

Strasbourg, 2 juin 2021

## CONVENTION DU CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE SUR LE PAYSAGE

### TURQUIE

#### RAPPORT NATIONAL SUR LA MISE EN ŒUVRE DE LA CONVENTION



## 0. Informations générales

### 0.1. Informations générales

#### 1. Nom de l'Etat/Région concerné(e)

Etat  
Republic of Turkey  
Région (pour les Régions concernées)  
-

#### 2. Responsable officiel de la Convention

Nom  
Serap KARGIN  
Institution  
Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry  
General Directorate of Nature Protection and National Parks  
Adresse  
Beştepe Mah. Alparslan Türkeş Cad. No: 71 Yenimahalle  
Code postal  
06560  
Ville  
Ankara  
Courriel  
[serap.kargin@tarimorman.gov.tr](mailto:serap.kargin@tarimorman.gov.tr)  
Site web  
[www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP)

#### 3. Responsable des réponses à ce questionnaire

Nom  
Serap KARGIN / Kezban KARAGÖZ  
Adresse  
Beştepe Mah. Alparslan Türkeş Cad. No: 71 Yenimahalle  
Code postal  
06560  
Ville  
Ankara  
Courriel  
[serap.kargin@tarimorman.gov.tr](mailto:serap.kargin@tarimorman.gov.tr) / [kezban.aygunes@tarimorman.gov.tr](mailto:kezban.aygunes@tarimorman.gov.tr)  
Site web  
[www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP)

#### 4. L'Etat participe-t-il à la Conférence du Conseil de l'Europe pour la mise en œuvre de la Convention ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Nom des participants à la conférence

Nom du/des représentants(s)  
Serap KARGIN, Kezban KARAGÖZ, Sibel ÇAKAN

#### 5. La Convention a-t-elle été signée ou ratifiée par l'Etat ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, précisez :

Date de la signature  
20.10.2000  
Date de la ratification dans l'État, titre et contenu du document  
10.06.2003  
Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)  
Date du dépôt de la ratification au Conseil de l'Europe  
27.07.2003  
Existe-t-il différentes versions linguistiques officielles de la Convention ?  
☒ Oui ☐ Non

## AVRUPA PEYZAJ SÖZLEŞMESİ

### Giriş

İşbu metnin imzacısı olan Avrupa Konseyi üyesi Devletler,

Avrupa Konseyinin amacının üyeleri arasında, ortak mirasları olan idealleri ve ilkeleri korumak ve gerçekleştirmek için daha güçlü bir birlik oluşturmak olduğunu ve bu amacın özellikle ekonomik ve sosyal alanlarda anlaşmalar vasıtasıyla takip edildiğini gözönüne alarak;

Sosyal ihtiyaçlar, ekonomik faaliyetler ve çevre arasında dengeli ve uyumlu bir ilişkiye dayanan sürdürülebilir kalkınmayı sağlamaya önem vererek;

Peyzajın kültürel, ekolojik, çevresel ve sosyal alanlarda, önemli bir kamu yararı rolü olduğunu, ekonomik faaliyetler için uygun ve korunması, yönetimi ve planlamasının iş imkânı yaratılmasına katkı sağlayabilecek bir kaynak oluşturduğunu not ederek;

Peyzajın yerel kültürlerin biçimlenmesine katkı sağladığının ve Avrupa doğal ve kültürel mirasının temel bir bileşeni olduğunun, insan refahı ve Avrupalı kimliğinin pekiştirilmesine katkıda bulunduğunun farkında olarak;

Peyzajın, her yerdeki insan için, kentsel ve kırsal alanlarda, yüksek kaliteli alanların yanı sıra bozulmuş alanlarda, sıradan alanların yanı sıra olağanüstü güzellikte olduğu kabul edilen alanlarda da yaşam kalitesinin önemli bir parçası olduğunu kabul ederek;

Tarım, ormancılık, endüstri ve maden üretim tekniklerindeki ve bölgesel planlama, şehir planlama, ulaştırma, altyapı, turizm ve rekreasyondaki gelişmelerin ve daha genel bir düzeyde dünya ekonomisindeki değişikliklerin birçok durumda peyzajların dönüşümünü hızlandırdığını not ederek;

Toplumun yüksek kalitedeki peyzajlardan yararlanma ve peyzajların gelişmesinde etkin bir rol oynama isteğine yanıt vermeyi dileyerek;

Peyzajın; bireysel ve sosyal refahın anahtar bir ögesi olduğuna ve korunmasının, yönetiminin ve planlamasının toplumdaki herkese haklar ve sorumluluklar getirdiğine inanarak;

Doğal ve kültürel mirasın korunması ve yönetilmesi, bölgesel ve mekânsal planlama, yerel özerklik ve sınırötesi işbirliği alanında uluslararası düzeyde mevcut olan hukukî metinleri ve özellikle Avrupa'nın Yaban Hayatı ve Yaşama Ortamlarını Koruma Sözleşmesini (Bern, 19 Eylül 1979), Avrupa Mimari Mirasının Korunması Sözleşmesini (Granada, 3 Ekim 1985), Avrupa Arkeolojik Mirasının Korunması Sözleşmesini (revize edilmiş) (Valetta, 16 Ocak 1992), Ülkesel Topluluklar veya Makamlar Arasında Sınırötesi İşbirliği Alanında Avrupa Çerçeve Sözleşmesini (Madrid, 21 Mayıs 1980) ve ek protokollerini, Avrupa Yerel Yönetimler Özerklik Şartını (Strazburg, 15 Ekim 1985), Biyolojik Çeşitlilik Sözleşmesini (Rio, 5 Haziran 1992), Dünya Kültürel ve Doğal Mirasının Korunmasına Dair Sözleşmeyi (Paris, 16 Kasım 1972) ve Çevresel Konularda Bilgiye Erişim, Karar Vermeye Halkın Katılımı ve Yargıya Başvuru Sözleşmesini (Aarhus, 25 Haziran 1998) dikkate alarak;

Avrupa peyzajlarının kalitesinin ve çeşitliliğinin ortak bir kaynak oluşturduğunu ve korunması, yönetimi, planlaması için işbirliği yapmanın önemli olduğunu kabul ederek;

Münhasıran Avrupa'daki tüm peyzajların korunmasına, yönetimine ve planlamasına yönelik yeni bir düzenleme sağlanmasını arzu ederek;

aşağıdaki hususlarda anlaşmışlardır:

### Bölüm I - Genel hükümler

#### Madde 1 - Tanımlar

Sözleşme'nin amaçları çerçevesinde:

- "Peyzaj", insanlar tarafından algılandığı şekliyle, karakteri doğal ve/veya insan unsurların eylemleri ve etkileşimi sonucunda ortaya çıkan bir alandır ;
- "Peyzaj politikası", peyzajların korunması, yönetilmesi ve planlanması amacına yönelik olarak özel tedbirlerin alınmasına izin veren genel prensiplerin, stratejilerin, rehber kuralların yetkili kamu makamlarınca ifade edilmesidir;
- "Peyzaj kalitesi hedefi", belirli bir peyzajla ilgili olarak, halkın çevresindeki peyzaj nitelikleri açısından ulaşmayı arzu ettiği özelliklerin, yetkili kamu makamlarınca açık bir biçimde ifade edilmesidir,
- "Peyzajın korunması", bir peyzajın, doğal biçiminden ve/veya insan faaliyetlerinden kaynaklanan miras değerinin haklı kıldığı, önemli veya kendine has özelliklerini korumaya ve devam ettirmeye yönelik eylemlerdir;
- "Peyzaj yönetimi", sürdürülebilir kalkınma açısından, bir peyzajın düzenli bir biçimde devam ettirilmesini sağlamaya, sosyal, ekonomik ve çevresel süreçlerin meydana getirdiği değişikliklerin yönlendirilmesine ve uyumlaştırılmasına yönelik eylemlerdir;
- "Peyzaj planlaması", peyzajların geliştirilmesini, eski haline getirilmesini veya oluşturulmasını amaçlayan, ileriye yönelik güçlü eylemlerdir.

#### Madde 2 - Kapsam

15. Maddede yer alan hükümlere tabi olarak, bu Sözleşme Taraf ülkelerin tüm bölgelerinde uygulanır ve doğal, kırsal, kentsel alanları ve kent çevresi alanları kapsar. Karayı, kıta içi suları ve deniz alanlarını içerir. Sıradan ya da bozulmuş peyzajlar kadar olağanüstü olarak düşünülen peyzajları da içerir.

#### Madde 3 - Amaçlar

Bu Sözleşme'nin amaçları peyzajın korunmasını, yönetimini ve planlamasını geliştirmek ve peyzaj konularında Avrupa işbirliğini organize etmektir.

### Bölüm II - Ulusal önlemler

#### Madde 4 - Sorumlulukların paylaşımı

Her bir Taraf bu Sözleşme'yi ve özellikle 5. ve 6. Maddeleri kendi kuvvetler ayırımına göre, anayasal ilkelerine ve idari düzenlemelerine uygun olarak ve yetki devri ilkesine saygı göstererek, Avrupa Yerel Yönetimler Özerklik Şartı'nı dikkate alarak uygulayacaktır. Bu Sözleşme'nin hükümlerinden ayrılmaksızın, her bir Taraf, sözleşme'nin uygulanmasını kendi politikalarıyla uyumlu hale getirecektir.

## Madde 5 - Genel önlemler

Her bir Taraf,

- a) Peyzajları, yasayla, insanların çevrelerinin önemli bir bileşeni, ortak olarak paylaştıkları kültürel ve doğal mirasların çeşitliliğinin bir ifadesi ve kimliklerinin bir temeli olarak tanımayı ;
- b) 6. Maddede belirtilen özel önlemlerin kabulü yoluyla, peyzajın korunması, yönetimi ve planlamasını amaçlayan peyzaj politikalarını oluşturmayı ve uygulamayı;
- c) Genel kamuoyunun, yerel ve bölgesel makamların ve yukarıdaki (b) fıkrasında bahsedilen peyzaj politikalarının tanımlanmasına ve uygulanmasına ilgi duyan diğer tarafların katılımını sağlamak için usul oluşturmayı;
- d) Peyzajı, bölgesel ve şehir planlama politikalarına ve kültürel, çevresel, tarımsal, sosyal ve ekonomik politikalarına ve aynı zamanda peyzaj üzerinde doğrudan veya dolaylı etkisi olabilecek diğer politikalarına katmayı taahhüt eder.

## Madde 6 - Özel önlemler

### A) Bilinç düzeyinin yükseltilmesi

Her bir Taraf, sivil toplumun, özel örgütlerin ve kamu makamlarının peyzajların değeri, rolü ve bunlarda yapılan değişiklikler konusunda bilinç düzeyini yükseltmeyi yükümlenir.

### B) Yetiştirme ve eğitim

Her bir Taraf,

- a) Peyzaj değerlendirmesi ve işlemleri uzmanlarının yetiştirilmesini;
- b) Peyzaj politikası, peyzaj korunması, yönetimi ve planlaması konularında kamu ve özel sektörlerdeki meslek sahipleri ve ilgili dernekler için çok disiplinli yetiştirme programları;
- c) İlgili ders konularında peyzajlara bağlı olan değerlere ve peyzajların korunması, yönetimi, planlamasının ortaya çıkarttığı meselelere değinen okul ve üniversite dersleri geliştirmeyi yükümlenir.

### C) Tanımlama ve değerlendirme

1. 5.c Maddesinde şart koşulduğu gibi, ilgili tarafların etkin katılımıyla ve peyzajlarıyla ilgili bilgiyi geliştirme anlayışıyla, her bir Taraf,

- a) i. ülkesinin her yanındaki kendine ait peyzajları belirlemeyi;
- ii. bunların tipik özelliklerini bunları dönüştüren güçleri ve baskıları çözümlemeyi;
- iii. değişiklikleri kaydetmeyi;
- b) böylece belirlenmiş olan peyzajları, bu peyzajlarla ilgilenen tarafların ve ilgili nüfusun bunlara atfettiği özel değerleri dikkate alarak değerlendirmeyi yükümlenir.

