

Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2021 - United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Implementation of anti-doping policies in 2021 - Questionnaire 0.1

Objective :

In order to implement the requirements of the Article 9 of the Anti-Doping Convention, the online annual questionnaire is ready for collection of data regarding anti-doping policies in 2021.

Instruction :

For detailed instructions please select the links to documentation at the top of the page.

In case you face any problems which would prevent you from filling in the questionnaire, please report it to us by e-mail: sport.t-do@coe.int.

You are kindly requested to fill in, save and post your country's data for 2021 before 1 May 2022.

Questions :

1. Number of athletes

Please estimate the number of athletes in the following categories within your country:

international-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[]

[X] Data not available

national-level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[]

[X] Data not available

recreational level athletes

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[] ; comment (optional)

[X] Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[376]

[] Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Olympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[50]

[] Data not available

athletes at the last Summer Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[227]


[] Data not available

athletes at the last Winter Paralympic games

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[24]

[] Data not available

2. Doping definition 

What is the definition of "doping in sport" used in your country?

[] Council of Europe Anti-Doping Convention

[] UNESCO International Convention against doping in sport

[X] World Anti-Doping Code

[] Other, please specify (e.g. national law) :

3. Doping list 


Which list of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods (i.e. Prohibited List) is implemented in your country?

[X] Prohibited List, as adopted by the Executive Committee of WADA

[] List of banned pharmacological classes of doping agents and doping methods, as adopted by the Monitoring Group (T-DO)

[] Prohibited List, as adopted by the Conference of Parties of the International Convention against Doping in Sport (UNESCO)

[] Other, please specify :

4. Additional doping lists 

For the purposes of restricting availability of doping substances, are there other lists than those defined in the question 3?

() Yes, please specify:

(X) No. Comment (optional)


5. Anti-doping laws 

Are there any anti-doping laws in your country? Please upload the respective texts

[] Anti-doping law (other than ratification of the Convention). Your comment (optional)

[] Other public law rules, please specify:

[X] No. Comment (optional) In UK Anti-Doping matters are governed by the National Anti-Doping Policy, which is not legally binding

6. National Anti-Doping Organisation (NADO) 

What is the legal status of your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the statutes, if possible

() Public authority

- Non-governmental organisation
- Private company
- National Olympic Committee acting as a NADO
- Other, please specify: Arm's-Length Bodies (ALBs) part of the UK Government

7. NADO activities

Which of the activities below are conducted by your national anti-doping organisation? Please upload the organisational chart, if possible

	Yes. Comment(optional)	No, please specify which organisation is in charge
Co-ordination of action by all national stakeholders (NADO, public authorities, sport organisations)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Department for Digital, Culture, Media and Sport
Co-ordination of the fight against trafficking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Crime Agency
Risk assessment and test distribution planning (TDP)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Registered testing pool and/or whereabouts pools management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sample collection and transportation of samples to a laboratory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sample Collection Personnel training, accreditation and re-accreditation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Results management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UKAD brings charges against athletes subject to its Rules.	<input type="checkbox"/> National Anti-Doping Panel adjudicates over charges brought by UKAD
Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Intelligence management	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Investigations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Education of athletes and athlete support personnel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Research	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Education Sector

8. Funding of anti-doping programme

What was the annual budget of the NADO for the 2021 calendar year?

Min numeric value allowed : 0


[11820000] amountGBPCurrency

[] Data not available

9. Funding sources


How is the NADO funded? Please select all that apply and indicate an estimate in percentages:

- Government 80%
- National Olympic Committee (NOC) %
- Other sports organisations %
- Fee for service 20%
- Private %
- Other %

10. Distribution of funding 

What percentage of NADO's annual budget is put towards the following core programs?

- 25] Testing (including equipment, transportation, sample collection personnel fees)
- 15] Sample analysis (including Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis, Athlete Passport Management Unit fees, sample retention fees, additional and further analysis)
- 4] Information and intelligence gathering, and investigations
- 11] Results Management/Legal
- 12] Education
- 1] Research
- 3] Therapeutic Use Exemptions (TUEs)
- 29] Other (e.g. remuneration, administration)
- Data not available

11. Other funding for the anti-doping programme 

Are other institutions funding any parts of the national anti-doping programme (e.g. laboratories, research, WADA contribution, Unesco Voluntary Fund)

- Yes, please describe
- No

12. Sport budget 

What amount has been allocated to sport from the State budget through the national ministry responsible for sport for the year 2021?

