

## Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2023 - Netherlands

### Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2023 - Questionnaire 0.1

#### Objective :

In order to comply with the requirements of Article 9 of the Anti-Doping Convention, States Parties are invited to submit information to the Council of Europe through an annual online anti-doping policy questionnaire for the year 2023.

#### Instruction :

For general instructions, please select the documentation links at the top of the page.

For specific instructions, please note that each question has additional support tools - previous answers and specific information related to that question.

If you encounter any problems that prevent you from completing the questionnaire, please email us at [sport.t-do@coe.int](mailto:sport.t-do@coe.int). Please complete, save and submit your country's 2023 data by 1 June 2024.

#### Questions :

##### 1. Number of athletes



Please estimate the number of athletes in the following categories within your country:

##### international-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 5000 ]

[ ] Data not available

##### national-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 20000 ]

[ ] Data not available

##### recreational level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 4300000 ]

[ ] Data not available

##### athletes at the last Summer Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 291 ]

[ ] Data not available

##### athletes at the last Winter Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 41 ]

[ ] Data not available

##### athletes at the last Summer Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0



[ 75 ]

[ ] Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 8 ]

[ ] Data not available

athletes in your NADO's Registered Testing Pool (RTP)

[ 249 ]

[ ] Data not available

## 2. Doping definition



What is the definition of "doping in sport" used in your country?

[ ] Council of Europe Anti-Doping Convention

[ ] UNESCO International Convention against doping in sport

[ X ] World Anti-Doping Code

[ ] Other, please specify (e.g. national law): .....

## 3. Doping list



Which list of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods (i.e. Prohibited List) is implemented in your country?

[ X ] Prohibited List, as adopted by the Executive Committee of WADA

[ ] List of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods, as adopted by the Monitoring Group (T-DO)

[ ] Prohibited List, as adopted by the Conference of Parties of the International Convention against Doping in Sport (UNESCO)

[ ] Other, please specify : .....

## 4. Additional doping lists



For the purposes of restricting availability of doping substances, are there other lists than those defined in the question 3?

( X ) Yes, please specify: Opium Act and Medicines Act

( ) No .....

Attachments

 Opium Act NL.pdf

 Medicines Act NL.pdf

## 5. Anti-doping laws



Does your country have an anti-doping legislation?


[ ] Anti-doping law (other than ratification of the Convention). .....

[ X ] Other types of national or regional norms including article(s) in a "Sports law" or Decree, please specify: Anti-Doping Policy Implementation Act



☐ No .....

#### Attachments


 Anti-Doping Policy Implementation Act NL.pdf

### 6. National Anti-Doping Organisation (NADO)

What is the legal status of your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the statutes, if possible

- ☒ Public authority
- ☐ Non-governmental organisation
- ☐ Private company
- ☐ National Olympic Committee acting as a NADO
- ☐ Other, please specify: .....

#### Attachments

 Anti-Doping Policy Implementation Act NL.pdf

### 7. Funding of anti-doping programme

What was the annual budget of the NADO for the 2023 calendar year (or other 12-month period, if applicable)?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

amount in Euro (estimate)

☐ Data not available

### 8. Funding sources

How is the NADO funded? Please select all that apply and indicate an estimate in percentages:

- ☒ Government 60%
- ☒ National Olympic Committee (NOC) 30%
- ☐ Other sports organisations ..... %
- ☒ Fee for service 6%
- ☐ Private ..... %
- ☒ Other 4%

### 9. Distribution of funding

What percentage of NADO's annual budget is put towards the following core programmes?

- Testing (including equipment, transportation, sample collection personnel fees)
- Sample analysis (including Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis, Athlete Passport Management Unit fees, sample retention fees, additional and further analysis)
- Information and intelligence gathering, and investigations
- Results Management/Legal
- Education



☐ Research

☐ Therapeutic Use Exemptions (TUEs)

☐ Other (e.g. remuneration, administration) Overhead costs such as salaries and infrastructure.

☐ Data not available

## 10. Sport budget



What amount has been allocated to sport from the national budget through the national ministry responsible for sport for the year 2023 (or other 12-month period if applicable)?

☐ 470000000 ] amount in Euro (estimate). ..... Comment, if applicable

☐ Data not available

## 11. Limiting public funding to organisations



Is public funding withheld from organisations that do not comply with anti-doping regulations and related legal instruments?

☐ Yes, all funding is withheld

☒ A limited amount of funding is withheld

☐ No financial implications

☐ Information not available / Comment .....