2. Bu belirleme ve değerlendirme işlemleri 8. Madde uyarınca Avrupa düzeyinde Taraflar arasında düzenlenecek deneyim ve metodoloji değişimleri tarafından yönlendirilecektir.

### D) Peyzaj kalitesi hedefleri

Her bir Taraf, belirlenmiş ve değerlendirilmiş peyzajlar için 5.c Maddesi uyarınca kamuoyuna danıştıktan sonra peyzaj kalitesi hedeflerini tanımlamayı yükümlenir.

### E) Uygulama

Peyzaj politikalarını yürürlüğe koymak için her bir Taraf, peyzajı korumaya, yönetmeye ve/veya planlamaya yönelik düzenlemeleri uygulamaya sokmayı yükümlenir.

## Bölüm III - Avrupa işbirliği

### Madde 7 - Uluslararası politikalar ve programlar

Taraflar, uluslararası politikaların ve programların peyzaj boyutunun dikkate alınması hususunda işbirliği yapmayı ve peyzaj kapsamına giren hususlarda, gerektiği yerde, tavsiyede bulunmayı yükümlenirler.

### Madde 8 - Karşılıklı yardımlaşma ve bilgi değişimi

Taraflar, bu Sözleşmenin diğer maddelerine göre alınan önlemlerin etkinliğini artırmak için işbirliği yapmayı ve özellikle,

- a) Birbirlerini deneyim havuzu oluşturmak ve bilgi değişimi yoluyla peyzaj konularında teknik ve bilimsel yardımda bulunmayı ve araştırma projelerinin sonuçlarını vermeyi;
- b) Özellikle yetiştirme ve enformasyon amaçlarıyla peyzaj uzmanları değişimini geliştirmeyi;
- c) Sözleşme'nin hükümlerinin kapsadığı tüm konularda bilgi değişiminde bulunmayı yükümlenirler.

### Madde 9 - Sınıraşan peyzajlar

Taraflar, yerel ve bölgesel düzeyde sınıraşan işbirliğini ortak peyzaj programları hazırlayarak ve uygulayarak gerekli yerlerde teşvik edeceklerdir.

### Madde 10 - Sözleşmenin uygulanmasının izlenmesi

1. Avrupa Konseyi Statüsünün 17. Maddesine göre kurulmuş bulunan mevcut yetkili Uzmanlar Komiteleri Avrupa Konseyi Bakanlar Komitesi tarafından Sözleşme'nin uygulanmasını izlemekten sorumlu tayin edileceklerdir.
2. Uzmanlar Komitelerinin her toplantısının ardından, Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreteri, Bakanlar Komitesine yapılan çalışmalara ve Sözleşme'nin yürütülmesine ilişkin bir rapor iletecektir.
3. Uzmanlar Komiteleri, Bakanlar Komitesi'ne Avrupa Konseyi Peyzaj Ödülünün verilmesine ilişkin ölçütleri ve ödülü yöneten ilgili kuralları teklif edeceklerdir.

### Madde 11 - Avrupa Konseyi Peyzaj Ödülü

1. Avrupa Konseyi Peyzaj Ödülü, bu Sözleşme'nin Taraflarından birinin peyzaj politikasının bir parçası olarak, peyzajlarını korumak, yönetmek ve/veya planlamak için, uzun süreli etkinliğini kanıtlamış ve böylelikle Avrupa'daki diğer ülkelere yönetimlere örnek olabilecek bir politika veya önlemler oluşturmuş olan yerel ve bölgesel makamlara ve bunlardan oluşan gruplara verilebilecek bir payedir. Bu paye peyzaj korunması, yönetimi veya planlamasına özellikle dikkate değer katkılarda bulunmuş olan hükümet dışı örgütlere de verilebilir.

2. Avrupa Konseyi Peyzaj Ödülü için yapılan başvurular Taraflarca 10. Maddede bahsedilen Uzmanlar Komitelerine tevdi edilecektir. Sınıraşan yerel ve bölgesel makamlar ve ilgili yerel ve bölgesel yönetimlerden oluşan gruplar, ortaklaşa yönettikleri peyzajlar için başvurabilirler.
3. 10. Maddede bahsedilen Uzmanlar Komitelerinden gelen öneriler üzerine, Bakanlar Komitesi, Avrupa Konseyi Peyzaj Ödülünün verilmesiyle ilgili ölçütleri tanımlayacak ve yayımlayacak, ilgili kuralları kabul edecek ve Ödülü verecektir.
4. Avrupa Konseyi Peyzaj Ödülünün verilmesi, ödülü kazananları ilgili peyzaj alanlarının sürdürülebilir korunması, yönetimi ve/veya planlamasını sağlamaya teşvik etmek içindir.

#### Bölüm IV - Nihai hükümler

##### Madde 12 - Diğer düzenlemelerle ilişki

Bu Sözleşme'nin hükümleri, diğer mevcut veya gelecek, bağlayıcı ulusal veya uluslararası düzenlemelerde yer alan peyzaj korunması, yönetimi ve planlamasıyla ilgili daha sıkı hükümlere halel getirmeyecektir.

##### Madde 13 - İmza, onay ve yürürlüğe girme

1. Bu Sözleşme Avrupa Konseyi Üyesi Devletlerin imzasına açık olacaktır. Sözleşme onaylamaya, kabule veya uygun bulmaya tabi olacaktır. Onaylama, kabul ve uygun bulma belgeleri Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreterine tevdi edilecektir.
2. Sözleşme, Avrupa Konseyi Üyesi on Devletin önceki fıkranın hükümleri uyarınca Sözleşme'yle bağlanma rızalarını ifade ettikleri tarihten sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girecektir.
3. Sözleşme'yle bağlanma rızasını daha sonra açıklayan herhangi bir imzacı Devlet açısından, Sözleşme, onay, kabul veya uygun bulma belgesinin teslim edildiği tarihten sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girecektir.

##### Madde 14 - Katılım

1. Bu Sözleşme'nin yürürlüğe girmesinden sonra, Avrupa Konseyi Bakanlar Komitesi, Avrupa Topluluğunu veya Avrupa Konseyi üyesi olmayan herhangi bir Avrupa Devletini Avrupa Konseyi Statüsünün 20. d Maddesinin öngördüğü şekilde bir çoğunluk kararıyla ve Bakanlar Komitesinde sandalye bulundurmaya hakkı olan taraf Devletlerin oybirliğiyle Sözleşme'ye katılmaya davet edebilir.
2. Bu Sözleşme, katılan herhangi bir Devlet veya katılımı halinde Avrupa Topluluğu bakımından, katılım belgesinin Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreterliğine tevdi edildiği tarihten sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girebilecektir.

##### Madde 15 - Toprağa bağlı uygulama

1. Herhangi bir Devlet veya Avrupa Topluluğu, imzalama sırasında veya onaylama, kabul, uygun bulma veya katılım belgelerini tevdi ederken Sözleşme'nin uygulanacağı toprak veya toprakları belirleyebilir.
2. Herhangi bir Taraf daha sonraki herhangi bir tarihte Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreterine yapılan bir bildiriyle bu Sözleşmenin uygulama alanını bildiride belirtilen başka bir toprağı kapsayacak şekilde genişletebilir. Sözleşme, bu toprak açısından Genel Sekreter tarafından bildirinin alınma tarihinden sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girecektir.
3. Yukarıdaki iki fıkra uyarınca yapılan herhangi bir bildiri, böyle bir bildiride bahsedilen toprak açısından, Genel Sekretere yapılacak bir bildirimle geri çekilebilir. Böyle bir geri çekme, Genel Sekreterin bildirimi aldığı tarihten sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girecektir.

##### Madde 16 - Ayrılmayı İhbar

1. Herhangi bir Taraf, herhangi bir tarihte, Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreteri'ne yapılan bir bildirimle bu Sözleşme'den ayrılacağını bildirir.
2. Böyle bir ayrılma, Genel Sekreter tarafından bildirimin alındığı tarihten sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girecektir.

##### Madde 17 - Değişiklikler

1. Herhangi bir Taraf veya 10 uncu maddede bahsedilen Uzmanlar Komiteleri bu Sözleşme'ye değişiklikler getirilmesini teklif edebilirler.
2. Herhangi bir değişiklik teklifi Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreteri'ne bildirilecek, o da teklifi Avrupa Konseyi üyesi Devletlere, diğer Taraflara ve 14 üncü madde hükümleri uyarınca bu Sözleşme'ye katılmaya davet edilen, üye olmayan tüm Avrupa Devletlerine bildirecektir.
3. 10 uncu Maddede bahsedilen Uzmanlar Komiteleri teklif edilen tüm değişiklikleri inceleyerek ve Tarafların temsilcilerinin dörtte üç çoğunluğuyla kabul edilen metni kabul için Bakanlar Komitesi'ne tevdi edecektir. Avrupa Konseyi Statüsü'nün 20.d Maddesinin öngördüğü çoğunlukla ve Bakanlar Komitesi'nde sandalye bulundurmaya hakkı olan Taraf devletlerin oybirliğiyle kabulünden sonra metin, kabul için Taraflara gönderilecektir.
4. Herhangi bir değişiklik, bu değişikliği kabul eden Taraflar açısından, Avrupa Konseyi üyesi üç Devletin kabullerini Genel Sekretere bildirdikleri tarihten sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girecektir. Daha sonra kabul eden herhangi bir Taraf açısından böyle bir değişiklik, anılan Tarafın Genel Sekretere kabulünü bildirdiği tarihten sonraki üç aylık sürenin sona ermesini izleyen ayın ilk gününde yürürlüğe girecektir.

##### Madde 18 - Bildirimler

Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreteri, Avrupa Konseyi üyesi Devletlere ve bu Sözleşme'ye katılan herhangi bir Devlete veya Avrupa Topluluğu'na,

- a) Her türlü imzalama işlemini;
- b) Her türlü onay, kabul, uygun bulma veya katılım belgesi tevdi edilmesini;
- c) Bu Sözleşmenin 13, 14 ve 15 inci Maddeleri uyarınca gerçekleşen her türlü yürürlüğe girme tarihini;
- d) 15 inci Madde uyarınca yapılan her türlü bildiri;
- e) 16 ncı Madde uyarınca yapılan her türlü ayrılmayı;
- f) Her türlü değişiklik teklifini, 17 nci Madde uyarınca kabul edilen her türlü değişikliği ve bunların yürürlüğe giriş tarihlerini;

g) Bu Sözleşme ile ilgisi olan tüm diğer kararları, bildirimini, enformasyonu veya haberleşmeyi bildirecektir.

Şahadet eden aşağıda imzası bulunanlar, bu amaçla gereğince yetki verilmiş olarak bu Sözleşme'yi imzalamışlardır.

Floransa'da 2000 yılı Ekim ayının bu 20 nci gününde her iki metin eşit derecede geçerli olmak üzere İngilizce ve Fransızca hazırlanmış olup, tek bir nüsha Avrupa Konseyi arşivinde saklanacaktır. Avrupa Konseyi Genel Sekreteri, Avrupa Konseyi üyesi her bir Devlete ve bu Sözleşme'ye katılmaya davet edilen tüm Devletlere ve Avrupa Topluluğu'na onaylanmış örnekler gönderecektir.

Existe-t-il une ou des traductions officielles dans la ou les langues de l'Etat/régions ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

...

Existe-t-il une ou des traductions non officielles dans la ou les langues de l'Etat/régions ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

...

Y a-t-il des exceptions territoriales à l'application de la Convention, conformément à son article 15 ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

...

**6. Si le présent questionnaire est rempli par une autorité régionale, cette autorité a-t-elle adopté la Convention par un acte juridique spécifique ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**7. Compétences des entités administratives en matière de paysage**

Premier niveau administratif (nom de l'entité au niveau de l'Etat)

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation

Ministry of Culture and Tourism

Responsabilité dans le domaine du paysage ?

☒ Oui

☐ Non

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry is the focal point of the European Landscape Convention. Located within this Ministry, General Directorate of Nature Conservation and National Parks, Department of Vulnerable Areas, Landscape Protection Division is responsible for implementing the European Landscape Convention.

