 67.9 | 69.4 |
| Latvia | 72.1 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 73.8 | 74.6 |
| Liechtenstein | 25.0 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 8.3 | 0.0 |
| Lithuania | 90.7 | 90.7 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 88.7 |
| Luxembourg | 55.3 | 51.2 | 55.1 | 56.7 | 52.4 |
| Malta | | | 71.1 | | 50.1 |
| Moldova | 82.4 | 81.9 | 83.4 | 84.7 | 82.2 |
| Monaco | 43.8 | 23.8 | 69.2 | 53.8 | 50.0 |
| Montenegro | 72.6 | 70.8 | 65.6 | 57.8 | 58.6 |
| Netherlands | 55.2 | 54.3 | 54.4 | 53.3 | 55.8 |
| North Macedonia | 91.6 | 86.3 | 85.7 | 88.0 | 89.3 |
| Norway | 72.6 | 74.1 | 70.0 | 76.3 | 80.1 |
| Poland | 89.6 | 89.2 | 87.8 | 86.3 | 87.4 |
| Portugal | 84.3 | 82.9 | 82.2 | 80.1 | 81.5 |
| Romania | 91.4 | 90.7 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 88.2 |
| San Marino | 16.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 74.8 | 73.0 | 71.0 | 69.3 | 68.5 |
| Slovak Rep. | 84.9 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 86.0 |
| Slovenia | 77.6 | 76.2 | 72.3 | 66.9 | 73.1 |
| Spain (total) | 85.7 | 82.1 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 83.9 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 85.7 | 82.0 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 84.3 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 85.6 | 82.7 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 81.5 |
| Sweden | 72.6 | 71.9 | 72.1 | 72.3 | 73.1 |
| Switzerland | 55.1 | 52.3 | 53.1 | 51.9 | 54.4 |
| Türkiye | 67.7 | 79.6 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 87.4 |
| Ukraine | | | | 64.1 | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 88.7 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 86.1 | 81.7 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 68.0 | 64.6 | 64.0 | 60.4 | 59.0 |
| UK: Scotland | 80.9 | 96.1 | 80.7 | 73.8 | 70.0 |
| Average | 73.3 | 70.3 | 71.4 | 70.8 | 70.9 |
| Median | 77.2 | 76.7 | 73.9 | 76.4 | 75.5 |
| Minimum | 16.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 91.8 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 92.6 |

Table 9. Number of prisoners sentenced for terrorism on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2018 | Number of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2019 | Number of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2020 | Number of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2021 | Number of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2022 |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Albania | | 18 | 15 | 15 | 11 |
| Andorra | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Armenia | NAP | NA | NA | NA | |
| Austria | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| Azerbaijan | NA | NA | NA | 0 | NA |
| Belgium | | | NA | NA | 53 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 1 | | | 0 | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyprus | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Rep. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Denmark | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Finland | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| France | 215 | 268 | 292 | 0 | 276 |
| Georgia | 30 | | 27 | 23 | 19 |
| Germany | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Greece | NA | NA | NA | 69 | 185 |
| Hungary | | 7 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ireland | 16 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 10 |
| Italy | 58 | 68 | 76 | 58 | 62 |
| Latvia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lithuania | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Luxembourg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Malta | | | 0 | | 1 |
| Moldova | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Monaco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montenegro | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| North Macedonia | 23 | 11 | 41 | 31 | 35 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poland | NA | NAP | NAP | NA | NAP |
| Portugal | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Romania | 10 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 15 |
| San Marino | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Slovak Rep. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spain (total) | 202 | 172 | 209 | 195 | 168 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 200 | 171 | 208 | 193 | 163 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Sweden | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Switzerland | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | 0 |
| Türkiye | 53 136 | 28 422 | 29 827 | 30 555 | 27 654 |
| Ukraine | | | | NA | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UK: North. Ireland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NAP |
| UK: Scotland | NA | NA | NA | 2 | NA |
| Average | 1 732.2 | 935.1 | 925.0 | 860.6 | 791.7 |
| Median | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Minimum | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum | 53 136 | 28 422 | 29 827 | 30 555 | 27 654 |

Table 10. Percentage of prisoners sentenced for terrorism among the total number of sentenced prisoners) on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Percentage of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2018 | Percentage of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2019 | Percentage of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2020 | Percentage of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2021 | Percentage of prisoners sentenced for terrorism in 2022 |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Albania | | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.52 |
| Andorra | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Armenia | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| Austria | NA | NA | NA | NA | |
| Azerbaijan | NA | NA | NA | 0.00 | NA |
| Belgium | | | NA | NA | 0.76 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 0.10 | | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bulgaria | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Croatia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cyprus | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Czech Rep. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Denmark | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Estonia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Finland | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| France | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 0.55 |
| Georgia | 0.40 | | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.26 |
| Germany | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Greece | NA | NA | NA | 0.79 | 2.22 |
| Hungary | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| Iceland | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Ireland | 0.50 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.34 |
| Italy | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| Latvia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Liechtenstein | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Lithuania | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Luxembourg | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.30 |
| Malta | | | 0.00 | | 0.33 |
| Moldova | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Monaco | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Montenegro | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Netherlands | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| North Macedonia | 0.80 | 0.60 | 2.30 | 1.59 | 1.66 |
| Norway | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Poland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Portugal | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Romania | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| San Marino | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| Slovak Rep. | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Slovenia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Spain (total) | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.36 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 0.50 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.41 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| Sweden | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Switzerland | NA | NA | NA | NA | 0.00 |
| Türkiye | 33.40 | 13.20 | 11.90 | 13.26 | 10.41 |
| Ukraine | | | | | NA |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UK: North. Ireland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UK: Scotland | NA | NA | NA | 0.04 | NA |
| Average | 1.18 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
| Median | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Minimum | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Maximum | 33.40 | 13.20 | 11.90 | 13.26 | 10.41 |

Table 11. Number of untried prisoners (i.e., no court decision has been reached yet) on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of untried prisoners in 2018 | Number of untried prisoners in 2019 | Number of untried prisoners in 2020 | Number of untried prisoners in 2021 | Number of untried prisoners in 2022 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Albania | | 2 147 | 2 286 | 2 311 | 2 909 |
| Andorra | 19 | 32 | 20 | 26 | 24 |
| Armenia | 1 297 | 929 | 1 017 | 914 | 1 217 |
| Austria | 2 057 | 2 097 | 1 988 | 1 693 | 1 751 |
| Azerbaijan | 3 512 | 3 695 | 3 369 | 4 754 | 5 640 |
| Belgium | | | 4 013 | 3 983 | 3 972 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 97 | | | 84 | 118 |
| Bulgaria | 875 | 1 424 | 1 715 | 1 475 | 1 058 |
| Croatia | 903 | 998 | 1 252 | 1 281 | 1 312 |
| Cyprus | 171 | 220 | 255 | 159 | 209 |
| Czech Rep. | 1 809 | 1 816 | 1 798 | 1 570 | 1 392 |
| Denmark | 1 478 | 1 531 | 1 582 | 1 610 | 1 573 |
| Estonia | 391 | 362 | 466 | 459 | 407 |
| Finland | 577 | 628 | 682 | 518 | 676 |
| France | 20 541 | 20 343 | 21 075 | 17 856 | 19 333 |
| Georgia | 1 391 | | 1 820 | 1 811 | 2 010 |
| Germany | 13 865 | 13 956 | 13 586 | 12 194 | 11 616 |
| Greece | 3 250 | 3 302 | 2 855 | 2 662 | 2 601 |
| Hungary | | 466 | 2 778 | 3 569 | 4 412 |
| Iceland | 37 | 19 | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| Ireland | 787 | 812 | 834 | 764 | 877 |
| Italy | 20 050 | 19 700 | 18 937 | 16 791 | 16 339 |
| Latvia | 1 051 | 981 | 949 | 795 | 808 |
| Liechtenstein | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Lithuania | 611 | 606 | 726 | 581 | 574 |
| Luxembourg | 304 | 323 | 266 | 241 | 297 |
| Malta | | | 229 | | 201 |
| Moldova | 1 341 | 1 265 | 1 118 | 985 | 1 134 |
| Monaco | 18 | 16 | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| Montenegro | 313 | 337 | 381 | 353 | 392 |
| Netherlands | 3 898 | 4 151 | 4 420 | 4 253 | 3 997 |
| North Macedonia | 255 | 294 | 303 | 267 | 253 |
| Norway | 3 461 | 836 | 806 | 712 | 596 |
| Poland | 73 822 | 7 360 | 8 520 | 8 692 | 8 495 |
| Portugal | 13 440 | 2 196 | 2 271 | 2 273 | 2 149 |
| Romania | 23 050 | 1 926 | 2 045 | 2 263 | 2 717 |
| San Marino | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 10 807 | 1 691 | 1 903 | 1 959 | 2 930 |
| Slovak Rep. | 10 028 | 1 579 | 1 631 | 1 618 | 1 423 |
| Slovenia | 1 346 | 332 | 401 | 376 | 371 |
| Spain (total) | 59 129 | 9 264 | 9 361 | 8 614 | 8 881 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 50 763 | 7 814 | 7 785 | 7 169 | 7 459 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 8 366 | 1 450 | 1 576 | 1 445 | 1 422 |
| Sweden | 5 713 | 1 716 | 1 875 | 2 021 | 2 089 |
| Switzerland | 6 907 | 3 310 | 2 882 | 2 884 | 2 821 |
| Türkiye | 235 147 | 55 058 | 46 425 | 41 623 | 38 335 |
| Ukraine | | | | 17 794 | 17 100 |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 84 373 | 9 285 | 9 145 | 11 388 | 12 727 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 1 453 | 533 | 568 | 560 | 660 |
| UK: Scotland | 7 440 | 1 633 | 1 557 | 1 948 | 2 259 |
| Average | 14 023.4 | 4 072.3 | 3 833.1 | 3 932.0 | 3 973.0 |
| Median | 1 465.5 | 1 437 | 1 582 | 1 590 | 1 422.5 |
| Minimum | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| Maximum | 235 147 | 55 058 | 46 425 | 41 623 | 38 335 |

