

## Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - France

### Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - Questionnaire - Modified 1.0

#### Objective :

In order to implement the requirements of Article 9 of the Anti-Doping Convention, the annual online questionnaire is ready for data-collection on anti-doping policies in 2022.

In addition to the standard questions, three new ones on doping in recreational sport have been added replacing those on whistleblower protection. Please note that the proposed definitions for these questions are included in the instructions for each question.

For example, Question 1 refers to "gyms/fitness centres users" as individuals with a membership to a gyms/fitness centres. Gyms/fitness centres users may include both men and women at all ages, who partake in any kind of exercise activity offered by the gyms/fitness centres, including, but not limited to, strength training, endurance training, and/or group training (aerobics, spinning, yoga etc). Gym/fitness centre: A health, recreational, and social facility where people go to exercise, for example by lifting weights or using other equipment. It is often a for-profit commercial facility but may also be a community-based or institutionally supported centre.

#### Instruction :

For general instructions, please select the documentation links at the top of the page.

For specific instructions, please note that each question has additional support tools - previous answers and specific information related to that question.

If you encounter any problems that prevent you from completing the questionnaire, please email us at [sport.t-do@coe.int](mailto:sport.t-do@coe.int).

Please complete, save and submit your country's 2022 data preferably by 27 April 2023. The final deadline for completing the survey is 1 June 2023.

#### Questions :

##### 1. Number of athletes

Please estimate the number of athletes in the following categories within your country:

##### international-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[            ]

[ X ] Data not available

##### national-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 7801 ]

[   ] Data not available

##### gyms/fitness centre users

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 6000000 ] ; comment (optional)au moins

[ ] Data not available

other recreational level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 13000000 ] ; comment (optional)nombre de licenciés en 2021

[ ] Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 378 ]

[ ] Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 87 ]

[ ] Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 138 ]

[ ] Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 19 ]

[ ] Data not available

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## 2. Doping definition

What is the definition of "doping in sport" used in your country?

[ ] Council of Europe Anti-Doping Convention

[ ] UNESCO International Convention against doping in sport

[ ] World Anti-Doping Code

[ X ] Other, please specify (e.g. national law) : Législation nationale, notamment article L. 230-7 du code du sport qui renvoie à l'article 1 du code mondial antidopage et articles L. 232-9, L. 232-9-1, L. 232-9-3, L. 232-10, L. 232-10-3, L.232-10-4 du code du sport qui définissent les violations des règles antidopage

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## 3. Doping list

Which list of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods (i.e. Prohibited List) is implemented in your country?


[ ] Prohibited List, as adopted by the Executive Committee of WADA

[ ] List of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods, as adopted by the Monitoring Group (T-DO)

[ X ] Prohibited List, as adopted by the Conference of Parties of the International Convention against Doping in Sport (UNESCO)

[ ] Other, please specify : .....

Attachments

 Article L. 232-9 du code du sport :

[http://https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article\\_lc/LEGIARTI000043414699#:~:text=%2D%20Est%20interdite%20la%20pr%C3%A9sence%2C%20dans,ne%20p%C3%A9n%C3%A8tre%20dans%20son%20organisme.](http://https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article_lc/LEGIARTI000043414699#:~:text=%2D%20Est%20interdite%20la%20pr%C3%A9sence%2C%20dans,ne%20p%C3%A9n%C3%A8tre%20dans%20son%20organisme.)

## 5. Anti-doping laws


Are there any anti-doping laws in your country? Please upload the respective texts

Anti-doping law (other than ratification of the Convention). Your comment (optional) *Partie législative du code du sport*

Other public law rules, please specify: *Partie réglementaire du code du sport*

No. Comment (optional) .....

### Attachments

 Partie législative du code du sport :

[http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section\\_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006137772/#LEGISCTA000006137772](http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006137772/#LEGISCTA000006137772)

 Partie réglementaire du code du sport :

[http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section\\_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006137761/#LEGISCTA000006137761](http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006137761/#LEGISCTA000006137761)

## 6. National Anti-Doping Organisation (NADO)

What is the legal status of your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the statutes, if possible

Public authority

Non-governmental organisation

Private company

National Olympic Committee acting as a NADO

Other, please specify: .....