Officially, the main mission of Landscape Protection Division;

- To fulfil obligations arising from European landscape convention, to follow international developments, to ensure the coordination among the institutions and organizations,
- To determine landscape character types and areas, to provide the preparation of landscape database and to carry out landscaping operations, to ensure to take landscape inventory and to ensure the preparation landscape plan and to carry out related processes, landscaping operations,
- At the national level, in order to landscape protection, planning and management, to enhance strategies, policies, principles and measures and to prepare legislation,
- Out of protected areas, degraded landscapes are to be reintegrated into the nature, to prepare restoration, rehabilitation and reclamation projects, to prepare and implement prepared projects and to monitor the implementation.

At the same time,

- Performing practices with the purpose of developing policies towards the protection of nature, detecting the protected areas, protecting, managing, improving the national parks, natural parks, natural monuments, nature reserve areas, wetlands, and biological diversity as well as the hunting and wildlife,
- Performing practices with the purpose of protecting, improving, operating, rehabilitating, and maintaining the forests, establishing policies regarding the combat against desertification and erosion, the forestation and the pasture improvement related to the forest,
- Determining the protection and usage rules in the regions determined with the international protection conventions,
- Watershed Planning are among the duties of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation is responsible for;

- Environmental plans and ,
- Macroscale planning; to prepare and approve Spatial Strategy Plans and Territorial Plans
- Urban strategies; to prepare, monitor, and update Urban Development Strategy and Action Plan -KENTGES (2010-2023)
- To identify strategies for rural settlements
- Coastal areas planning;
- Land Development planning activities
- Urban Design studies,
- Mapping and Real Estate Works;
- Geological Surveys



The Ministry of Culture and Tourism, on the other hand, performs the tasks of protecting the historical, movable, and immovable cultural assets, the cultural heritage values, and taking measures that will prevent their destruction.

Deuxième niveau administratif (nom de l'entité)

Governorships and local governments

Responsabilité dans le domaine du paysage ?

☒ Oui

☐ Non

The provincial directorates of all ministries work under the governorships.

Troisième niveau administratif (nom de l'entité)

Municipalities of provinces and district.

Responsabilité dans le domaine du paysage ?

☒ Oui

☐ Non

Municipalities of provinces and districts are responsible for planning and implementation for spatial plans. In addition to these responsibilities, they have to make the given duties of all ministries.

Référence à une carte officielle administrative de l'Etat/de la région :

...

#### **Commentaire**

**(le cas échéant, précisez les éléments d'organisation de l'Etat/la Région non inclus ci-dessus)**

...

## 1. Dispositions générales

### 1.1. Définitions

#### 1.1.1. Paysage

##### 1.1.1.1. Paysage

### 8. Le terme 'paysage' est-il défini dans votre langue ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, décrivez la signification et l'usage courants de tout autre mot signifiant « paysage » ; donnez le contexte précis dans lequel chaque mot est utilisé (p. ex. aménagement du territoire)

Langue

Turkish

Mot

Peyzaj

Signification

1.Landscape:The area which is created by the natural and/or human activities and interactions as perceived by the humans.

2.Landscape: High quality areas

Référence

1. Yeşilirmak Basin Landscape Atlas, National Technical Guideline For Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment, Landscape Terminology and Definition TSE 13509-12.04.2012 etc..

Contexte

Some of public institutions use definition 1, some of public institutions use definition 2.

The first definition included in the convention is generally used by public institutions.

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Langue

...

Mot

peyzaj

Signification

1- Peyzaj: İnsanlar tarafından algılandığı şekliyle,özellikleri, insan ve/veya doğal faktörlerin etkileşimi ve eylemi sonucunda oluşan bir alandır;

2-Peyzaj: Yüksek kaliteli alanlar

Référence

...

Contexte

...

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Langue

...

Mot

...

Signification

...

Référence

...

Contexte

...

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

### 9. La définition juridique du terme 'paysage' dans l'Etat/la Région est-elle différente de celle de la Convention ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

#### 1.1.2. Politique du paysage

##### 1.1.2.1. Politique du paysage

### 10. La définition juridique de 'politique du paysage' dans l'Etat/la Région est-elle différente de celle de la Convention ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non



**1.1.3. Objectif de qualité paysagère**

**1.1.3.1. Objectif de qualité paysagère**

**11. La définition juridique de 'objectif de qualité paysagère' dans l'Etat/la Région est-elle différente de celle de la Convention ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**1.1.4. Protection des paysages**

**1.1.4.1. Protection des paysages**

**12. La définition juridique de 'protection des paysages' dans l'Etat/la Région est-elle différente de celle de la Convention ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**1.1.5. Gestion des paysages**

**1.1.5.1. Gestion des paysages**

**13. La définition juridique de 'gestion des paysages' dans l'Etat/la Région est-elle différente de celle de la Convention ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**1.1.6. Aménagement des paysages**

**1.1.6.1. Aménagement des paysages**

**14. La définition juridique de 'aménagement des paysages' dans l'Etat/la Région est-elle différente de celle de la Convention ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**1.2. Champ d'application**

**1.2.1. Champ d'application**

**1.2.1.1. Champ d'application**

**15. Le champ d'application de la Convention est-il repris dans un document formel de l'Etat/la Région ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Décrivez brièvement le champ d'application du 'paysage' énoncé dans le présent document et indiquez s'il est fait spécifiquement référence à des espaces particuliers (p. ex. naturel, rural, urbain, périurbain, etc., et aux espaces terrestres, aquatiques - eaux intérieures et maritimes - et aériens).

The convention can not be used as a specific reference in particular areas. Because it is framework convention and there isn't any legal obligation.

The European Union Directives or/and The United Nation Conventions are more effective and more enforceable than the provisions of this convention in Turkey.

**1.3. Objectifs**

**1.3.1. Objectifs**

**1.3.1.1. Objectifs**

**16. Une politique du paysage a-t-elle été définie ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

## 2. Mesures nationales

### 2.4. Répartition des compétences

#### 2.4.1. Gouvernement

##### 2.4.1.1. Gouvernement

**17. Dans la structure du gouvernement, la compétence afférente à la Convention appartient-elle à un seul ministère ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez le nom du ministère en français suivi du nom officiel dans la langue d'origine entre parenthèses

Organisme en charge/autorité

Landscape Protection Division (Peyzaj Koruma Şube Müdürlüğü)

Ministère

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry (Tarım ve Orman Bakanlığı)

Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr)

Domaines de compétences fonctionnelles de ce ministère (plusieurs compétences peuvent être indiquées)

- ☒ Agriculture
- ☐ Changement climatique
- ☐ Communautés
- ☐ Patrimoine culturel
- ☐ Culture (général)
- ☒ Ecologie (biodiversité)
- ☐ Economie
- ☐ Education
- ☐ Energie
- ☐ Environnement (général)
- ☐ Affaires étrangères
- ☒ Forêts
- ☐ Infrastructure
- ☐ Affaires intérieures
- ☒ Paysage
- ☒ Loisirs et détente
- ☐ Extraction de minéraux
- ☒ Patrimoine naturel
- ☒ Conservation et protection de la nature
- ☐ Travaux publics
- ☐ Recherche
- ☒ Développement rural
- ☐ Aménagement du territoire
- ☐ Développement durable
- ☐ Tourisme
- ☐ Transport
- ☒ Gestion de l'eau
- ☐ Autre (précisez en commentaire)

Combating Desertification and Erosion, Basin plans

Compétences en matière de paysage au sein du gouvernement

Officially, the main missions of Landscape Protection Department, which is an organization of General Directorate of Nature Protection and National Parks by Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, has been stated as below:

- To fulfil obligations arising from European Landscape Convention, to follow international developments, to ensure the coordination among the institutions and organizations
- To determine landscape character types and areas, to provide the preparation of landscape database and to carry out landscaping operations, to ensure to take landscape inventory and to ensure the preparation landscape plan and to carry out related processes.
- At national level, to enhance strategy, policy, principle and measures for protection, planning and management of landscape and to prepare legislation,
- Outside Protected Areas, to reintroduce of degraded landscapes to nature, to prepare restoration, rehabilitation and advertisement projects, to implement prepared projects and to monitor the implementation.

But, there isn't any landscape regulation directly related with the landscape in our country.

**18. Existe-t-il dans ce ministère un service spécial consacré au paysage ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des précisions sur ce service

Service

Landscape Protection Division

Chef du service

Serap KARGIN

Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP)

Description

Staff number: 4

annual budget: The department works depending on general budget.

**19. Y a-t-il des consultations et des échanges réguliers entre le ministère/autorité chargé de la politique du paysage et d'autres ministères/autorités chargés des politiques territoriales et autres ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**20. En l'absence de ministère/autorité unique responsable de la politique du paysage, quels ministères/autorités exercent conjointement les tâches relatives aux différents éléments de la politique du paysage ? (plusieurs choix possibles)**

- ☒ Agriculture
- ☒ Changement climatique
- ☐ Communautés
- ☒ Patrimoine culturel
- ☒ Culture (général)
- ☒ Ecologie (biodiversité)
- ☐ Economie
- ☐ Education
- ☐ Energie
- ☒ Environnement (général)
- ☐ Affaires étrangères
- ☒ Forêts
- ☐ Infrastructure
- ☐ Affaires intérieures
- ☒ Loisirs et détente
- ☒ Extraction minière
- ☒ Patrimoine naturel
- ☒ Conservation et protection de la nature
- ☐ Travaux publics
- ☐ Recherche
- ☒ Développement rural
- ☒ Aménagement du territoire
- ☐ Développement durable
- ☒ Tourisme
- ☐ Transport
- ☒ Gestion de l'eau
- ☐ Publicité
- ☐ Autre (précisez)

Performing practices with the purpose of developing policies towards the protection of nature, detecting the protected areas, protecting, managing, improving the national parks, natural parks, natural monuments, nature reserve areas, wetlands, and biological diversity as well as the hunting and wildlife,

Performing practices with the purpose of protecting, improving, operating, rehabilitating, and maintaining the forests, establishing policies regarding the combat against desertification and erosion, the forestation and the pasture improvement related to the forest,

Determining the protection and usage rules in the regions determined with the international protection conventions,

- Watershed Planning are among the duties of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

**21. Y a-t-il des consultations formelles et des échanges réguliers entre les différents ministères/autorités qui peuvent se partager des compétences en matière de politique du paysage ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, sous quelle forme se déroulent-ils

**Type de consultation**

The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry determine the procedures and principles regarding the determination, registration, approval, amendment and announcement of natural assets and natural protected areas and special environmental protection zones and to determine the boundaries of these areas, to register, maintain and manage the same; with the consultation of the Ministry of Environment and Urbanization.

Moreover, The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry work with the Ministry of Environment and Urbanization for preparing of strategic plan and strategy documents, legislation with scope of environmental impact assessment regulation.

**Fréquence**

- ☐ Moins d'une fois par an
- ☐ Une fois par an
- ☐ Deux fois par an
- ☒ Plus souvent
- ☐ Si nécessaire

Réalisations - Déclaration commune

☐ Oui ☒ Non

...

Réalisations - Publication

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment ISBN: 978-605-136-201-4

Réalisations - Projets/programmes joints

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment AT THE REGIONAL AND SUB-REGIONAL LEVELS

Site web

<https://www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP/Belgeler/Peyzaj%20E-Kitap/Bolge - Alt Bolge Olceginde Peyzaj Karakter Analizi ve Degerlendirmesi%20 Ulusal Teknik K%C4%B1lavuzu.pdf>

Ajoutez toute information utile sur la façon dont les compétences en matière de politique paysagère sont exercées au sein du gouvernement national.

...

## 2.4.2. Autres acteurs (organisations et institutions)

### 2.4.2.1. Autres acteurs (organisations et institutions)

22. Existe-t-il des organisations et des institutions publiques (ou équivalent) actives et/ou responsables dans le domaine du paysage (observatoires du paysage, conseils du paysage, centres ou instituts du paysage, etc.) ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Si oui, répertoriez les organisations clés aux différents niveaux administratifs

Organisation

Uctea Chamber of Landscape Architects (PMO).