Table 12. Percentage of untried prisoners in the total prison population on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Percentage of untried prisoners in 2018 | Percentage of untried prisoners in 2019 | Percentage of untried prisoners in 2020 | Percentage of untried prisoners in 2021 | Percentage of untried prisoners in 2022 |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Albania | | 40.7 | 45.2 | 50.3 | 57.8 |
| Andorra | 42.2 | 57.1 | 40.0 | 42.6 | 47.1 |
| Armenia | 36.7 | 41.0 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 57.2 |
| Austria | 23.0 | 22.4 | 21.6 | 20.0 | 20.7 |
| Azerbaijan | 15.1 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 21.8 | 25.3 |
| Belgium | | | 37.1 | 38.4 | 36.2 |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 11.2 | | | 14.9 | 21.0 |
| Bulgaria | 12.5 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 20.9 | 16.6 |
| Croatia | 28.3 | 31.0 | 35.4 | 36.3 | 33.6 |
| Cyprus | 26.6 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 26.5 | 25.9 |
| Czech Rep. | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Denmark | 40.5 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 41.3 | 38.2 |
| Estonia | 15.5 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 18.7 |
| Finland | 20.5 | 22.9 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 24.4 |
| France | 29.5 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 28.5 | 27.6 |
| Georgia | 14.8 | | 18.6 | 19.6 | 21.4 |
| Germany | 21.6 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 20.6 |
| Greece | 32.4 | 31.1 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 23.7 |
| Hungary | | 2.8 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 23.7 |
| Iceland | 22.7 | 13.2 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 21.1 |
| Ireland | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 22.9 |
| Italy | 34.5 | 32.8 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 30.1 |
| Latvia | 27.9 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 26.2 | 25.4 |
| Liechtenstein | 75.0 | 83.3 | 78.6 | 91.7 | 100.0 |
| Lithuania | 9.3 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 11.3 |
| Luxembourg | 44.4 | 48.6 | 44.8 | 43.3 | 47.1 |
| Malta | | | 28.9 | | 32.8 |
| Moldova | 17.6 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 17.8 |
| Monaco | 56.3 | 76.2 | 46.2 | 61.5 | 64.3 |
| Montenegro | 27.4 | 29.2 | 34.4 | 42.2 | 41.4 |
| Netherlands | 41.8 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 45.2 | 43.2 |
| North Macedonia | 8.4 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 10.7 |
| Norway | 25.0 | 25.9 | 25.5 | 23.32 | 19.3 |
| Poland | 9.8 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 11.8 |
| Portugal | 15.7 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 19.9 | 18.5 |
| Romania | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.8 |
| San Marino | 83.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.9 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | 15.0 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 27.8 |
| Slovak Rep. | 15.1 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 14.0 |
| Slovenia | 22.4 | 23.8 | 27.7 | 33.1 | 26.9 |
| Spain (total) | 14.3 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 16.1 |
| Spain (State Adm.) | 14.3 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 15.7 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 14.4 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| Sweden | 27.4 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 26.9 |
| Switzerland | 39.3 | 47.7 | 41.7 | 45.7 | 44.7 |
| Türkiye | 32.3 | 20.4 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 12.6 |
| Ukraine | | | | 35.9 | 35.6 |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 14.6 | 16.1 |
| UK: North. Ireland | 32.0 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 39.6 | 41.0 |
| UK: Scotland | 18.5 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 26.2 | 30.0 |
| Average | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 28.9 |
| Median | 22.6 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 24.8 |
| Minimum | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Maximum | 83.3 | 83.3 | 78.6 | 91.7 | 100.0 |

Table 13.1.a. Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2018 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2019 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2020 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2021 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2022 |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Albania | | 205 | 210 | 214 | 332 |
| Andorra | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Armenia | NA | NA | NAP | NA | NA |
| Austria | NA | NAP | NAP | NA | NAP |
| Azerbaijan | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Belgium | | | NA | NA | NA |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 4 | | | 4 | 0 |
| Bulgaria | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Croatia | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Cyprus | *** | NAP | NAP | *** | NAP |
| Czech Rep. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Denmark | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Estonia | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Finland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| France | 2 494 | 4 059 | 0 | NA | 1 806 |
| Georgia | NA | | 4 | 546 | 780 |
| Germany | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Greece | 0 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hungary | | 466 | NA | NA | NA |
| Iceland | 5 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 2 |
| Ireland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Italy | 10 219 | 9 677 | 9 077 | 8 098 | 7 600 |
| Latvia | 222 | 529 | 159 | 258 | 269 |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lithuania | NA | NAP | 146 | 128 | 127 |
| Luxembourg | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Malta | | | NAP | | NAP |
| Moldova | 477 | 537 | 539 | 463 | 588 |
| Monaco | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Montenegro | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands | 970 | 1 058 | 1 159 | 1 049 | 976 |
| North Macedonia | 1 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 1 |
| Norway | NAP | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Poland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Portugal | 567 | 523 | 553 | 552 | 488 |
| Romania | NA | NA | NA | 0 | NA |
| San Marino | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Slovak Rep. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Slovenia | 40 | 52 | 76 | 65 | 54 |
| Spain (total) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Spain (State Adm.) | NAP | NAP | NAP | | NAP |
| Spain (Catalonia) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Sweden | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Switzerland | NA | NA | NAP | NA | NA |
| Türkiye | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Ukraine | | | | NA | NAP |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UK: North. Ireland | 46 | 47 | 0 | 29 | 40 |
| UK: Scotland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Average | 885.5 | 1 009.6 | 663.6 | 601.2 | 725.9 |
| Median | 6 | 52.0 | 9.5 | 29 | 90.5 |
| Minimum | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum | 10 219 | 9 677 | 9 077 | 8 098 | 7 600 |

Table 13.1.b. Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so on 31 January, 2018-2022 [Exceptions]

| <i>Country</i> | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2018 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2018 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2019 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2019 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2020 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2020 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2021 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2021 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2022 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2018 |
|----------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|
| Denmark | | 242 | | 132 | | 132 | | 298 | | 320 |
| Hungary | | | | 466 | | 384 | | 417 | | 618 |

Table 14.1.a. Percentage of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so on 31 January, 2018-2022

| <i>Country</i> | Percentage of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2018 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2019 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2020 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2021 | Percentage of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2022 |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Albania | | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 11.4 |
| Andorra | 21.1 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 12.5 |
| Armenia | NA | NA | NAP | NA | NA |
| Austria | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Azerbaijan | NAP | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Belgium | | | NA | NA | NA |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 45.4 | | | 4.8 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Croatia | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Cyprus | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Czech Rep. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Denmark | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Estonia | NAP | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Finland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| France | NA | 20.0 | 0.0 | NA | 9.3 |
| Georgia | NA | | 0.2 | 30.2 | 38.8 |
| Germany | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Greece | 0.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hungary | | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA |
| Iceland | NA | 31.6 | 39.3 | 22.2 | 7.1 |
| Ireland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Italy | NAP | 49.1 | 47.9 | 48.2 | 46.5 |
| Latvia | NAP | 53.9 | 16.8 | 32.5 | 33.3 |
| Liechtenstein | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lithuania | NAP | NAP | 20.1 | 22.0 | 22.1 |
| Luxembourg | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Malta | | | 0.0 | | NAP |
| Moldova | 22.6 | 42.5 | 48.2 | 47.0 | 51.9 |
| Monaco | 0.0 | 6.3 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 11.1 |
| Montenegro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | NA | 25.5 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| North Macedonia | 23.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 |
| Norway | NAP | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Poland | 0.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Portugal | NA | 23.8 | 24.4 | 24.3 | 22.7 |
| Romania | 72.3 | NA | NA | 0.0 | NA |
| San Marino | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Slovak Rep. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Slovenia | 48.3 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 14.6 |
| Spain (total) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Spain (State Adm.) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Spain (Catalonia) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Sweden | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Switzerland | NA | NA | NAP | NA | NA |
| Türkiye | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Ukraine | | | | NA | NAP |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | 31.5 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UK: North. Ireland | NA | 8.8 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| UK: Scotland | 20.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Average | 27.5 | 23.3 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 17.3 |
| Median | 21.8 | 15.7 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 12.0 |
| Minimum | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 100.0 | 100.0 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 51.9 |

