

COUNCIL OF EUROPE CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS

Strasbourg, 2 March 1981

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HUMAN RIGHTS

Election of nine members of the European Commission of Human Rights
(in respect of France, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy,
Luxembourg, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey)

Secretariat Memorandum
prepared by the Directorate of Human Rights

The term of office of nine members of the European Commission of Human Rights in respect of France, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey will expire on 17 May 1981.

Under the terms of Article 21 of the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, the Committee of Ministers is requested to elect the members of the Commission from the lists of names drawn up by the Bureau of the Consultative Assembly, each group representing the High Contracting Parties concerned in the Assembly presenting three candidates of which 2 at least are of its nationality.

The lists of candidates received by the Chairman of the Committee of Ministers are as follows:

France

Mr Jean-Claude SOYER
Mr Pierre BELLET
Mr Jean-Michel GALABERT

Greece

Mr Georges TENEKIDES
Mr Emmanuel J. ROUCOUNAS
Mr Krateros IOANNOU

Iceland

Mr Gaukur JÖRUNDSSON
Mr Arnljotur BJÖRNSSON
Mr Gudmundur JONSSON

Ireland

Mr Brendan J. KIERNAN
Mr Francis Mahon HAYES
Mr Peter P.D. QUIGLEY

Italy

Mr Giuseppe SPERDUTI
Mr Antonio CASSESE
Mr Claudio ZANGHI

Luxembourg

Mr Albert WEITZEL
Mr Eugène MULLER
Mr Alphonse SPIELMANN

Sweden

Mr Love G-A KELLBERG
Mr Hans DANELIUS
Mr Ulf NORDENSON

Switzerland

Mr Stefan TRECHSEL
Mr Luzius WILDHABER
Mr Thomas FLEINER

Turkey

Mr A. Seref GÖZÜBUYUK
Mr Ali BOZER
Mr Hikmet GUNDUZ

The biographical notes of the candidates are given in the appendix to this note.

A P P E N D I X I

FRANCE

Mr Jean-Claude SOYER

- 1929 Born on 10 March 1929 in Le Havre, Seine-Maritime, France.
- 1953 Doctor of Law
Assistant Lecturer in the Faculty of Law, University of Paris
- 1955 Agrégé, Faculties of Law
Professor at the Faculty of Law,
University of Dijon
- 1959 Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Caen
Director of the Law School, University of Rouen
- 1968 Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Nanterre
- 1969 Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Paris
(now at the Faculty of Law - University of Paris II, Panthéon-Assas)
- 1978 French Representative on the United Nations Commission on Human Rights
- 1979 Member of the National Judicial Service Commission

Publications

- Manuel de Droit Pénal et procédure pénale
(5 editions since 1973)
- Articles on Criminal Law in various specialised academic reviews
- Numerous articles in the popular press on human rights and individual,
political, social and economic rights

Mr Pierre BELLET

Born on 7 September 1911 at Maisons Lafitte (Yvelines)

Studies

Janson de Sailly Lycée
Faculty of Law, Paris

Qualifications

Post-graduate diploma in Law
First place in the Faculty of Law
Diploma of the Free School of Political Sciences (Public Finance Department)
Doctor honoris causa, University of Glasgow and University of Geneva

Career

Pupil barrister at the Court of Appeal of Paris, 1933-35
Presiding Judge at the Court of Appeal of Paris, 1964
First Vice-President of the Paris Regional Court, 1965
Judge of the Cour de Cassation, 1968
President of the Paris Regional Court, 1968-72
First Vice-President of the Cour de Cassation from 1977 to 1980
Officer responsible for liaison with the British Army 1945-47

Appointments

Former Chairman of the French Committee of Private International Law
Former Chairman of the Committee on Data-Processing and Freedoms
Vice-President of Juristes Européens (European Jurists)
Professor at the National Judicial Training College
Former French delegate to the International Conference of The Hague

Publications

- Numerous articles in the following publications and reviews:
 - Semaine juridique, Dalloz
 - Gazette du Palais
 - Journal de DIP
 - Revue critique de DIP

Honours

Grand Officier de la Légion d'Honneur
Commandeur de l'Ordre du Mérite
Commander of the Italian Order of Merit

Mr Jean-Michel GALABERT

- 1931 Born in Paris on 18 February 1931
- 1955 Ecole Nationale de l'Administration
- 1957 Legal Assistant at the Conseil d'Etat
- 1963 Legal Adviser at the Conseil d'Etat
- 1964 Government Commissioner in the Litigation Divisio of the
Conseil d'Etat
- 1967 Legal Adviser to the French Embassy in Rabat
- 1970 Return to the Conseil d'Etat as a Government Commissioner

GREECE

MR GEORGES TENEKIDES

Mr Georges TENEKIDES, son of the legal expert C.-G. Tenekides, was born on 30 August 1910. A Doctor of Laws of the University of Paris (with a doctoral thesis on the individual in the international legal system, he was Professor of Public Law at the University of Athens (1938-41), Professor of International Law at the University of Salonika (1941-46) and Professor, then Rector at the "Panteios" College of Political Science in Athens (1951-67). Having been dismissed by the Athens military regime, he was reinstated by the civilian government in September 1974 and appointed to the Sixth Committee (Legal) of the United Nations General Assembly. At the time of the April 1967 coup, he was summoned by his Paris colleagues, and since April 1968 he has been lecturing in international law and European organisations as Associate Professor at the Université de Droit, d'Economie et de Sciences Sociales de Paris (Paris II). In 1956 and 1963 he taught at The Hague Academy of International Law, where he ran the study and research centre in 1968. Elected corresponding member of the Bordeaux Académie des Sciences, Belles-Lettres et Arts. Honorary Doctor at the Universities of Lyon (1961) and Brussels (1969). Author of many publications on institutions and international relations, history, political science and law, including textbook on European organisations (Paris, "Les Cours de Droit" 1972, 566 + 143 p).

MR EMMANUEL J. ROUCOYNAS

Professor of International Law and Diplomatic History
Faculty of Law, Athens University, Greece.

Born in 1933.

Studied law and international relations in Paris, Lyons,
the Hague, New York.

Docteur en Droit (Lyons, 1958), research fellow (Columbia University, New York, 1965-1966), participant to the Centre of Studies and Research at the Hague Academy of International Law (1964), senior researcher at the National Foundation of Research (Athens 1963-1970); has taught at the Universities of Paris X and Rouen at the Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales (Paris) 1975-1976; Counsel and Advocate of the Greek Government in the delimitation of the continental shelf of the Aegean Sea case before the International Court of Justice (1976, 1978).

Main areas of 32 publications: Relations between International and Internal Law, Law of the Sea, Mediation and Conciliation within the United Nations, Law of Treaties, the European Economic Community, History of Foreign Policy (1915-1923), Desarmament, International Humanitarian Law, International Protection of Cultural Property.

Member of the Greek delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law (1976, 1977), the UN Committee on the Denuclearisation of the Sea Bed (1977), the UN Committee of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1979), Council of Europe (Steering Committee on Human Right (1979)).

MR KRATEROS IOANNOU

Born in Thessalonika/Greece: 1935. Member of the Bar of Thessalonika (solicitor and barrister of the Court of Appeals): 1963. Same year: co-founder of the law firm Voutiras-Evrigenis-Nestor-Ioannou, in Thessalonika (solicitors and barristers in international cases): 1964. Practising law: 1964 to date. Rockefeller Foundation Doctoral Fellow at The Hague Academy: 1967.

