

Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - Questionnaire - Modified 1.0

Objective :

In order to implement the requirements of Article 9 of the Anti-Doping Convention, the annual online questionnaire is ready for data-collection on anti-doping policies in 2022.

In addition to the standard questions, three new ones on doping in recreational sport have been added replacing those on whistleblower protection. Please note that the proposed definitions for these questions are included in the instructions for each question.

For example, Question 1 refers to "gyms/fitness centres users" as individuals with a membership to a gyms/fitness centres. Gyms/fitness centres users may include both men and women at all ages, who partake in any kind of exercise activity offered by the gyms/fitness centres, including, but not limited to, strength training, endurance training, and/or group training (aerobics, spinning, yoga etc). Gym/fitness centre: A health, recreational, and social facility where people go to exercise, for example by lifting weights or using other equipment. It is often a for-profit commercial facility but may also be a community-based or institutionally supported centre.

Instruction :

For general instructions, please select the documentation links at the top of the page.

For specific instructions, please note that each question has additional support tools - previous answers and specific information related to that question.

If you encounter any problems that prevent you from completing the questionnaire, please email us at sport.t-do@coe.int.

Please complete, save and submit your country's 2022 data preferably by 27 April 2023. The final deadline for completing the survey is 1 June 2023.

Questions :

1. Number of athletes

Please estimate the number of athletes in the following categories within your country:

international-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[]

[X] Data not available

national-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[]

[X] Data not available

gyms/fitness centre users

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[] ; comment (optional)

Data not available

other recreational level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[] ; comment (optional)

Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[376]

Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[50]

Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[227]

Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[24]

Data not available

2. Doping definition



What is the definition of "doping in sport" used in your country?

Council of Europe Anti-Doping Convention

UNESCO International Convention against doping in sport

World Anti-Doping Code

Other, please specify (e.g. national law) :

3. Doping list



Which list of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods (i.e. Prohibited List) is implemented in your country?

Prohibited List, as adopted by the Executive Committee of WADA

List of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods, as adopted by the Monitoring Group (T-DO)

Prohibited List, as adopted by the Conference of Parties of the International Convention against Doping in Sport (UNESCO)

Other, please specify :

4. Additional doping lists

For the purposes of restricting availability of doping substances, are there other lists than those defined in the question 3?

- () Yes, please specify:
- (X) No. Comment (optional)

5. Anti-doping laws

Are there any anti-doping laws in your country? Please upload the respective texts



- [] Anti-doping law (other than ratification of the Convention). Your comment (optional)
- [] Other public law rules, please specify:
- [X] No. Comment (optional) In UK Anti-Doping matters are governed by the National Anti-Doping policy, which is not legally binding

6. National Anti-Doping Organisation (NADO)

What is the legal status of your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the statutes, if possible

- () Public authority
- () Non-governmental organisation
- () Private company
- () National Olympic Committee acting as a NADO
- (X) Other, please specify: Arm's-Length Bodies (ALBs) part of the UK Government

Attachments

-  UK Anti-Doping Framework Document : <http://https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/uk-anti-doping-framework-document-2023-2026/uk-anti-doping-framework-document-2023-2026>
-  UK Anti-Doping Articles of Association : <http://https://www.ukad.org.uk/sites/default/files/2019-06/Articles%20of%20Association%20for%20UKAD%20Limited%20-%20Final%20-%200050809.pdf>


7. NADO activities

Which of the activities below are conducted by your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the organisational chart, if possible

	Yes. Comment(optional)	No, please specify which organisation is in charge
Co-ordination of action by all national stakeholders (NADO, public authorities, sport organisations)	()	(X) Department for Culture, Media and Sport
Co-ordination of the fight against trafficking	()	(X) National Crime Agency
Risk assessment and test distribution planning (TDP)	(X)	()
Registered testing pool and/or whereabouts pools management	(X)	()
Sample collection and transportation of samples to a laboratory	(X)	()

Sample Collection Personnel training, accreditation and re-accreditation	(X)	()
Results management	(X) UKAD brings charges against athletes subject to its Rules.	() National Anti-Doping Panel adjudicates over charges brought by UKAD
Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management	(X)	()
Intelligence management	(X)	()
Investigations	(X)	()
Education of athletes and athlete support personnel	(X) UKAD oversee education and have National Trainers that deliver education	() National Federations responsible for education in their sport, with trained Educators also delivering education
Research	()	(X) Research organisations (e.g. universities), Education Sector

Attachments

 UKAD Executive Team (including directorates and responsibilities for each) : <http://https://www.ukad.org.uk/executive-team>

 UKAD Board : <http://https://www.ukad.org.uk/board>

8. Funding of anti-doping programme

What was the annual budget of the NADO for the 2022 calendar year (or other 12-month period, if applicable)?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[15088864] amount in Euro (estimate)

[] Data not available

9. Funding sources

How is the NADO funded? Please select all that apply and indicate an estimate in percentages:

[] Government 73%

[] National Olympic Committee (NOC) %

[] Other sports organisations %

[] Fee for service 27%

[] Private %

[] Other %

10. Distribution of funding

What percentage of NADO's annual budget is put towards the following core programmes?