Table 14.1.a. Percentage of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so on 31 January, 2018-2022 [Exceptions]

| <i>Country</i> | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2018 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2018 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2019 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2019 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2020 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2020 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2021 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2021 | Number of detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet in 2022 | Number of sentenced prisoners who have appealed or are within the statutory limit to do so in 2022 |
|----------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| Denmark | | 16.4 | | 8.6 | | 7.9 | | 18.5 | | 20.3 |
| Hungary | | | | | | 13.8 | | 11.7 | | 14.0 |

Table 15. Number of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving it in advance, on 31 January 2018-2022

| Country | Number of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2018 | Number of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2019 | Number of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2020 | Number of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2021 | Number of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2022 |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Albania | | 340 | 301 | 304 | 467 |
| Andorra | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Armenia | NAP | NAP | NAP | 0 | NAP |
| Austria | 15 | 11 | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Azerbaijan | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Belgium | | | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 3 | | | 5 | 0 |
| Bulgaria | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Croatia | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Cyprus | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Czech Rep. | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Denmark | NAP | NA | NAP | NAP | NA |
| Estonia | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Finland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| France | NA | NA | 0 | NA | NA |
| Georgia | NA | | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Germany | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Greece | 0 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hungary | | NAP | NA | NA | NA |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 | NA |
| Ireland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Italy | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Latvia | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Lithuania | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Luxembourg | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Malta | | | NAP | | NAP |
| Moldova | 202 | 259 | 191 | 179 | 196 |
| Monaco | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montenegro | 17 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Netherlands | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| North Macedonia | 42 | 37 | 39 | 34 | 2 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poland | 429 | 430 | 607 | 606 | 655 |
| Portugal | NAP | NAP | NAP | 0 | NAP |
| Romania | NA | NA | NA | 0 | NA |
| San Marino | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Slovak Rep. | NA | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Slovenia | 62 | 64 | 32 | 41 | 78 |
| Spain (total) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NA |
| Spain (State Adm.) | NA | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Spain (Catalonia) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Sweden | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Switzerland | 1 036 | 1 061 | 980 | 898 | 949 |
| Türkiye | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Ukraine | | | | NAP | NAP |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UK: North. Ireland | NA | NA | 0 | 0 | NAP |
| UK: Scotland | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Average | 120.4 | 157.7 | 153.9 | 115.1 | 195.7 |
| Median | 3.0 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Minimum | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 1 036.0 | 1 061.0 | 980.0 | 898.0 | 949.0 |

Table 16 . Percentage of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving it in advance, on 31 January 2018-2022

| Country | Percentage of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2018 | Percentage of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2019 | Percentage of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2020 | Percentage of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2021 | Percentage of detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in 2022 |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Albania | | 15.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 16.1 |
| Andorra | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Armenia | NAP | NAP | NAP | 0.0 | NAP |
| Austria | 0.7 | 0.5 | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Azerbaijan | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Belgium | | | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| BH: BiH (total) | | | | | |
| BH: BiH (st. level) | | | | | |
| BH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BH: Rep. Srpska | 3.1 | | | 6.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Croatia | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Cyprus | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Czech Rep. | NAP | NA | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Denmark | NAP | NA | NAP | NAP | NA |
| Estonia | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Finland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| France | NA | NA | 0.0 | NA | NA |
| Georgia | NA | | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Germany | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Greece | 0.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hungary | | NAP | NA | NA | NA |
| Iceland | 0.0 | 0.0 | NA | 0.0 | NA |
| Ireland | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Italy | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Latvia | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Liechtenstein | 0.0 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lithuania | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Luxembourg | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Malta | | | NAP | | NAP |
| Moldova | 15.1 | 20.5 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 17.3 |
| Monaco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Montenegro | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Netherlands | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| North Macedonia | 16.5 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 0.8 |
| Norway | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| Portugal | NAP | NAP | NA | 0.0 | NAP |
| Romania | NA | NA | NA | 0.0 | NA |
| San Marino | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Serbia (Republic of) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Slovak Rep. | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Slovenia | 20.5 | 19.3 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 21.0 |
| Spain (total) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NA |
| Spain (State Adm.) | NA | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Spain (Catalonia) | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Sweden | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Switzerland | 38.1 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 31.1 | 33.6 |
| Türkiye | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Ukraine | | | | NAP | NAP |
| UK: Engl. & Wales | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| UK: North. Ireland | NA | NA | 0.0 | 0.0 | NAP |
| UK: Scotland | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Average | 7.0 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 8.1 |
| Median | 0.7 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Minimum | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 38.1 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 31.1 | 33.6 |

Notes Tables 7-16

Belgium

2021.

- Sentenced prisoners: 6 394 convicted prisoners. Also 610 people considered “internees” are included. Internees are people who have committed an offence and whom the judge has declared irresponsible for their actions.

Czech Rep.

2020.

- The total number of sentenced prisoners includes 95 clients of the forensic detention facilities (security measures), which correspond to the figure referring to the category “security measures”.

Denmark

- There are no separate figures for variables Detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet and Sentenced inmates who have appealed or who are within the statutory limit to do so. Therefore, the figure (as well as the respective percentage) refers to both categories.

Georgia

2021.

- Variable *Untried detainees* : in Georgian penitentiary system a person is also placed at PE based on the decision of the court to use pre-trial detention (max. 9 months) before the court will render the final decision on the criminal case. This person has the status of the inmate, not serving a final sentence, hence the number coincides with the total number of inmates not serving a final sentence.

2022.

- Sentenced inmates who have appealed or who are within the statutory limit to do so are not counted in the total number of non-sentenced inmates.

Germany

2022

- Inmates not serving a final sentence: numbers for pre-trial detention only.

Greece

- Detainees not serving a final sentence in Greece are defined as inmates who have not been tried yet. Once a decision is reached on the first degree they are regarded as sentenced inmates, even if there is no final sentence or they are still within the statutory limit to appeal.

Hungary

- In the Hungarian system, variable Detainees found guilty but who have not received a final sentence yet and *Sentenced inmates who have appealed or who are within the statutory limit to do so* concerns the same group of people. A sentence becomes legally binding when there is no appeal or the statutory timeframe passed without appeal. This makes these 2 groups the same.

Ireland

- 2019. Inmates waiting for extradition (10) and immigration detainees (13) are included in the total number of inmates not serving a final sentence.

Italy

- Persons under security measures are not included in the total number of sentenced prisoners.
- The inmates not serving a final sentence include the 'not surveyed'.

Lithuania

- According to the Code of Criminal Procedure, offenders upon their written request may start serving a sentence until the appeal proceedings. Therefore those who have filed an appeal (variable Untried detainees) and have the status of pre-trial detainees in provided statistical data are included in the total number of sentenced offenders with a final decision serving a sentence of imprisonment.

Montenegro

- Security measures are not counted in the total number of sentenced prisoners.

Netherlands

2018.

- There are 276 inmates whom cannot be classified neither as sentenced nor as non-sentenced, either because the legal status is missing (210), or because they have other legal status (e.g.: imprisonment to force

someone to pay money that can be seen as equivalent to the profit that has resulted from criminal activity).

Norway

- There is no use of the concept of “serving sentences currently” and some sentenced may be served consecutively without precision of which sentence is being served at a specific moment. In most cases, a new sentence is merged with the previous one, but not always. This means that in the Norwegian statistics there are more sentences than inmates. For the purpose of this report, the national correspondent has adjusted the figures proportionately to avoid differences with other sections of the SPACE I 2019 questionnaire. Therefore, figures are approximations.

Poland

- In the Polish legal system, there are further legal categories of inmates besides sentenced and not serving a final sentence.