Ph.D. of the Law School of the University of Thessalonika: 1972. Member of the Anti-Trust Committee of the International Law Association. 1966-1973. Reader of the Law School of the University of Thrace: 1974-1977. Professor to the Chair of Public International Law of the University of Thrace: 1977 to date. Member of the Juridical Consultative Committee on Common Market Affairs, Ministry of Co-ordination: 1977-79. Member of the Editorial Committee of the "Review of the European Communities". Member of the Editorial Council of the "Hellenic Review of European Law". About 40 publications in the field of public international law, international relations and international business law.

Books: "The enforcement of the judgments of the International Court of Justice", 1971 - Greco-Yugoslavian Relations, 1975 - The Organisation of the International Community, 1978 - Foreign Policy Independence, 1979 - (all of them in Greek).

ICELAND

Dr. Gaukur JÖRUNDESSON

Professor in the Faculty of Law of the University of Iceland. Born in Reykjavik on 24 September 1934. Graduated from the Faculty of Law (cand. jur.) of the University of Iceland in 1959. Post-graduate work in the field of law during 1959-62 in Oslo, Copenhagen and Berlin. Doctor of Law from the University of Iceland 1970.

Deputy Judge of the Reykjavik Civil Court 1962. Appointed Secretary of the Supreme Court of Iceland 1967. Appointed lecturer in the Faculty of Law, University of Iceland, 1968 and Professor 1970. Member of the European Commission of Human Rights since 1974.

Among his writings the following may be mentioned:

1. Expropriation (doctoral dissertation).
2. The history of constitutional protection of property.
3. The human rights provisions of the Icelandic Constitution.
4. On the implementation of expropriation.

Mr Arnlfjotur BJÖRNSSON

Professor in the Faculty of Law of the University of Iceland. Born in Reykjavik on 31 July 1934. Graduated from the Faculty of Law (cand. jur.) of the University of Iceland in 1959. He did post-graduate work at the Nordisk Institutt for Sjørett in Oslo and the University of Oxford. Lawyer with Iceland Marine Insurance Company Ltd., 1959-71. Acting Professor and Dosent in the Faculty of Law of the University of Iceland 1971-77. Appointed Professor in the Faculty of Law 1977. Dean of the Faculty 1976-78.

Mr Gudmundur JONSSON

Judge of the Reykjavik Civil Court. Born in Reykjavik on 10 February 1925. Graduated from the Faculty of Law (cand. jur.) of the University of Iceland in 1952. Deputy Judge of the Reykjavik Civil Court 1954. Appointed Judge of the Reykjavik Civil Court 1962. Appointed President of the Labour Court 1974.

IRELAND

KIERNAN, Brendan J

Born on 7 August 1931

Educated: Belvedere College, Dublin
University College, Dublin
King's Inns, Dublin

Degrees: BA in legal and political science in 1935
LLB in 1937
Diploma of public administration, UCD in 1943
Called to the Irish Bar in 1936

Experience: He was in practice at the Irish Bar from 1936-43
Appointed Assistant Legal Adviser to the
Departments of Local Government and Health
in 1943
In 1946 he was appointed Legal Adviser to the
above two departments and the Department of
Social Welfare

Family status: Married and has two children

Presently: Vice-President of the Executive Committee of
the Institute of Public Administration
Member of the European Commission of Human
Rights 1975 to date.

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HAYES, Francis Mahon

Born on 2 March 1930

Educated at National University of Ireland (UCD) and King's Inns,
BA, DPA

Called to Bar 1952

Assistant Legal Adviser, Department of Foreign Affairs 1965-70

Legal Adviser, Department of Foreign Affairs 1970-77

Ambassador to Denmark 1977 to date, also accredited to Norway
and Iceland.

Mr Hayes is married with four children.

QUIGLEY, Peter P D

Born on 29 June 1923

Educational qualifications: BA (Honours), B. Comm. (Honours)
Barrister-at-Law (King's Inns), called to Irish Bar 1947

Official experience: 1956-60 Assistant Legal Adviser,
Departments of Local Government, Health and Social Welfare.

1960-65 Junior Legal Assistant, Office of the Attorney General

1971 to date, Senior Legal Assistant, Office of the Attorney
General. Head of Irish delegation at numerous international
law conferences.

ITALY

Mr Giuseppe SPERDUTI

Has taught and lectured at the following academies and universities:

- The Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1956 and 1967;
- course of lectures in Vitoria, University of Valledolid, 1957;
- Berkeley University (California), School of Law, 1967;
- Faculty of Law, University of Geneva, 1975.

Co-Director of the Rivista di Diritto Internazionale and of the following collections of studies and research:

- "Problèmes de la circulation et de l'établissement dans le Traité de Rome";
- "La giurisprudenza italiana in materia internazionale".

Member of scientific associations including:

- International Law Association,
- Institut de droit international.

Awarded the Gold Medal for services, culture and the arts.

Professor Giuseppe Sperduti has been an active scholar for 40 years and is one of the most distinguished legal academics.

He has more than a hundred publications to his name including articles, essays, monographs, courses of lectures in public international law (lectures, Milan 1958), private international law (course of lectures at the Academy of International Law, The Hague, 1977), international civil procedure (lectures, Pisa 1958), international organisations (introductory course, Rome 1972).

His commitment to research has not diminished with time, as is shown by the enclosed list of more than 40 works published during his first period of teaching in the Faculty of Rome from 1970 to the academic year 1977-78.

The effect that his research has had, can be shown by works dating back to 1938 ("Limiti della giurisdizione italiana in materia di sequestro conservativo e di provvedimenti cautelari in generale"), and 1944, ("Contributo alla teoria delle situazioni giuridiche soggettive"): the former led to the first ever provision in the Italian Code of Civil Procedure on the subject.

He also gave an impetus to studies on the individual in international law, one of the most serious problems of our time, beginning with a monograph on the subject in 1970 and a course of lectures at the Academy of International Law, The Hague, and continuing with a whole series of studies on fundamental rights and freedoms.

For the sake of brevity, two of his recent works on other subjects are mentioned: "La recevabilité des exceptions préliminaires de fond dans le procès international", in *Mélanges Cassin*, 1970, and *Norme di applicazione necessaria e ordine pubblico*, in *Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale*, 1976. The first of these works led to an appropriate amendment of the Rules of Court of the International Court of Justice (Art. 67, New Rule of Court 1972). This was an important amendment because, up to then, the permanent Court of International Justice had always held that only standard objections were admissible as preliminary objections. The second work deals with the general theory of Private International Law. The idea of mandatory rules, which was introduced by Professor Sperduti 25 years ago, has been increasingly accepted by Italian and foreign theorists and may now be regarded as accepted jurisprudence.

His most recent works point towards a revision of the very essence of international law. One of these is: "Il primato del diritto internazionale del sistema del diritto interno", in *Rivista di diritto internazionale*, 1978.

Mr Antonio CASSESE

Curriculum vitae

Born in Atripalda (Avellino) on 1 January 1937

1964-1971 Lecturer in International Law, in the Faculty of Law at the University of Pisa

1972-1974 Professor of International Law in the Faculty of Law at the University of Pisa

Director of the "D. Anzilotti" Istituto di Diritto Internazionale at the University of Pisa

From 1974 Professor and Head of the Department of International Organisations and subsequently of International Law in the "Cesare Alfieri" Faculty of Political Sciences at the University of Florence.