Niveau administratif

☒ National

☐ Régional

☐ Local

Type d'organisation

Professional Chamber: Uctea Chamber of Landscape Architects

The formal professional organization of landscape architecture in Turkey, the Chamber of Landscape Architects, was founded as part of the umbrella organization of the Union of the Turkish Chambers of Architects and Engineers (TMMOB). The headquarters of the Chamber is in Ankara with many chapters and representatives in different cities of Turkey. The chamber has more than 6000 landscape architects as members.

Activités

Uctea Chamber of Landscape Architects:

-Institutionalization and development of landscape planning practices at the national, regional and local level.

-To work in accordance with the provisions of the regulation.

-To establish a network of members.

-To supervise the project and application bureaus.

-To strengthen and develop the landscape architecture profession.

-To create a related work field for Landscape Architects.

Date de création

19940520

Courriel

[peyzaj@peyzajmimoda.org.tr](mailto:peyzaj@peyzajmimoda.org.tr).

Site web

[www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr](http://www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr)

23. Existe-t-il des organisations et des institutions privées actives et/ou responsables dans le domaine du paysage ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Si oui, répertoriez les organisations clés aux différents niveaux administratifs

Organisation

Association of Landscape Researches (PAD)

Niveau administratif

☒ National

☐ Régional

☐ Local

Type d'organisation

☐ Consortium

- ☐ Musée
- ☐ ONG
- ☐ Organisation privée/entreprise
- ☐ Organisation professionnelle
- ☐ Institut de recherche professionnel
- ☐ Institution de recherche
- ☒ Association bénévole
- ☐ Autre

...

#### Activités

- to work with volunteer members in project (Climate Resilience through Rain Harvesting, Climate Friendly Urban Parks with Native Flora)
- to collaborate with district municipality for local public parks.
- to help to find a funding for local projects
- to help to apply EU Landscape projects for local governmental organizations.

#### Type d'adhésion

- ☐ Restreinte (p. ex. qualification ou pratique professionnelle)
- ☐ Sélective/élective (p. ex. par nomination)
- ☐ Ouverte (p. ex. par abonnement)
- ☒ Autre

...

#### Courriel

[bilgi@pad.org.tr](mailto:bilgi@pad.org.tr)

#### Site web

<http://pad.org.tr/>

#### Organisation

Turkish Association for Landscape Architecture Education & Science (PEMDER)

#### Niveau administratif

- ☒ National
- ☐ Régional
- ☐ Local

#### Type d'organisation

- ☐ Consortium
- ☐ Musée
- ☐ ONG
- ☐ Organisation privée/entreprise
- ☐ Organisation professionnelle
- ☒ Institut de recherche professionnel
- ☐ Institution de recherche
- ☐ Association bénévole
- ☐ Autre

...

#### Activités

- to carry out studies to ensure that education and research in the field of Landscape Architecture are carried out effectively and efficiently,
- to work on the regulations that will allow creating, developing and implementing new educational programs,
- to evaluate and accredit Landscape Architecture teaching programs upon the application of universities,
- to cooperate with national and international institutions, associations, professional organizations and accreditation agencies related to education, evaluation, accreditation.

#### Type d'adhésion

- ☐ Restreinte (p. ex. qualification ou pratique professionnelle)
- ☐ Sélective/élective (p. ex. par nomination)
- ☒ Ouverte (p. ex. par abonnement)
- ☐ Autre

...

#### Courriel

[pemdernek@gmail.com](mailto:pemdernek@gmail.com)

#### Site web

<http://accreditation.pemder.org.tr>

#### Organisation

Academic Community of Landscape Architecture (PEMAT)

Niveau administratif

- ☒ National  
☐ Régional  
☐ Local

Type d'organisation

- ☐ Consortium  
☐ Musée  
☐ ONG  
☐ Organisation privée/entreprise  
☐ Organisation professionnelle  
☐ Institut de recherche professionnel  
☐ Institution de recherche  
☐ Association bénévole  
☒ Autre  
Academic Community

Activités

Training and education

Type d'adhésion

- ☐ Restreinte (p. ex. qualification ou pratique professionnelle)  
☒ Sélective/élective (p. ex. par nomination)  
☐ Ouverte (p. ex. par abonnement)  
☐ Autre

...

Courriel

...

Site web

...

Organisation

Council of Landscape Architecture Department Heads (PEMKON)

Niveau administratif

- ☒ National  
☐ Régional  
☐ Local

Type d'organisation

- ☐ Consortium  
☐ Musée  
☐ ONG  
☐ Organisation privée/entreprise  
☒ Organisation professionnelle  
☐ Institut de recherche professionnel  
☐ Institution de recherche  
☐ Association bénévole  
☐ Autre

...

Activités

The mission of the association is to prepare training programs for the protection, management and planning of landscapes for universities. Also, it provides mutual assistance and exchange of information between all Landscape Architecture Departments at universities in Turkey.

Type d'adhésion

- ☐ Restreinte (p. ex. qualification ou pratique professionnelle)  
☒ Sélective/élective (p. ex. par nomination)  
☐ Ouverte (p. ex. par abonnement)  
☐ Autre

...

Courriel

...

Site web

[info@pemkon.org](mailto:info@pemkon.org)

24. Y a-t-il une législation qui réglemente les activités et/ou les organisations bénévoles en matière de paysage ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des précisions sur cette législation

Titre

Uctea Chamber of Landscape Architects Main Regulation, Uctea Chamber of Landscape Architects Free Landscape Architecture Consultancy Services Implementation, Professional Inspection, Registration of Bureaux and Minimum Wage Regulation

Résumé

...

Site web

[www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr](http://www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr) ; [www.pad.org.tr](http://www.pad.org.tr) ; [www.pemkon.org](http://www.pemkon.org)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les autres organisations actives dans le secteur des paysages.

...

## 2.4.3. Réseaux

### 2.4.3.1. Réseaux

25. Existe-t-il des réseaux de collaboration en matière de paysage ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les réseaux en matière de paysage.

...

## 2.4.4. Relations entre les différents acteurs

### 2.4.4.1. Relations entre les différents acteurs

26. Le ministère chargé de la politique en matière de paysage est-il en interaction avec d'autres acteurs dans le domaine du paysage ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, quels types de consultation ont été établis entre les différents acteurs concernés par le paysage ?

27. Le ministère chargé de la politique en matière de paysage organise-t-il des conférences officielles sur le paysage ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Titre

-Training and education meetings, workshops,  
-Meetings held within the scope of the projects  
-International meetings

Fréquence

training and educations meeting: twice a year

Meetings held within the scope of the Projects: approximately four times a year

-International meetings (irregular)

Entre

Universities, municipalities, other ministries, NGO's, chambers of profession, private and public sectors,

Documentation

-Landscape Planning  
-Landscape Management  
-European Landscape Convention and Turkey  
-Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment for Tourism and Recreation and National Guide.  
-Turkey in the way of implementation of the European Landscape Convention.  
-Landscape Restoration and Recreation Project  
-Sustainable Landscapes and Economy  
-Yeşilirmak Basin Landscape Atlas

Site web

<http://peyzaj44.ormansu.gov.tr>

Description

-

28. Le ministère chargé de la politique en matière de paysage organise-t-il des réunions sur le paysage ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Titre



Landscape Planning  
Landscape Management  
Landscape Protection  
Restoration and Rehabilitation of Landscape  
Landscape Atlases  
Landscape Character Analyses and Assessment

Fréquence

three times a year.

Entre

Universities, municipalities, other ministries, NGO's, chambers of profession, private and public sectors,

Documentation

...

Site web

...

Description

-

**29. Le ministère chargé de la politique en matière de paysage prépare-t-il des questionnaires sur le paysage ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**30. Le ministère chargé de la politique en matière de paysage organise-t-il d'autres activités sur le paysage ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Titre

-Water Management  
-Basin Planning  
-Forest Protection, Management and Planning  
-Desertification and Erosion  
-Watershed Planning  
-Protected Areas and Biodiversity

Fréquence

-

Entre

Other Ministries

Documentation

-

Site web

[www@suyonetimi.gov.tr](http://www@suyonetimi.gov.tr) ; [www@cem.gov.tr](http://www@cem.gov.tr) ; [www@milliparklar.gov.tr](http://www@milliparklar.gov.tr)

Description

These issues are carried out by other general directorates affiliated to the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

**31. D'autres ministères/autorités sont-ils en interaction avec des acteurs concernés par le paysage ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Comment ?

...

**32. D'autres acteurs concernés par le paysage sont-ils en interaction, indépendamment du gouvernement ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Comment ?

Generally, chamber of professions, NGO's and institutions with landscape interact independently of government.

**2.5. Mesures générales**

**2.5.1. Reconnaissance juridique des concepts**

**2.5.1.1. Reconnaissance juridique des paysages**

**33. Le paysage fait-il l'objet d'un ou de plusieurs articles de la Constitution nationale(ou texte équivalent) ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**34. Le paysage fait-il l'objet d'une loi spécifique ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**35. D'autres lois traitent-elles du paysage ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Si oui, précisez

Loi

National Parks Regulation

Date

19861212

Objet

The main subject of this regulation is covered the works and procedures related to the separation, planning, development, protection, management and introducing of National Parks, Natural Parks, Natural Monuments, Nature Conservation Areas.

Description

Landscape restoration, protection and consideration of natural and cultural landscape features.

Adresse URL

19309

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Loi

Regulation on Procedures and Principles of Determination, Registration and Approval of Protected Areas.

Date

20120719

Objet

To determine the procedures and principles regarding the registration, approval and announcement of national parks, nature parks, natural monuments, nature protection areas, wetlands and other areas with similar protection status and to register the boundaries of these areas,

Description

Determination of protected area, ecological corridors, restoration and rehabilitation.

Adresse URL

28358

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

**36. Existe-t-il un code juridique qui rassemble tous les textes applicables au paysage ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**37. Existe-t-il une jurisprudence concernant la mise en œuvre de la Convention ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**2.5.2. Politiques du paysage**

**2.5.2.1. Politiques du paysage**

**38. Des politiques du paysage visant la protection, la gestion et l'aménagement du paysage ont-elles été établies, au sens de la définition de la Convention ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**2.5.3. Procédures de participation**

**2.5.3.1. Procédures de participation**

**39. Existe-t-il des procédures permettant aux autorités régionales de participer aux décisions publiques relatives aux paysages ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des renseignements sur chaque procédure

Nom

There are a lot of specific and different procedures in Turkey. These procedures may vary from institution to institution

Description

for example:

- protected area management planning process
- spatial planning process(environment plans,town plans)
- basin planning process
- environment impact assesment process

-tourism development planning process  
-rural planning process  
etc.

**Institution responsable**

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Ministry of Environment and Urbanism, Ministry of Culture and Tourism, Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Livestock

**Partenaire(s)**

-universities  
-municipalities  
-local public and local authorities  
-NGO  
-representatives of relevant ministries  
-rural development offices

**Référence**

...

**Site web**

[www.csb.gov.tr](http://www.csb.gov.tr) / [www.tarimorman.gov.tr](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr) ; [www.ktb.gov.tr](http://www.ktb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les pratiques courantes concernant les procédures utilisées pour la participation dans les décisions relatives à la protection, gestion et aménagement du paysage ; donnez des exemples de bonnes pratiques avec des adresses URL pertinentes

**PLANNING PROCESS OF PROTECTED AREAS (National Parks)**

1. Previous planning –Description of planning team

↓

2. Stakeholder Analyses (local, regional, national) 1. Meeting

↓

3. Data Collection (field work, literature research )

↓

4. Data Assessment

↓

5. Swott Analysis

↓

6. Stakeholder Analyses (local, regional, national) 2. Meeting

↓

7. Identification of management aim, objectives and strategies

↓

8. Establishment of plan decisions and zoning

↓

9. Definition of sub-programmes

↓

10. Definition of plan decision

↓

11. Defining action plan and monitoring and evaluation system

↓

12. Preparing the draft plan and submitting to the administration

↓

13. Presenting of the draft plan to the relevant institutions and organizations.

↓

14. Evaluation of the obtained data and review of the draft plan; execution of studies to ensure that the plan is finalized

↓

15. APPROVAL PLAN

**40. Existe-t-il des procédures permettant aux autorités locales de participer aux décisions publiques relatives aux paysages ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des renseignements sur chaque procédure

**Nom**

-spatial planning process(environment plans,town plans)

**Description**

municipalities prepare environment plans,town plans

Institution responsable

provincial and district municipalities

Partenaire(s)

-universities

-municipalities

-local public and local authorities

-NGO

-representatives of relevant ministries

-rural development offices

Référence

-

Site web

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Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les pratiques courantes concernant telle ou telle procédure utilisée pour la participation dans les décisions relatives à la protection, gestion et aménagement du paysage ; donnez des exemples de bonnes pratiques avec des adresses URL pertinentes

-

**41. Existe-t-il des procédures permettant au public de participer aux décisions publiques relatives aux paysages ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des renseignements sur chaque procédure

Nom

-protected area management planning process

-spatial planning process(environment plans,town plans)

-basin planning process

-environment impact assesment process

-tourism development planning process

-rural plannig process

Description

There is public participation in all planning procedures.