2018.

- There are 446 inmates (who have not paid their fine and were eventually sent to prison) that are neither considered as sentenced prisoners nor as detainees not serving a final sentence.

Portugal

2019.

- The total number of sentenced prisoners includes persons held as criminally not responsible by the court placed in psychiatric institutions or hospitals inside penal institutions and outside them. These inmates are not considered in the breakdown by the length of the sentence, which explain why the total percentage indicated on Table 11 is below 100%.

2020.

- The total number of sentenced prisoners includes persons held as criminally not responsible by the court placed in psychiatric institutions or hospitals inside penal institutions and outside them.

Spain (total)

- Note: In order to avoid duplication of data, the total calculated for the whole territory of Spain is not included in the computation of the average and median European values.

2019.

- The total number of sentenced prisoners neither includes persons under security measures (536), nor sentenced prisoners who have pending pre-trial causes (758). 2020. The total number of sentenced prisoners does not include persons under security measures (536).

Sweden

- Detainees in remand prisons who are detained for other reasons than suspicion of crime, for example inmates taken in custody awaiting deportation, are excluded of the total number of inmates not serving a final sentence.

Switzerland

2018.

- The total number of non-sentenced inmates only includes detainees who have not received a final sentence yet, but who have started serving a prison sentence in advance and untried detainees.

2021

- The total corresponds to the persons in provisional detention or for the reasons of security, addition of the persons in advance execution of the measure or measure.

2022

- The category 'detainees without a final sentence (untried prisoners)' contains all persons in pre-trial detention or detention on security grounds, as well as those in early execution of a sentence or measure.

UK: North. Ireland

2020.

- The total number of inmates not serving a final sentence does not include inmates who have appealed or who are within the statutory limit to do so but there are 23 inmates in such situation 2021. Variable Sentenced inmates who have appealed or who are within the statutory limit to do so: Information is only for those who have an active appeal, does not include numbers for those who are within the statutory limit of appealing.

UK: Scotland

2022.

- Available data do not include offences for all prisoners and in the case of ambiguity those prisoners are included in the "Other offences" category.

Table 17. Number of persons on probation on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of persons on probation on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 5 234 | 6 242 | 3 320 | 3 482 | 3 378 |
| Austria | 14 896 | 14 743 | 14 964 | 14 243 | 14 610 |
| Azerbaijan | 10 620 | 11 165 | 14 178 | 12 350 | 9 152 |
| Belgium | 48 619 | 51 268 | 55 512 | 57 688 | 64 818 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 5 774 | 4 966 | 3 866 | 3 979 | 4 671 |
| Croatia | 3 937 | 3 763 | 3 675 | 3 548 | 3 913 |
| Cyprus | 913 | 851 | 878 | | 1 174 |
| Czech Republic | 26 261 | 23 966 | 23 805 | 23 310 | 21 772 |
| Denmark | 8 470 | 8 067 | 7 837 | 7 802 | 7 469 |
| Estonia | 4 360 | 4 358 | 4 047 | 3 904 | 3 828 |
| Finland | 2 885 | 2 936 | 2 957 | 3 140 | 3 165 |
| France | 175 936 | 175 978 | 178 116 | 175 306 | 186 523 |
| Georgia | | 20 130 | 20 883 | 20 145 | 19 792 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 19 927 | 20 472 | 17 453 | 13 999 | 2 416 |
| Hungary | | | | 38 310 | 36 328 |
| Iceland | 273 | 261 | 273 | 264 | |
| Ireland | 6 274 | 6 353 | 7 191 | 6 064 | 6 936 |
| Italy | 69 289 | 81 623 | 89 756 | 93 415 | 102 382 |
| Latvia | 6 449 | 6 217 | 5 673 | 5 594 | 5 767 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 31 | 59 |
| Lithuania | 11 017 | 14 622 | 15 874 | 15 223 | 15 736 |
| Luxembourg | 914 | 960 | 962 | 936 | 901 |
| Malta | 1 031 | 931 | | | |
| Moldova | 11 369 | | 12 092 | 11 450 | 9 473 |
| Monaco | 32 | 41 | 36 | 38 | 45 |
| Montenegro | | | | | 104 |
| Netherlands | 42 980 | 35 383 | 35 667 | 36 636 | 34 391 |
| North Macedonia | | 0 | 126 | 175 | 302 |
| Norway | 2 207 | 2 424 | 2 619 | 2 706 | 2 891 |
| Poland | | 245 328 | 244 199 | 243 901 | 239 217 |
| Portugal | 30 837 | 30 627 | 31 125 | 30 641 | 32 389 |
| Romania | 66 897 | 69 702 | 69 812 | 67 450 | 68 343 |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 1 707 | 1 821 | 2 420 | 2 092 | 2 715 |
| Slovak Republic | 12 149 | 13 220 | 12 998 | 12 838 | 8 688 |
| Slovenia | | 1 624 | 1 840 | 2 064 | 2 148 |
| Spain (Total) | 46 314 | 60 157 | 67 950 | 71 745 | 77 593 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 35 319 | 49 216 | 56 959 | 60 689 | 66 223 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 10 995 | 10 941 | 10 991 | 11 056 | 11 370 |
| Sweden | 10 001 | 10 191 | 10 530 | 11 205 | 12 571 |
| Switzerland | 4 280 | 4 239 | 4 025 | 3 767 | 3 846 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 380 375 | 484 599 | 521 151 | 333 365 | 358 908 |
| Ukraine | 63 936 | 58 439 | 58 058 | 63 249 | 67 864 |
| UK: England and Wales | 187 546 | 180 487 | 172 110 | 155 679 | 170 744 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 4 070 | 4 226 | 3 515 | 3 673 |
| UK: Scotland | 22 400 | 21 731 | 20 830 | 21 053 | 18 419 |
| Average | 36 280.8 | 42 098.9 | 43 575.9 | 38 446.4 | 38 788.4 |
| Median | 10 807.5 | 10 566.0 | 11 541.5 | 11 450.0 | 8 920.0 |
| Minimum | 32 | 0 | 36 | 31 | 45 |
| Maximum | 380 375 | 484 599 | 521 151 | 333 365 | 358 908 |

Table 18. Probation population rate on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Percentage of persons on probation on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 176.1 | 210.5 | 112.2 | 117.5 | 113.7 |
| Austria | 168.8 | 166.4 | 168.1 | 159.4 | 161.1 |
| Azerbaijan | 107.3 | 111.1 | 140.8 | 122.0 | 88.9 |
| Belgium | 426.5 | 447.1 | 480.6 | 498.8 | 555.5 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 81.9 | 70.9 | 55.6 | 57.5 | 68.2 |
| Croatia | 95.9 | 92.3 | 90.6 | 87.9 | 96.4 |
| Cyprus | 105.6 | 97.2 | 98.9 | | 96.0 |
| Czech Republic | 247.5 | 225.0 | 222.6 | 217.8 | 202.8 |
| Denmark | 146.5 | 138.9 | 134.6 | 133.6 | 128.0 |
| Estonia | 330.5 | 329.0 | 304.5 | 293.5 | 289.6 |
| Finland | 52.3 | 53.2 | 53.5 | 56.7 | 60.8 |
| France | 262.9 | 262.5 | 265.5 | 259.9 | 284.4 |
| Georgia | | 540.6 | 561.8 | 506.0 | 498.7 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 185.5 | 190.9 | 163.0 | 131.0 | 23.4 |
| Hungary | | | | 393.7 | 378.2 |
| Iceland | 78.3 | 73.1 | 75.0 | 71.6 | |
| Ireland | 129.9 | 129.5 | 144.9 | 121.1 | 138.2 |
| Italy | 114.6 | 135.2 | 149.0 | 157.6 | 169.9 |
| Latvia | 333.4 | 323.8 | 297.4 | 295.5 | 311.9 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 79.4 | 153.7 |
| Lithuania | 392.2 | 523.3 | 568.1 | 544.5 | 591.2 |
| Luxembourg | 151.8 | 156.4 | 153.6 | 147.5 | 140.3 |
| Malta | 216.7 | 188.6 | | | |
| Moldova | 320.5 | | 299.8 | 284.5 | 236.0 |
| Monaco | 82.3 | 107.0 | 92.3 | 95.0 | 113.1 |
| Montenegro | | | | | 16.6 |
| Netherlands | 250.2 | 204.7 | 204.9 | 209.6 | 199.8 |
| North Macedonia | | 0.0 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 14.5 |
| Norway | 41.7 | 45.5 | 48.8 | 50.2 | 52.5 |
| Poland | | 646.1 | 643.3 | 644.6 | 633.9 |
| Portugal | 299.6 | 298.0 | 302.3 | 297.5 | 319.4 |
| Romania | 342.5 | 359.3 | 361.4 | 351.6 | 359.1 |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 24.4 | 26.1 | 34.9 | 30.4 | 31.4 |
| Slovak Republic | 223.2 | 242.6 | 238.2 | 235.1 | 159.1 |
| Slovenia | | 78.0 | 87.8 | 97.9 | 103.4 |
| Spain (Total) | 99.3 | 128.2 | 143.6 | 151.4 | 166.1 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 90.3 | 125.1 | 143.8 | 153.0 | 169.0 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 145.7 | 144.0 | 142.3 | 142.8 | 151.1 |
| Sweden | 98.8 | 99.6 | 102.0 | 108.0 | 123.0 |
| Switzerland | 50.4 | 49.6 | 46.8 | 43.5 | 43.8 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 470.7 | 590.9 | 626.7 | 398.7 | 419.5 |
| Ukraine | 151.4 | 138.6 | 139.1 | 152.7 | 157.1 |
| UK: England and Wales | 316.6 | 302.6 | 286.7 | 261.8 | 285.6 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 214.4 | 221.8 | 183.4 | 190.8 |
| UK: Scotland | 412.0 | 397.3 | 379.1 | 381.6 | 332.6 |
| Average | 197.9 | 213.4 | 216.2 | 209.3 | 206.2 |
| Median | 160.3 | 161.4 | 151.3 | 153.0 | 158.1 |
| Minimum | 24.4 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 14.5 |
| Maximum | 470.7 | 646.1 | 643.3 | 644.6 | 633.9 |