## 12. Limitation of public funding of persons



Is sport-related financial assistance provided by public authorities withheld from banned athletes or athlete support personnel during the period of their suspension?

☐ Yes, all funding is withheld

☐ A limited amount of funding is withheld

☐ No

☒ Not applicable (no sport-related financial assistance is provided by public authorities to athletes or support personnel)

☐ Information not available / Comment .....

## 13. NADO activities



Do you outsource any part of your anti-doping program to a delegated third party (e.g. Service Providers, another NADO)?

☒ Yes, please specify: Occasionally, when Dutch athletes are abroad, testing is outsourced to other nado's or testing agencies..

☐ No

## 14. Quality certificate



Is your NADO or part of its procedures certified according to a quality standard (such as ISO or any other quality assurance system)?

☐ Yes, please specify which standard, its scope and validity .....

☐ In progress



( X ) No

## 15. NADO staff, committee members and other anti-doping specialists

Please outline below how many NADO staff, committees' members and other anti-doping specialists are involved in the coordination and management of your anti-doping programmes (except sample collection personnel)

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 18 ] staff full time

[ 12 ] staff part time

[ 17 ] committees' members (including, but not limited to, members of the disciplinary panels, NADO Board, TUE, education, scientific, athletes, appeals commissions, ethics and/or other)

[ 0 ] other specialists, please describe .....

[ ] Data not available

## 16. Number of DCOs and BCOs

If your NADO acts as a Sample Collection Authority, how many sample collection persons are involved in the sample collection?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 14 ] Doping Control Officers

[ 6 ] Blood Collection Officers

[ 0 ] Chaperones

[ ] Data not available

## 17. Use of WADA laboratories

Which WADA-accredited or approved laboratories are used for analysis of samples collected by your NADO as a Testing authority within your national testing programme in the year 2023? Please list all that applies, including the laboratory in your own country

	City or country
List all applicable laboratories	Ghent

[ ] Data not available

## 18. Testing statistics

How many samples were collected under your national testing programme in the year 2023?

	Urine	Blood (including ABP and DBS)
In-competition samples	885	95

Min numeric value allowed : 0



Out-of-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	1491	627
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## 19. Testing abroad

Have you tested (directly or by using Delegated Third Parties) athletes under your authority who live or train abroad?

☒ Yes

☐ Not in 2023, but we have authorisation to do so

☐ No, we do not have authorisation to do so / Comment .....

## 20. Disciplinary system

To what extent your country implemented the recommendation on general principles of fair procedure applicable to anti-doping proceedings in sport (please check the Information Tab above)

☒ Fully implemented

☐ Partially implemented .....

☐ Not implemented .....

## 21. Hearing process

Please provide additional information about the hearing process:

Is the Hearing panel independent and impartial?

☒ Yes

☐ No .....

Is right to an effective defense ensured, i.e. presumption of innocence, to be advised, to have adequate time to prepare the defense, to be assisted by an interpreter, to request witnesses or experts

☒ Yes

☐ No .....

Which party bears the costs of the proceedings? E.g. the sanctioned athlete or other person, the NADO, as decided by the Panel, a third party

☒ Please describe Costs are initially the responsibility of the athlete, unless the panel decides otherwise.

Is free legal aid mechanism available (possibly under certain conditions)?

☒ Yes provided legal aid insurance is taken out and any contribution from said insurance is exhausted.

☐ No

## 22. Public hearing

How is a principle of public hearing implemented in your country ?

☐ Public hearing is granted by default without limitation

☐ Public hearing is granted by default , but can be turned to in camera by decision of the panel

☐ Hearings are held in camera, but athletes/accused persons can request a public hearing



( X ) Hearings are held in camera only

### 23. Appeals system

Please describe the process for handling anti-doping rule violations. If there were no changes since 2022, you can copy the text from the previous year (see the button on the top right corner of the window)

Describe, upload documents or add the link to the relevant content. Chapter XII of the National Doping Rules: depending on the body that takes the first instance decisions, appeals may be lodged with the committee of appeal of the relevant national federation, the committee of appeal of the Institute for Sports Regulations or an appeal panel established by the NADO.

Persons and entities with a right to appeal are: the individual involved, the national sports federation involved, the relevant international sports federation, the Dutch NADO, the NADO of the person's country of nationality or residence, and WADA.

