

Using AI for Supporting Cybercrime Investigations

Claudia Peersman

Awais Rashid





Challenges for Law Enforcement

- Extent of the problem
 - 200 billion devices by 2020
- Identity in a digital world
 - fluid
 - dynamic
 - Adaptable
- Global aspect



Potential of Artificial Intelligence for LE

- Automatically build, compare and detect user profiles on social media based on their **linguistic fingerprint**
- Detect false user profiles
- Detect suspicious conversations
- Automatic analysis of image and video content

Applications of AI for Cybercrime Detection at UoB


- Online Child Protection
 - iCOP: identifying new CSAM on P2P networks
 - DAPHNE: detecting grooming in online social media
- Mass-marketing Fraud
 - DAPM: identifying deceptive messaging in advanced-fee and romance scams
- Financially motivated cyber crimes
 - AMoC: analyse the social and economic development of cyber criminal careers

Showing shared files for:
IP 84.82.250.198

Shared files

Export for Excel Export as PDF

(1 of 5) 1 2 3 4 5 10

Name	SHA1 hash	Size	First seen	Last seen	Suspicious content	Suspicious filename	Known content	CSA	IP:port	GUID
 Amusing-Kids - Krusha - 3 [ptr]	Y4BZSD4XTQFW7GHACG44K4DACEWS3HW5	60.9 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:39 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:39 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
Am2 - 5 [p]	DK04ECSWII7DNGS5S9LVZCLHOCKVBR0LU	82.3 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:38 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:38 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
arian Mouse	DL2LHKSH2TGT2GF6FKA5M2PLAGD2YGEK	41.3 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:48 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:48 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
2-14yo Top	ZBFRHYU4RJJLALGMCDDOR7HRNC5AYS8G	25.5 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:38 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:38 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
lac.Phr.2Gj	6GHQBXXBIMHFF6IOVPTGC05P6SYZK5EQ	99.9 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:37 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:37 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
[LPTSJ] 11yo Racquel Show Til	CWFNTZCOC4S7C78T2MMDRY5DOWLN43LJ	69.1 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:37 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:37 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
13yo & 14yo Russian Protecons	REVQOP5V5O3WYNYXEUFR4AXAVFBIQ4ZO	76.1 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:37 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:37 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
Xxx Porn Pussy Teen 10Yo Sex	Z4YBDHKJFVNGOYOCIXNDKKKQVZ3MS2WU	194.9 kB	2017-04-23 01:14:47 +0100	2017-04-23 01:14:47 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
!!! - 1st-Studio Siberian Mouse	UY3EKL72CJ5MA3M52MDNZP622M5TFRY	103.2 kB	2017-04-22 21:23:47 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:47 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3
!!NEW!! tv1c Georgia Peach B	PM8CNBAHFEGCEKDKL3QSMQSVQOYI5XMB	26.7 MB	2017-04-22 21:23:36 -0100	2017-04-22 21:23:36 +0100		X		<input type="checkbox"/>	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3

(1 of 5) 1 2 3 4 5 10

Connection details	
IP	84.82.250.198
Location	Amersfoort / NL

Related connections		
Connections related to IP 84.82.250.198		
IP:port	GUID	
84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E988ED1AA3	View

Comments

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# known files	# files	IP:port	GUID	Last seen	Location
0	9	173.49.48.41:6346	877FBCFA8524504990C9241CCACFF0A4	2017-04-22 21:18:54 +0100	Broomall / Pennsylvania / US
0	1	77.205.191.167:6346	7DE2BC0F19C7BF4DAB4DB8CD68309FC0	2017-04-26 11:07:33 +0100	// FR
0	1	74.193.96.65:58987	261C8AA7582BA24DB3AFBCD6E6CCD4E6	2017-04-22 21:21:38 +0100	Gainesville / Texas / US
0	1	78.130.76.183:6346	6130FD633B49A24FBD7A7115E2FF024E	2017-04-23 20:26:35 +0100	// PT
0	13	88.183.159.229:6346	6215F0D85C429945B56329B416203038	2017-04-26 12:47:43 +0100	Marles-les-mines / Nord-Pas-de-Calais

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# known files	# files	IP:port	GUID	Last seen	Location	View	Hidden on
0	47	84.82.250.198:6346	D6505EF955D0F446939740E98BED1AA3	2017-04-26 12:28:44 +0100	Amersfoort / Utrecht / NL	View	2017-04-26 11:50:



iCOP's false positive rates:

- Images 7.9%
- Videos 4.3%



Benefits of Artificial Intelligence

- Match/outperform human performance
 - fraction of time
 - no human limitations
 - consistent performance
- Automatically detect victims at acute risk
- Assign degrees of importance and urgency to items of evidence in order to assess cyber offenders' potential danger to society
- Find useful evidence in a timely manner
- **BUT: final decisions are made by human experts**



Challenges of Artificial Intelligence

- Projects like iCOP require a multi-stakeholder approach:
 - European Safer Internet Programme
 - Interpol & other LE
 - Multi-disciplinary academic expertise
- Training data is essential: both quality and quantity
- Forecasting is critical to get a step ahead of cybercriminals instead of being a step behind

Research Papers

iCOP: live forensics to reveal previously unknown criminal media on P2P networks

Peersman, C., Schulze, C., Rashid, A., Brennan, M. & Fischer, C. 09/2016 In : Digital Investigation. 18, p. 50-64, 15 p.

Ethical and Social Challenges with developing Automated Methods to Detect and Warn potential victims of Mass-marketing Fraud (MMF)

Whitty, M, Edwards, M, Levi, M, Peersman, C, Rashid, A, Sasse, MA, Sorell, T & Stringhini, G, 2017. in: *Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on World Wide Web Companion, Perth, Australia, April 3-7, 2017.*, pp. 1311-1314

Scamming the Scammers: Towards Automatic Detection of Persuasion in Advance Fee Frauds

Edwards, MJ, Peersman, C & Rashid, A, 2017. In: *Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on World Wide Web Companion, Perth, Australia, April 3-7, 2017.*, pp. 1291-1299

A systematic survey of online data mining technology intended for law enforcement

Edwards, M., Rashid, A., Rayson, P. 09/2015 In: ACM Computing Surveys. 48 (1), 15 p.

Conversation Level Constraints on Pedophile Detection in Chat Rooms

Peersman, C, Vaassen, F, Van Asch, V & Daelemans, W, 2012. In: *CLEF: Online Working Notes/Labs/Workshop.*