Institution responsable

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Ministry of Environment and Urbanism, Ministry of Culture and Tourism

Partenaire(s)

-universities

-municipalities

-local public and local authorities

-NGO

-representatives of relevant ministries

-rural development offices

Référence

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Site web

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Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les pratiques courantes concernant telle ou telle procédure utilisée pour la participation dans les décisions relatives à la protection, gestion et aménagement du paysage ; donnez des exemples de bonnes pratiques avec des adresses URL pertinentes

...

**42. Existe-t-il des procédures permettant à d'autres acteurs concernés de participer aux décisions publiques relatives aux paysages ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**2.5.4. Intégration dans des politiques**

**2.5.4.1. Intégration dans des politiques**

**43. Les questions de paysage sont-elles incluses dans d'autres domaines politiques au niveau national, régional ou local ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, quelles sont ces politiques et comment intègrent-elles les questions de paysage ?

**44. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de l'agriculture?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

...

Titre

...

Description

There isn't any regulation about this subject. But There are some projects related to the protection of rural landscape features and rural tourism.

Disposition

...

Règles

...

Instruments

...

Référence

...

Site web

...

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Niveau

...

**45. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques du changement climatique ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**46. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques des collectivités territoriales ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**47. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques du patrimoine culturel ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

19830723

Titre

Law of Conservation of Cultural and Natural Assets and related legislations.

Description

The aim of this law is to define movable and immovable cultural and natural property to be protected, regulate proceedings and activities, describe the establishment and duties of the organisation that shall set principles and take implementation decisions in this field.

This Law covers issues regarding movable and immovable cultural and natural property to be protected and the relevant duties and responsibilities of real and legal persons.

Disposition

This law includes protection, planning and management of natural and cultural properties.

Règles

Regulations have been prepared under this law and international conventions.

Instruments

Conservation and management plans,

Référence

...

Site web

[www.ktb.gov.tr](http://www.ktb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

Local, regional and national

#### 48. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de la culture ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

...

Titre

...

Description

In Turkey; Culture and cultural heritage objects are carried out by same Ministry and same law (Law of Conservation of Cultural and Natural Property and related legislations )

Disposition

This law includes protection, planning and management of natural and cultural properties.

Règles

Regulations have been prepared under this law and international conventions.

Instruments

Conservation and management plans.

Référence

...

Site web

[www.ktb.gov.tr](http://www.ktb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Niveau

Local, regional and national

#### 49. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de l'écologie et de la biodiversité ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

20110629

Titre

Official Gazette No: 30474 dated July 10, 2018; About The Presidential Organization  
Presidency decree about the Organization and Duties of Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

Description

a) To create policies in the areas of protection, development, management, rehabilitation and maintenance of forests, combating desertification and erosion, reforestation and forestry related pasture rehabilitation.

b) To develop of nature conservation policies, detection of protected areas, protection, management, development, operation of national parks, nature parks, nature monuments, sanctuaries, wetlands and biodiversity and hunting and wildlife

Disposition

Forestry,protected areas,water management etc.

Règles

-National Parks Law.

-National Parks Regulation.

-Terrestrial Hunting Law

-Regulation on Conservation of Wetlands.

-Regulation on Wildlife Conservation and Wildlife Development Fields

Instruments

Conservation and Management Plans

The National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan

Référence

-

Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

National, Regional, Local

**50. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de l'économie ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**51. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de l'éducation ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**52. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de l'énergie ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

20141125

Titre

Environment Impact Assesment Regulation

Description

The aim of this Regulation is to regulate the administrative and technical procedures and principles to be complied with during the Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) process.

Disposition

This regulation includes Landscape Rehabilitation Plans for Hydro Electric Centra and Dams.

Règles

-Circular No. 2014/1

Instruments

Landscape Rehabilitation Plans

Référence

...

Site web

[www.csb.gov.tr](http://www.csb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

National, Regional, Local

**53. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de l'environnement ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

19830809

Titre

Law on Environment

Description

The aim of this law is to ensure that the environment is protected in line with sustainable development principles.

Disposition

Article 9 of Law on Environment

Règles

-Environment Impact Assesment Regulation

-Rehabilitation Regulation of Areas Damaged by Mining Activities

-Image Pollution Control Regulation

-Soil Pollution Control Regulation

Instruments

plans,circulars,notifications

Référence

-

Site web

[www.csb.gov.tr](http://www.csb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

National, Regional, Local

**54. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques des affaires étrangères ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**55. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques des forêts ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

20110629

Titre

1.Statutory Degree No 645 About the Organization and Duties of Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

2.Forest law

Description

1.Statutory Degree No 645 About the Organization and Duties of Ministry of Forestry and Water Affairs.

a) To create policies in the areas of protection, development, management, rehabilitation and maintenance of forests, combating desertification and erosion, reforestation and forestry related pasture rehabilitation.

b) To develop of nature conservation policies, detection of protected areas, protection, management, development, operation of national parks, nature parks, nature monuments, sanctuaries, wetlands and biodiversity and hunting and wildlife

c) To establish policies for the conservation and sustainable use of water resources, and to coordinate national water management.

2.Forest law

The aims of this law are protection, development, management of forests and development of forest villagers

Disposition

Articles 4,16,25 of Forest Law

Règles

Additional regulation for Article 16; 10/06/2010-5995/19md.

Instruments

Forest Management Plans

Référence

-

Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

National, Regional, Local

**56. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques des infrastructures ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**57. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques des loisirs et de la détente ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non



Date

20130305

Titre

Recreation Area Regulation  
National Parks Regulation

Description

The purpose of these Regulation is to organize the procedures and principles for the designation, planning, plans implementation, development, operation and management of recreational places.

Disposition

All of the regulation is related to landscape desingn and landscape plannig.

Règles

Recreation Areas Technical Prospectuses

Instruments

Recreation plans.  
National parks plans.

Référence

-

Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Niveau

National, Regional, Local

**58. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de la géologie et de l'extraction minière ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

20100123

Titre

Regulation on rehabilitation of lands damaged by mining activities

Description

Purpose of this Regulation is determine the procedures and principles for the reintroduction of the natural structure that is damaged by the mining activities into the nature.

Disposition

Articles 5,7 of regulation.

Règles

-Regulation on Management, mining and control of sand, gravel and similar materials.

-Mining law(indirectly related)

-Mine aplication regulation

Instruments

Rehabilitation plans.

Référence

-

Site web

[www.csb.gov.tr](http://www.csb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

National

**59. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de la publicité ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**60. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de la conservation et de la protection de la nature ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

20180710

Titre

PRESIDENCY DECREE (Number 1)

Description

a) To create policies in the areas of protection, development, management, rehabilitation and maintenance of forests, combating desertification and erosion, reforestation and forestry related pasture rehabilitation.

b) To development of nature conservation policies, detection of protected areas, protection, management, development, operation of national parks, nature parks, nature monuments, sanctuaries, wetlands and biodiversity and hunting and wildlife

c) To establish policies for the conservation and sustainable use of water resources, and to coordinate national water management.

Disposition

Article 410/(d) and Article 420 of Presidency Decree on Duties and Authorities of the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

Règles

-National Parks Law.

-National Parks Regulation.

-Terrestrial Hunting Law

-Regulation on Conservation of Wetlands .

-Regulation on Wildlife Conservation and Wildlife Development Fields

-Regulation on plans to be made in protected areas

-Regulation on the procedures and principles concerning the registration and approval of protected areas

Instruments

Conservation and management plans

The National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan

Référence

-

Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

National

**61. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques des travaux publics ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**62. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques du développement rural ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

...

Titre

-Rural Development Plan (2010-2013) ( Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry)

Description

...

Disposition

These plans and strategies are not directly influential on the landscape.

Règles

...

Instruments

-The National Rural Development Strategy (2014-2020)

-Rural Development Action Plan(2015-2018)

Référence

...  
Site web  
<http://kkp.tarim.gov.tr>  
Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)  
Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site  
Niveau  
National.

**63. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de l'aménagement du territoire ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date  
19850503  
Titre  
-Zonning Law  
-Spatial Plan Regulation  
Description  
The purpose of this regulation;  
- to preserve and develop physical, natural and historical cultural value,  
  
-To promote sustainable development at the country, region and city level,  
  
-To establish the principles and procedures regarding the construction and implementation of spatial plans which are prepared to create high life quality, healthy and safe environments, bringing land use and settlement decisions.  
  
Disposition  
The whole regulation includes planning and conservation principles of landscape elements  
Règles  
-Spatial Plan Regulation  
  
Instruments  
Spatial Strategy Plans, Environment Plans, Town Plans  
Référence  
-  
Site web  
[www.csb.gov.tr](http://www.csb.gov.tr)  
Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)  
Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site  
Niveau  
National, Regional, Local

**64. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques du développement durable ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date  
20190718  
Titre  
Eleventh Development Plan (2019-2023)  
Description  
The aim of the headline 2.4.7 titled "Protection of Environment" in the Eleventh Development Plan is;  
  
to protect the environment and natural resources, to improve the quality, to provide effective, integrated and sustainable management, to carry out environmental and climate-friendly practices in all areas, to increase the environmental awareness and sensitivity of every segment of the society.  
Disposition  
Living Spaces, Sustainable Environment (Regional Development and Regional Competitiveness, Spatial Development and Planning, Urban Transformation and Housing, Urban Infrastructure, Local Authorities, Rural Development, Protecting the environment, Soil and Water Resources Management, Disaster Management)  
Règles  
...

Instruments

Rural Development Plan  
Rural Development Strategy and Action Plan  
Strategic Plans of Ministries.

Référence

-

Site web

[www.ssb.gov.tr](http://www.ssb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Niveau

National

**65. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques du tourisme ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

19820312

Titre

Law for the Encouragement of Tourism (Law No: 2634)

Description

The purpose of this Law is to ensure that necessary arrangements are made and necessary measures are taken for the regulation and development of the tourism sector and for giving this sector a dynamic structure and mode of operation.

Disposition

Article 6 of Tourism Encouragement Law (Law No: 2634)

Règles

Regulation on Preparation and Approval of Zoning Plans in Culture and Tourism Protection and Development Regions and Tourism Centers.

Instruments

Tourism Development and Protection Plans

Référence

-

Site web

[www.ktb.gov.tr](http://www.ktb.gov.tr)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site

Niveau

National

**66. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans les politiques de la gestion de l'eau ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Date

20180710

Titre

PRESIDENCY DECREE (Number 1)

Description

To establish policies for the conservation and sustainable use of water resources, and to coordinate national water management.

Disposition

The protection of the landscape has been taken into consideration in Article 421 / b of the Decree (Preparation and update of River Basin Management Plans and Basin Protection Action Plans).

Règles

-Preparation, Implementation and Follow-up Regulation of Basin Management Plans

#### Instruments

-Basin Management Plans  
-Basin Protection Action Plans

-DIRECTIVE 2000/60/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL  
of 23 October 2000 establishing a framework for Community action in the field of water policy

#### Référence

-

#### Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr/SYGM](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr/SYGM)

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

#### Niveau

National, regional (basins)

### 67. Les questions du paysage sont-elles incluses dans d'autres politiques ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les façons dont les questions de paysage sont intégrées dans d'autres domaines politiques adéquats aux niveaux national, régional et local.

...

