

Strasbourg, 27 April 2010

MC-NM(2010)006\_en Français Pdf

# COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ON NEW MEDIA

# (MC-NM)

2nd meeting 25 – 26 March 2010 Agora Building Room G 05

**Meeting report** 

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#### 1. Opening of the meeting and adoption of the agenda

1. The MC-NM adopted the draft agenda (MC-NM(2010)OJ1)

#### 2. Information of interest to the work of the MC-NM

2. The Secretariat briefly introduced Recommendation 1897 of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe on Respect for media freedom.

3. The MC-NM was informed about the Fourth Internet Governance Forum (IGF) (Sharm El Sheikh, Egypt, 15 to 18 November 2009) and the upcoming Fifth IGF (Vilnius, Lithuania on 14 to 17 September) as well as the discussion about the continuation of the IGF. More information on the content of the meeting and discussions about its future can be found on the IGF website (http://www.intgovforum.org).

4. The Third European Dialogue on Internet Governance will take place in Madrid, Spain, 29 and 30 April 2010 (for a draft programme, please see <u>www.eurodig.org</u>). Discussions will include topics such as online content policies, network neutrality, jurisdiction and privacy.

5. The Committee was also informed about the outcome of the Council of Europe Octopus conference on cybercrime (Strasbourg, 23 to 25 March 2010). Two members of the MC-NM (the delegates from Serbia and Switzerland) had taken part in this meeting. It was pointed out that states need to ensure that the application of international cybercrime instruments should be proportionate and actually fulfil their intended purpose.

# **3.** Examination of the understanding of media and mass communication services in the new information and communications environment.

6. The Committee examined a draft Recommendation on the new notion of media and its Appendix (MC-NM(2010)001) prepared by a working group (including experts from Austria, Estonia, Germany, Lithuania, Serbia, Community Media Forum Europe).

7. There was general agreement on the overall approach taken in the draft document which focuses on a description of the functions of media in a democracy and its impact on human rights and democratic processes. Several members underlined that the functions of media should be the central component of the document.

8. The members of the MC-NM agreed that the overall aim of a future Council of Europe policy instrument should be to provide a conceptual basis to understand which mass communication are to be considered as 'media' and how they should be dealt with in public policy.

9. To this end, they decided that the body of the Recommendation should be very short and focus on the need to adopt the new notion of media in member states' media policy.

10. The Appendix should feature a more detailed description of the role of media and media actors in a democratic society, including their impact on human rights. The functions of media should be laid out in a more nuanced way. This should allow for a clearer justification of why media have particular rights and responsibilities as opposed to other forms of communication.

These rights and responsibilities should be based on existing Council of Europe standards on media freedom.

# 4. Examination of the challenges to individuals' (in particular, children and young people) rights to freedom of expression and information, privacy and other fundamental rights, as well as to their dignity and security on the Internet.

11. At its last meeting, the MC-NM decided to look into the human rights aspects of social networking services, search engines and network neutrality. A working group (experts from Austria, Germany, the Netherlands, Poland, Russian Federation, Turkey, European Broadcasting Union and European Digital Rights) prepared the following proposals which were examined by the MC-NM.

# 4.1. Social networking services

12. The MC-NM examined a draft Recommendation to member states on protecting and promoting human rights on social networking services (MC-NM(2010)003). The working group had also developed a proposal for guidelines for social network providers (MC-NM(2010)Misc001), which could complement the draft Recommendation.

13. The MC-NM supported the proposal of the working group to prepare simultaneously a draft Recommendation for member states and work together with the private sector on self-regulatory guidelines for social network providers. The members agreed with the general approach of the draft Recommendation and made several drafting proposals. The updated text will be circulated amongst MC-NM members and observers as well as other relevant stakeholders for comments to reach the Secretariat by 30 June 2010.

14. The MC-NM also asked the Secretariat to pursue discussions with the private sector on the proposal for self-regulatory guidelines for social network providers.