From 1979 Director of the Further Training College in International Political Studies at the University of Florence

1979-1980 Visiting Fellow, All Souls' College, Oxford

Has lectured at:

- the University of Uppsala;
- the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (Boston);
- the Academy of International Law of The Hague (Centre of International Studies and Research);
- l'Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Strasbourg;
- the Institute of International Law and Relations at Salonika;
- l'Institut Henri Dunant de Genève;
- Columbia University, New York;
- the University of Leyden;
- the Law School of Berkley University (USA);
- the American Bar Association, Washington;
- the International Law Club of Trinity College, Cambridge;
- l'Institut de Hautes Etudes Universitaires de Genève.

Member of the Editorial Board of the "Rivista di diritto internazionale" and of the Italian Yearbook of International Law.

Activities on behalf of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Member of the Interministerial Committee on Human Rights (the two "expert" members appointed by the Ministry are Professors G. Sperduti and A. Cassese).

Member of the Italian delegation to the United Nations Congress on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Warsaw 1967.

Member of the delegation of the Italian Government to the UNO Conference on Human Rights, Tehran 1968.

Member of the delegation of the Italian Government to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1972-1975.

Substitute member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1971, 1974, 1975, 1976).

Member and Rapporteur of that Sub-Commission (1977).

Member of the delegation of the Italian Government to the 1st and 2nd Conference of Government Experts on the Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflicts (1971 and 1972, Geneva).

Member of the delegation of the Italian Government to the Geneva Diplomatic Conference on the Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict, Geneva 1974-1977.

Member of the delegation of the Italian Government to the United Nations Conference on Racial Discrimination, Geneva 1978.

Member of the delegation of the Italian Government to the United Nations General Assembly, 1974, 1975, 1978.

Principal publications on human rights

1. Books

- Il controllo internazionale sul rispetto della libertà sindacale, Milan, Giuffrè, 1966
- Pour un droit des peuples : la Déclaration d'Alger sur les droits des peuples (rédacteur with E. JOUVE), Berger et Levrault, Paris 1977
- United Nations Law - Fundamental Rights : Two Topics in International Law (rédacteur), Sijthoff and Noordhoff, Leyde, 1979
- The New Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict (editor.), 2 volumes, Editoriale Scientifica, Naples 1979-1980

2. Articles

- Il sistema di garanzia della Convenzione dell'ONU sulla discriminazione razziale, Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1967
- La Conferenza di Teheran sui diritti dell'uomo, ibidem, 1968
- La Convenzione Europea dei diritti dell'uomo nell'ordinamento italiano Rivista di diritto internazionale privato e processuale, 1969
- Individuo, in Enciclopedia del Diritto, 1979
- L'azione delle Nazioni Unite contro l'apartheid, in La Comunità internazionale, 1970
- The Admissibility of Communications to the United Nations on Human Rights Violations, Human Rights Journal, 1972
- Le droit de recours individuel devant la Commission Européenne des Droits de l'Homme, in Les Clauses Facultatives de la Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme, 1975
- Il ricorso individuale alla Commissione Europea dei diritti dell'uomo, Rivista di diritto internazionale, 1975
- The New United Nations Procedure for Handling Gross Violations of Human Rights, La Comunità internazionale, 1975
- Non-Extradition of Foreigners for Political Offences in the Italian Constitution, The Italian Yearbook of International Law, I, 1975
- International Protection of the Right to Leave and to Return, Studi in onore di M. Udina, 1975
- Legal Services in Italy for Deprived Persons, particularly in Urban Areas, Council of Europe publications, 1976
- The Helsinki Declaration and Self-Determination, T. BUERGENTHAL (ed.), Human Rights, International Law and the Helsinki Accord, Washington 1977
- The United Nations Procedures for the Implementation of Human Rights. The Role that Lawyers can play, International Human Rights Law and Practice (J.C. Tuttle ed.), American Bar Association, Washington 1978
- Progressive Transnational Promotion of Human Rights, The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (B. Ramcharan ed.), Nijhoff, Den Haag, 1978
- How Could Non-Governmental Organizations use the United Nations bodies More Effectively ? Universal Human Rights (Washington), 1979
- Foreign Economic Assistance and Respect for Civil and Political Rights, Texas International Law Journal, 1979
- Foreign Economic Assistance and Human Rights : Two Different Approaches, Human Rights Review (London), 1979
- Mercenaries : Lawful combatants or War criminals ? Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, 1980
- The Approach of the Helsinki Declaration to Human Rights, Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law, 1980

Mr Claudio Zanghi

- Born in Catania on 30 May 1938
- University studies in Catania, Doctor of Law, University of Catania, in 1960
- From 1961 to 1963, Assistant Lecturer in the Faculty of Political Sciences at the University of Rome (international organisations)
- In 1967, lectured ("privatdocent") on international organisations in the Faculty of Political Sciences at the University of Rome
- In 1970-1976, lecturer in international organisations in the Faculty of Political Sciences at the University of Rome
- In 1976-80, Professor in Interantional Organisations, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Messina, and lecturer in international law at the same faculty
- 1980, Professor of Law and International Organisations at the Ecole Nationale de l'Administration (present appointment)

Activities in the field of human rights

From 1964, member of the Council of Europe's Steering Committee for Human Rights;

1972-73 Vice-Chairman of that Committee;
1974-76 Chairman of that Committee;
1975 Chairman of the Organising Committee for the IVth International Coloquy on the European Convention;
1975-80 member of the Bureau of the said Council of Europe Steering Committee (present appointment);

Chairman of several Council of Europe committees of experts and ad hoc committees.

Chairman of the ad hoc Committee of Experts on problems relating to the multiplication of complaints procedures at international level (present appointment)

Has lectured on human rights at the Institut National des Hautes Etudes Européen, Strasbourg and at the Institut International des Droits de l'Homme (Fondation René Cassin) and has given several lectures in Italy, Brazil and Argentina.

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- Member of the Scientific Committee of the Pesaro International Centre of Human Rights Studies;
- Founder member of the San Remo International Institute of Humanitarian Law;
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the Mesina International Centre of Sociological, Criminal and Prison Research and Studies;

- Member of the Steering Committee of the Italian section of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of The Hague Academy;
- Member of the Italian Society for International Organisation;
- Member of the Association of European Jurists;
- Member of the Trieste International Centre of Human Rights Studies.

