

Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - Canada

Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2022 - Questionnaire - Modified 1.0

Objective :

In order to implement the requirements of Article 9 of the Anti-Doping Convention, the annual online questionnaire is ready for data-collection on anti-doping policies in 2022.

In addition to the standard questions, three new ones on doping in recreational sport have been added replacing those on whistleblower protection. Please note that the proposed definitions for these questions are included in the instructions for each question.

For example, Question 1 refers to "gyms/fitness centres users" as individuals with a membership to a gyms/fitness centres. Gyms/fitness centres users may include both men and women at all ages, who partake in any kind of exercise activity offered by the gyms/fitness centres, including, but not limited to, strength training, endurance training, and/or group training (aerobics, spinning, yoga etc). Gym/fitness centre: A health, recreational, and social facility where people go to exercise, for example by lifting weights or using other equipment. It is often a for-profit commercial facility but may also be a community-based or institutionally supported centre.

Instruction :

For general instructions, please select the documentation links at the top of the page.

For specific instructions, please note that each question has additional support tools - previous answers and specific information related to that question.

If you encounter any problems that prevent you from completing the questionnaire, please email us at sport.t-do@coe.int.

Please complete, save and submit your country's 2022 data preferably by 27 April 2023. The final deadline for completing the survey is 1 June 2023.

Questions :

1. Number of athletes

Please estimate the number of athletes in the following categories within your country:

international-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[]

[X] Data not available

national-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[5201]

[] Data not available

gyms/fitness centre users

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[] ; comment (optional)

Data not available

other recreational level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[] ; comment (optional)

Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[383]

Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[215]

Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[128]

Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[49]

Data not available

2. Doping definition

What is the definition of "doping in sport" used in your country?

Council of Europe Anti-Doping Convention

UNESCO International Convention against doping in sport

World Anti-Doping Code

Other, please specify (e.g. national law) :

3. Doping list

Which list of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods (i.e. Prohibited List) is implemented in your country?

Prohibited List, as adopted by the Executive Committee of WADA

List of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods, as adopted by the Monitoring Group (T-DO)

Prohibited List, as adopted by the Conference of Parties of the International Convention against Doping in Sport (UNESCO)

Other, please specify :

4. Additional doping lists

For the purposes of restricting availability of doping substances, are there other lists than those defined in the question 3?

- Yes, please specify:
- No. Comment (optional)

5. Anti-doping laws

Are there any anti-doping laws in your country? Please upload the respective texts

- Anti-doping law (other than ratification of the Convention). Your comment (optional)
- Other public law rules, please specify:
- No. Comment (optional)

6. National Anti-Doping Organisation (NADO)

What is the legal status of your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the statutes, if possible

- Public authority
- Non-governmental organisation
- Private company
- National Olympic Committee acting as a NADO
- Other, please specify:


7. NADO activities


Which of the activities below are conducted by your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the organisational chart, if possible

| | Yes. Comment(optional) | No, please specify which organisation is in charge |
|--|--|--|
| Co-ordination of action by all national stakeholders (NADO, public authorities, sport organisations) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sport Canada (Department of Canadian Heritage) |
| Co-ordination of the fight against trafficking | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Canada Border Services Agency |
| Risk assessment and test distribution planning (TDP) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Registered testing pool and/or whereabouts pools management | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sample collection and transportation of samples to a laboratory | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sample Collection Personnel training, accreditation and re-accreditation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Results management | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In collaboration with Independent tribunal (Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of Canada) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

| | | |
|---|-------|---|
| Intelligence management | (X) | () |
| Investigations | (X) | () |
| Education of athletes and athlete support personnel | (X) | () |
| Research | () | (X) WADA-accredited Laboratory in Montreal (INRS Centre Armand Frappier Santé Biotechnologie) |

Attachments

 CCES Org Chart-Staff_Dec 2022.pdf


8. Funding of anti-doping programme 

What was the annual budget of the NADO for the 2022 calendar year (or other 12-month period, if applicable)?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[6127501] amount in Euro (estimate)

[] Data not available

9. Funding sources 

How is the NADO funded? Please select all that apply and indicate an estimate in percentages:

[] Government 80%


[] National Olympic Committee (NOC) 2%

[] Other sports organisations 2%

[] Fee for service 15%

[] Private %

[] Other 1%

10. Distribution of funding 

What percentage of NADO's annual budget is put towards the following core programmes?

