

## Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - Türkiye

### Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - Questionnaire - Modified 1.0

#### Objective :

In order to implement the requirements of Article 9 of the Anti-Doping Convention, the annual online questionnaire is ready for data-collection on anti-doping policies in 2022.

In addition to the standard questions, three new ones on doping in recreational sport have been added replacing those on whistleblower protection. Please note that the proposed definitions for these questions are included in the instructions for each question.

For example, Question 1 refers to "gyms/fitness centres users" as individuals with a membership to a gyms/fitness centres. Gyms/fitness centres users may include both men and women at all ages, who partake in any kind of exercise activity offered by the gyms/fitness centres, including, but not limited to, strength training, endurance training, and/or group training (aerobics, spinning, yoga etc). Gym/fitness centre: A health, recreational, and social facility where people go to exercise, for example by lifting weights or using other equipment. It is often a for-profit commercial facility but may also be a community-based or institutionally supported centre.

#### Instruction :

For general instructions, please select the documentation links at the top of the page.

For specific instructions, please note that each question has additional support tools - previous answers and specific information related to that question.

If you encounter any problems that prevent you from completing the questionnaire, please email us at [sport.t-do@coe.int](mailto:sport.t-do@coe.int).

Please complete, save and submit your country's 2022 data preferably by 27 April 2023. The final deadline for completing the survey is 1 June 2023.

#### Questions :

##### 1. Number of athletes

Please estimate the number of athletes in the following categories within your country:

##### international-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 1099 ]

[ ] Data not available

##### national-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 20000 ]

[ ] Data not available

##### gyms/fitness centre users

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 2100000 ] ; comment (optional) .....

Data not available

#### other recreational level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 755000 ] ; comment (optional) .....

Data not available

#### athletes at the last Summer Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 107 ]

Data not available

#### athletes at the last Winter Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 7 ]

Data not available

#### athletes at the last Summer Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 87 ]

Data not available

#### athletes at the last Winter Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 0 ]

Data not available

## 2. Doping definition

What is the definition of "doping in sport" used in your country?

Council of Europe Anti-Doping Convention

UNESCO International Convention against doping in sport

World Anti-Doping Code

Other, please specify (e.g. national law) : .....

## 3. Doping list

Which list of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods (i.e. Prohibited List) is implemented in your country?

Prohibited List, as adopted by the Executive Committee of WADA

List of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods, as adopted by the Monitoring Group (T-DO)

Prohibited List, as adopted by the Conference of Parties of the International Convention against Doping in Sport (UNESCO)

Other, please specify : .....

## 4. Additional doping lists

For the purposes of restricting availability of doping substances, are there other lists than those defined in the question 3?

- Yes, please specify: .....
- No. Comment (optional) .....

## 5. Anti-doping laws

Are there any anti-doping laws in your country? Please upload the respective texts

- Anti-doping law (other than ratification of the Convention). Your comment (optional) .....
- Other public law rules, please specify: .....
- No. Comment (optional) .....

## 6. National Anti-Doping Organisation (NADO)

What is the legal status of your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the statutes, if possible

- Public authority
- Non-governmental organisation
- Private company
- National Olympic Committee acting as a NADO
- Other, please specify: .....


## 7. NADO activities



Which of the activities below are conducted by your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the organisational chart, if possible

	Yes. Comment(optional)	No, please specify which organisation is in charge
Co-ordination of action by all national stakeholders (NADO, public authorities, sport organisations)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Co-ordination of the fight against trafficking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ministry of Interior & Ministry of Trade
Risk assessment and test distribution planning (TDP)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Registered testing pool and/or whereabouts pools management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sample collection and transportation of samples to a laboratory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sample Collection Personnel training, accreditation and re-accreditation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Results management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Intelligence management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Investigations	( X )	( )
Education of athletes and athlete support personnel	( X )	( )
Research	( X )	( )