Principal Publications

- La funzione del controllo negli enti internazionali, Milan 1966 ;
- Organismi finanziari internazionali, partie II du vol. IV Banca e Borsa, Milan 1968 ;
- Gli Stati giuridici soggettivi negli enti internazionali, Milan 1975 ;

On human rights

- La protezione internazionale dei diritti dell'uomo, Rome 1980 ;
- La liberté d'expression dans la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme et dans le Pacte des Nations Unies relatif aux droits civils et politiques, in Revue Générale de droit international public, 1970, 3 ;
- La questione greca al Consiglio d'Europa, analisi di taluni problemi interpretativi ; suite : considerazioni conclusive, in Rivista di diritto europeo 1970, 1 et 2 ;
- La convenzione interamericana dei diritti dell'uomo, in La Comunità internazionale 1970, 2 ;
- La protection internationale des droits de l'homme dans les rapports entre personnes privées, in Mélanges offerts à René Cassin, vol. III ;
- L'Italie et les conventions internationales des droits de l'homme, cours professé au Centre des hautes études européennes de l'Université de Strasbourg, 1971 ;
- Il controllo non giurisdizionale sull'applicazione della Convenzione europea dei diritti dell'uomo nel sistema dell'art. 57, in Rivista di diritto europeo 1974, 3 ;
- Osservazioni sulla composizione della Commissione europea dei diritti dell'uomo, in Rivista di diritto europeo 1974, 4 ;

- Les aspects régionaux de la promotion et de la protection des droits de l'homme, cours professé à l'Institut international des droits de l'homme, in Revue des droits de l'homme, 1974 3-4 ;
- L'effectivité et l'efficacité de la garantie des droits de l'homme inscrits dans la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme, in Actes du IV Colloque international sur la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme, Strasbourg 1976 ;
- Le riserve della Francia alla Convenzione europea dei diritti dell'uomo, in Studi di diritto europeo in onore di Riccardo Monaco, Milan 1976 ;
- Le riserve italiane al Patto sui diritti civili e politici delle Nazioni Unite, in la Comunità internazionale 1979, 2-3.

LUXEMBOURG

Albert WEITZEL, Presiding Judge at the Luxembourg Regional Court

Surname and first name: WEITZEL Albert
Place and date of birth: Senningen, Grand Duchy of Luxembourg,
29.11.1928
Civil status: Married since 8.4.1958; 2 children;
Marc (aged 21), law student, and
Luc (aged 17), student
Nationality: Luxembourg
Domicile: 145 rue des Aubépines, Luxembourg

Studies and qualifications

1945-51: Secondary education at the Luxembourg "Athénée"
(Latin section)
July 1951: Secondary school leaving certificate
1951-55: Post-secondary course in law in Luxembourg; law studies
at the Paris Faculty of Law
July 1955: Doctorate in law
December 1958: Solicitor's exams.

Career

1955-58: Pupil barrister practising in Luxembourg
1955-58: Barrister/solicitor practising in Luxembourg
February 1960: Acting for district judge in Luxembourg
December 1960: Deputy Public Prosecutor
March 1961: Judge at the Luxembourg Regional Court
November 1970: Chief Judge at the Luxembourg Regional Court
January 1973: Deputy Presiding Judge at the Luxembourg Regional
Court
July 1974: Judge at the Supreme Court of Justice
October 1978: Presiding Judge of the Luxembourg Regional Court
(Court of First Instance).

Other national activities

Lecturer in civil law at the legal training department of the
Centre Universitaire de Luxembourg
- Lecturer and supervisor of practical work in civil law and
civil procedure for the practical part of the judicial
training course
- Chairman of the examining board for the award of law degrees

- Member of the examining board for the final judicial training course exam
- Chairman of the examining board for notaries' exams
- Member of the Commission d'études législatives (Legislative Studies Commission)
- Chairman of the Committee responsible for Reforming the Code of Civil Procedure
- Member of the civil servants' disciplinary board
- Chairman of the notaries' disciplinary board
- Chairman of the doctors' disciplinary board
- Chairman of the bailiffs' disciplinary board
- Member of the civil servants' pension committee
- Member of the editorial committee for Pasicrisie luxembourgeoise (compendium of Luxembourg case-law)

International activities

- Member of the Luxembourg national committee at The Hague Conference on Private International Law
- Member of the special committee which prepared the draft convention to facilitate international access to justice
- Member of the EEC group of experts on private international law
- Member of the group of experts which prepared the draft convention on the law applicable to contractual obligations
- Former member of the Luxembourg section of the International Commission on Civil Status
- Luxembourg correspondent for the compilation and exchange of Luxembourg court decisions in implementation of the Convention of 27 September 1968 on jurisdiction and the enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters
- Chairman of the Luxembourg section of the International Association for Insurance Law
- Practical guide to the Convention of 27 September 1968 on jurisdiction and the enforcement of judgments in civil and commercial matters (joint study by representatives from France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Italy, Germany and Luxembourg, to be published at the end of 1981)
- Member of the group responsible for redrafting the section on Luxembourg in Juris-Classeur, Droit comparé (to be published in early 1982)
- Luxembourg case-law reports (to be published at the end of 1981 in the Journal du droit international privé).

MULLER Eugène

Place and date of birth: Wiltz (Grand Duchy of Luxembourg)
24 January 1928

Civil status: Married since 29 August 1959 to
Eliette Thill, a Luxembourg national
and a private sector employee-
one child. Jean-Claude (aged 19,
lycée pupil

Nationality: Luxembourg

Domicile: 44 rue Charles Quint, Luxembourg

Studies: Primary school in Wiltz (prevented from pursuing
secondary education in 1941 by the Nazi occupation;
deported from September 1942 to June 1945)
Boys' Lycée in Luxembourg 1945-49; Secondary
school-leaving certificate, July 1949;
Post-secondary course in law in Luxembourg and law
studies at the University of Paris; Doctor of Laws,
1954.

Career

Barrister practising in Luxembourg 1954-58
Attaché at the Department of Justice 1956-58
Permanent appointment at the Ministry of Justice since 1958
Secretary General of the Government Council 1975-79
Currently Chief Government Adviser to the Ministry of Justice.

Main international activities

Council of Europe: member of the Steering Committee (previously
committee of experts) dealing with matters relating to the
European Convention on Human Rights since 1960

Benelux: member of the Study Committee for Unification of the Law

Member of the Committee of Jurists

Chairman of the national delegation to the Justice Commission.

Alphonse SPIELMANN

born in Brattert on 23 May 1931

I. Studies and qualifications

1945-52: Secondary education at the Diekirch Lycée classique
(Greek/Latin and special mathematics sections)

1952-53: Post-secondary course (law section)

1953-57: Studies at the Faculty of Law and the Institut
de Criminologie in Paris

June 1956: Certificate from the Institut de Criminologie
(Criminological Sciences Section)

January 1957: Doctorate in Law (Luxembourg: degree award
system)

June 1957: Certificate from the Institut de Criminologie
(Criminal Sciences Section)

June 1957: Doctorate in criminal law from the University of
Paris

May 1960: Solicitor's exams (Luxembourg)

II. National appointments

1957-60: trainee solicitor

December 1959: Legal officer attached to the prisons

December 1960: Deputy Public Prosecutor in Luxembourg

March 1961: Rank of judge at the Luxembourg Regional Court

January 1968: Senior Deputy Public Prosecutor in Luxembourg

1969-77: Deputy Attorney General responsible for prisons
and the execution of sentences

1972: Deputy Solicitor General

1978: Honorary judge at the Supreme Court of Justice

1980: Solicitor General

Since 1966: Member of the Legislative Studies Commission
in this capacity author (or co-author) of the
following laws:

- Protection of Young People Act (12 November 1971)
 - Act of 2 June 1972 amending Article 100 of the Criminal Code on Conditional Release and Probation (5 June 1973)
 - Detention on Remand System Amendment Act (28 July 1973)
 - Act of 19 November 1975 increasing the fines imposed by criminal courts
 - Rehabilitation of Prisoners Act (6 December 1976)
 - Grand Duchy regulations of 14 December 1976 reorganising police records
 - Abolition of the Death Penalty (for all offences) Act (20 June 1979)
-
- Bill (No. 2350) guaranteeing compensation for certain victims of bodily injury resulting from a punishable offence
 - Bill (No. 2351) providing for compensation in the event of detention on remand to no purpose
-
- Draft Bill amending Articles 25, 60 and 80 of the Criminal Code