# 4.2 Search engines

15. The MC-NM examined a draft Recommendation to member states on protecting and promoting human rights on search engines (MC-NM(2010)004). The working group had also developed draft guidelines for search engine providers (MC-NM(2010)Misc002), which could complement the draft Recommendation.

16. The MC-NM supported the proposal of the working group to prepare simultaneously a draft Recommendation for member states and work together with the private sector on self-regulatory guidelines for search engine providers.

17. The members agreed with the general structure and main messages of the text and made several drafting proposals. The updated text will be circulated amongst MC-NM members and observers as well as other relevant stakeholders for comments to reach the Secretariat by 30 June 2010.

18. The MC-NM also asked the Secretariat to pursue discussions with the private sector on the proposal for self-regulatory guidelines for search engine providers.

#### 4.3 Network neutrality

19. The Austrian representative presented his report on network neutrality (MC-NM(2010)002). The report underlined the importance of transparency and the principle of non-discrimination as regards network management. Both principles have already been addressed at national or international level (Norwegian network neutrality, self-regulatory guidelines, European Union 'telecom's package'). The report also underlined the need for a human rights based, end-user centred instrument on network neutrality considering procedural safeguards in addition to the principles of transparency and non-discrimination.

20. The presentation of the report was followed by a workshop session (programme document MC-NM(2010)Misc003) on key principles of network neutrality animated by Mr Vladimir Radunovic, Diplo Foundation. (The <u>presentation</u> is available on the restricted website).

21. The Committee decided to develop a draft Declaration on network neutrality reflecting the need to protect basic rights and the public interest when making decisions on limiting network neutrality. The Committee examined a first draft and made several amendments to the text. An updated draft will be circulated for further comments. It was decided that, should there be agreement on this final draft by email it could then be passed on to the CDMC for their meeting in June allowing a possible adoption of the Declaration by the Committee of Ministers before the Internet Governance Forum in September.

# 4.4 Other issues

22. The Committee responded favourably to the idea of holding an expert meeting on concrete proposals for the implementation of the Declaration on protecting the dignity, security and privacy of children on the internet, adopted on 20 February 2008 and Recommendation <u>CM/Rec(2009)5</u> of the Committee of Ministers to member states on measures to protect children against harmful content and behaviour and to promote their active participation in the new information and communications environment, adopted on 8 July 2009. A one day meeting, with half a day devoted to each subject, should be organised back-to-back with the next MC-NM meeting. A draft programme will be circulated in due course and the MC-NM members are invited to comment on its content and suggest experts to speak at the meeting.

#### 5. Draft texts prepared by the Ad-hoc Advisory Groups reporting to the CDMC

23. The Secretariat informed the MC-NM that the Ad-hoc Advisory Group on Public Service Media Governance (MC-S-PG) will hold its first meeting on 27 and 28 May 2010.

24. A consultation meeting on neighbouring rights of broadcasting organisations was organised in Strasbourg on 28 and 29 January (see <u>MC-S-NR(2010)Misc1</u> for more details) but the date of the first meeting of the Ad-hoc Advisory Group on Neighbouring Rights for Broadcasters (MC-S-NR) still has to be confirmed.

25. The Ad-hoc Advisory Group on Cross Border Internet (MC-S-CI) held its first meeting on 1 and 2 March (MC-S-CI(2010)005). Preliminary proposals for policy documents are expected at the Group's following meetings.

# 6. Other business

26. There was no other business.

# 7. Date and place of next meeting

27. The MC-NM asked the Secretariat to explore possibilities of postponing the second meeting which was scheduled to take place in Strasbourg on 9 and 10 September. It was suggested that the meeting takes place after the Fourth IGF (14 and 17 September) to allow MC-NM-members taking part in the IGF meeting to adequately prepare and schedule their participation in both meetings and to feed the results of the IGF into the next MC-NM meeting.

#### COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ON NEW MEDIA (MC-NM)

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> meeting, 25-26 march (Room G.05)

# LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

The gender distribution of the 25 participants in the meeting was as follows: 11 women (44%) and 14 men (56%).

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