[25] Testing (including equipment, transportation, sample collection personnel fees)

[14] Sample analysis (including Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis, Athlete Passport Management Unit fees, sample retention fees, additional and further analysis)

[4] Information and intelligence gathering, and investigations

[12] Results Management/Legal

[5] Education

[2] Research

[2] Therapeutic Use Exemptions (TUEs)

[36] Other (e.g. remuneration, administration)

[] Data not available

11. Sport budget

What amount has been allocated to sport from the national budget through the national ministry responsible for sport for the year 2022 (or other 12-month period if applicable)?

[253400000] amount in Euro (estimate). those figures are for 2021/22 Comment, if applicable

[] Data not available

12. Limiting public funding to organisations

Is public funding withheld from organisations that do not comply with anti-doping regulations and related legal instruments?

(X) Yes, all funding is withheld

() A limited amount of funding is withheld

() No financial implications

() Information not available / Comment

13. Limitation of public funding of persons

Is sport-related financial assistance provided by public authorities withheld from banned athletes or athlete support personnel during the period of their suspension?

(X) Yes, all funding is withheld

() A limited amount of funding is withheld

() No

() Not applicable (no sport-related financial assistance is provided by public authorities to athletes or support personnel)

() Information not available / Comment

14. Testing programme

Does your country have a national testing programme?

(X) Yes

() No, please explain

15. Quality certificate

Is your NADO or part of its procedures certified according to a quality standard (such as ISO or any other quality assurance system)?

Yes, please specify which standard, its scope and validity 9001:2015 Quality Management; ISO 27001:2013 Information Security Management

In progress

No

16. NADO staff, committee members and other anti-doping specialists ●

Please outline below how many NADO staff, committees' members and other anti-doping specialists are involved in the coordination and management of your anti-doping programmes (except sample collection personnel)

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[71] staff full time

[5] staff part time

[73] committees' members (including, but not limited to, members of the disciplinary panels, NADO Board, TUE,

[0] other specialists, please describe 29 Hearing panel, 29 TUE Programme, 6 Global DRO, 9 Board Members

Data not available

17. Number of DCOs and BCOs ●

If your NADO acts as a Sample Collection Authority (as per question 7), how many sample collection persons are involved in the sample collection?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[94] Doping Control Officers

[37] Blood Collection Officers

[66] Chaperones

[0] Not applicable

Data not available

18. Use of WADA laboratories ●

Which WADA-accredited or approved laboratories are used for analysis of samples collected by your NADO as a Testing authority within your national testing programme in the year 2022? Please list all that applies, including the laboratory in your own country

	City or country
List all applicable laboratories	Barcelona Bloemfontein Cologne Doha Dresden Ghent Lausanne London – UK lab Los Angeles Madrid Montreal Oslo Paris Rome Seibersdorf Sydney Utah

Data not available

19. Testing statistics ●

How many samples were collected under your national testing programme in the year 2022?

	Urine	Blood (including ABP)
In-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	2237	84
Out-of-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	5714	1698

20. Testing abroad

Have you tested (directly or by using Delegated Third Parties) athletes under your authority who live or train abroad?

Yes

Not in 2022, but we have authorisation to do so

No, we do not have authorisation to do so / Comment

21. Disciplinary system

Please describe the disciplinary process for anti-doping rule violations and application of the T-DO "Recommendation on ensuring the independence of hearing panels (bodies) and promoting fair trial in anti-doping cases" [T-DO/Rec(2017)01] <http://rm.coe.int/recommendation-on-ensuring-the-independence-of-hearing-panels-bodies-a/1680735159>

	–	–	–
Has your state established centralised panel/body in charge of all hearing proceedings in anti-doping matters (hearing panel)?	x		
Is the hearing panel independent, and operationally independent from sport movement (i.a. national federations, National Olympic Committee, National Paralympic Committee)?	x		
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the government?	x		
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the NADO?	x		
Is the composition of the hearing panel in line with the requirements outlined in the T-DO recommendation?	x		
Are the rights of access to justice ensured in accordance with the T-DO recommendation?	x		
Other comments			x
Suggestions			x