III. International appointments

Since 1963 member of the Luxembourg delegation to the Council of Europe's European Committee on Crime Problems

In this capacity, member inter alia, of the following sub-committees:

- Probation
- Penal measures to replace imprisonment
- Compensation for victims of criminal offences
- Legal aspects of extradition between European states
- Problems relating to the practical implementation of the European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters
- Aspects of crime among migrant workers
- Violence in present-day society
- Certain new forms of concerted acts of violence (terrorism)
- Remand in custody
- Criminal records and rehabilitation of convicted persons

- International co-operation in the field of offences relating to works of art

- Crime prevention policy and the public

1968-77: Member of the Benelux Penitentiary Commission

1975-77: Secretary General of the International Penal Penitentiary Foundation (FIPP)

1975-80: Member of the Bureau of the European Committee on Crime Problems

Since 1978: Member of the Luxembourg delegation to the Group of Senior Officials on the "European Legal Area".

IV. Publications

A. Articles

1. Statistiques criminelles et criminalité
(Crime Statistics and Criminality)
(Statec Bulletin - 1970/No. 6)
2. Criminalité et comportement déviant
(Criminality and deviant behaviour)
(Statec Bulletin - 1973/No. 3)
3. La libération conditionnelle dans le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg
(Conditional Release in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg)
(Revue de Droit Pénal et de Criminologie - Brussels, 1975, No. 4, pp. 325 to 342)
4. Quelques propos sur la condamnation conditionnelle au Luxembourg
(Thoughts on suspended sentences in Luxembourg)
(Revue de Droit Pénal et de Criminologie - Brussels, 1975, No. 4, pp. 301 to 315)
5. Le principe de l'opportunité de l'exécution des peines
(The advisability of executing sentences)
(Revue de Droit Pénal et de Criminologie - Brussels, 1975, No. 4, pp. 316 to 324)

6. La peine de mort au Grand-Duché
(The death penalty in the Grand Duchy)
(Revue de Science criminelle et de Droit pénal comparé -
Sirey, Paris, 1976, No. 3, pp. 661 to 692)
7. La détention préventive au Grand-Duché de Luxembourg
(Detention on remand in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg)
(Saint-Yves Conference, 1977, sheet No. 38)
8. Le contrôle de la chambre des mises en accusation sur
la détention préventive au Grand-Duché de Luxembourg
(Supervision of the court conducting preliminary hearings
concerning detention on remand in the Grand Duchy of
Luxembourg)
(Revue de Science criminelle et de Droit pénal comparé -
Sirey, Paris, 1977, No. 4, pp. 795 to 802)
9. L'Elan brisé?
(Cut short in full swing?)
(d'Letzeburger Land, 1978, Nos. 42, 44, 46 and 48)
10. Le vol d'usage et la loi luxembourgeoise du 7 juillet 1977
portant modification de l'article 461 du code pénal
(Use of an article without the owner's permission and the
Luxembourg Act of 7 July 1977 amending Article 461 of the
Criminal Code)
(Revue de Droit pénal and de Criminologie - Brussels, 1978,
No. 11, pp. 885 to 898)
11. De la réhabilitation des condamnés (loi luxembourgeoise du
6 décembre 1976)
(The rehabilitation of convicted persons (Luxembourg Act of
6 December 1976))
(Revue de Droit pénal and de Criminologie - Brussels,
July 1980, pp. 679 to 704)

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B. Books

1. Comment cesser d'être un condamné?
(How to stop being a convicted person)
(Editions John Schmit, 1979)
2. De la "loi Eyschen" à la "loi Eugène Schaus"
(Study on suspended sentences in the Grand Duchy)
(Imprimerie Centrale, 1980)
3. Oui ... mais!
Liberté d'expression ou censure?
(Yes ... but!
Freedom of expression or censorship?)
(To be published by Imprimerie Centrale; extracts in
"d'Letzeburger Land", 1980).

SWEDEN

KELLBERG, Love G.A., ambassador

Born in Stockholm 6 November 1922

Attaché, Ministry for Foreign Affairs 1946

Served as diplomat in Warsaw, Gdansk, New Delhi, Bombay and Karachi

Director, Ministry for Foreign Affairs 1959

Ambassador in Lagos 1961-63

Consul General in New York 1963

Head of Legal Department, Ministry for Foreign Affairs 1963-75

Under-Secretary for the Administration, Ministry for Foreign Affairs 1975-78

Ambassador in Oslo since 1978

Representative of the Swedish Government to the United Nations Commission for Human Rights 1966-68

Plenipotentiary representative of the Swedish Government in the Greek case in the Council of Europe 1967-69

Member of the European Commission of Human Rights since 1969 (re-elected in 1975)

Member of the Swedish delegation to the General Assemblies of the United Nations 1967-71

Representative of the Swedish Government in the United Nations Committee on Outer Space 1964-67

Expert in numerous expert commissions of the Council of Europe

Chairman of numerous delegations of the Swedish Government in negotiations with the Soviet Union, Poland, Romania, Turkey etc

Member of the delegation of the Swedish Government in negotiations with Norway on reindeer pasturage 1959-68, its Chairman 1968-72

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague since 1979.

DANELIUS, Hans

Born in Stockholm 2 April 1934

Law degree, Stockholm University, 1955

Law practice in Swedish courts 1957-64

Member of the Secretariat of the European Commission of
Human Rights, Strasbourg, 1964-67

Assistant Judge, Svea Court of Appeal 1967-68

Adviser, Ministry of Justice 1968-71

Deputy Head, Legal Department, Ministry for Foreign Affairs 1971-75

Under-Secretary for Legal and Consular Affairs, Ministry for
Foreign Affairs, from 1975

Rank of Ambassador from 1977

Agent of the Swedish Government in several cases before the
European Commission of Human Rights

Agent of the Swedish Government before the European Court of
Human Rights in the Swedish Engine Drivers' Union case and the
Schmidt and Dahlström case

Representative of the Swedish Government in the United Nations
Commission on Human Rights 1976-79

Chairman or member of Swedish delegations at numerous international
conferences and in numerous bilateral negotiations on legal
matters

Chief Editor of Svensk Juristtidning (Swedish Law Journal),
from 1973

Author of the book "Mänskliga rättigheter" ("Human Rights"), 1975,
and of numerous articles on human rights and on other legal
matters in Swedish and foreign journals.