### Attachments

 Article L. 232-5 code du sport : [http://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article\\_lc/LEGIARTI000043414737](http://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article_lc/LEGIARTI000043414737)

## 7. NADO activities

Which of the activities below are conducted by your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the organisational chart, if possible

	Yes. Comment(optional)	No, please specify which organisation is in charge
Co-ordination of action by all national stakeholders (NADO, public authorities, sport organisations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ministère des sports
Co-ordination of the fight against trafficking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ministère des sports
Risk assessment and test distribution planning (TDP)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Registered testing pool and/or whereabouts pools management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sample collection and transportation of samples to a laboratory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sample Collection Personnel training, accreditation and re-accreditation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Results management	( X )	( )
Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management	( X )	( )
Intelligence management	( X )	( )
Investigations	( X ) Pas unique organisation responsable (forces de l'ordre)	( )
Education of athletes and athlete support personnel	( X ) Pas uniquement (antennes médicales de prévention du dopage et médecins conseillers)	( )
Research	( X ) Pas unique organisation (laboratoire et universitaires)	( )

## Attachments

 Code du sport - Roles .pdf

## 8. Funding of anti-doping programme

What was the annual budget of the NADO for the 2022 calendar year (or other 12-month period, if applicable)?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 10957000 ] amount in Euro (estimate)

[ ] Data not available

## 9. Funding sources

How is the NADO funded? Please select all that apply and indicate an estimate in percentages:

[ X ] Government 90%

[ ] National Olympic Committee (NOC) ..... %

[ ] Other sports organisations ..... %

[ X ] Fee for service 10%

[ ] Private ..... %

[ ] Other ..... %

## 10. Distribution of funding

What percentage of NADO's annual budget is put towards the following core programmes?

[ 16 ] Testing (including equipment, transportation, sample collection personnel fees)

[ 27 ] Sample analysis (including Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis, Athlete Passport Management Unit fees, sample retention fees, additional and further analysis)

[ 0.5 ] Information and intelligence gathering, and investigations

[ 1 ] Results Management/Legal

[ 0.5 ] Education

[ 0.8 ] Research

## [ 0.2 ] Therapeutic Use Exemptions (TUEs)

[ 54 ] Other (e.g. remuneration, administration) dépenses de personnel (37.8%), dépenses générales (9.1%), systèmes informatiques (5.7%), communication et relations internationales (1.3%). Distribution ne prenant plus en compte les dépenses de personnel et de fonctionnement du laboratoire, séparé de l'AFLD au 1er janvier 2022.


[ ] Data not available

11. Sport budget 

What amount has been allocated to sport from the national budget through the national ministry responsible for sport for the year 2022 (or other 12-month period if applicable)?

[ 987000000 ] amount in Euro (estimate). ..... Comment, if applicable

[ ] Data not available

12. Limiting public funding to organisations 


Is public funding withheld from organisations that do not comply with anti-doping regulations and related legal instruments?

( X ) Yes, all funding is withheld

( ) A limited amount of funding is withheld

( ) No financial implications

( ) Information not available / Comment .....

13. Limitation of public funding of persons 

Is sport-related financial assistance provided by public authorities withheld from banned athletes or athlete support personnel during the period of their suspension?


( ) Yes, all funding is withheld

( X ) A limited amount of funding is withheld

( ) No

( ) Not applicable (no sport-related financial assistance is provided by public authorities to athletes or support personnel)

( ) Information not available / Comment .....

14. Testing programme 

Does your country have a national testing programme?

( X ) Yes

( ) No, please explain .....

15. Quality certificate 


Is your NADO or part of its procedures certified according to a quality standard (such as ISO or any other quality assurance system)?

( X ) Yes, please specify which standard, its scope and validity ISO 9001 : 2015

( ) In progress

( ) No

## Attachments

 Site AFLD norme ISO : <http://aflld.fr/le-processus-de-controle-de-laflld-certifie-iso-9001-2015/>

 Validité norme ISO : <http://certificats-attestations.afnor.org/certification=166717168683>

16. NADO staff, committee members and other anti-doping specialists 

Please outline below how many NADO staff, committees' members and other anti-doping specialists are involved in the coordination and management of your anti-doping programmes (except sample collection personnel)

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 45 ] staff full time

[ 0 ] staff part time

[ 20 ] committees' members (including, but not limited to, members of the disciplinary panels, NADO Board, TUE,

[ 18 ] other specialists, please describe Médecins experts AUT

[ ] Data not available

17. Number of DCOs and BCOs 

If your NADO acts as a Sample Collection Authority (as per question 7), how many sample collection persons are involved in the sample collection?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[ 132 ] Doping Control Officers

[ 106 ] Blood Collection Officers

[ 63 ] Chaperones

[ 0 ] Not applicable


[ ] Data not available

18. Use of WADA laboratories 

Which WADA-accredited or approved laboratories are used for analysis of samples collected by your NADO as a Testing authority within your national testing programme in the year 2022? Please list all that applies, including the laboratory in your own country

	City or country
List all applicable laboratories	Paris, France

[ ] Data not available

19. Testing statistics 

How many samples were collected under your national testing programme in the year 2022?