- 185000000] amount GBP currency / other information
- Data not available

13. Limiting public funding to organisations 

Is public funding withheld from organisations that do not comply with anti-doping regulations and related legal instruments?

- Yes, all funding is withheld
- A limited amount of funding is withheld

- No financial implications
- Information not available / Comment

14. Limitation of public funding of persons

Is sport-related financial assistance provided by public authorities withheld from banned athletes or athlete support personnel during the period of their suspension?

- Yes, all funding is withheld
- A limited amount of funding is withheld
- No
- Not applicable (no sport-related financial assistance is provided by public authorities to athletes or support personnel)
- Information not available / Comment

15. Testing programme

Does your country have a national testing programme?

- Yes
- No, please explain

16. Quality certificate

Is your NADO or part of its procedures certified according to a quality standard (such as ISO or any other quality assurance system)?

- Yes, please specify which standard, its scope and validity ISO 9001:2015 Quality Management; ISO 27001:2013 Information Security Management
- In progress
- No

17. NADO staff, committee members and other anti-doping specialists

Please outline below how many NADO staff, committees' members and other anti-doping specialists are involved in the coordination and management of your anti-doping programs (except sample collection personnel)

Min numeric value allowed : 0

- [70] staff full time
- [8] staff part time
- [41] committees' members (including, but not limited to, members of the disciplinary panels, NADO Board, TUE,
- [0] other specialists, please describe
- [] Data not available

18. Number of DCOs and BCOs

If your NADO acts as a Sample Collection Authority (as per question 7), how many sample collection persons are involved

in the sample collection?

Min numeric value allowed : 0

[81] Doping Control Officers

[39] Blood Collection Officers

[80] Chaperones

[0] Not applicable

[] Data not available

19. Use of WADA laboratories

Which WADA-accredited or approved laboratories are used for analysis of samples collected by your NADO as a Testing authority within your national testing program in the year 2021? Please list all that applies, including the laboratory in your own country (if you use it) and indicate the percentage of samples analysed in each laboratory. Enter "0", if you don't use this laboratory

	% of NADO samples (estimate)
ANKARA, TURKEY	0
ATHENS, GREECE	0
BANGKOK, THAILAND	0
BARCELONA, SPAIN	1.07
BEIJING, CHINA	0
BLOEMFONTEIN, SOUTH AFRICA	0
BUCHAREST, ROMANIA	0
COLOGNE, GERMANY	0.7
DOHA, QATAR	0.02
GHENT, BELGIUM	0
HAVANA, CUBA	0
HELSINKI, FINLAND	0
KREISCHA, GERMANY	0.65
LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND	0.19
LONDON, UNITED KINGDOM	94.43

LOS ANGELES, USA	0
MADRID, SPAIN	0.19
MONTREAL, CANADA	0.10
NEW DELHI, INDIA	0
OSLO, NORWAY	0
PARIS, FRANCE	0.72
RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL	0
ROMA, ITALY	0.2
SALT LAKE CITY, USA	1.11
SEIBERSDORF, AUSTRIA	0.39
SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA	0
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN	0
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA	0.15
TOKYO, JAPAN	0.08
WARSAW, POLAND	0
Other	0

Data not available

20. Testing statistics

How many samples were collected under your national testing program in the year 2021?

	Urine	Blood (including ABP)
In-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	1609	34
Out-of-competition samples Min numeric value allowed : 0	4707	925

Data not available

21. Testing abroad

Did you test athletes under your authority who reside or train abroad (directly or by using Delegated Third Parties)?

Yes

() Not in 2021, but we have authorisation to do so

() No, we do not have authorisation to do so / Comment

22. Disciplinary system

Please describe the disciplinary process for the anti-doping rule violations and application of the T-DO Recommendation on ensuring the independence of hearing panels (bodies) and promoting fair trial in anti-doping cases [T-DO/Rec(2017)01] <http://rm.coe.int/recommendation-on-ensuring-the-independence-of-hearing-panels-bodies-a/1680735159>

	–	–	–
Has your State established centralised panel/body in charge of all hearing proceedings in anti-doping matters (hearing panel)?	Yes		
Is the hearing panel independent, and operationally independent from sport movement (i.a. national federations, National Olympic Committee, National Paralympic Committee)?	Yes		
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the government?	Yes		
Is the hearing panel operationally independent from the NADO?	Yes		
Is the composition of the hearing panel in line with the requirements outlined in the T-DO recommendation?	Yes		
Are the rights of access to justice ensured in accordance with the T-DO recommendation?	Yes		
Other comments			No
Suggestions			No