## Attachments

 TADC Organizational Chart 2022.png


 TADC Organizational Chart 2024.pdf
8. Funding of anti-doping programme 

What was the annual budget of the NADO for the 2022 calendar year (or other 12-month period, if applicable)?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 1397250 ] amount in Euro (estimate)

[ ] Data not available

9. Funding sources 

How is the NADO funded? Please select all that apply and indicate an estimate in percentages:

[ X ] Government 100%


[ ] National Olympic Committee (NOC) ..... %

[ ] Other sports organisations ..... %

[ ] Fee for service ..... %

[ ] Private ..... %

[ ] Other ..... %

10. Distribution of funding 

What percentage of NADO's annual budget is put towards the following core programmes?

[ 26.6 ] Testing (including equipment, transportation, sample collection personnel fees)

[ 40 ] Sample analysis (including Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis, Athlete Passport Management Unit fees, sample retention fees, additional and further analysis)

[ 0 ] Information and intelligence gathering, and investigations

[ 0 ] Results Management/Legal

[ 2.7 ] Education

[ 1.7 ] Research

[ 0 ] Therapeutic Use Exemptions (TUEs)

[ 29 ] Other (e.g. remuneration, administration) NADO personnel salary payments, office equipment and administration expenses


[ ] Data not available

11. Sport budget 

What amount has been allocated to sport from the national budget through the national ministry responsible for sport for the year 2022 (or other 12-month period if applicable)?

[ 1597174000 ] amount in Euro (estimate). ..... Comment, if applicable

[ ] Data not available

12. Limiting public funding to organisations 

Is public funding withheld from organisations that do not comply with anti-doping regulations and related legal instruments?

Yes, all funding is withheld

A limited amount of funding is withheld

No financial implications

Information not available / Comment .....

13. Limitation of public funding of persons 

Is sport-related financial assistance provided by public authorities withheld from banned athletes or athlete support personnel during the period of their suspension?


Yes, all funding is withheld

A limited amount of funding is withheld

No

Not applicable (no sport-related financial assistance is provided by public authorities to athletes or support personnel)


Information not available / Comment .....

14. Testing programme 

Does your country have a national testing programme?

Yes

No, please explain .....

15. Quality certificate 

Is your NADO or part of its procedures certified according to a quality standard (such as ISO or any other quality assurance system)?

Yes, please specify which standard, its scope and validity .....

In progress

No

16. NADO staff, committee members and other anti-doping specialists 

Please outline below how many NADO staff, committees' members and other anti-doping specialists are involved in the coordination and management of your anti-doping programmes (except sample collection personnel)

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 27 ] staff full time

[ 1 ] staff part time

[ 10 ] committees' members (including, but not limited to, members of the disciplinary panels, NADO Board, TUE,

[ 0 ] other specialists, please describe .....

[ ] Data not available

17. Number of DCOs and BCOs ●

If your NADO acts as a Sample Collection Authority (as per question 7), how many sample collection persons are involved in the sample collection?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 79 ] Doping Control Officers

[ 40 ] Blood Collection Officers

[ 221 ] Chaperones

[ 0 ] Not applicable

[ ] Data not available

18. Use of WADA laboratories ●

Which WADA-accredited or approved laboratories are used for analysis of samples collected by your NADO as a Testing authority within your national testing programme in the year 2022? Please list all that applies, including the laboratory in your own country

	City or country
List all applicable laboratories	Ankara, Cologne, Doha, Lausanne, Utah, Nairobi

[ ] Data not available

19. Testing statistics ●

How many samples were collected under your national testing programme in the year 2022?

	Urine	Blood (including ABP)
In-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	1055	1
Out-of-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	1332	260

20. Testing abroad ●

Have you tested (directly or by using Delegated Third Parties) athletes under your authority who live or train abroad?

Yes Not in 2022, but we have authorisation to do so No, we do not have authorisation to do so / Comment .....