NORDEENSON, Ulf

Born in Stockholm 20 May 1924

University Education

- 1949 Bachelor of Law (jur.kand.), Uppsala University, Sweden
1980 Doctor of Law honoris causa, Stockholm University, Sweden

Professional Career

- 1949-52 Court practice at the Södra Måre district court,
Kalmar, Sweden
1952 Judge Referee to the Svea Court of Appeal, Stockholm
1955-56 Assistant Legal Adviser to the Swedish Employers
Association
1960 Assistant Justice of the Svea Court of Appeal
1960-64 Secretary of the Swedish Nuclear Liability Committee
1964 Legal Adviser, Swedish Ministry of Justice
1965 Head of Department, Swedish Ministry of Justice
1969 Chief Legal Officer, Swedish Ministry of Justice
1973 Under-Secretary of State, Swedish Ministry of Justice
1974- Justice at the Swedish Supreme Court
1979- Member of the Panel of Arbitrators of the Kuala Lumpur
Centre for Arbitration and Co-ordination, acting under
the auspices of the Asian-African Legal Consultative
Committee (AALCC)
1979 Judge of the European Nuclear Tribunal, acting under
the auspices of the NEA of the OECD
1979- Member of the Panel of Arbitrators established under
Article 24 of the Protocol on Privileges and Immunities
of the European Patent Office

International Co-operation

- 1960-73 Participation as Swedish delegate in a great number of
diplomatic and other international conferences in the
field of private law
1965-72 Member, and 1971-72 First Vice-President, of the
Committee for Legal Co-operation (CCJ) of the Council
of Europe

Publications

- 1972 (Together with Bengtsson, Bertil, and Strömbäck, Erland)
"Skadestånd" ("Tort Liability") 2nd ed, 1975
1977 "Trafikskadeersättning" ("Traffic Damage Compensation"),
Commentary to the Swedish Traffic Damage Compensation Act
of 1975
1977 "Le fondement de la responsabilité délictuelle en cas de
décès ou de dommages corporels. faute ou risque?", Gazette
du Palais, Paris, 1977:58-62 (Rapport présenté à la
rencontre de magistrats à Bordeaux, November 1976).
1960-73 Articles in Swedish and/or Scandinavian Law Journals on
various subjects related to private law.

SWITZERLAND

STEFAN TRECHSEL

Born 25 June 1937, citizen of Berne and Burgdorf, married to Franca J Kinsbergen, resident at Rabbentalstr 63, Berne.

- 1937 Born at Berne, grew up at Boltigen im Simmental
- 1949 Moved to Hindelbank
- 1956 Type B school-leaving certificate from Burgdorf grammar school
- 1963 Advocate at Berne. Spent one year at the Institute for International and Foreign Trade Law, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.
- 1964 Assistant lecturer in the criminological department of Berne University
- 1966 Awarded a Doctorate in Law. Worked for one year with the technical co-operation department
- 1967 Assistant lecturer and senior assistant lecturer at the criminological department of Berne University
- 1968 Three months as special investigating magistrate in Berne
- 1971 Public prosecutor, Bern-Mittelland
- 1972 Unsalaries university lecturer in criminal law and criminal procedure
- 1973 Lectureship in special areas of criminal law, with special reference to international criminal law, and in practical courses and refresher courses
- 1975 Part-time senior lecturer (on 1.4. by decision of the cantonal council of 22 January 1975)

Publications

Der Strafgrund der Teilnahme, Berne 196

Die Europäische Menschenrechtskonvention, ihr Schutz der persönlichen Freiheit und die schweizerischen Strafprozessrechte, Berne 1974

Die amerikanische "Investment Guaranty", NZZ 1965 No. 633

Die Bedeutung der amtlichen Anordnung der Blutprobe für die Strafbarkeit gemäss Art 91 Abs 3 SVG, ZStrR 1968 174

La durée raisonnable de la détention préventive (Art 5 par 3 de la Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme), Revue des droits de l'homme 1971 119

Strafrecht in einer emanzipierten Gesellschaft, Reformation 1972 480

Vergleichende Hinweise auf das französische, spanische und schweizerische Strassenverkehrs-Strafrecht, 11. Deutscher Verkehrsrgerichtstag 1973 84

L'homme en uniforme et les droits de l'homme en droit comparé, Annuaire Français des Droits de l'homme 1 1973 (not yet published)

Die Entwicklung der Mittel und Methoden des Strafrechts, ZStrR 89 (1974) 271

Quelques réflexions sur l'importance du droit de recours individuel, Tavola rotonda su "Le clausole facoltative della Convenzione per la salvaguardia dei diritti dell'uomo de delle libertà fondamentali", Bari (not yet published)

Die Schweiz und die Europäische Konvention zum Schutze der Menschenrechte und Grundfreiheiten, Handbuch der Schweizerischen Aussenpolitik, St Gallen (not yet published)

Zum Tatbestand der Hehlerei, ZStrR 1975 (not yet published)

Die Strafzumessung in Verkehrs-Strafsachen, Berner Tage für die Juristische Praxis 1974 (not yet published)

LUZIUS WILDHABER •

- Born on 18 January 1937 in Basle. Citizen of Basle and Walenstadt, St Gallen. Son of Robert Wildhaber, Doctor of Philosophy, former Director of the Swiss Folklore Museum in Basle, and of Trudi Wildhaber (née Schachenmann). Married to Simone (née Creux). Doctor of political science since 1963. 2 children, Anne (1968) and Isabelle (1973).
- Went to school in Basle, 1943-1955, Type A school-leaving certificate, Humanistisches Gymnasium Basle, 1955.
- Studied at the Universities of Basle, Paris (summer semester 1957) and Heidelberg (summer semester 1959). Doctor of law of Basle University 1961.
- For one year (1961-62) worked as Assistant to Professor Imboden in London at the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies.
- Voluntary work at the Civil Court of Basle City, 1961 (4 months), and in the legal firm Dres. Kron, Hockenjoss, Burckhardt, von Planta, Linder, Prof. Vischer, 1962-63 (8 months). Called to the Bar in Basle, 1964.
- Studied at Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut, USA, 1964-65. LL.M, 1965, most highly placed of 65 graduate students; Ambrose Gherini Prize for the best work in the field of international law.
- Returned to Switzerland in September 1965. Amerbach Prize of Basle University, received on Dies Academicus 1965.
- Studied at Yale Law School, 1966-68. JSD (Juris Scientiae Doctor), 1968.
- Returned to Switzerland May 1968. Unsalaries lecturer in constitutional and international law at Basle University, April 1969.
- September 1968 - October 1971: Legal officer at the Legal Service, Legal Section, International Law Directorate of the Federal Political Department in Berne.
 - Main author of the second part of the 1969 Bundesrat report on the UN.
 - Swiss observer to the Sixth Committee of the UN General Assembly in New York, September/October 1970.

- Member of the Swiss delegation to negotiate a trade agreement with Romania, March 1971.
- Member of the Bundesrat's inter-departmental working party on the legal basis of development aid, April-June 1971.
- Member of the Swiss delegation to negotiate an agreement with the USA on legal assistance in criminal cases, 1971-72.
- Since October 1971 Professor in Ordinary of international, constitutional and administrative law at Fribourg University (successor to Professor Wilfried Schaumann).
- Visiting lecturer in European law at Basle University, winter semester 1973-74.
- Member of the Bundesrat's Committee of Experts on the Revision of the Referendum on International Treaties, 1972-74.
- Member of the Bundesrat's Consultative UN Committee, 1973-75.
- Chairman of the Bundesrat's Committee of Experts to prepare a complete revision of the federal constitution, since the beginning of 1974.
- Central chairman of the Swiss United Nations Association, March 1973 - spring 1975; member of the Executive Board (since May 1973) and Vice-Chairman (since April 1974) of the Swiss International Law Association and Chairman of the Editorial Committee of the Swiss Yearbook for International Law (since May 1973); member of the Executive Board of the Swiss Foreign Policy Society (since September 1974).
- Judge at the State Court of the Principality of Liechtenstein since the beginning of 1975.

(PS: Obviously, if elected to the European Commission of Human Rights I would immediately relinquish all the above duties in connection with societies and associations, and also my judicial activities in Liechtenstein).