### 2.6. Mesures particulières

#### 2.6.1. Sensibilisation

##### 2.6.1.1. Sensibilisation

68. Des mesures ont-elles été prises pour accroître la sensibilisation sur la valeur des paysages, leur rôle et les transformations qui peuvent leur être apportées ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des précisions sur les initiatives de sensibilisation concernant chaque secteur

#### Initiative

Every year, The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry organizes training programs on landscape for public institutions and local people

#### Groupe cible

☒ Société civile  
☐ Organisations privées  
☒ Pouvoirs publics

#### Institution responsable

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

#### Description

-The objectives of the training programs are to raise awareness of the value of landscapes and European Landscape Convention.

-To give information about the landscape studies and have an exchange of informations.

#### Référence (publications, documentation ...)

-"European Landscape Convention" handbooks  
-Landscape Management, Landscape Planning

#### URL

...

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

#### Exemples

-

### 69. Des documents clés de la Convention (directives, rapports, etc.) ont-ils été traduits dans votre ou vos langues ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, précisez

#### Convention européenne du paysage

There is a handbook on European Landscape Convention in Turkey.

#### Langue

Turkish-English

#### URL

|                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ...                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <a href="#">Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)</a>                                                                                                                                      |
| <a href="#">Résolution CM/Res(2008)3 sur le règlement relatif au Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe</a>                                                                           |
| <a href="#">The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry sent CM / Res (2008)3 with official letter to all public institutions and organizations and chamber of landscape architects.</a> |
| <a href="#">Langue</a>                                                                                                                                                                |
| <a href="#">Turkish-English</a>                                                                                                                                                       |
| <a href="#">URL</a>                                                                                                                                                                   |
| ...                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <a href="#">Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)</a>                                                                                                                                      |
| <a href="#">Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site</a>                                                                                                               |
| <a href="#">Récommandation CM/Rec(2008)3 du Comité des ministres aux Etats membres sur les orientations pour la mise en oeuvre de la Convention européenne du paysage</a>             |
| <a href="#">Statement.</a>                                                                                                                                                            |
| <a href="#">Langue</a>                                                                                                                                                                |
| <a href="#">Turkish.</a>                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <a href="#">Rapports du Conseil de l'Europe sur la Convention européenne du paysage</a>                                                                                               |
| <a href="#">Statement.</a>                                                                                                                                                            |
| <a href="#">Langue</a>                                                                                                                                                                |
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| <a href="#">Autres documents clés</a>                                                                                                                                                 |
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| <a href="#">Langue</a>                                                                                                                                                                |
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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <a href="#">Convention européenne du paysage</a>                                                                                                                          |
| <a href="#">Avrupa Peyzaj Sözleşmesi</a>                                                                                                                                  |
| <a href="#">Langue</a>                                                                                                                                                    |
| <a href="#">Turkish</a>                                                                                                                                                   |
| <a href="#">URL</a>                                                                                                                                                       |
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| <a href="#">Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)</a>                                                                                                                          |
| <a href="#">Résolution CM/Res(2008)3 sur le règlement relatif au Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe</a>                                                               |
| ...                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <a href="#">Langue</a>                                                                                                                                                    |
| <a href="#">Türkçe</a>                                                                                                                                                    |
| <a href="#">URL</a>                                                                                                                                                       |
| ...                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <a href="#">Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)</a>                                                                                                                          |
| <a href="#">Document(s) complémentaire(s) disponible(s) sur le site</a>                                                                                                   |
| <a href="#">Récommandation CM/Rec(2008)3 du Comité des ministres aux Etats membres sur les orientations pour la mise en oeuvre de la Convention européenne du paysage</a> |
| ...                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <a href="#">Langue</a>                                                                                                                                                    |
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| <a href="#">Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)</a>                                                                                                                          |
| <a href="#">Rapports du Conseil de l'Europe sur la Convention européenne du paysage</a>                                                                                   |
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URL

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Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

Autres documents clés

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Langue

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URL

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Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

**70. Existe-t-il de grands événements réguliers sur le paysage ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**71. Existe-t-il des publications spécifiques consacrées au paysage (livres, revues, bulletins d'information, articles, etc.) ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez-en la liste

Titre

- 1.Technical guidance on landscape restoration and rehabilitation in river corridors
2. National Technical Guideline for Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment
- 3.Yeşilırmak Basin Landscape Atlas
- 4.Project for The Preparation of Yeşilırmak Basin Landscape Atlas
- 5.In Turkey Implementation of the European Landscape Convention
- 6.European Landscape Convention and Turkey
- 7.Sustainable Landscape and Economy

Langue(s)

- 1.Turkish
- 2.English/Turkish
- 3.Turkish/English
- 4.Turkish/English
- 5.Turkish
- 6.Turkish/English
- 7.Turkish

Format

- 1.paper and electronic
- 2.paper
- 3.paper and electronic
- 4.paper and electronic
- 5.paper
- 6.paper
- 7.paper

Type

- 1,2,3,6 Book
- 4,5 handbook
- 7 handout

Audience

public institutions, universities which are department of landscape architects, municipalities,

Description

-

Fréquence

Annual

Editeur

- 1.Prof.Dr. Şükran ŞAHİN and her friends
- 2.Prof.Dr. Şükran ŞAHİN and her friends
- 3.Assoc.Prof.Dr.Osman UZUN, Serap KARGIN, Kezban AYGÜNEŞ
- 4.Assoc.Prof.Dr.Osman UZUN, Selçuk ÖZMEN
- 5.Assoc.Prof.Dr.Nilgöl KARADENİZ, Dr.Aslı AKAY, Münevver DEMİRBAŞ ÖZEN
- 6.Serap KARGIN
- 7.Anonym

Site web

-

Plus d'informations

-

**72. Un ou plusieurs prix relatifs au paysage ont-ils été institués au niveau local/régional/national/international, mis à part le prix de la Convention ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des renseignements sur les principaux prix

**Prix**

- 1-National Landscape Awards.
- 2-Plant Magazine (PBSD) Awards.

**Niveau**

- 1-National
- 2-National

**Description**

- 1-The award announcement is made over the Internet.
- 2-The award announcement is made over the Internet and magazine.

**Institution responsable**

- 1-UCTEA Chamber of Landscape Architects.
- 2-Plant Magazine.

**Règlement**

- 1-Technical specification of UCTEA Chamber of Landscape Architects.

The awards are given in 3 categories as project, application and honorary.

- 2-Plant Magazine.

**URL du règlement**

...

**Référence à la Convention**

- ☐ Oui
- ☒ Non

**Site web**

- 1- [www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr](http://www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr)
- 2- [www.plantdergisi.com](http://www.plantdergisi.com)

**Exemples**

- 1.NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARD - 2009 With the theme of "Pedestrian Areas and Squares"

Aksaray City Square, Landscaping and Urban Design Project (Applied Project Award Category)

Kadriye Municipality Pedestrian Road and Square Project (Applied Project Award Category)

- 2.NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2010 With the theme of "City Parks"

Eskişehir City Park Project and its application.(Applied Project Award Category)

- 3.NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2011 With the theme of "Water and Coastal " (Project Award)

İzmit Coast, Landscape and Urban Design Project

- 4.NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2012 With the theme of "Protected Areas " (Project Award Category)

Ahlat Seljuq Square Cemetery (Applied Project Award Category)

Walls of Historical Bursa , Tophane Slopes and Nearby Surrounding Project (Project Category)

National Urban Design Project of Selimiye Mosque and Its Surrounding (Project Category)

**Evaluation**



- ☒ Oui  
☐ Non

Prix du paysage

5. NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2013 With the theme of "Settlements Areas and Housing"
6. NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2014 With the theme of "Settlements Areas and Housing"
7. NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2015 With the theme of "Public Building Surroundings "
8. NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2016 With the theme of "Urban Design"
9. NATIONAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AWARDS - 2017 With the theme of "Water for the Future"

**73. Existe-t-il des forums de discussion sur le paysage ?**

- ☐ Oui ☒ Non

**74. Existe-t-il des réseaux sociaux spécifiquement axés sur les questions du paysage ?**

- ☐ Oui ☒ Non

**75. Des informations officielles sur le paysage sont-elles publiquement accessibles sur des sites internet ?**

- ☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, précisez

Site web

[www.tarimorman.gov.tr](http://www.tarimorman.gov.tr)

[www.csb.gov.tr](http://www.csb.gov.tr)

[www.ktb.gov.tr](http://www.ktb.gov.tr)

Type

database and information system.

Thème

The subject matter of this internet site includes; working areas of the relevant ministries, their projects, the legislation, statistical data etc.

Description

-

URL

...

Autres sites web

[www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr](http://www.peyzajmimoda.org.tr)

**2.6.2. Formation et éducation**

**2.6.2.1. Connaissance et interventions sur les paysages**

**76. Des mesures ont-elles été prises pour promouvoir la formation de spécialistes du paysage dans des organismes publics ou privés ?**

- ☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, quelle forme cette formation prend-elle ?

**Mesures concernant les aménageurs du territoire**

Training programs are held to by Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry within the projects and European Landscape Convention.

Skill development in the field of:

1. nature conservation,
2. landscape protection,
3. methods of landscape character analyses and assessment,
4. landscape planning,
5. restoration and rehabilitation
6. European landscape convention and our responsables.

**Mesures concernant les urbanistes**

Training programs are held to by Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry within the projects and European Landscape Convention.

#### Mesures concernant les paysagistes

Training programs are held to by Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry within the projects and European Landscape Convention.

Skill development in the field of:

1. environmental impact studies.
2. methods of landscape character analyses and assessment,
3. landscape planning and landscape management,
4. application and projects in the public,
5. landscape protection and planning in Europe.

The other hand special courses in landscape architecture and planning are organised (recognised) by Chamber of Landscape Architects.

Skill development in the field of:

1. GIS in landscape planning,
2. tender procedurs,
3. regulations and legal legislations,
4. garden design etc.

#### Mesures concernant les architectes

There are some education courses for Architects on the cultural heritage and protection. The special courses are organised by Chamber of Architects/Landscape Architects.

#### Mesures concernant les ingénieurs

Training programs are held to by Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry within the projects and European Landscape Convention.

#### Mesures concernant les administrateurs publics

Training programs are held to by Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry within the projects and European Landscape Convention (local public administrators, municipalities, provincial directorates etc.)

#### Mesures concernant les juristes

...

#### Mesures concernant les géographes

...

#### Mesures concernant les techniciens

...

#### Mesures concernant d'autres professionnels

...

### 77. Une aide financière ou autre à la formation a-t-elle été mise en place ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

#### Description

A special budget has not been established for landscape training in Turkey. Education expenses are paid from the general budget of the responsible ministry.

#### Adresse URL

-

### 78. Existent-ils des programmes de baccalauréat/maîtrise spécialisés en paysage ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

#### Description

There are departments of landscape architecture in 39 universities in Turkey. Universities of different names have various curricula related to landscape protection and planning ( agriculture, forestry, urban design and architecture, landscape architecture etc.)

#### Adresse URL

...

**79. Des diplômes relatifs au paysage sont-ils reconnus ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Description

The expertise of landscape professionals is regulated by the legislation on UCTEA chamber of landscape architecture. The implementation of professional and ethical principles is carried out by the chamber. Landscape architects are team members in spatial planning, environmental impact assessment, agriculture and forestry etc.; employed in private entities or public authorities.

Adresse URL

...

**80. De bourses de doctorat pour des projets concernant le paysage existent-elles ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Description

Some research institutions offer scholarships focusing on landscape.

Adresse URL

...

**81. Autre**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les mesures destinées à promouvoir la formation spécialisée.

-

*2.6.2.2. Programmes pluridisciplinaires de formation sur le paysage*

**82. Des programmes pluridisciplinaires de formation spécialisée sur la politique, la protection, la gestion et l'aménagement du paysage, destinés à d'autres professionnels du secteur public ou privé, existent-ils ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**83. Décrivez/répertoriez des exemples de programmes de formation pluridisciplinaires clés disponibles pour chaque secteur**

Programme

...

Description

...

Site web

...

Groupe cible

☐ Secteur public

☐ Secteur privé

☐ Chercheur

☐ Associations

☐ Autre

...