The window for appeal for the individual involved is 21 days after being informed of the verdict. The window for WADA to appeal is 21 days after the window of appeal for the individual involved has expired. The appeal panel must deliver a decision within 3 months of the filing for appeal.

[ ] Data not available

### 24. Anti-doping rule violations (ADRV)

How many anti-doping rule violations cases were initiated in 2023 and how many of these initiated cases resulted in the imposition of a sanction?

	Initiated cases	Cases that resulted in a sanction	Cases that resulted in no sanction
<b>Presence of a prohibited substance</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	10	3	7
<b>Use or attempted use</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Evading, refusing or failing to submit to sample collection</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Whereabouts failures</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Tampering</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Possession</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Trafficking</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Administration</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Complicity</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Prohibited association</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0



Retaliation Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
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☐ Data not available

## 25. Co-operation with law enforcement agencies

What measures have been taken to ensure co-operation between NADO and law enforcement agencies?

☒ Law, please specify Anti-Doping Policy Implementation Act


☒ Agreement, please specify Cooperation protocols are in place.

☐ Ad hoc activities, please specify .....

☐ Other, please specify .....

☐ None .....

Attachments

 Anti-Doping Policy Implementation Act NL.pdf

## 26. Sanctions for doping trafficking

Are there specific penalties or sanctions for illegal circulation of doping substances, in addition to those regulating the movement of medicines and narcotics?

☒ Criminal penalties, please specify In case of violation of criminal law.

☒ Financial penalties, please specify In case of violation of Customs Act.

☐ Administrative or civil sanctions, please specify .....

☐ Professional disciplinary actions, please specify .....

☐ Other .....

☐ Information not available

## 27. Statistics on doping trafficking

Do law enforcement agencies share data on the seizure of doping substances with the NADO?

☐ Yes, please specify how many seizures have been reported in 2023 .....

☐ No. comment (optional) .....

☒ Other, please specify Law enforcement agencies share data only on an aggregate level.

## 28. Anti-doping education target groups

Which anti-doping target groups are educated and by whom?

	NADO	Other organisations; please list	Not targeted in 2023
International-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
National-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>



Youth athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
Children / School sport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Recreational athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
Athletes returning from a sanction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coaches, trainers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports administrators, officials, managers, agents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medical / Paramedical professionals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
Team staff/Members of a delegation at a major event	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic Committee NOC*NSF	<input type="checkbox"/>
School and university teachers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
University students	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial sponsors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Media, journalists	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

## 29. Mandatory anti-doping education

Is completion of a national anti-doping education programme (confirmation of in-person training, e-learning certificate or similar) mandatory for any part of your sport structure?

☐ No, all anti-doping education is voluntary

☒ Yes, it is mandatory for certain groups of athletes and support personnel (e.g. Olympic and Paralympic team); please specify Everyone (athletes and coaches) participating in international sporting events through the National Olympic Committee NOC\*NSF.

☐ Other .....

## 30. Nutritional supplements

What measures have been taken to address the problems related to nutritional supplements in sport?

☐ Restrict availability

☒ Control of production

☒ Provide quality assurance

☐ Comprehensive labelling

☐ Limit advertising and promotion

☒ Educational and informational measures



☐ Other, please specify: .....

### 31. Areas of anti-doping research

What are the areas of anti-doping research?

- ☐ Doping prevention
- ☐ Detection methods
- ☒ Social science, including the behavioural and social aspects of doping
- ☒ Health consequences of doping
- ☐ Physiological and psychological training programmes
- ☐ Emerging substances or methods
- ☐ Alternative testing methods
- ☐ None
- ☒ Other Prevalence of doping use; contamination of nutritional supplements

### 32. Anti-doping research

Has any anti-doping research been undertaken or supported?

- ☒ Yes; your comment (optional) .....
- ☐ Yes, to a limited extent; your comment (optional) .....
- ☐ No; your comment (optional) .....

### 33. Publication of anti-doping research

How many articles with the results of this research have been published in peer-reviewed scientific journals? Please upload a summary or share links to resources, if available

☒ 6 in 2023

☐ Data not available

Attachments

 Scientific articles with authors from Doping Authority Netherlands 2023.docx

### 34. International agreements

Has your country signed any new agreements in 2023 with other Anti-Doping Organisations (ADOs) or agreements on anti-doping with any other organisation or state?

- ☒ Yes, please explain or upload the document or provide a link agreements are in place between our nado and iNADO and ITA
- ☐ No