Publications:

- Advisory Opinions - Rechtsgutachten hochster Gerichte (Diss. Basel 1962).
- Treaty-Making Power and Constitution - an international and comparative study (Diss. Yale Law School, Basler Habilitationsschrift 1971).

Over 40 articles for reviews, above all on international law and municipal law, the conclusion of international treaties, the referendum on international treaties, the European Convention on Human Rights, neutrality, the United Nations Organisation, peace-keeping operations, the prohibition of force and self-defence, nature of the constitutional state, basic social rights, freedom of instruction, indirect effect of equality before the law, racial discrimination, environmental protection in frontier areas, the complete revision of the federal constitution; future international law and constitutional structure, foreign relations of cantons.

Activities specially relating to the European Convention on Human Rights

Publications:

- Verfassungsrang der Europäischen Menschenrechtskonvention in der Schweiz?
ZbJV 105 (1969) 249-267
- Der belgische Sprachenstreit vor dem Europäischen Gerichtshof für Menschenrechte, SJIR 26 (1969-70) 3-42
- Die Ratifikation der Menschenrechtskonvention - Auseinandersetzung mit Einwänden, NZZ Nr. 250 of 1 June 1974.

Advisory opinion on the partial revision of the Obligations Gesetzbuch in the event of the Federal Political Department's ratifying the European Convention on Human Rights, beginning of 1973. Advisory opinion on reconciling the German bill on co-determination with the entitlement to the enjoyment of possession in accordance with the European Convention on Human Rights, 1974.

Member of the National Council's Expert Committee for Foreign Affairs (ratification of the European Convention on Human Rights, 11 September 1974).

Rapporteur at the fourth Colloquy on the European Convention on Human Rights, held in November 1975 in Rome (development of the right to education according to Article 2 of the first additional Protocol, from 1950-1975). Prospective Rapporteur for the Swiss Conference of Jurists in 1978, on the effects on the Swiss legal system on the European Convention on Human Rights.

Lecture at the 1975 Colloquium on Public and Administrative Law organised by the Federal Records Office on "Effects of the European Convention on Human Rights on municipal law, especially administrative law".

THOMAS FLEINER LL.M.

Born 16 July 1938 in Kilchberg, Zurich

Primary Schools: Kilchberg und Kusnacht, Zurich

Gymnasium A in Disentis Graubunden

1958 School-leaving certificate

1958-65 Law studies in Zurich

1962 Studies in Paris

1965 Doctorate: thesis: "Small states in international relations in the 20th century" (400 pages)

1965-67 Worked in the legal service of the EPD. During this time also wrote a lengthy expert report (70 pages) on the problems of applying international community law to Swiss law

1966 Married to Piera Gerster. Two children: Claudio 1967, Michael 1970

1967-68 Studied American law at the Yale Law School. Obtained Master of Laws degree in the summer of 1968. At the Yale Law School also attended courses on American constitutional law, American civic law and human rights, English constitutional law, Soviet constitutional law and jurisprudence

Summer 1969 Assistant teacher of public and administrative law at Fribourg University

Since 1971 Courses in administrative law for senior officials of the federal administration, the Post Office and the Revenue Department

July 1971 Reader in constitutional administrative and international law

August 1971 Professor in Ordinary of general constitutional law, federal constitutional and administrative law at the Faculty of Law, Economics and Sociology of Fribourg University

December 1971 Inaugural lecture "Law-language-reality"

Military service: 1960 Lieutenant in the Artillery,
1964 Acting Commanding Officer Howitzer
Battery 11/19, 1967 Captain, 1969 Clerk
of Divisional Court 10B, 1972 Examining
magistrate of Divisional Court 10B

Previous lecturing activities:

Lectures on general administrative law, federal law,
fundamental rights and human rights, comparative constitutional
law, general political science.

Expert reports and specialist work:

Member of several committees on the complete revision of
the Federal Constitution, Cantonal constitutional law, federal
constitutional law, church law, building law, especially the
drafting of a building law for the Canton of Valais in 1970,
tax law etc.

Chairman of the Programme Committee of Christian-Democratic
People's Party.

Publications

Monographs:

- Die Kleinstaaten in den Staatenverbindungen des 20. Jahrhunderts (Diss. Zürich 1966).
- Die Delegation als Problem des Verfassungs- und Verwaltungsrechts; ein rechtsvergleichender Beitrag zur Rechtsprechung auf dem Gebiet der Gewaltenteilung (Habil. Freiburg 1972).

In Preparation:

- Grundfragen des allgemeinen und schweizerischen Verwaltungsrechts, voraussichtlich 3 Bände 1976, 77, 78 bei Helbing-Liechtenbahn, Basel.
- Freiheit und Gewissen zusammen mit Stephan Pfürtnner, Gründewald, Deutschland.

Essays:

- Neutralität, Auftrag der Schweiz in der Welt, Zürcher Student 1963.
- Die Lage der neutralen Staaten Europas, Vienna 1965.
- Neue Formen föderalistischer Zusammenarbeit in den Vereinigten Staaten, der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und der Schweiz, Schweizer Rundschau 1966 S. 641ff.
- Die Verbände in unserer Demokratie, Zeitschrift für Schweizerisches Recht 1969, S. 77-87.
- Die Spannweite christlich inspirierter Politik, Civitas 25 (1969) S. 25-32.
- Verbände und Experten in der modernen Demokratie, Beiträge der politischen Akademie Eichholz, Bonn 1969, dieser Beitrag ist auch veröffentlicht in der Schweizer Rundschau 68 (1969) S. 491ff.
- Die Interstate Compacts in den Vereinigten Staaten in: Das schweizerische Konkordat, hrg. von der Stiftung für Eidgen. Zusammenarbeit 1970, S. 21ff, dieser Aufsatz wurde auf französisch übersetzt und erschien in der gleichen Sammlung unter dem Titel: Développement et Signification des Interstate Compacts aux Etats-Unis d'Amérique, p. 20ss.
- Problemerkatalog für die Ausarbeitung eines Konkordats, hrg. in Zusammenarbeit mit Marcus Defuns, Maw Frenkel in: Das Schweizerische Konkordat, 1970 S.33ff.

- Die föderalistische Staatsstruktur in der Sowjetunion, Zeitschrift für schweizerisches Recht, S. 375-397.
- Demokratie und Informationsfreiheit, Zeitschrift für schweizerisches Recht, 1970 S.375-397.
- Kantonale Verfassungsprobleme, hrg. Stiftung für eidgenössische Zusammenarbeit, Solothurn 1971.
- Radio und Fernsehrat - was soll das sein? Tages-Anzeiger 19. February 1971.
- Probleme der Anwendung von Verfassungsrecht im Rahmen der staatsrechtlichen Beschwerde bei der unmittelbaren Verfassungsverletzung, Zeitschrift des Bernischen Juristenvereins, 1971 S. 249-270.
- Grenzen der Pressefreiheit, Tages-Anzeiger 21. June 1971.
- Ryffel Hans, Grundprobleme der Rechts- und Staatsphilosophie, Buchbesprechung in Zeitschrift des Schweizerischen Juristenvereins, 1970, S. 410-445.
- Die Stellung der Parteien in der Schweiz, Vaterland Nr. 235 (1971).
- Funktionswandel der staatlichen Gemeinschaft, Civitas 1971, S. 116 ff.
- Kritische Bemerkungen zum Ermessensbegriff des Rechtspositivismus, insbesondere der reinen Rechtslehre, Natur und Naturrecht Freiburg 1972, S. 118ff.
- Föderalismus einst und jetzt, Der Bund, 27. June 1972.
- Rechtswissenschaft und Rechtspraxis, Perspektiven einer möglichen Reform des juristischen Studiums, NZZ 6. August 1972.
- Grenzen und Möglichkeiten einer Verwaltungsreform, Festgabe Josef Schwarzfischer, Freiburg 1972 S. 125ff.
- Recht - Sprache - Wirklichkeit, Freiburger Zeitschrift für Philosophie und Theologie 1972 S. 165-188.