Urine	Blood (including ABP)
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In-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	4322	37
Out-of-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	5006	844

## 20. Testing abroad

Have you tested (directly or by using Delegated Third Parties) athletes under your authority who live or train abroad?

Yes

Not in 2022, but we have authorisation to do so

No, we do not have authorisation to do so / Comment .....

## 21. Disciplinary system

Please describe the disciplinary process for anti-doping rule violations and application of the T-DO "Recommendation on ensuring the independence of hearing panels (bodies) and promoting fair trial in anti-doping cases" [T-DO/Rec(2017)01] <http://rm.coe.int/recommendation-on-ensuring-the-independence-of-hearing-panels-bodies-a/1680735159>


	–	–	–
Has your state established centralised panel/body in charge of all hearing proceedings in anti-doping matters (hearing panel)?	X	-	-
Is the hearing panel independent, and operationally independent from sport movement (i.a. national federations, National Olympic Committee, National Paralympic Committee)?	X	-	-
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the government?	X	-	-
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the NADO?	X	-	-
Is the composition of the hearing panel in line with the requirements outlined in the T-DO recommendation?	X	-	-
Are the rights of access to justice ensured in accordance with the T-DO recommendation?	X	-	-
Other comments	-	-	-
Suggestions	-	-	-

[ ] Data not available


### Attachments

 Partie législative du code du sport - Composition de la commission des sanctions :

[http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article\\_lc/LEGIARTI000043411383](http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article_lc/LEGIARTI000043411383)

 Partie réglementaire du code du sport - Procédure disciplinaire :

[http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section\\_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006167083/#LEGISCTA00004390734](http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006167083/#LEGISCTA00004390734)

 Partie réglementaire du code du sport - Procédure disciplinaire :

[http://https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section\\_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006167083/#LEGISCTA000043907347](http://https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006167083/#LEGISCTA000043907347)

 Partie législative du code du sport - Composition de la commission des sanctions :

[http://https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article\\_lc/LEGIARTI000043411383](http://https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article_lc/LEGIARTI000043411383)


## 22. Appeals system

Please describe the process for handling anti-doping rule violations appeals

Describe, upload documents or add the link to the relevant content Les appels de décisions disciplinaires concernant les sportifs de niveau national et infra national relèvent de la compétence exclusive du Conseil d'Etat, plus haute juridiction administrative française. Le TAS est compétent pour connaître les appels de décisions disciplinaires concernant les sportifs de niveau international.

Data not available

### Attachments

 Code du sport - Voies de recours :

[http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section\\_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006167048/#LEGISCTA000022105652](http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/section_lc/LEGITEXT000006071318/LEGISCTA000006167048/#LEGISCTA000022105652)

## 23. Appeals panel

What is the legal basis for the appeal panel to be fully 'institutionally independent' from NADO? Please select all that apply:

Legislation or other applicable national law

Anti-doping rules

Procedural rules

Other (free text) .....

## 24. Anti-doping rule violations (ADRV)

How many anti-doping rule violations cases were initiated in 2022 and how many of these initiated cases resulted in the imposition of a sanction?

	Initiated cases	Cases that resulted in a sanction	Cases that resulted in no sanction
Presence of a prohibited substance Min numeric value allowed : 0	70	49	21
Use or attempted use Min numeric value allowed : 0	1	0	1
Evading, refusing or failing to submit to sample collection Min numeric value allowed : 0	2	2	0
Whereabouts failures Min numeric value allowed : 0	2	1	1



<b>Tampering</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	1	1	0
<b>Possession</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Trafficking</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Administration</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Complicity</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Prohibited association</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
<b>Retaliation</b> Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0

Data not available

## 25. Co-operation with law enforcement agencies

What measures have been taken to ensure co-operation between NADO and law enforcement agencies?

Law, please specify Code du sport - Articles L. 232-19; L.232-20; L. 232-20-2


Agreement, please specify Convention entre l'AFLD et la Gendarmerie nationale du 2 avril 2010

Ad hoc activities, please specify Participation aux commissions régionales de lutte contre les trafics des produits dopants et rencontre avec les services enquêteurs et les services de renseignement

Other, please specify .....

None; your comment (optional) .....

### Attachments

 Code du sport - Echange d'informations : [http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article\\_lc/LEGIARTI000043413211](http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article_lc/LEGIARTI000043413211)

## 26. Sanctions for doping trafficking

Are there specific penalties or sanctions for illegal circulation of doping substances, in addition to those regulating the movement of medicines and narcotics?