Table 19. Number of probationers under any form or probation or supervision before the sentence, on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Number of probationers under any form or probation or supervision before the sentence, on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Austria | 3 617 | | 3 774 | 3 250 | 3 605 |
| Azerbaijan | | | | | |
| Belgium | 20 242 | 20 242 | 22 383 | 22 235 | 23 330 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | | | 61 | 153 | |
| Croatia | 49 | 49 | 52 | 0 | 31 |
| Cyprus | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 1 776 | 1 776 | 1 672 | 1 510 | 1 178 |
| Denmark | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Estonia | 7 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 20 |
| Finland | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| France | 6 359 | 6 359 | 7 117 | 9 825 | 6 468 |
| Georgia | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 6 730 | 6 730 | 5 228 | 6 183 | 82 |
| Hungary | | | | 5 727 | 5 704 |
| Iceland | 1 | 1 | | 4 | |
| Ireland | 636 | | | 723 | 619 |
| Italy | 33 619 | 33 619 | 38 513 | 43 072 | 48 206 |
| Latvia | 130 | 130 | 118 | 111 | 61 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 5 | 6 |
| Lithuania | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 34 | 34 | 39 | 37 | 33 |
| Malta | 117 | | | | |
| Moldova | | | | | |
| Monaco | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Montenegro | NAP | | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Netherlands | 4 464 | | | | |
| North Macedonia | | | | | |
| Norway | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Poland | 3 729 | 3 729 | 3 988 | 3 595 | 3 608 |
| Portugal | 7 214 | 7 214 | 7 275 | 7 537 | 7 566 |
| Romania | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 433 | 433 | 378 | 429 | 431 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 261 | | 1 332 | 1 359 | 919 |
| Slovenia | 52 | | 73 | 91 | 68 |
| Spain (Total) | 401 | 401 | 359 | 334 | 282 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | | | | NAP | NAP |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 401 | 401 | 359 | 334 | 282 |
| Sweden | NAP | | | | |
| Switzerland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 292 641 | 292 627 | 343 678 | 176 713 | 167 668 |
| Ukraine | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| UK: England and Wales | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| UK: Northern Ireland | NAP | NAP | NAP | | NAP |
| UK: Scotland | | | | | |
| Average | 17 432.4 | 23 334.4 | 22 949.8 | 12 300.4 | 12 851.7 |
| Median | 948.5 | 1 104.5 | 1 332.0 | 723.0 | 619.0 |
| Minimum | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum | 292 641 | 292 627 | 343 678 | 176 713 | 167 668 |

Table 20. Percentage of probationers (in the total probation population) under any form or probation or supervision before the sentence, on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Percentage of probationers under any form or probation or supervision before the sentence, on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | | | | | |
| Austria | 24.3 | | 25.2 | 22.8 | 24.7 |
| Azerbaijan | | | | | |
| Belgium | 41.6 | 39.5 | 40.3 | 38.5 | 36.0 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | | | 1.6 | 3.8 | |
| Croatia | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Cyprus | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 |
| Denmark | | | | | |
| Estonia | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Finland | | | | | |
| France | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 3.5 |
| Georgia | | | | | |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 33.8 | 32.9 | 30.0 | 44.2 | 3.4 |
| Hungary | | | | 14.9 | 15.7 |
| Iceland | 0.4 | 0.4 | | 1.5 | |
| Ireland | 10.1 | | | 11.9 | 8.9 |
| Italy | 48.5 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 46.1 | 47.1 |
| Latvia | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 16.1 | 10.2 |
| Lithuania | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Malta | 11.3 | | | | |
| Moldova | | | | | |
| Monaco | | | | | |
| Montenegro | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 10.4 | | | | |
| North Macedonia | | | | | |
| Norway | | | | | |
| Poland | | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Portugal | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 23.4 |
| Romania | | | | | |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 25.4 | 23.8 | 15.6 | 20.5 | 15.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 10.4 | | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Slovenia | | | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| Spain (Total) | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Sweden | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 76.9 | 60.4 | 65.9 | 53.0 | 46.7 |
| Ukraine | | | | | |
| UK: England and Wales | | | | | |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | | | | |
| UK: Scotland | | | | | |
| Average | 16.9 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 12.6 |
| Median | 10.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 5.4 |
| Minimum | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 76.9 | 60.4 | 65.9 | 53.0 | 47.1 |

Table 21. Number of probationers on conditional release (parole) with probation, on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Number of probationers on conditional release (parole) with probation on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 267 | 725 | 257 | 365 | 235 |
| Austria | 3 930 | 3 743 | 3 676 | 3 621 | 3 575 |
| Azerbaijan | 901 | 905 | 1 361 | 897 | 635 |
| Belgium | 2 546 | 2 494 | 2 519 | 2 470 | 2 595 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 481 | 318 | 352 | 296 | 304 |
| Croatia | 398 | 334 | 254 | 225 | 198 |
| Cyprus | 29 | 6 | 2 | | 8 |
| Czech Republic | 4 267 | 4 853 | 5 362 | 5 898 | 6 011 |
| Denmark | 1 369 | 1 265 | 1 266 | 1 262 | 1 219 |
| Estonia | 546 | 542 | 520 | 480 | 416 |
| Finland | 1 073 | 1 073 | 1 095 | 1 118 | 1 039 |
| France | 5 084 | 5 052 | 5 324 | 5 483 | 4 655 |
| Georgia | | 274 | 407 | 352 | 284 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 4 380 | 7 829 | 7 689 | 2 901 | 69 |
| Hungary | | | | | |
| Iceland | 48 | 46 | 41 | 42 | |
| Ireland | 311 | 297 | 337 | 342 | 329 |
| Italy | 3 744 | 4 123 | 4 215 | 4 155 | 4 358 |
| Latvia | 301 | 298 | 140 | 101 | 83 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 0 | |
| Lithuania | 840 | 680 | 597 | 828 | |
| Luxembourg | 171 | 162 | 173 | 172 | 147 |
| Malta | 35 | 32 | 27 | 28 | 31 |
| Moldova | 453 | | 628 | 522 | 443 |
| Monaco | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Montenegro | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Netherlands | 1 902 | 1 997 | 2 205 | 1 182 | 2 001 |
| North Macedonia | | | 44 | 75 | 116 |
| Norway | 336 | 332 | 314 | 270 | 305 |
| Poland | | 18 976 | 16 903 | 15 044 | 12 663 |
| Portugal | 3 040 | 3 232 | 3 355 | 3 262 | 3 083 |
| Romania | 514 | 494 | 637 | 567 | 532 |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 18 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 22 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 062 | 1 099 | 1 120 | 1 258 | 885 |
| Slovenia | | 55 | 38 | 39 | 50 |
| Spain (Total) | 7 386 | 5 058 | 4 567 | 3 930 | 3 228 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 6 451 | 4 212 | 3 754 | 3 144 | 2 458 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 935 | 846 | 813 | 786 | 770 |
| Sweden | 2 939 | 3 021 | 3 188 | 4 358 | 5 263 |
| Switzerland | 1 008 | 1 005 | 1 071 | 1 007 | 1 033 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 51 | 38 | 29 | 32 | 129 |
| Ukraine | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| UK: England and Wales | 73 847 | 72 987 | 69 763 | 65 458 | 62 805 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 1 798 | 1 714 | | |
| UK: Scotland | 2 503 | 2 428 | 2 318 | 2 371 | 2 236 |
| Average | 3 593.7 | 3 883.9 | 3 587.9 | 3 260.6 | 3 183.9 |
| Median | 901.0 | 875.5 | 725.0 | 676.5 | 487.5 |
| Minimum | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Maximum | 73 847 | 72 987 | 69 763 | 65 458 | 62 805 |