[] Data not available

22. Appeals system

Please describe the process for handling anti-doping rule violations appeals

Describe, upload documents or add the link to the relevant content Any decision that an ADRV was (or was not) committed may be appealed by any of the following:

- a) the Athlete or other Person who is the subject of the ADRV;
- b) the relevant National Governing Body;
- c) UKAD;
- d) the relevant International Federation;
- e) the National Anti-Doping Organisation of the Athlete or other Person's country of residence, country of nationality, and country where they are licensed to participate in sport (if different from UKAD);
- f) the IOC or IPC, as applicable (where the decision that an ADRV was (or was not) committed may have an effect in relation to the Olympic or Paralympic Games, including decisions affecting eligibility for the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games; and
- g) WADA;


Where the ADRV was (or was not) committed by an International-Level Athlete, or arising from participation in an International-Level Event, any appeal must be made exclusively to the Court of Arbitration for Sport.

In all other cases where an ADRV was (or was not) committed, any appeal must be made exclusively to the UK National Anti-Doping Panel (Appeal Tribunal).

Please refer to Article 13 of the UK Anti-Doping Rules (<https://www.ukad.org.uk/sites/default/files/2020-11/2021%20UK%20Anti-Doping%20Rules%20v1.0%20FINAL.pdf>).

Data not available

Attachments

 UK ADR : <http://www.ukad.org.uk/sites/default/files/2020-11/2021%20UK%20Anti-Doping%20Rules%20v1.0%20FINAL.pdf>

23. Appeals panel

What is the legal basis for the appeal panel to be fully 'institutionally independent' from NADO? Please select all that apply:

- Legislation or other applicable national law
- Anti-doping rules
- Procedural rules
- Other (free text)UK Anti-Doping Rules

24. Anti-doping rule violations (ADRV)

How many anti-doping rule violations cases were initiated in 2022 and how many of these initiated cases resulted in the imposition of a sanction?

	Initiated cases	Cases that resulted in a sanction	Cases that resulted in no sanction
Presence of a prohibited substance	20	15	1
Min numeric value allowed : 0			

Use or attempted use Min numeric value allowed : 0	18	13	1
Evading, refusing or failing to submit to sample collection Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Whereabouts failures Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Tampering Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Possession Min numeric value allowed : 0	1	0	0
Trafficking Min numeric value allowed : 0	2	1	0
Administration Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Complicity Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Prohibited association Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Retaliation Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0

Data not available

Attachments

 24. Anti-Doping Rule Violations (ADRV) .pdf

25. Co-operation with law enforcement agencies

What measures have been taken to ensure co-operation between NADO and law enforcement agencies?

Law, please specify Misuse of drugs Act 1971, Medicines Act 1968, The Human Medicines Regulations 2012 (SI 2012 /1916), Importation - Section 170(1) of the Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 (CEMA), Confiscation Order – Proceeds of Crime Act (POCA) 2002

Agreement, please specify MOUs with: NCA, MHRA, UKBF

Ad hoc activities, please specify Attendance at: Government Agency Intelligence Network (GAIN) membership, Government National Investigation Group membership, Interpol partnership working, National Police Chief Council Drugs Working Group, Partnership working with National Crime Agency and UK Border Force, numerous police contacts/joint working with police forces in the UK

Other, please specify

None; your comment (optional)

26. Sanctions for doping trafficking

Are there specific penalties or sanctions for illegal circulation of doping substances, in addition to those regulating the movement of medicines and narcotics?

Criminal penalties, please specify There are criminal penalties for the illicit supply of Class C controlled drugs – In the UK this includes predominantly anabolic steroid type substances. Class C drug supply carries a maximum: 14 years’ custody and/ or unlimited fine. There is no offence in UK law for possessing Anabolic steroids for personal use only.

Financial penalties, please specify As referenced above, there are potential financial penalties (unlimited fines). Law enforcement also has the ability to obtain proceeds from crime back from offenders

Administrative or civil sanctions, please specify

Professional disciplinary actions, please specify

None of above, please explain

Not available; your comment (optional)

27. Statistics on doping trafficking

Do law enforcement agencies share data on the seizure of doping substances with the NADO?

Yes, please specify how many seizures have been reported in 2022 During 2022 UKAD received notification of doping type substances being seized at the UK border on 104 occasions

No. comment (optional)


Other, please specify

28. Anti-doping education target groups

Which anti-doping target groups are educated and by whom?