Criminal penalties, please specify L'article L. 232-26 du code du sport réprime la détention de certaines substances ou méthodes interdites d'un an d'emprisonnement et de 3750€ d'amende et réprime de cinq ans d'emprisonnement et de 75 000 € d'amende l'entourage du sportif se livrant à la prescription, l'administration, l'application, la cession ou l'offre aux sportifs, sans raison médicale dûment justifiée, des substances ou méthodes interdites, la production, la fabrication, l'importation, l'exportation, le transport, la détention ou l'acquisition, aux fins d'usage par un sportif, sans raison médicale dûment justifiée, d'une ou des substances ou méthodes figurant sur la liste; et quiconque se livrant à la falsification, la destruction ou la dégradation de tout élément relatif au contrôle, à l'échantillon ou à l'analyse.

Financial penalties, please specify Le code du sport prévoit que l'AFLD peut prononcer des sanctions pécuniaires en complément des sanctions sportives pour toute violation des règles antidopage, dont font partie la détention et le trafic de substances et méthodes interdites

Administrative or civil sanctions, please specify En complément des sanctions sportives prononcées par l'AFLD pour toute violation des règles antidopage dont font partie la détention et le trafic de substances et méthodes interdites, la qualité de sportif de haut niveau, d'entraîneur de haut niveau, d'arbitre et juge sportif de haut niveau, de sportif espoir ou des Collectifs nationaux peut être retirée ou suspendue à tout moment par décision motivée du ministre chargé des sports, dans le cas d'une infraction dûment constatée aux dispositions


législatives et réglementaires relatives à la lutte contre le dopage ; l'Agence française de lutte contre le dopage peut également demander au ministre de prendre cette mesure.

Professional disciplinary actions, please specify Les personnes qui relèvent d'un ordre professionnel peuvent être sanctionnées au plan disciplinaire par cet organisme (Ordre des médecins, Ordre des pharmaciens, Ordre des masseurs-kinésithérapeutes, Ordre des infirmiers, Ordre des vétérinaires) notamment lorsqu'elles contreviennent aux règles déontologiques de leur profession

None of above, please explain .....

Not available; your comment (optional) .....

#### Attachments

 Code du sport - Article L. 232-26 : [http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article\\_lc/LEGIARTI000043414447](http://legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/article_lc/LEGIARTI000043414447)

## 27. Statistics on doping trafficking

Do law enforcement agencies share data on the seizure of doping substances with the NADO?

Yes, please specify how many seizures have been reported in 2022 .....

No. comment (optional) .....

Other, please specify Si dans la période récente, l'AFLD a pu bénéficier de données issues de saisies douanières, il reste difficile d'obtenir des informations ou des documents issus de procédures judiciaires. Néanmoins, les outils juridiques de coopération sont prévus par la loi et la réglementation (article L. 232-20 du code du sport (échange d'information) et articles D. 232-99 à D. 232-103 du code du sport (Commissions régionales de lutte contre les trafic de produits et méthodes dopantes).

## 28. Anti-doping education target groups

Which anti-doping target groups are educated and by whom?

	NADO	Other organisations alone or in cooperation with NADO; please list	Not targeted in 2022
International-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fédérations sportives et établissements de formation relevant du ministère chargé des sports (CREPS)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Youth athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fédérations sportives et établissements de formation relevant du ministère chargé des sports (CREPS)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Children / School sport	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ministère de l'éducation nationale	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recreational athletes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Antennes médicales de prévention du dopage	<input type="checkbox"/>
Athletes returning from a sanction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Antennes médicales de prévention du dopage	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coaches, trainers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports administrators, officials, managers, agents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Medical / Paramedical professionals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ordres professionnels en lien avec l'AFLD	<input type="checkbox"/>
Team staff/Members of a delegation at a major event	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fédérations sportives et établissements de formation relevant du ministère chargé des sports (CREPS)	<input type="checkbox"/>
School and university teachers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ministère des sports et ministère de l'éducation nationale	<input type="checkbox"/>
University students	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Au sein de cursus de la filière sportive	<input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial sponsors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Media, journalists	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

### 29. Mandatory anti-doping education

Is completion of a national anti-doping education programme (confirmation of in-person training, e-learning certificate or similar) mandatory for any part of your sport structure?

No, all anti-doping education is voluntary

Yes, it is mandatory for certain groups of athletes and support personnel (e.g. Olympic and Paralympic team); please specify

.....

Other .....

### 30. Nutritional supplements

What measures have been taken to address the problems related to nutritional supplements in sport?

