Any Contracting Party may declare that it reserves the right:

1. to derogate from the provisions of Chapter II of Annex I by providing that candidates may have reached a cultural and intellectual standard equivalent to eight years of general education;

2. to derogate from the provisions of Chapter II of Annex I by providing that candidates need not possess a recognised school certificate;

3. to derogate from the provisions of Chapter III of Annex I by providing a number of hours of theoretical and formal instruction other than that referred to in that chapter;

4. to derogate from the provisions of Chapter III of Annex I:
   
   i. by retaining as optional subjects in the curriculum and in practical training, maternity care, mental health and psychiatry and care of the aged and geriatrics, or
   
   ii. by providing that clinical instruction shall not cover mental health and psychiatry.