## 21. Disciplinary system

Please describe the disciplinary process for anti-doping rule violations and application of the T-DO "Recommendation on ensuring the independence of hearing panels (bodies) and promoting fair trial in anti-doping cases" [T-DO/Rec(2017)01] <http://rm.coe.int/recommendation-on-ensuring-the-independence-of-hearing-panels-bodies-a/1680735159>

	–	–	–
Has your state established centralised panel/body in charge of all hearing proceedings in anti-doping matters (hearing panel)?	N/A	Not yet. We're in the process of drafting anti-doping laws that will enable us to establish centralized hearing and appeal bodies.	N/A
Is the hearing panel independent, and operationally independent from sport movement (i.a. national federations, National Olympic Committee, National Paralympic Committee)?	N/A	Not yet. The hearings are conducted by the disciplinary panels of the national sports federations.	N/A
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the government?	N/A	Not yet.	N/A
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the NADO?	Yes	N/A	N/A
Is the composition of the hearing panel in line with the requirements outlined in the T-DO recommendation?	N/A	Not yet.	N/A
Are the rights of access to justice ensured in accordance with the T-DO recommendation?	N/A	Not yet.	N/A
Other comments	none	none	none
Suggestions	none	none	none

 Data not available

## 22. Appeals system

Please describe the process for handling anti-doping rule violations appeals

Describe, upload documents or add the link to the relevant content Appeals are handled by the national sports arbitration board of the sports ministry. The appellant must apply to the arbitration board within 10 days and pay an application fee.

 Data not available

## 23. Appeals panel

What is the legal basis for the appeal panel to be fully 'institutionally independent' from NADO? Please select all that apply:

- Legislation or other applicable national law
- Anti-doping rules
- Procedural rules
- Other (free text) .....

## 24. Anti-doping rule violations (ADRV)

How many anti-doping rule violations cases were initiated in 2022 and how many of these initiated cases resulted in the imposition of a sanction?

	Initiated cases	Cases that resulted in a sanction	Cases that resulted in no sanction
Presence of a prohibited substance Min numeric value allowed : 0	18	12	2
Use or attempted use Min numeric value allowed : 0	4	1	2
Evading, refusing or failing to submit to sample collection Min numeric value allowed : 0	1	0	0
Whereabouts failures Min numeric value allowed : 0	8	2	0
Tampering Min numeric value allowed : 0	2	0	0
Possession Min numeric value allowed : 0	2	1	0
Trafficking Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Administration Min numeric value allowed : 0	1	0	0
Complicity Min numeric value allowed : 0	1	0	0
Prohibited association Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Retaliation Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0

Data not available

## 25. Co-operation with law enforcement agencies

What measures have been taken to ensure co-operation between NADO and law enforcement agencies?

- Law, please specify .....



- Agreement, please specify .....
- Ad hoc activities, please specify information exchange on a case by case basis
- Other, please specify training of customs officers on how to identify prohibited substances
- None; your comment (optional) .....

## 26. Sanctions for doping trafficking

Are there specific penalties or sanctions for illegal circulation of doping substances, in addition to those regulating the movement of medicines and narcotics?

- Criminal penalties, please specify Turkish Penal Code No. 5237 - Article 187 & 188
- Financial penalties, please specify Turkish Penal Code No. 5237 - Article 187 & 188
- Administrative or civil sanctions, please specify Misdemeanors Law of Turkey No. 5326 - Article 43/a
- Professional disciplinary actions, please specify .....
- None of above, please explain .....
- Not available; your comment (optional) .....

## 27. Statistics on doping trafficking

Do law enforcement agencies share data on the seizure of doping substances with the NADO?

- Yes, please specify how many seizures have been reported in 2022 .....
- No. comment (optional) .....
- Other, please specify .....

## 28. Anti-doping education target groups

Which anti-doping target groups are educated and by whom?