Table 22. Percentage of probationers (in the total probation population) on conditional release (parole) with probation, on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Percentage of probationers on conditional release (parole) with probation on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | | | | | |
| Austria | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 21.4 | 23.3 |
| Azerbaijan | | | | | |
| Belgium | | | | | |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | | | | | |
| Croatia | 0.9 | | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| Cyprus | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Denmark | | | | | |
| Estonia | | | | | |
| Finland | | | | | |
| France | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | |
| Georgia | | | | | |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 20.1 | 0.5 |
| Hungary | | | | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| Iceland | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | |
| Ireland | | | | | |
| Italy | 16.0 | 18.8 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 23.5 |
| Latvia | | | | | |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lithuania | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | | | | | |
| Malta | | | | | |
| Moldova | | | | | |
| Monaco | | | | | 2.2 |
| Montenegro | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| North Macedonia | | | | | |
| Norway | | | | | |
| Poland | | | | | |
| Portugal | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 19.5 | |
| Romania | | | | | |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | | | | | |
| Slovak Republic | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Slovenia | | | | | |
| Spain (Total) | | | | | |
| Spain (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| Spain (Catalonia) | | | | | |
| Sweden | | | | | |
| Switzerland | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | | | | | |
| Ukraine | | | | | |
| UK: England and Wales | | | | | |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | | | | |
| UK: Scotland | | | | | |
| Average | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 5.9 |
| Median | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Minimum | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 21.4 | 23.5 |

Table 23. Number of probationers under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence, on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Number of probationers under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence, on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 5 560 | NAP | NAP | NAP | 3 378 |
| Austria | 11 305 | | 11 190 | 10 993 | 11 005 |
| Azerbaijan | 10 620 | 11 165 | 14 178 | 12 350 | 9 152 |
| Belgium | 29 674 | 31 026 | 33 129 | 35 453 | 41 488 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 5 774 | | 3 805 | 3 826 | 4 345 |
| Croatia | 3 900 | 3 714 | 3 623 | 3 486 | 3 882 |
| Cyprus | 29 | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 27 673 | 24 416 | 24 747 | 24 230 | 22 985 |
| Denmark | 8 470 | 8 067 | 7 837 | 7 802 | 7 469 |
| Estonia | 4 353 | 4 351 | 4 040 | 3 888 | 3 808 |
| Finland | 2 765 | 2 936 | 2 957 | 3 140 | 3 165 |
| France | 183 671 | 182 240 | 182 206 | 186 851 | 205 680 |
| Georgia | | 20 906 | 21 719 | 21 266 | 20 936 |
| Germany | 88 | | | | |
| Greece | 13 665 | 13 742 | 12 225 | 7 816 | 2 334 |
| Hungary | | | | 32 583 | 30 624 |
| Iceland | 270 | 260 | | 260 | |
| Ireland | 6 252 | | | 5 780 | 6 905 |
| Italy | 42 918 | 48 004 | 51 243 | 50 343 | 54 176 |
| Latvia | 6 473 | 6 087 | 5 555 | 5 483 | 5 706 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 26 | 52 |
| Lithuania | 11 017 | 14 622 | 15 874 | 15 223 | |
| Luxembourg | 878 | 926 | 923 | 899 | 868 |
| Malta | 859 | | | | |
| Moldova | 11 367 | | | | 9 403 |
| Monaco | 32 | 41 | 36 | 38 | 45 |
| Montenegro | 52 | | | | 104 |
| Netherlands | 37 990 | 32 006 | 32 216 | 32 996 | 31 182 |
| North Macedonia | | 0 | 126 | 175 | 302 |
| Norway | 2 207 | 2 424 | 2 619 | 2 706 | 2 891 |
| Poland | | 241 599 | 240 211 | 240 306 | 235 609 |
| Portugal | 27 091 | 26 482 | 25 960 | 24 850 | 24 823 |
| Romania | 66 897 | 69 702 | 69 812 | 67 450 | 68 343 |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 1 243 | 1 388 | 2 042 | 1 663 | 2 284 |
| Slovak Republic | 9 935 | | 11 584 | 11 478 | 6 144 |
| Slovenia | | 1 572 | 1 767 | 1 973 | 2 080 |
| Spain (Total) | 45 963 | 59 756 | 67 591 | 71 411 | 77 311 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 35 319 | 49 216 | 56 959 | 60 689 | 66 223 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 10 644 | 10 540 | 10 632 | 10 722 | 11 088 |
| Sweden | 11 904 | 10 191 | 10 530 | 11 205 | 12 571 |
| Switzerland | 4 280 | 4 239 | 4 025 | 3 767 | 3 846 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 172 167 | 191 958 | 254 262 | 182 401 | 218 092 |
| Ukraine | 63 936 | | 58 085 | 63 249 | 67 864 |
| UK: England and Wales | 194 159 | 180 487 | 172 110 | 155 679 | 170 744 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 4 467 | 4 616 | 4 214 | 4 593 |
| UK: Scotland | 22 400 | | | | |
| Average | 27 574.7 | 38 670.1 | 39 789.5 | 34 401.6 | 35 286.9 |
| Median | 10 277.5 | 10 540.0 | 11 387.0 | 10 857.5 | 7 469.0 |
| Minimum | 29 | 0 | 36 | 26 | 45 |
| Maximum | 194 159 | 241 599 | 254 262 | 240 306 | 235 609 |

Table 24. Percentage of probationers (in the total probation population) under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence, on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Percentage of probationers under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence, on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 106.2 | | | | 100.0 |
| Austria | 75.9 | | 74.8 | 77.2 | 75.3 |
| Azerbaijan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Belgium | 61.0 | 60.5 | 59.7 | 61.5 | 64.0 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 100.0 | | 98.4 | 96.2 | 93.0 |
| Croatia | 99.1 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 99.2 |
| Cyprus | 3.2 | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 105.4 | 101.9 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 105.6 |
| Denmark | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Estonia | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.5 |
| Finland | 95.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| France | 104.4 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 106.6 | 110.3 |
| Georgia | | 103.9 | 104.0 | 105.6 | 105.8 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 68.6 | 67.1 | 70.0 | 55.8 | 96.6 |
| Hungary | | | | 85.1 | 84.3 |
| Iceland | 98.9 | 99.6 | | 98.5 | |
| Ireland | 99.6 | | | 95.3 | 99.6 |
| Italy | 61.9 | 58.8 | 57.1 | 53.9 | 52.9 |
| Latvia | 100.4 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.9 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 83.9 | 88.1 |
| Lithuania | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Luxembourg | 96.1 | 96.5 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 96.3 |
| Malta | 83.3 | | | | |
| Moldova | 100.0 | | | | 99.3 |
| Monaco | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Montenegro | | | | | 100.0 |
| Netherlands | 88.4 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 90.7 |
| North Macedonia | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Norway | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Poland | | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 |
| Portugal | 87.9 | 86.5 | 83.4 | 81.1 | 76.6 |
| Romania | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 72.8 | 76.2 | 84.4 | 79.5 | 84.1 |
| Slovak Republic | 81.8 | | 89.1 | 89.4 | 70.7 |
| Slovenia | | 96.8 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.8 |
| Spain (Total) | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 96.8 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 97.5 |
| Sweden | 119.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Switzerland | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 45.3 | 39.6 | 48.8 | 54.7 | 60.8 |
| Ukraine | 100.0 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| UK: England and Wales | 103.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 109.8 | 109.2 | 119.9 | 125.0 |
| UK: Scotland | 100.0 | | | | |
| Average | 90.4 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 94.1 |
| Median | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 99.5 |
| Minimum | 3.2 | 39.6 | 48.8 | 53.9 | 52.9 |
| Maximum | 119.0 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 119.9 | 125.0 |