[13] Testing (including equipment, transportation, sample collection personnel fees)

[21] Sample analysis (including Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis, Athlete Passport Management Unit fees, sample retention fees, additional and further analysis)

[3] Information and intelligence gathering, and investigations

[3] Results Management/Legal

[2] Education

[0] Research

[0] Therapeutic Use Exemptions (TUEs)

[57] Other (e.g. remuneration, administration) includes other ethical initiatives and fee for service operations


[] Data not available

11. Sport budget 

What amount has been allocated to sport from the national budget through the national ministry responsible for sport for the year 2022 (or other 12-month period if applicable)?

[170440344] amount in Euro (estimate). 250,832,000 CAD Comment, if applicable

[] Data not available

12. Limiting public funding to organisations 


Is public funding withheld from organisations that do not comply with anti-doping regulations and related legal instruments?

() Yes, all funding is withheld

(X) A limited amount of funding is withheld

() No financial implications

() Information not available / Comment Funding is withheld from athletes and support personnel charged with an ADRV. Adoption of the Canadian Anti-Doping Program is also a requirement for National Sport Organizations to receive federal funding.

13. Limitation of public funding of persons 

Is sport-related financial assistance provided by public authorities withheld from banned athletes or athlete support personnel during the period of their suspension?


(X) Yes, all funding is withheld

() A limited amount of funding is withheld

() No

() Not applicable (no sport-related financial assistance is provided by public authorities to athletes or support personnel)


() Information not available / Comment Funding from Athlete Assistance Program is withheld from individuals serving sanction.

14. Testing programme 

Does your country have a national testing programme?

(X) Yes

() No, please explain

15. Quality certificate 

Is your NADO or part of its procedures certified according to a quality standard (such as ISO or any other quality assurance system)?

(X) Yes, please specify which standard, its scope and validity ISO 9001:2015 - valid for 2022.

() In progress

() No

16. NADO staff, committee members and other anti-doping specialists 

Please outline below how many NADO staff, committees' members and other anti-doping specialists are involved in the coordination and management of your anti-doping programmes (except sample collection personnel)

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[27] staff full time

[1] staff part time

[34] committees' members (including, but not limited to, members of the disciplinary panels, NADO Board, TUE,

[0] other specialists, please describen/a

[] Data not available

17. Number of DCOs and BCOs

If your NADO acts as a Sample Collection Authority (as per question 7), how many sample collection persons are involved in the sample collection?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[63] Doping Control Officers

[47] Blood Collection Officers

[329] Chaperones

[0] Not applicable

[] Data not available

18. Use of WADA laboratories

Which WADA-accredited or approved laboratories are used for analysis of samples collected by your NADO as a Testing authority within your national testing programme in the year 2022? Please list all that applies, including the laboratory in your own country

| | City or country |
|----------------------------------|---|
| List all applicable laboratories | 1. Barcelona, Spain; 2. Cologne, Germany; 3. Kreischa, Germany; 4. Ghent, Belgium; 5. Helsinki, Finland; 6. Lausanne, Switzerland; 7. London, Great Britain; 8. Madrid, Spain; 9. Montreal, Canada; 10. Oslo, Norway; 11. Paris, France; 12. Rome, Italy; 13. Seibersdorf, Austria; 14. Stockholm, Sweden; 15. Sydney, Australia; 16. Tokyo, Japan; 17. Salt Lake City, United States |

[] Data not available

19. Testing statistics

How many samples were collected under your national testing programme in the year 2022?

| | Urine | Blood (including ABP) |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| In-competition samples | 1194 | 68 |

Min numeric value allowed : 0

| | | |
|---|------|-----|
| Out-of-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 2251 | 763 |
|---|------|-----|

20. Testing abroad

Have you tested (directly or by using Delegated Third Parties) athletes under your authority who live or train abroad?

Yes

Not in 2022, but we have authorisation to do so

No, we do not have authorisation to do so / Comment


21. Disciplinary system


Please describe the disciplinary process for anti-doping rule violations and application of the T-DO "Recommendation on ensuring the independence of hearing panels (bodies) and promoting fair trial in anti-doping cases" [T-DO/Rec(2017)01] <http://rm.coe.int/recommendation-on-ensuring-the-independence-of-hearing-panels-bodies-a/1680735159>


| | | | |
|---|---|----|----|
| | -- | -- | -- |
| Has your state established centralised panel/body in charge of all hearing proceedings in anti-doping matters (hearing panel)? | Yes. Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of Canada | -- | -- |
| Is the hearing panel independent, and operationally independent from sport movement (i.a. national federations, National Olympic Committee, National Paralympic Committee)? | Yes | -- | -- |
| Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the government? | Yes | -- | -- |
| Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the NADO? | Yes | -- | -- |
| Is the composition of the hearing panel in line with the requirements outlined in the T-DO recommendation? | Yes. See Canadian Anti Doping Program (2021) 13.2.2 and Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of Canada List of Arbitrators | -- | -- |
| Are the rights of access to justice ensured in accordance with the T-DO recommendation? | Yes. See Canadian Anti-Doping Program (2021) 8.2 and Part C - right to Legal Aid | -- | -- |
| Other comments | -- | -- | No |
| Suggestions | -- | -- | No |