	NADO	Other organisations alone or in cooperation with NADO; please list	Not targeted in 2022
International-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Youth athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Children / School sport	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recreational athletes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ministry of Youth and Sports	<input type="checkbox"/>
Athletes returning from a sanction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coaches, trainers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Sports administrators, officials, managers, agents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medical / Paramedical professionals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Team staff/Members of a delegation at a major event	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
School and university teachers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
University students	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial sponsors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Media, journalists	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

### 29. Mandatory anti-doping education

Is completion of a national anti-doping education programme (confirmation of in-person training, e-learning certificate or similar) mandatory for any part of your sport structure?

No, all anti-doping education is voluntary

Yes, it is mandatory for certain groups of athletes and support personnel (e.g. Olympic and Paralympic team); please specify RTP athletes, Olympic and Paralympic teams

Other .....

### 30. Nutritional supplements

What measures have been taken to address the problems related to nutritional supplements in sport?

Restrict availability

Control of production

Provide quality assurance

Comprehensive labelling

Limit advertising and promotion

Educational and informational measures

Other, please specify: .....

### 31. Anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness users

What measures have been taken to address doping among gyms/fitness centres users and employees?

None (not targeted in 2022)

Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres staff (e.g., personal trainers, fitness instructors); please specify

Anti-doping information/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff; please specify It is mandatory to display the WADA's

Prohibited List in all gyms and fitness centers.

- Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres users; please specify .....
- Anti-doping certification/quality assurance program for gyms/fitness centres; please specify .....
- Doping controls (tests) of gyms/fitness centres users; please specify .....
- Other; please specify .....
- No data available

32. Organisation of anti-doping programmes for gyms/fitness centres ●

Which organisations are involved in implementing anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness centres?

- None; not targeted in 2022
- National anti-doping organisation
- National gyms/fitness centres industry organisation; please specify .....
- Gyms/fitness centres chains and/or individual gym/fitness centres
- Governmental, regional or municipal authorities; please specify .....
- National/local sport organisations; please specify National sports federations, especially the Turkish Bodybuilding, Fitness and Armwrestling Federation
- Education institutions please specify Universities
- Other organisations; please specify .....
- No data available

33. Health consequences of doping ●

What measures have been taken to prevent possible adverse health consequences of the use doping substances in gyms/fitness centres?

- None; not targeted in 2022
- Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres users
- Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff
- Legislation, please specify .....
- Health care/medical treatment services specifically targeting users of doping substances; please specify .....
- Needle/syringe programmes; please specify .....
- Help line/counselling for reducing or ceasing the use of doping substances; please specify .....
- Other; please specify .....
- No data available

34. Areas of anti-doping research ●

What are the areas of anti-doping research?

- Doping prevention

- Detection methods
- Social science, including the behavioural and social aspects of doping
- Health consequences of doping
- Physiological and psychological training programmes
- Emerging substances or methods
- Alternative testing methods
- None
- Other; your comment (optional) .....

### 35. Anti-doping research

Has any anti-doping research been undertaken or supported?


- Yes; your comment (optional) .....
- Yes, to a limited extent; your comment (optional) .....
- No; your comment (optional) .....

### 36. Publication of anti-doping research

How many articles with the results of this research have been published in peer-reviewed scientific journals? Please upload a summary or share links to resources, if available

- 15 in 2022; your comment (optional) .....
- Data not available

#### Attachments

 Publication of Anti-Doping Research – List of Published Articles in Turkey.pdf

### 37. International agreements

Has your country signed any agreements with other Anti-Doping Organisations (ADOs) or agreements on anti-doping with any other organisation or state concerning the following:

	Yes or No; if applicable please explain or upload the document (below)
(a) Sharing of information	No
(b) Law enforcement co-operation	No
(c) General co-operation	1) Doping Control Services Agreement between CCES and TADC 2) Anti-Doping Operations Tripartite Protocol among ISSF, TADC and the Coordination office of the 2021 Konya V. Islamic Solidarity Games
(d) Other	Consultancy Agreement between Nordic APMU and TADC

Data not available