Table 25. Number of probationers under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence (excluding those on conditional release), on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Number of probationers under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence (excluding those on conditional release), on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 5 293 | | | | 3 143 |
| Austria | 7 375 | | 7 514 | 7 372 | 7 430 |
| Azerbaijan | 9 719 | 10 260 | 12 817 | 11 453 | 8 517 |
| Belgium | 27 128 | 28 532 | 30 610 | 32 983 | 38 893 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 5 293 | | 3 453 | 3 530 | 4 041 |
| Croatia | 3 502 | 3 380 | 3 369 | 3 261 | 3 684 |
| Cyprus | 0 | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 23 406 | 19 563 | 19 385 | 18 332 | 16 974 |
| Denmark | 7 101 | 6 802 | 6 571 | 6 540 | 6 250 |
| Estonia | 3 807 | 3 809 | 3 520 | 3 408 | 3 392 |
| Finland | 1 692 | 1 863 | 1 862 | 2 022 | 2 126 |
| France | 178 587 | 177 188 | 176 882 | 181 368 | 201 025 |
| Georgia | | 20 632 | 21 312 | 20 914 | 20 652 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 9 285 | 5 913 | 4 536 | 4 915 | 2 265 |
| Hungary | | | | | |
| Iceland | 222 | 214 | | 218 | |
| Ireland | 5 941 | | | 5 438 | 6 576 |
| Italy | 39 174 | 43 881 | 47 028 | 46 188 | 49 818 |
| Latvia | 6 172 | 5 789 | 5 415 | 5 382 | 5 623 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 26 | |
| Lithuania | 10 177 | 13 942 | 15 277 | 14 395 | |
| Luxembourg | 707 | 764 | 750 | 727 | 721 |
| Malta | 824 | | | | |
| Moldova | 10 914 | | | | 8 960 |
| Monaco | 31 | 40 | 35 | 37 | 44 |
| Montenegro | | | | | 103 |
| Netherlands | 36 088 | 30 009 | 30 011 | 31 814 | 29 181 |
| North Macedonia | | | 82 | 100 | 186 |
| Norway | 1 871 | 2 092 | 2 305 | 2 436 | 2 586 |
| Poland | | 222 623 | 223 308 | 225 262 | 222 946 |
| Portugal | 24 051 | 23 250 | 22 605 | 21 588 | 21 740 |
| Romania | 66 383 | 69 208 | 69 175 | 66 883 | 67 811 |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 1 225 | 1 371 | 2 036 | 1 653 | 2 262 |
| Slovak Republic | 8 873 | | 10 464 | 10 220 | 5 259 |
| Slovenia | | 1 517 | 1 729 | 1 934 | 2 030 |
| Spain (Total) | 38 577 | 54 698 | 63 024 | 67 481 | 74 083 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 28 868 | 45 004 | 53 205 | 57 545 | 63 765 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 9 709 | 9 694 | 9 819 | 9 936 | 10 318 |
| Sweden | 8 965 | 7 170 | 7 342 | 6 847 | 7 308 |
| Switzerland | 3 272 | 3 234 | 2 954 | 2 760 | 2 813 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 172 116 | 191 920 | 254 233 | 182 369 | 217 963 |
| Ukraine | | | | | |
| UK: England and Wales | 120 312 | 107 500 | 102 347 | 90 221 | 107 939 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 2 669 | 2 902 | | |
| UK: Scotland | 19 897 | | | | |
| Average | 24 513.7 | 35 327.8 | 34 995.5 | 30 859.3 | 32 981.3 |
| Median | 8 873.0 | 8 432.0 | 7 514.0 | 6 847.0 | 6 576.0 |
| Minimum | 0 | 40 | 35 | 26 | 44 |
| Maximum | 178 587 | 222 623 | 254 233 | 225 262 | 222 946 |

Table 26. Percentage of probationers (in the total probation population) under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence (excluding those on conditional release), on 31 January (2018-2022)

| Country | Percentage of probationers under any form of probation or supervision after the sentence (excluding those on conditional release), on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 101.1 | | | | 93.0 |
| Austria | 49.5 | | 50.2 | 51.8 | 50.9 |
| Azerbaijan | 91.5 | 91.9 | 90.4 | 92.7 | 93.1 |
| Belgium | 55.8 | 55.7 | 55.1 | 57.2 | 60.0 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 91.7 | | 89.3 | 88.7 | 86.5 |
| Croatia | 89.0 | 89.8 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 94.1 |
| Cyprus | 0.0 | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 89.1 | 81.6 | 81.4 | 78.6 | 78.0 |
| Denmark | 83.8 | 84.3 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.7 |
| Estonia | 87.3 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 88.6 |
| Finland | 58.6 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 67.2 |
| France | 101.5 | 100.7 | 99.3 | 103.5 | 107.8 |
| Georgia | | 102.5 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 104.3 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 46.6 | 28.9 | 26.0 | 35.1 | 93.8 |
| Hungary | | | | | |
| Iceland | 81.3 | 82.0 | | 82.6 | |
| Ireland | 94.7 | | | 89.7 | 94.8 |
| Italy | 56.5 | 53.8 | 52.4 | 49.4 | 48.7 |
| Latvia | 95.7 | 93.1 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 97.5 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 83.9 | |
| Lithuania | 92.4 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 94.6 | |
| Luxembourg | 77.4 | 79.6 | 78.0 | 77.7 | 80.0 |
| Malta | 79.9 | | | | |
| Moldova | 96.0 | | | | 94.6 |
| Monaco | 96.9 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.8 |
| Montenegro | | | | | 99.0 |
| Netherlands | 84.0 | 84.8 | 84.1 | 86.8 | 84.9 |
| North Macedonia | | | 65.1 | 57.1 | 61.6 |
| Norway | 84.8 | 86.3 | 88.0 | 90.0 | 89.5 |
| Poland | | 90.7 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 93.2 |
| Portugal | 78.0 | 75.9 | 72.6 | 70.5 | 67.1 |
| Romania | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 71.8 | 75.3 | 84.1 | 79.0 | 83.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 73.0 | | 80.5 | 79.6 | 60.5 |
| Slovenia | | 93.4 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 94.5 |
| Spain (Total) | 83.3 | 90.9 | 92.8 | 94.1 | 95.5 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 81.7 | 91.4 | 93.4 | 94.8 | 96.3 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 88.3 | 88.6 | 89.3 | 89.9 | 90.7 |
| Sweden | 89.6 | 70.4 | 69.7 | 61.1 | 58.1 |
| Switzerland | 76.4 | 76.3 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 73.1 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 45.2 | 39.6 | 48.8 | 54.7 | 60.7 |
| Ukraine | | | | | |
| UK: England and Wales | 64.2 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 58.0 | 63.2 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 65.6 | 68.7 | | |
| UK: Scotland | 88.8 | | | | |
| Average | 78.3 | 79.5 | 78.8 | 79.7 | 82.6 |
| Median | 84.0 | 84.6 | 84.1 | 83.9 | 88.6 |
| Minimum | 0.0 | 28.9 | 26.0 | 35.1 | 48.7 |
| Maximum | 101.5 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 107.8 |

Table 27. Number of probationers serving community service on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of probationers serving community service on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 534 | 574 | 214 | 236 | 245 |
| Austria | 981 | 922 | 855 | 784 | 718 |
| Azerbaijan | 91 | 165 | 221 | 155 | 24 |
| Belgium | 9 214 | 8 699 | 9 003 | 10 886 | 14 669 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | NAP | NAP | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Croatia | 2 401 | 2 236 | 2 194 | 2 075 | 2 197 |
| Cyprus | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 9 541 | 6 601 | 6 578 | 6 655 | 6 102 |
| Denmark | 2 350 | 2 032 | 1 817 | 2 144 | 1 731 |
| Estonia | 1 241 | 1 226 | 1 005 | 883 | 981 |
| Finland | 959 | 965 | 1 046 | 1 133 | 1 134 |
| France | 37 965 | 36 976 | 36 296 | 30 689 | 28 576 |
| Georgia | | 232 | 326 | 378 | 413 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 1 781 | 2 342 | 2 299 | 1 641 | 1 473 |
| Hungary | | | | 25 871 | 23 662 |
| Iceland | 178 | 176 | 190 | 191 | |
| Ireland | 2 237 | 2 240 | 2 554 | 1 655 | 1 967 |
| Italy | 6 999 | 7 536 | 8 371 | 8 746 | 8 810 |
| Latvia | 2 536 | 2 281 | 2 069 | 2 321 | 2 621 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 0 | |
| Lithuania | 546 | 563 | 456 | 438 | |
| Luxembourg | 287 | 320 | 322 | 351 | 327 |
| Malta | 66 | 47 | 59 | 44 | 26 |
| Moldova | 1 315 | | 1 653 | 2 037 | 2 695 |
| Monaco | NAP | NAP | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montenegro | 28 | 36 | 54 | 47 | 25 |
| Netherlands | 19 329 | 18 049 | 20 595 | 20 993 | 19 316 |
| North Macedonia | | | | 24 | 98 |
| Norway | 989 | 1 054 | 1 075 | 1 055 | 1 176 |
| Poland | | 111 516 | 120 527 | 131 386 | 126 386 |
| Portugal | 6 785 | 5 849 | 4 787 | 4 108 | 3 814 |
| Romania | | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 81 | 118 | 160 | 150 | 108 |
| Slovak Republic | 2 302 | 1 915 | 1 755 | 1 705 | 758 |
| Slovenia | | 724 | 763 | 718 | 796 |
| Spain (Total) | 21 573 | 32 497 | 36 850 | 39 167 | 47 130 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 15 404 | 26 493 | 31 042 | 33 359 | 40 822 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 6 169 | 6 004 | 5 808 | 5 808 | 6 308 |
| Sweden | 1 895 | 1 839 | 1 787 | 1 680 | 1 898 |
| Switzerland | 807 | 856 | 740 | 642 | 632 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 18 612 | | 18 501 | 23 701 | 22 113 |
| Ukraine | 9 895 | 5 055 | 4 341 | 5 090 | 6 428 |
| UK: England and Wales | 18 845 | 15 791 | 14 930 | 14 419 | 15 424 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 549 | 529 | 433 | 377 |
| UK: Scotland | 6 400 | 6 100 | 5 700 | 5 800 | 5 000 |
| Average | 5 720.1 | 7 945.2 | 7 964.7 | 8 343.6 | 8 970.5 |
| Median | 2 237.0 | 1 915.0 | 1 755.0 | 1 648.0 | 1 731.0 |
| Minimum | 28 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum | 37 965 | 111 516 | 120 527 | 131 386 | 126 386 |