**84. Formation pour d'autres professions**

-

*2.6.2.3. Enseignement scolaire et universitaire*

**85. Des mesures ont-elles été prises par le ministère/autorité responsable de l'éducation pour promouvoir des enseignements scolaire et universitaire abordant les valeurs du paysage et les questions relatives à sa protection, à sa gestion et à son aménagement ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**86. Mesures pour l'école maternelle**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**87. Mesures pour l'établissement primaire**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**88. Mesures pour l'établissement secondaire**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**89. Mesures pour l'université de premier cycle (licence)**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**90. Mesures pour l'université de second cycle (master/docteurat)**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**91. Mesures pour la formation permanente**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**92. Autres mesures**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**93. Décrivez/répertoriez les exemples d'enseignements clés disponibles pour chaque groupe**

**94. Enseignements clés pour l'école maternelle**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**95. Enseignements clés pour l'établissement primaire**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**96. Enseignements clés pour l'établissement secondaire**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**97. Enseignements clés pour l'université de premier cycle (licence)**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Description

- Landscape Design, Architecture and Landscape Architecture Relationship
- Urban Landscape Planning, Landscape Ecology and Design
- Quality in Landscape Architecture
- Urban Design and Landscape Design
- Ecological Landscape Planning and Design
- Natural and Cultural Landscapes
- Landscape Design in Degraded Lands
- Landscape Materials in Landscape Design

- Landscape Construction

Liste des établissements dispensant les enseignements

The Departments of Landscape Architecture.

Nombre de participants estimé

...

Année de l'estimation

...

Site web/adresse URL

...

**98. Enseignements clés pour l'université de second cycle (master/docteurat)**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Description

Master:

- Landscape Design, Architecture and Landscape Architecture Relationship

- Urban Landscape Planning, Landscape Ecology and Design
- Quality in Landscape Architecture
- Urban Design and Landscape Design
- Ecological Landscape Planning and Design
- Natural and Cultural Landscapes.
- Landscape Design in Degraded Lands
- Landscape Materials in Landscape Design
- Landscape Construction

PhD:

Recreational planning,  
The Effects of Climate and Energy on Landscape Design,  
Ecological Landscape Planning and Design,  
Preservation of Historical and Cultural Landscapes,  
Environmental Design  
Spatial Statistical Methods in Landscape Architecture  
Readings on Public Space  
Spatial Statistics in Landscape Architecture)  
[Liste des établissements dispensant les enseignements](#)  
The Departments of Landscape Architecture.

[Nombre de participants estimé](#)

...

[Année de l'estimation](#)

...

[Site web/adresse URL](#)

...

#### 99. Enseignements clés pour la formation permanente

☐ Oui ☒ Non

#### 100. Autres enseignements clés

☐ Oui ☒ Non

#### 101. Existe-t-il d'autres organismes de formation qui fournissent des qualifications dans des domaines liés au paysage ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Décrivez de manière plus détaillée des exemples de bonnes pratiques dans l'enseignement scolaire et universitaire.

...

#### 2.6.3. Amélioration des connaissances

##### 2.6.3.1. Identification du paysage

#### 102. L'identification du paysage est-elle requise par la loi/réglementation ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

#### 103. Existe-t-il un processus officiel d'identification des paysages sur votre territoire ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

#### 104. Existe-t-il un processus non officiel d'identification des paysages sur votre territoire ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

#### 105. Quel est le contenu de chaque système utilisé pour identifier le paysage (que la loi/réglementation l'exige ou pas) ?

Système

Basin Landscape Atlases.

Institution responsable

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

Instance organisatrice

Division of Landscape Protection

Echelle

- ☒ National
- ☒ Régional
- ☒ Local

Portée géographique

- ☒ Tout le territoire
- ☐ Zones spécifiques

Catégories (article 2)

- ☒ Espace naturel
- ☒ Espace rural
- ☒ Espace urbain
- ☒ Espace périurbain

Catégories (autres)

- ☒ Paysage remarquable
- ☒ Paysage du quotidien
- ☒ Paysage dégradé
- ☐ Autre

...

Documentation

- ☒ Cartes
- ☒ SIG
- ☒ Photographies
- ☒ 3D
- ☐ Autre

...

Référence/adresse URL

Van Eetvelde,V.,Antrop, M.2007 Landscape Identification and Assesment , Wascher, D.M (ed).,2005 European Landscape Character Areas Typologies, Cartography and Indicators for The Assesment of Sustainable Landscapes

Système

National Technical Guideline For Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment (At The Regional And Sub-Regional Levels)

Institution responsable

The Ministry of Interior General Directorate of Local Administrations

Instance organisatrice

The Ministry of Environment and Urbanization, The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

Echelle

- ☐ National
- ☒ Régional
- ☐ Local

Portée géographique

- ☐ Tout le territoire
- ☒ Zones spécifiques

Catégories (article 2)

- ☒ Espace naturel
- ☒ Espace rural
- ☐ Espace urbain
- ☐ Espace périurbain

Catégories (autres)

- ☒ Paysage remarquable
- ☒ Paysage du quotidien
- ☐ Paysage dégradé
- ☐ Autre

...

Documentation

- ☒ Cartes
- ☒ SIG
- ☒ Photographies
- ☒ 3D
- ☐ Autre

...

Référence/adresse URL

<http://peyzaj44.ormansu.gov.tr>.

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des précisions

**Nom**

Landscape Character Analyses and Assessment

**Description**

National scale: (1/1 000 000, 1/500 000),(Turkey's Geographical Regions Sections and Districts): Climate, Geology, Geomorphology,Soil,Landcover

Regional Scale, Basin Scale:(1/250 000, 1/100 000) (Main River Basins(25)): Climate, Geology, Geomorphology,Soil,Landcover

Sub-Region, Sub-Basin:(1/100 000,1/50 000, 1/25 000) Climate, Geology, Geomorphology,Soil,Landcover

Local:(1/10 000,1/5000,1/1000) May change depending on the research's purpose

**Concepteur**

Osman UZUN and his friends (2010,2011,2015)

**Référence/site web**

Uzun,O.,Muderrisoglu,H.,Demir,Z., Kaya,L.G, Gültekin, P.,Gündüz,S., 2015, Project for the Preparation of Yeşilırmak Basin Landscape Atlas

Charger fichier PDF (max. 20 Mo)

**107. Les résultats de ce travail sont-ils mis à la disposition du public ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Si oui,

**Comment sont-ils diffusés ?**

The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry sends the "Landscape Atlases" to other ministries, local governments, related municipalities, universities and non-governmental organizations.

**Le cas échéant, ajoutez toutes les précisions jugées utiles sur les registres ou les inventaires du paysage.**

Basin Landscape Atlases has the qualification to be a guide to all public organizations and institutions (governor, district governor, mayor, mukhtar, field services of departments, etc), Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)representatives during the spatial planning and decision-making processes at the microbasin level.

The results of this work are not made widely available for public on the web.Landscape inventories are subject to the permission of the Ministry (especially numerical data layers (maps, satellite,air photos etc))

**2.6.3.2. Analyse du paysage**

**108. Les caractéristiques paysagères, ainsi que les forces et les pressions qui modifient le paysage, sont-elles systématiquement analysées ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, comment cela est-il fait et quels sont les méthodologies et les mécanismes utilisés pour le faire (différents programmes, outils ou mesures) ?

**Méthodologie et mécanisme**

These studies are carried out during the preparation of the basin landscape atlas.

Under the heading of landscape impact-change-pressure analyses;

-Factor Affecting natural and cultural landscapes,  
-natural processes,  
-human activities (agriculture, settlement, forestry, industry, etc.), -landscape functions, effects (erosion,flood, migration),  
-pressures (spread and point source polluters, wrong land use, etc),  
-current state of the landscape (landscape structure, diversity and quality) were evaluated together.

-Relation of factors, pressures,current situation, effects and reactions affecting the landscape have been revealed.

Some national, regional and local policies and decisions are assessed which lead to the positive or negative changes on the landscape under the heading of landscape impact-change-pressure analyses.

The landscape impact-change-pressure analyses are important ragarding the passing of decisions related to the landscape, developing the strategies and especially strategies related to the recovery of landscape.In this context, the data produced under the Basin Protection Action Plan in the basin is affective in guiding this analyses.

Institution responsable

...

Financement

...

Partenaire(s)

...

Référence/site web

...

#### 109. Les résultats de ce travail sont mis à la disposition du public ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**Le cas échéant, ajoutez toutes les précisions jugées utiles.**

The results of this work are not made widely available for public on the web. But The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry sends the "Landscape Atlases" to other ministries, local governments, related municipalities, universities and non-governmental organizations.

#### 2.6.3.3. Suivi des transformations du paysage

#### 110. Un programme a-t-il été créé pour suivre les transformations du paysage ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

#### 111. Une méthodologie et un mécanisme ont-ils été établis pour identifier les forces et les pressions qui agissent sur les paysages ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des précisions sur la méthodologie et le mécanisme employés pour suivre les transformations du paysage

Méthodologie et mécanisme

Firstly, The methodolgy has implemented in Yeşilırmak Basin.This study is a pioner its field in Turkey due to this scope and scale of it. This study will be guiding for the preparation of 24 hydraulic basins's landscape atlas.

Landscape Impact-change-pressure analyses:

- Problamatic microbasins regarding the discharge point in the basin.
- Problamatic microbasins regarding the solid waste storage areas in the basin.
- Microbasins where settlement pressures the agriculture fields.
- Microbasins where settlements are available in the areas that the slope is 40% and higher,between 20-40%.
- Pressure analyses related to the water contamination in the microbasins.
- Analyses of pressure of nitrogen and phosphore amounts, transferred to the streams on the microbasins.
- Microbasins with active fault lines and the earthquake risk.
- Microbasins, with settlement and agriculture fields in 300+700m buffer zones dams,lakes and ponds.
- Pressure analyses related to the stone,sand,mine quarries etc.

At the moment this methodology and mechanism is also used in the preparation of the landscape atlas in Büyükmenderes Basin.

Description



Some national, regional and local policies and decisions are assessed which lead to the positive or negative changes on the landscape under the heading of landscape impact-change-pressure analyses.

The explanations are the same as on article 108.

Mise en œuvre

-

Institution responsable

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

Financement

General budget.

Partenaire(s)

-

**112. Les résultats de cette méthodologie et mécanisme sont-ils mis à la disposition du public ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute précision jugée utile sur les méthodologies d'évaluation et de suivi.

...

**2.6.3.4. Evaluation du paysage**

**113. Les valeurs définies par les Parties intéressées et la population concernée pour identifier les paysages sont-elles incluses dans des programmes paysagers spécifiques et des méthodologies d'évaluation ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des renseignements sur les principaux programmes/activités

Programme/activité

Meetings, workshops, surveys, stakeholders analyses.

Description

The meetings were held with relevant public institutions, local authorities, NGOs and citizens in Provinces. Furthermore, the surveys were implemented in provinces, and the public's approach and attitude were also discussed.

The study is completed upon grouping the main stakeholders from prominent sectors of tourism, agriculture, and forestry on national, regional and local levels besides developing strategies by carrying out a stakeholders analyses.

Mise en œuvre

-

Méthodologie

Systematic sampling methodology and SPSS programs are used.

Institution responsable

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

Financement

General budget.

Partenaire(s)

...

Référence/site web

...

**114. Les résultats de cette méthodologie sont-ils mis à la disposition du public ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute précision jugée utile sur la prise en compte des valeurs.

...

**2.6.4. Objectifs de qualité paysagère**

**2.6.4.1. Objectifs de qualité paysagère**

**115. Des méthodologies et des mécanismes spécifiques (programmes/outils/mesures) sont-ils utilisés pour définir des objectifs de qualité paysagère ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, quels sont-ils ?

Méthodologie et mécanisme

In order to present Landscape quality of Yeşilirmak Basin, the landscape function analyses, landscape indicators and the analyses results, obtained from the landscape impact-change and pressure analyses, were used.

Description

The experts from different professional disciplines scored the relevant criteria in order to determine the weighted coefficients of factors increasing the potential landscape quality/landscape quality and decreasing the landscape quality. The arithmetical mean of scores, given by 45 persons, was taken and the coefficients of each analyses was defined and on this basis the landscape quality maps were prepared.