In Preparation:

- Funktion und Aufgabe der Sozialwissenschaften, Vortrag gehalten an der Jubiläumstagung der Schweizerischen Gesellschaft für Geisteswissenschaften.
- Die Organisation der Region hrg. Stiftung für Eidg. Zusammenarbeit (Vortrag gehalten am Seminar für Regierungsräte).
- Die Bestimmung der Norm durch die Wirklichkeit, Festgabe des Juristenvereins zum 100 jährigen Jubiläum der Verfassung von 1974.

Papers:

- Arbeitsunterlage zum Verwaltungsrecht, 1971.
- Die Rechtsprechung des Bundesgerichts zu den Grundrechten.
- Fragenkatalog zur Allgemeinen Staatslehre von Zippelius.

Report on activities during the 1973/74 academic year

1. Publications

- Umweltschutz und Recht, Verwaltungsrechtliches Kolloquium, Sigriswil, January 1974 (ca. 100 pages).

Norm und Wirklichkeit, Probleme der Rechtssetzung, Festgabe des Schweizerischen Juristenvereins zum 100 jährigen Bestehen der Bundesverfassung, (70 pages).
- Mitbestimmung in der Verfassung, Vaterland of 9 March 1974.
- Inflation der Verfassungsinitiative, Basler Nachrichten of 4 May 1974.
- Das Grundrecht der Radio und Fernsehfreiheit und die Organisation der SRG, Civitas June 1974.
- Verfassungswandel von der Pionierzeit zum Wohlfahrtsstaat, ZSR 1974 S. 253 (6 pages).

2. Expert reports

- Entwurf und Kommentar (100 pages) zu einem neuen Gesetz über die Eidgenössisch-Technischen Hochschulen (Autumn 1973).
- Entwurf und Kurzkommmentary zu einem Gesetz über die Katastrophenhilfe für den Kanton Freiburg.
- Gutachten über die Verfassungsmässigkeit des Entwurfes zu einem Umweltschutzgesetz zu Händen des EDI, Part 1 January 1975 (120 pages).
- Entwurf zu einem Gesetz über das Anschlussverfahren des Amtsbezirkes Laufen für den Regierungsrat des Kantons Bern.

3. Specialist activities

- At municipal level: member of the Planning Committee of the municipality of Marly.
- At cantonal level: Uri: expert opinion on the question of the desirability of a total revision of the canton's constitution.

Fribourg: member of the Expert Committee to clarify the position of the Theological Faculty.

Federation: member of the Committee on the complete revision of the Federal Constitution; member of the committee to determine new motor vehicle insurance premiums; member of the committee on the new law relating to Eidgenössisch-Technischen Hochschulen.

Council of Europe: member of a committee to prepare a convention on the protection of the environment.

4. Lecturing activities

- Courses for Federal officials in administrative law.
- Problems of the separation between church and state, broadcast debate, spring 1974.
- Church and state in the educational system, Volkshochschule Fribourg.
- Ceremonial address on the occasion of the official celebrations to mark the centenary of the Federal Assembly.
- New guidelines for society (Paulus Akademie) and Swiss courses for managerial staff.
- Church and state, centenary of the Synod of the Evangelical Church of Fribourg.
- In preparation: "Law and Justice", a 9-part radio series. "Federalism in Switzerland", also a radio programme.

5. Miscellaneous

- Organisation of a week's trip to Bonn by 9 students in public law, at the invitation of the Federal Minister of Justice.
- Chairman of the Social Policy Committee of the CVP.
- Member of the German Circle for Press Law and Press Freedom.

TURKEY

GÖZÜBÜYÜK, Professor A Şeref

Born 11 May 1924, married with one child.

Obtained a law degree from the Faculty of Law of the University of Ankara in 1948. Continued his studies in Switzerland in 1955 obtained a Doctorate in Law from the University of Fribourg.

On return to Turkey, embarked on an academic career in 1956 as assistant lecturer in administrative law in the Faculty of Political Science at Ankara University. In 1960 acquired the title of "Docent" and in 1967 that of Professor of Administrative Law.

Currently Professor of Administrative Law at the Faculty of Political Science and since 1971, Director General of the Institute of Public Administration for Turkey and the Middle East.

Published works

1. Status of members of the Turkish National Assembly, 1955
2. Turkish Constitutional Texts, 1957
3. Parliamentary debates on the 1924 Turkish Constitution, 1957
4. Jurisdictional supervision of the Administration, 1960
5. Local authorities in Turkey, first edition 1964, second edition 1967
6. Turkey's administrative structure, first edition 1969, sixth edition 1978
7. Administrative lawsuits, first edition 1970, fourth edition 1980
8. Introduction to law and basic legal concepts, first edition 1973, third edition 1978
9. Administrative law, 1976.

BOZER, Professor Ali

Born 28 July 1925

Secondary education: Ankara Secondary School, 1942

Graduated in Law from the Faculty of Law of Ankara University, 1947

Doctorate in Switzerland, 1951

Entered Faculty of Law, Ankara University, 1952

Assistant lecturer in that Faculty in 1952

Attended a seminar on tax legislation, Harvard University, 1955

Appointed Director of the Institute of Banking and Commerce, 1960

Attended several international conferences on insurance, law and civil liability. took part, in an expert capacity, in the work of the Council of Europe committee dealing with compulsory civil liability insurance for motor vehicles. attended the congress held by the Henri Capitant Association.

Professor of Commercial Law at the Faculty of Law of Ankara University

Member of The Hague Permanent Court of Arbitration

Former judge at the European Court of Human Rights.

Publications

Books:

General points concerning insurance law in Turkey

Les Droits d'Administration et de Jouissance des Pères et Mères sur les Biens de l'Enfant (The rights of mothers and fathers to manage and make use of their children's property)

Insurance law

Commercial law (commercial undertakings)

Law on securities

Statements on the economic and social provisions of the 1961 Turkish Constitution

Statements submitted at various national and international conferences:

Les Effets de la Variation monétaire dans le Domaine du Contrat d'Assurance (The effects of currency fluctuations on insurance contracts)

L'Etude comparative sur l'Entreprise commerciale en Droit Turc et en Droit Suisse (Comparative study of commercial undertakings under Turkish law and under Swiss law)

Various articles published in a variety of Turkish and foreign journals.

GUNDUZ, Mr Hikmet

Born in 1910, married with three children

Graduated from the Istanbul Faculty of Law in 1933

Doctor of Laws, Faculty of Law, Geneva

After various court administration appointments, became a member of the Supreme Court in 1958. was Public Prosecutor from 1960 to 1975

Retired in 1975 on reaching retirement age

Author of various publications.