[] Data not available

23. Appeals system

Please describe the process for handling anti-doping rule violations appeals

Describe, upload documents or add the link to the relevant content Any decision that an ADRV was (or was not) committed may be appealed by any of the following:

- a) the Athlete or other Person who is the subject of the ADRV;
- b) the relevant National Governing Body;
- c) UKAD;
- d) the relevant International Federation;
- e) the National Anti-Doping Organisation of the Athlete or other Person's country of residence, country of nationality, and country

where they are licensed to participate in sport (if different from UKAD);

f) the IOC or IPC, as applicable (where the decision that an ADRV was (or was not) committed may have an effect in relation to the Olympic or Paralympic Games, including decisions affecting eligibility for the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games; and
g) WADA.


Where the ADRV was (or was not) committed by an International-Level Athlete, or arising from participation in an International-Level Event, any appeal must be made exclusively to the Court of Arbitration for Sport.

In all other cases where an ADRV was (or was not) committed, any appeal must be made exclusively to the UK National Anti-Doping Panel (Appeal Tribunal).

Please refer to Article 13 of the UK Anti-Doping Rules (available in the URL link).

[] Data not available

Attachments

 Article 13 of the UK Anti-Doping Rules : <http://https://www.ukad.org.uk/sites/default/files/2020-11/2021%20UK%20Anti-Doping%20Rules%20v1.0%20FINAL.pdf>

24. Appeals panel

What is the legal basis for the appeal panel to be fully ‘institutionally independent’ from NADO? Please select all that apply:

- [] Legislation or other applicable national law
 [X] Anti-doping rules
 [X] Procedural rules
 [X] Other (free text)UK National anti-doping Policy (2021)

25. Anti-doping rule violations (ADRV)

How many anti-doping rule violations cases were initiated in 2021 and how many of these initiated cases resulted in the imposition of a sanction?

	Initiated cases	Cases that resulted in a sanction	Cases that resulted in no sanction
Presence of a prohibited substance or its metabolites or markers in an athlete’s sample <small>Min numeric value allowed : 0</small>	13	2	2
Use or attempted use by an athlete of a prohibited substance or a prohibited method <small>Min numeric value allowed : 0</small>	14	2	2
Evading, refusing or failing to submit to sample collection <small>Min numeric value allowed : 0</small>	2	0	0
Whereabouts failures <small>Min numeric value allowed : 0</small>	0	0	0

Tampering or attempted tampering with any part of doping control Min numeric value allowed : 0	1	0	0
Possession of prohibited substances and prohibited methods Min numeric value allowed : 0	2	0	0
Trafficking or attempted trafficking in any prohibited substance or prohibited method Min numeric value allowed : 0	2	0	0
Administration or attempted administration to any athlete of any prohibited method or prohibited substance Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Complicity Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Prohibited association Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0
Retaliation Min numeric value allowed : 0	0	0	0

Data not available

Attachments

 25. Anti-Dopoiq rule Violation (ADRV) .docx

26. Whereabouts failures

How many recorded whereabouts failures did you have in 2021:

[23] Recorded missed tests

[7] Recorded filing failures

[] Data not available

27. Co-operation with law enforcement agencies

What measures have been taken to ensure co-operation between NADO and law enforcement agencies?

Law, please specify Misuse of drugs Act 1971, Medicines Act 1968, The Human Medicines Regulations 2012 (SI 2012 /1916), Importation - Section 170(1) of the Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 (CEMA), Confiscation Order – Proceeds of Crime Act (POCA) 2002

Agreement, please specify MOUs with: NCA, MHRA, UKBF

Ad hoc activities, please specify overnment Agency Intelligence Network (GAIN) membership, Government NationalInvestigation Group membership, Interpol partnership working, numerous police contacts in main police forces in the UK

Other, please specify

None; your comment (optional)

28. Sanctions for doping trafficking

Are there specific penalties or sanctions for illegal circulation of doping substances, in addition to those regulating the movement of medicines and narcotics?

- Criminal penalties, please specify
- Financial penalties, please specify
- Administrative or civil sanctions, please specify
- Professional disciplinary actions, please specify
- None of above, please explain
- Not available; your comment (optional)

29. Statistics on doping trafficking

Do law enforcement agencies share data on the seizure of doping substances with the NADO?

- Yes, please specify how many seizures have been reported in 2021 2020 2020
- No. comment (optional)
- Other, please specify

30. Whistleblowers

Is your NADO implementing a whistleblower policy/programme?