Landscape quality were determined by overlapping the potential landscape quality with the factors that diminish the landscape quality in GIS environment.

Mise en œuvre

-

Institution responsable

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.

Financement

General budget.

Partenaire(s)

...

Référence/adresse URL

Yeşilirmak Basin Landscape Atlas.

#### 116. Les résultats de cette méthodologie et mécanisme sont-ils mis à la disposition du public ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

##### Donnez des exemples décrivant comment les objectifs de qualité paysagère ont été formulés.

First of all the factors, increasing the potential landscape quality /landscape quality were determined by considering the factors decreasing and increasing the landscape quality under the heading "Landscape Quality and Landscape Quality Targets". Then the current landscape quality was presented bringing the factors decreasing the landscape quality with those factors together. Considering the current landscape quality related to the basin, the landscape quality targets were determined and mapped based on the microbasins. Thus, the targets were determined spatially for each microbasin.

Landscape Quality has been described:

- Very little degradation: Areas where the ecologic sensitivity is at the very high level
- Little degradation: Areas where the ecologic sensitivity is at the high level
- Medium degradation: Areas where the ecologic sensitivity is at the medium level
- Degradation: Areas where the ecologic sensitivity is at the low level
- High Level of degradation: Areas where the ecologic sensitivity is at the very low level

#### 2.6.5. Mise en oeuvre

##### 2.6.5.1. Mise en oeuvre

#### 117. Des moyens d'intervention visant à protéger, gérer et/ou aménager le paysage ont-ils été mis en place ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute information utile sur le suivi et la réglementation des transformations du paysage.

...

### 3. Coopération internationale

#### 3.7. Politiques et programmes internationaux

##### 3.7.1. Politiques et programmes internationaux

###### 3.7.1.1. Politiques et programmes internationaux

118. Y a-t-il une coopération au niveau local/régional/national avec d'autres pays concernant la prise en compte de la dimension paysagère dans des politiques internationales ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

119. Y a-t-il une coopération au niveau local/régional/national avec d'autres pays concernant la prise en compte de la dimension paysagère dans des programmes internationaux de coopération ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute information utile sur la prise en compte de paramètres liés au paysage dans les politiques et programmes internationaux.

...

###### 3.7.1.2. Journée internationale du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe

##### 3.7.2. Journée internationale du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe

###### 3.7.2.1. Votre Etat/Région a-t-il organisé une Journée internationale du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe ?

120. Des événements ont-il été organisés en 2018 ?

-

121. Des événements ont-il été organisés en 2019 ?

-

123. Des événements ont-ils été organisés en 2020 ?

-

#### 3.8. Assistance mutuelle et échange d'informations

##### 3.8.1. Assistance technique et scientifique

###### 3.8.1.1. Assistance technique et scientifique

122. Y a-t-il des exemples d'assistance technique et scientifique sur les questions de paysage ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des exemples d'assistance technique et scientifique appropriée

Programme  
TAEX Programme  
Type  
Exchange information (study visit).  
Partenaires  
Germany  
Description  
Landscape protected areas and natura 2000 areas.  
Référence/site web  
-

Ajoutez toute information utile sur l'assistance technique et scientifique en Europe et, si possible, exemples de bonnes pratiques.

...

##### 3.8.2. Echanges de spécialistes du paysage

###### 3.8.2.1. Echanges de spécialistes du paysage

124. Y a-t-il des exemples d'échanges de spécialistes du paysage, notamment à des fins de formation et d'information ?

☐ Oui ☒ Non

Ajoutez toute information utile sur les échanges entre les spécialistes du paysage et, si possible, exemples de bonnes pratiques.

...

##### 3.8.3. Echange d'informations

###### 3.8.3.1. Echange d'informations

125. Les documents locaux, régionaux et nationaux sont-ils traduits dans d'autres langues ?

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, donnez des indications sur les principaux documents

Document

European Landscape Convention and Turkey

Auteur

Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry

Date

2011

Thème

Landscape Management, Conservation and Planning Project

Résumé

The Ministry has conducted a pilot project with the aim of developing a method for the identification of country specific landscape characteristic at the local and national levels and for developing the management, conservation and planning decisions for the defined landscapes within the framework of this method such as evaluating the structure and function of landscape.

Traduction

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Description

- Preliminary Field Work
- Education Program
- Landscape Planning Process
- Inventory
- Landscape Analysis
- Landscape Plan
- Landscape Development, Strategies and Sectoral Landscape Guidelines
- Landscape Protection-Management Status
- Landscape Plan
- Landscape Management

Référence/site web

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Document

National Technical Guideline for Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment at the Regional and Sub-Regional (Provincial) Levels

Auteur

Şükran ŞAHİN, Halim PERÇİN, Ekrem KURUM, Osman UZUN, Bayram Cemil BİLGİLİ

Date

2014

Thème

"Provincial Scale Landscape Character Analysis and Its Assessment for Tourism and Recreations" in the pilot area of Malatya Province.

Résumé

The mentioned Project (PEYZAJ-44) was developed within the scope of those articles. The aim of the project is to prepare Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment Method (LCAA) on regional and sub-regional (province) scale, and accordingly to publish a technical guideline.

Traduction

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Description

In this Project, a method for Landscape Character Analysis and Assessment (LCAA) on province scale were developed. The landscape analysis part of the method is based on landscape structure, function and change analysis works. Landscape assessment is the step by which landscape strategies, policies and plans are produced, to direct spatial planning activities on the scales of 1/25.000- 1/100.000. In that end, landscape strategies will introduce the protection and usage value of a landscape. In other words, the protection value of landscape with "Landscape Protection and Development Strategies" and the development/usage value of landscape with "Sectoral Landscape Guidelines" are given, respectively. By combining these strategies with synthesis map in a holistic approach, "Landscape Protection-Development Strategies" are prepared.

Landscape protection and development strategies should include policies towards restoration, development and protection of landscapes. Those strategies should be developed in two steps as General Landscape Protection and Development Strategies and Comprehensive Landscape Protection and Development Strategies.

General landscape protection and development strategies have to be produced as function-pattern related. General strategies can be designated by combining areas of high landscape value, which is determined based on the landscape function analyses. General landscape protection development strategies are to be defined in five main topics: 1) Landscape Protection Area, 2) Restricted Landscape Development Area, 3) Controlled Development Landscape Area, 4) Potential Landscape Development Area and 5) Landscape Status.

Référence/site web

<http://peyzaj44.ormansu.gov.tr>

Document

Yeşilirmak Basin Landscape Atlas.

Auteur

Osman UZUN, Haldun MÜDERRİSOĞLU, Latif GÜRKAN KAYA, Pınar GÜLTEKİN, Sultan GÜNDÜZ

Date

2015

Thème

Development of a landscape atlas; evaluation of landscape characters in the basin; determination of character types and areas; identification of landscape variety and biologic variety; preparation of a quality map.

Résumé

Yeşilirmak Basin Landscape Atlas has been prepared between 2012 and 2015. The objective is to prepare the Yeşilirmak Basin Landscape Atlas. In order to identify the landscape character types and landscape character areas, landscape diversity and biodiversity and to map the landscape quality a set of assessment are carried out (landscape character analyses, landscape function analyses, landscape indicators and swot analyses). In addition the sectoral landscape guides are created by identifying landscape development strategies.

Traduction

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Description

Turkey comprises 25 hydrological basins. Yeşilirmak is the sixth biggest basin with approximately 3.956.798 hectares which corresponds to 5% of Turkey. Yeşilirmak River is the second longest river with 519 kms. Eleven provinces are located within the borders of the basin. There are four provincial centers within the basin and 55 subbasins with 194 municipalities. Studies were conducted in the basin, subbasin and microbasin levels.

Results of Project

- Landscape character evaluation was made through determining landscape characters and landscape character areas at local, regional and national level.
- Biodiversity and landscape diversity maps of the basin
- Landscape quality maps,
- Ecologically sensitive areas,
- Areas that should be protected
- Areas that should be restored were mapped.
- Landscape strategies were determined.
- Sectoral landscape guides were prepared.
- Workshops were held for the representatives of relevant ministries, local public bodies, local authorities and NGO's.

Référence/site web

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**126. Des actions internationales spécifiques ont-elles été mises en place pour stimuler l'échange d'informations (conférences, séminaires, ateliers, réseaux, échanges de publications, expositions, projets communs, projets de l'UE, etc.) ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**127. Votre Etat est-il membre d'organisations internationales gouvernementales travaillant sur le paysage ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**Ajoutez toute information utile sur l'échange d'informations et, si possible, exemples de bonnes pratiques.**

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### 3.9. Paysages transfrontaliers

#### 3.9.1. Paysages transfrontaliers

##### 3.9.1.1. Paysages transfrontaliers

**128. Existe-t-il des mécanismes destinés à encourager la coopération transfrontalière aux niveaux national, régional et local ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**129. Existe-t-il des initiatives transfrontalières communes sur le paysage ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**Ajoutez toute information utile sur la coopération transfrontalière locale et régionale.**

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### 3.10. Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe

#### 3.10.1. Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe

##### 3.10.1.1. Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe

**130. Votre Etat/Région a-t-il déjà participé au Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe ?**

☒ Oui ☐ Non

Dans l'affirmative, précisez :

Session 1 (2008-2009)

" The Biodiversity and Natural Resources Management"

Project aimed to provide sustainable management of protected areas and natural resources at selected bio-diversity conservation- demonstration sites.

The project supported a strategy based on conservation of biodiversity, and supporting the sustainable use of biological resources.

The project's four pilot sites include:

(a) Caucasian mixed temperate rain forest and high alpine meadows of Camili Forest District, Artvin Province, North East Black Sea mountains (27,000 ha., altitude 400-3,500m).

(b) Wetland and steppe ecosystems of Sultan Sazligi-Erciyes protected area, Kayseri, Central Anatolian Plateau (18,000 ha., altitude 1,000-3,000m).

(c) Mediterranean forest and high alpine ecosystems of the Taurus mountains in Koprulu Canyon National Park, Taurus Mountains, Southern Turkey (approximately 40,000 ha., altitude 400-2,500m).

(d) Alluvial forest with associated aquatic and coastal ecosystems at Igneada, Kırklareli, protected and wildlife management areas of the Thracian Black Sea coast, (2,500 ha.).

Session 2 (2010-2011)

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Session 3 (2012-2013)

...

Session 4 (2014-2015)

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Session 5 (2016-2017)

"Yeşilirmak Basin Landscape Atlas" (2018-2019)

Session 1 (2008-2009)

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Session 2 (2010-2011)

...

Session 3 (2012-2013)

...

Session 4 (2014-2015)

...

Session 5 (2016-2017)

...

### 131. Quel est le mode de sélection des candidats au Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe ?

#### Mode de sélection et règlement

Every two years the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry responsible for the implementation of ELC in Turkey open a competition for selecting the national candidate for the Award. The Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry sends official letters to all institutions, universities, municipalities, private sector on the rules governing the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe. The Ministry sets up assesment commission and assest the incoming projects.

The primary objective of the national level competition is to select the best Project. The Turkey Landscape Award is a prize established for local governments, Ministries, non-governmental organizations, private landscape companies and related universities in recognition of their particularly remarkable contributions to the protection, management and planning of the Turkey landscape.

The award can be conferred on local governments, universities, municipalities, private landscape companies etc. There is also the possibility for governments and (local) NGOs to jointly submit their applications.

The applications are criticised and evaluated by the assesment commission. The Selected Project is nominated as a candidate for the Landscape Award of the Council of Europe.

#### URL du règlement

There isnt any webpage containing the rules of the national award.

National rules (regional level): not available

Site web

National (or regional level) website: not available

L'impact de la sélection a-t-il été estimé ?

For the impact of selection, no any assessment has been conducted.

**132. L'impact du Prix du paysage du Conseil de l'Europe a-t-il été estimé ?**

☐ Oui ☒ Non

**133. Photo pour la page de couverture du Rapport**

Photo disponible sur le site.

**134. Optionnel : Mentionner le nom de l'auteur et du crédit photo (©)**

BüyükMenderes Basin-AYDIN