Restrict availability

Control of production

Provide quality assurance

Comprehensive labelling

Limit advertising and promotion

Educational and informational measures

Other, please specify: La mise sur le marché en France de compléments alimentaires est soumise à une déclaration auprès des autorités compétentes

### 31. Anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness users

What measures have been taken to address doping among gyms/fitness centres users and employees?

None (not targeted in 2022)

Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres staff (e.g., personal trainers, fitness instructors); please specify Les publics des salles de fitness relèvent de la compétence du ministère des Sports et des JOP (MSJOP). L'information et la sensibilisation du grand public

aux enjeux de santé et d'éthique représente l'objectif général 5 du Plan de prévention du dopage et des conduites dopantes du MSJOP, dont l'action 14 de ce plan est de « Labelliser les salles de remise en forme sur la base de leur implication en matière de prévention ». Un projet de norme AFNOR a été initié en 2022 pour répondre à cette action.

Anti-doping information/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff; please specify Les publics des salles de fitness relèvent de la compétence du ministère des Sports et des JOP (MSJOP). L'information et la sensibilisation du grand public aux enjeux de santé et d'éthique représente l'objectif général 5 du Plan de prévention du dopage et des conduites dopantes du MSJOP, dont l'action 14 de ce plan est de « Labelliser les salles de remise en forme sur la base de leur implication en matière de prévention ». Un projet de norme AFNOR a été initié en 2022 pour répondre à cette action.

Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres users; please specify .....

Anti-doping certification/quality assurance program for gyms/fitness centres; please specify .....

Doping controls (tests) of gyms/fitness centres users; please specify L'ONAD a compétence pour organiser des contrôles sur les utilisateurs des salles de sports/de fitness, dès lors que ces utilisateurs répondent à la définition du "sportif" au sens du code du sport (et dans les proportions autorisées par l'AMA).

Other; please specify .....

No data available

### 32. Organisation of anti-doping programmes for gyms/fitness centres

Which organisations are involved in implementing anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness centres?

None; not targeted in 2022

National anti-doping organisation

National gyms/fitness centres industry organisation; please specify .....

Gyms/fitness centres chains and/or individual gym/fitness centres

Governmental, regional or municipal authorities; please specify La sensibilisation à l'antidopage dans les salles de fitness relève de la compétence du ministère des Sports

National/local sport organisations; please specify .....

Education institutions please specify .....

Other organisations; please specify .....

No data available

### 33. Health consequences of doping

What measures have been taken to prevent possible adverse health consequences of the use doping substances in gyms/fitness centres?

None; not targeted in 2022

Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres users

Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff

Legislation, please specify .....

Health care/medical treatment services specifically targeting users of doping substances; please specify Les antennes médicales de prévention du dopage, établies au sein de centres hospitaliers universitaires, peuvent prendre en charge les soins liés au traitement de prise de substances dopantes.

Needle/syringe programmes; please specify .....

Help line/counselling for reducing or ceasing the use of doping substances; please specify .....

Other; please specify .....

No data available

#### Attachments

 Article D232-1 - Code du sport - AMPD.pdf

### 34. Areas of anti-doping research

What are the areas of anti-doping research?

Doping prevention

Detection methods

Social science, including the behavioural and social aspects of doping

Health consequences of doping

Physiological and psychological training programmes

Emerging substances or methods

Alternative testing methods

None

Other; your comment (optional) .....

### 35. Anti-doping research

Has any anti-doping research been undertaken or supported?

Yes; your comment (optional) .....

Yes, to a limited extent; your comment (optional) .....

No; your comment (optional) .....


### 36. Publication of anti-doping research

How many articles with the results of this research have been published in peer-reviewed scientific journals? Please upload a summary or share links to resources, if available

6 in 2022; your comment (optional) dont une en sociologie

Data not available

#### Attachments

 Pratiques dopantes et pratiques antidopage à l'épreuve de la critique : [http://aflld.fr/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Rapport-AFLD-  
Univ-Paris-Nanterre-version-finale.pdf](http://aflld.fr/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Rapport-AFLD-Univ-Paris-Nanterre-version-finale.pdf)

 LADF - Publications du laboratoire antidopage français.pdf

### 37. International agreements


Has your country signed any agreements with other Anti-Doping Organisations (ADOs) or agreements on anti-doping with any other organisation or state concerning the following:

Yes or No; if applicable please explain or upload the document (below)

(a) Sharing of information	Oui
(b) Law enforcement co-operation	Non
(c) General co-operation	Oui
(d) Other	Oui(Education et coopération pour les contrôles antidopage)

Data not available

#### Attachments

 Commentaire accord AGAD.docx

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