Table 28. Percentage of probationers (in the total probation population) serving community service on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Percentage of probationers serving community service on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | 10.2 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.3 |
| Austria | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Belgium | 19.0 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 18.9 | 22.6 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 61.0 | 59.4 | 59.7 | 58.5 | 56.1 |
| Cyprus | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 36.3 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 28.0 |
| Denmark | 27.7 | 25.2 | 23.2 | 27.5 | 23.2 |
| Estonia | 28.5 | 28.1 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 25.6 |
| Finland | 33.2 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 36.1 | 33.5 |
| France | 21.6 | 21.0 | 20.4 | 17.5 | 15.3 |
| Georgia | | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 8.9 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 61.0 |
| Hungary | | | | 67.5 | 65.1 |
| Iceland | 65.2 | 67.4 | 69.6 | 72.3 | |
| Ireland | 35.7 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 27.3 | 28.4 |
| Italy | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 8.6 |
| Latvia | 39.3 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 41.5 | 45.4 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 0.0 | |
| Lithuania | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | |
| Luxembourg | 31.4 | 33.3 | 33.5 | 37.5 | 36.3 |
| Malta | 6.4 | 5.0 | | | |
| Moldova | 11.6 | | 13.7 | 17.8 | 28.4 |
| Monaco | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Montenegro | | | | | 24.0 |
| Netherlands | 45.0 | 51.0 | 57.7 | 57.3 | 56.2 |
| North Macedonia | | | | 13.7 | 32.5 |
| Norway | 44.8 | 43.5 | 41.0 | 39.0 | 40.7 |
| Poland | | 45.5 | 49.4 | 53.9 | 52.8 |
| Portugal | 22.0 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| Romania | | | | | |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 18.9 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 8.7 |
| Slovenia | | 44.6 | 41.5 | 34.8 | 37.1 |
| Spain (Total) | 46.6 | 54.0 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 60.7 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 43.6 | 53.8 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 61.6 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | 56.1 | 54.9 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 55.5 |
| Sweden | 18.9 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| Switzerland | 18.9 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 16.4 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | 4.9 | | 3.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 |
| Ukraine | 15.5 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 9.5 |
| UK: England and Wales | 10.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 13.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 10.3 |
| UK: Scotland | 28.6 | 28.1 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.1 |
| Average | 24.7 | 25.4 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 25.5 |
| Median | 20.3 | 20.6 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 23.6 |
| Minimum | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 65.2 | 67.4 | 69.6 | 72.3 | 65.1 |

Table 29. Number of probationers under electronic monitoring on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Number of probationers under electronic monitoring on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Austria | 363 | 374 | 313 | 262 | 370 |
| Azerbaijan | NAP | 950 | 3 850 | 4 325 | 4 488 |
| Belgium | 1 471 | 1 520 | 1 551 | 1 663 | 2 065 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 23 | 165 | 255 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyprus | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 84 | 145 | 70 | 0 |
| Denmark | 307 | 319 | 294 | 94 | 304 |
| Estonia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Finland | 41 | 31 | 33 | 38 | 41 |
| France | 10 712 | 10 620 | 11 558 | 12 629 | 14 943 |
| Georgia | | 70 | 206 | 428 | 423 |
| Germany | 88 | | | | |
| Greece | 1 | | 12 | 3 | 0 |
| Hungary | | | | | |
| Iceland | 13 | 14 | 13 | 10 | |
| Ireland | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Italy | | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Latvia | NAP | 33 | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 0 | |
| Lithuania | NAP | NAP | NAP | 361 | |
| Luxembourg | 12 | 16 | 26 | 14 | 15 |
| Malta | NAP | | | | |
| Moldova | 33 | | 38 | 65 | 24 |
| Monaco | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Montenegro | 24 | 34 | 46 | 80 | 60 |
| Netherlands | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| North Macedonia | | | | | |
| Norway | 294 | 302 | 303 | 401 | 380 |
| Poland | | 4 983 | 5 117 | 5 956 | 7 316 |
| Portugal | 354 | 437 | 553 | 769 | 720 |
| Romania | | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 429 | 537 | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Slovak Republic | 21 | | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| Slovenia | NAP | | | | |
| Spain (Total) | 1 875 | 1 934 | 2 311 | 4 869 | 4 099 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 1 875 | 1 934 | 2 311 | 4 869 | 4 099 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | | | | | |
| Sweden | 185 | 196 | 199 | 185 | 226 |
| Switzerland | 64 | 79 | 102 | 95 | 107 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | | | 2 200 | 6 | 5 |
| Ukraine | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP | NAP |
| UK: England and Wales | 573 | 518 | 500 | 635 | 465 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| UK: Scotland | 900 | 900 | 1 300 | 1 300 | 1 200 |
| Average | 740.0 | 958.0 | 1 180.6 | 1 275.1 | 1 500.4 |
| Median | 76.0 | 196.0 | 202.5 | 165.0 | 255.0 |
| Minimum | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maximum | 10 712 | 10 620 | 11 558 | 12 629 | 14 943 |

Notes to Tables 28 and 29:

- Czech Republic: Electronic monitoring started in 2018

Table 30. Percentage of probationers (in the total probation population) under electronic monitoring on 31 January, 2018-2022

| Country | Percentage of probationers under electronic monitoring on 31 January | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Albania | | | | | |
| Andorra | | | | | |
| Armenia | | | | | |
| Austria | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Azerbaijan | | 8.5 | 27.2 | 35.0 | 49.0 |
| Belgium | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| BiH (State Admin.) | | | | | |
| BiH: Fed. BiH | | | | | |
| BiH: Republika Srpska | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 |
| Croatia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cyprus | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 4.1 |
| Estonia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 7.8 |
| France | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| Georgia | | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Germany | | | | | |
| Greece | 0.0 | | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | | | | | |
| Iceland | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | |
| Ireland | | | | | |
| Italy | | | | | |
| Latvia | | 0.5 | | | |
| Liechtenstein | | | | 0.0 | |
| Lithuania | | | | 2.4 | |
| Luxembourg | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Malta | | | | | |
| Moldova | 0.3 | | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Monaco | | | | | |
| Montenegro | | | | | 57.7 |
| Netherlands | | | | | |
| North Macedonia | | | | | |
| Norway | 13.3 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 13.1 |
| Poland | | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| Portugal | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Romania | | | | | |
| San Marino | | | | | |
| Serbia | 25.1 | 29.5 | | | |
| Slovak Republic | 0.2 | | | | |
| Slovenia | | | | | |
| Spain (Total) | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 5.3 |
| Spain (State Admin.) | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 6.2 |
| Spain (Catalonia) | | | | | |
| Sweden | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Switzerland | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Türkiye (Republic of) | | | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | | | | | |
| UK: England and Wales | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| UK: Northern Ireland | | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 0.0 |
| UK: Scotland | 4.0 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| Average | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 7.1 |
| Median | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Minimum | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Maximum | 25.1 | 29.5 | 27.2 | 35.0 | 57.7 |