- Yes; NADO has its own programme. Please explain the legal framework As per UKAD whistleblowing policy on external website
- Yes; NADO applies WADA Whistleblowing programme/policy and procedure for reporting misconduct
- Yes, NADO applies the rules of the following organisations
- No, but NADO is developing own whistleblower policy/programme; please explain the legal framework
- No, NADO hasn't planned it for the time being

31. Whistleblower protection

If your NADO implements a Whistleblower policy/programme, do you ensure that the following Whistleblower rights are ensured:

- Right to provide information
- Right to confidentiality
- Right to secured and reliable reporting channels
- Right to be informed on the status of proceedings and overall guidance
- Right to be notified of information sharing with third parties
- Right to withdraw reporting or any disclosure
- Right to assistance
- Right to protection from retaliation
- Not applicable

32. Organisation of anti-doping education

Which organisations are involved in implementing anti-doping education programs?

- National anti-doping organisation
- Ministry responsible for sport
- Ministry responsible for education
- Ministry responsible for health
- Other governmental body
- National sport federations
- Regional/municipal sport organisations
- Universities
- Schools
- Sport clubs
- Other bodies

33. Anti-doping education target groups

Which anti-doping target groups are educated and by whom?

	NADO	Other organisations alone or in cooperation with NADO	Not targeted in 2021
International-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National-level athletes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Youth athletes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Children / School sport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recreational athletes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Gym/Fitness athletes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Athletes returning from a sanction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Coaches, trainers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sports administrators, officials, managers, agents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Medical / Paramedical professionals	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Team staff/Members of a delegation at a major event	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
School and university teachers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

University students	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial sponsors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Media, journalists	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

34. Nutritional supplements

What measures have been taken to address the problems related to nutritional supplements in sport?

- Restrict availability
- Control of production
- Provide quality assurance
- Comprehensive labelling
- Limit advertising and promotion
- Educational and informational measures
- Other, please specify:

35. Anti-doping research

Has any anti-doping research been undertaken or supported?

Yes; your comment (optional) UKAD has directly commissioned and funded two social science research projects evaluating the effectiveness of our athlete and athlete support personnel education programmes. The final research report for the ASP research can be found [<https://www.ukad.org.uk/news/ukad-conducts-research-athlete-support-teams-and-their-influence-clean-sport>]. UKAD has collaborated with seven other research projects during 2021 covering topics such as the Prevalence of Doping, Dried Blood Spot Testing and the perceptions of para-athletes towards clean sport.

- Yes, to a limited extent; your comment (optional)
- No; your comment (optional)

36. Areas of anti-doping research

What are the areas of anti-doping research?

- Doping prevention
- Detection methods
- Social science, including behavioural and social aspects of doping
- Health consequences of doping
- Physiological and psychological training programmes
- Emerging substances or methods
- Alternative testing methods
- None
- Other; your comment (optional)

37. Publication of anti-doping research

How many articles with the results of this research have been published in peer-reviewed scientific journals? Please upload a summary or share links to resources, if available

3 in 2021; your comment (optional) The following articles have been published by researchers who are part of the Clean Sport Alliance. UKAD is a member of the Clean Sport Alliance and thus contributes to the RESPECT and RESPECT-P ERASMUS+ projects. Martinelli, L., Thrower, S., Heyes, A., Boardley, I., Backhouse, S. H., & Petroczi, A. (2021). The good, the bad and the ugly: A qualitative secondary analysis into the impact of doping and anti-doping on clean elite athletes in five European countries. <https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/t65jz> Petroczi, A., Heyes, A., Thrower, S. N., Martinelli, L. A., Backhouse, S. H., and Boardley, I. D. (2021a). Understanding and building clean(er) sport together: community-based participatory research with elite athletes and anti-doping organisations from five European countries. *Psychol. Sport Exerc.* 55:101932. doi: 10.1016/j.psychsport.2021.101932 Boardley ID, Chandler M, Backhouse SH, Petroczi A. (2021) Co-creating a social science research agenda for clean sport: an international Delphi study. *Int J Drug Policy.* 2021;92:103161

Data not available

38. International agreements

Has your country signed any agreements with other Anti-Doping Organisations (ADOs) or agreements on anti-doping with any other organisation or State concerning the following:

	Yes or No; if applicable please explain or upload the document (below)
(a) Sharing of information	Yes
(b) Law enforcement co-operation	Yes
(c) General co-operation	Yes
(d) Other	Yes

Data not available