[] Data not available

Attachments

 2021_cces-policy-cadp-2021-final-e.pdf

 Canadian Anti-Doping Program (2021) : http://https://cces.ca/sites/default/files/content/docs/pdf/2021_cces-policy-cadp-2021-final-e.pdf

 Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of Canada - List of Arbitrators : <http://http://www.crdsc-sdrcc.ca/eng/dispute-resolution->

arbitrators

22. Appeals system


Please describe the process for handling anti-doping rule violations appeals

Describe, upload documents or add the link to the relevant content Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of Canada: Canadian Sport Dispute Resolution Code and Process for Requesting an Appeal

[] Data not available

Attachments

 Canadian Sport Dispute Resolution Code : <http://http://www.crdsc-sdrcc.ca/eng/dispute-resolution-code>

 Process for Requesting an Appeal : <http://http://www.crdsc-sdrcc.ca/eng/file-an-appeal>

23. Appeals panel

What is the legal basis for the appeal panel to be fully 'institutionally independent' from NADO? Please select all that apply:

- [] Legislation or other applicable national law
- [X] Anti-doping rules
- [] Procedural rules
- [] Other (free text)


24. Anti-doping rule violations (ADRV)

How many anti-doping rule violations cases were initiated in 2022 and how many of these initiated cases resulted in the imposition of a sanction?

| | Initiated cases | Cases that resulted in a sanction | Cases that resulted in no sanction |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Presence of a prohibited substance Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 22 | 15 | 2 |
| Use or attempted use Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Evading, refusing or failing to submit to sample collection Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Whereabouts failures Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tampering Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Possession Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trafficking Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |


| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Administration Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Complicity Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Prohibited association Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retaliation Min numeric value allowed : 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Data not available

25. Co-operation with law enforcement agencies 


What measures have been taken to ensure co-operation between NADO and law enforcement agencies?

- Law, please specify
- Agreement, please specify
- Ad hoc activities, please specify As part of laboratory agreement, laboratory director assists NADO with investigations and cooperating with law enforcement. NADO is also working on establishing formal partnerships with Royal Canadian Mounted Police (Federal Police) and Canada Border Services Agency (Customs).
- Other, please specify
- None; your comment (optional)

26. Sanctions for doping trafficking 


Are there specific penalties or sanctions for illegal circulation of doping substances, in addition to those regulating the movement of medicines and narcotics?

- Criminal penalties, please specify
- Financial penalties, please specify
- Administrative or civil sanctions, please specify
- Professional disciplinary actions, please specify
- None of above, please explain No specific penalties for trafficking of doping substances beyond the ones applied under Provincial and Federal Law
- Not available; your comment (optional)

27. Statistics on doping trafficking 

Do law enforcement agencies share data on the seizure of doping substances with the NADO?


- Yes, please specify how many seizures have been reported in 2022
- No. comment (optional) Only when Major Games are hosted in the country with an established agreement to do so.
- Other, please specify

28. Anti-doping education target groups 

Which anti-doping target groups are educated and by whom?

| | NADO | Other organisations alone or in cooperation with NADO; please list | Not targeted in 2022 |
|---|-------|---|----------------------|
| International-level athletes | [X] | [X] International Federations | [] |
| National-level athletes | [X] | [X] National Sport Organizations | [] |
| Youth athletes | [X] | [X] Select National Sport Organizations; Canada Games Organization | [] |
| Children / School sport | [] | [] | [X] |
| Recreational athletes | [] | [] | [X] |
| Athletes returning from a sanction | [X] | [X] National Sport Organizations | [] |
| Coaches, trainers | [X] | [X] Coaching Association of Canada; National Sport Organizations; Canadian Sport Institutes; Canadian Olympic and Paralympic Committees; University and Collegiate Sport Federations; Select Provincial Sport Organizations, Canada Games Organization | [] |
| Sports administrators, officials, managers, agents | [X] | [X] National Sport Organizations; Canadian Sport Institutes; Canadian Olympic and Paralympic Committees; University and Collegiate Sport Federations; Select Provincial Sport Organizations | [] |
| Medical / Paramedical professionals | [X] | [X] National Sport Organizations; Select Provincial Sport Organizations; Canadian Sport Institutes; Canadian Olympic and Paralympic Committees; University and Collegiate Sport Federations; Canadian Academy of Sport and Exercise Medicine; Canadian Athletic Therapists' Association; Sport Physiotherapy Canada | [] |
| Team staff/Members of a delegation at a major event | [X] | [X] Select National Championship event hosts, Canada Games Organization, Canadian Sport Institutes; Canadian Olympic and Paralympic Committees | [] |
| Parents | [] | [X] Canada Games Organization | [] |
| School and university teachers | [] | [X] Select kinesiology, medical, sport management, and sport ethics classes, by request | [] |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| University students | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> University and Collegiate Sport Federations | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Commercial sponsors | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Media, journalists | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |


29. Mandatory anti-doping education 

Is completion of a national anti-doping education programme (confirmation of in-person training, e-learning certificate or similar) mandatory for any part of your sport structure?

No, all anti-doping education is voluntary

Yes, it is mandatory for certain groups of athletes and support personnel (e.g. Olympic and Paralympic team); please specify Athletes who are part of National Athlete Pool and who have signed Athlete Agreements with their National Sport Organizations; also Athlete Support Personnel who are designated as such by their National Sport Organization

Other

30. Nutritional supplements 

What measures have been taken to address the problems related to nutritional supplements in sport?

Restrict availability

Control of production

Provide quality assurance

Comprehensive labelling

Limit advertising and promotion

Educational and informational measures

Other, please specify: Development of a Canadian Policy on Sport Supplement Use

31. Anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness users 

What measures have been taken to address doping among gyms/fitness centres users and employees?

None (not targeted in 2022)

Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres staff (e.g., personal trainers, fitness instructors); please specify

Anti-doping information/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff; please specify


Anti-doping education for gyms/fitness centres users; please specify

Anti-doping certification/quality assurance program for gyms/fitness centres; please specify

Doping controls (tests) of gyms/fitness centres users; please specify

Other; please specify

No data available

32. Organisation of anti-doping programmes for gyms/fitness centres 

Which organisations are involved in implementing anti-doping programmes targeting gyms/fitness centres?

- None; not targeted in 2022
- National anti-doping organisation
- National gyms/fitness centres industry organisation; please specify
- Gyms/fitness centres chains and/or individual gym/fitness centres
- Governmental, regional or municipal authorities; please specify
- National/local sport organisations; please specify
- Education institutions please specify
- Other organisations; please specify
- No data available

33. Health consequences of doping ●

What measures have been taken to prevent possible adverse health consequences of the use doping substances in gyms/fitness centres?

- None; not targeted in 2022
- Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres users
- Anti-doping education/awareness raising for gyms/fitness centres staff
- Legislation, please specify
- Health care/medical treatment services specifically targeting users of doping substances; please specify
- Needle/syringe programmes; please specify
- Help line/counselling for reducing or ceasing the use of doping substances; please specify
- Other; please specify
- No data available

34. Areas of anti-doping research ●

What are the areas of anti-doping research?

- Doping prevention
- Detection methods
- Social science, including the behavioural and social aspects of doping
- Health consequences of doping
- Physiological and psychological training programmes
- Emerging substances or methods
- Alternative testing methods
- None
- Other; your comment (optional)



35. Anti-doping research

Has any anti-doping research been undertaken or supported?

Yes; your comment (optional) Financial support is provided to WADA-accredited laboratory in Montreal for research on detection methods (via NADO's agreement with laboratory)

Yes, to a limited extent; your comment (optional)

No; your comment (optional)

36. Publication of anti-doping research



How many articles with the results of this research have been published in peer-reviewed scientific journals? Please upload a summary or share links to resources, if available

[] in 2022; your comment (optional)

Data not available

37. International agreements



Has your country signed any agreements with other Anti-Doping Organisations (ADOs) or agreements on anti-doping with any other organisation or state concerning the following:

| | Yes or No; if applicable please explain or upload the document (below) |
|----------------------------------|--|
| (a) Sharing of information | Yes - IADA Agreement 2021-2023 |
| (b) Law enforcement co-operation | No |
| (c) General co-operation | Yes - standing agreements for testing services |
| (d) Other | No |

Data not available

Attachments

 International Anti-Doping Arrangement (IADA) 2021-2023(SIGNED).pdf