	NADO	Other organisations alone or in cooperation with NADO; please list	Not targeted in 2022
International-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Federation	<input type="checkbox"/>
National-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Federation	<input type="checkbox"/>
Youth athletes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Federation, universities, colleges	<input type="checkbox"/>
Children / School sport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Schools, colleges	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recreational athletes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Athletes returning from a sanction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Federation	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coaches, trainers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Federation, Universities, UK Coaching	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports administrators, officials, managers, agents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Federation, Universities	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medical / Paramedical professionals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> British Association of Sport and Exercise Sciences, British Association of Sport and Exercise Medicine	<input type="checkbox"/>
Team staff/Members of a delegation at a major event	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Olympic/Paralympic Committees, UK Commonwealth Games Agencies	<input type="checkbox"/>

Parents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Federation	<input type="checkbox"/>
School and university teachers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
University students	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Universities	<input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial sponsors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Media, journalists	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

29. Mandatory anti-doping education 

Is completion of a national anti-doping education programme (confirmation of in-person training, e-learning certificate or similar) mandatory for any part of your sport structure?

No, all anti-doping education is voluntary

Yes, it is mandatory for certain groups of athletes and support personnel (e.g. Olympic and Paralympic team); please specify National & International level athlete on registered testing pools, and all long-listed and final team selected athletes and associated ASP

Other

30. Nutritional supplements 

What measures have been taken to address the problems related to nutritional supplements in sport?

Restrict availability

Control of production


Provide quality assurance

Comprehensive labelling

Limit advertising and promotion

Educational and informational measures

Other, please specify:

31. Anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness users 

What measures have been taken to address doping among gyms/fitness centres users and employees?

None (not targeted in 2022)

Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres staff (e.g., personal trainers, fitness instructors); please specify

Anti-doping information/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff; please specify

Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres users; please specify

Anti-doping certification/quality assurance program for gyms/fitness centres; please specify

Doping controls (tests) of gyms/fitness centres users; please specify

Other; please specify

No data available

32. Organisation of anti-doping programmes for gyms/fitness centres

Which organisations are involved in implementing anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness centres?

- None; not targeted in 2022
- National anti-doping organisation
- National gyms/fitness centres industry organisation; please specify
- Gyms/fitness centres chains and/or individual gym/fitness centres
- Governmental, regional or municipal authorities; please specify
- National/local sport organisations; please specify
- Education institutions please specify
- Other organisations; please specify
- No data available

33. Health consequences of doping

What measures have been taken to prevent possible adverse health consequences of the use doping substances in gyms/fitness centres?

- None; not targeted in 2022
- Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres users
- Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff
- Legislation, please specify
- Health care/medical treatment services specifically targeting users of doping substances; please specify
- Needle/syringe programmes; please specify
- Help line/counselling for reducing or ceasing the use of doping substances; please specify
- Other; please specify
- No data available

34. Areas of anti-doping research

What are the areas of anti-doping research?

- Doping prevention
- Detection methods
- Social science, including the behavioural and social aspects of doping
- Health consequences of doping
- Physiological and psychological training programmes
- Emerging substances or methods
- Alternative testing methods

None

Other; your comment (optional)

35. Anti-doping research

Has any anti-doping research been undertaken or supported?

Yes; your comment (optional) UKAD collaborated with research conducted by the Clean Sport Alliance which involved assessing para-athlete and athlete support personnel views towards clean sport

Yes, to a limited extent; your comment (optional)

No; your comment (optional)

36. Publication of anti-doping research

How many articles with the results of this research have been published in peer-reviewed scientific journals? Please upload a summary or share links to resources, if available

0 in 2022; your comment (optional)

Data not available

37. International agreements

Has your country signed any agreements with other Anti-Doping Organisations (ADOs) or agreements on anti-doping with any other organisation or state concerning the following:

	Yes or No; if applicable please explain or upload the document (below)
(a) Sharing of information	Yes (Several organisations, including National Olympic/Paralympic Committees, National Federations, International Federations, UK Commonwealth Games Agencies, Sports Councils/Institutes)
(b) Law enforcement co-operation	Yes (Several organisations, including National Crime Agency, UK Border Force, Police Forces)
(c) General co-operation	Yes (Several organisations including British Association of Sport and Exercise Sciences, British Association of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Chartered Institute for the Management of Sport and Physical Activity)
(d) Other	Yes (Contracted services agreements with National Federations and other NADOs/RADOs that UKAD has provided contracted services too)

Data not available