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Organisations - Romania

Country:　　　　　　　　　　　　Romania

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1.1.A Overall responsibility for heritage situated in the government structure.

1.1.A Où se situe la responsabilité générale du patrimoine dans la structure administrative? Existe-t-elle à part entière ou dépend-elle d'autres secteurs?
Ministry's name:
Ministerul Mediului și Schimbărilor Climatice (Ministry of Environment and Climate Changes)
Ministerial remit:　　　　　　　　Environment
Other (please specify):　　　　　Paysage

1.1.A Où se situe la responsabilité générale du patrimoine dans la structure administrative? Existe-t-elle à part entière ou dépend-elle d'autres secteurs?
Ministry's name:
Ministerul Culturii (Ministry of Culture)
Overall responsibility:　　　　　Overall responsibility

1.1.B Competent government authorities and organisations with legal responsibilities for heritage policy and management.

Name of organisation:
Institutul Național al Patrimoniului (National Heritage Institute)
Address:　　　　　　　　　　　　16, Ienăchiță Văcărescu Str.
Post code:　　　　　　　　　　　RO-040157
City:　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Bucharest
Country:　　　　　　　　　　　　Romania
Website:　　　　　　　　　　　　http://inp.org.ro
E-mail:　　　　　　　　　　　　　inp@inp.org.ro
Approx. number of staff:　　　　140.00
Organisation type:　　　　　　　Governmental agency

Approach

Integrated approach

Main responsibility:　　　　　　　No
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:　　　　Yes

Number of properties: 4

Archaeological Heritage

Main responsibility: No
Heritage management: Designation
                                               Site monitoring
Policy and guidance: Advice to government/ministers
                                               Advice to owners
                                               Advice to professionals
                                               Support to the sector
Research: Documentation
                                               Field recording (photogrammetry..)
                                               Inventories
Ownership and/or management of   No
heritage properties:
Learning and communication: Communication
                                               Education
                                               Professional
                                               Publication
Other activities: Intangible heritage
                                               Museums/collections

Architectural Heritage

Main responsibility: Yes
Heritage management: Designation
                                               Permits
                                               Site monitoring
Policy and guidance: Advice to governments/ministers
                                               Advice to owners
                                               Advice to professionals
                                               Legislation
Research: Conservation/maintenance
                                               Documentation
                                               Field recording (photogrammetry..)
                                               Inventories
                                               Post-excavation analysis
                                               Restoration
Ownership and/or management   Yes
(maintenance/visitor access) of
heritage properties:
Number of properties: 6
Learning and communication: Communication
                                               Education
                                               Professional
                                               Publication
Other activities: Intangible heritage
                                               Museums/collections

Landscape Heritage

Main responsibility: No
Heritage management: Designation
Policy and guidance: Advice to governments/ministers
                                               Legislation
                                               Support to the sector
Research: Documentation
                                               Field recording (photogrammetry..)

Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No
Learning and communication:	Communication
	Education
	Professional
	Publication
Other activities:	Intangible heritage
	Museums/collections

Name of organisation:
Direcția Județeană de Cultură (County Directorate for Culture)
City: county residence towns
Country: Romania
Website: http://www.cultura-net.ro
Approx. number of staff: 400.00
No. of offices: 42
Organisation type: Government

Approach

Integrated approach

Main responsibility: No
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties: No

Archaeological Heritage

Main responsibility: No
Heritage management: Designation
                                                Permits
                                                Site monitoring
                                                Spatial planning
Policy and guidance: Advice to government/ministers
                                                Advice to owners
                                                Advice to professionals
                                                Legislation
                                                Support to the sector
Research: Conservation/maintenance
                                                Documentation
                                                Field recording (photogrammetry..)
                                                Inventories
Ownership and/or management of heritage properties: Yes
Learning and communication: Communication
                                                Education
                                                Professional
                                                Publication
Other activities: Intangible heritage
                                                Museums/collections

Architectural Heritage

Main responsibility: Yes
Heritage management: Designation
                                                Permits
                                                Site monitoring

Spatial planning

Policy and guidance: Advice to governments/ministers
Advice to owners
Advice to professionals
Legislation
Support to the sector

Research: Conservation/maintenance
Documentation
Field recording (photogrammetry..)
Inventories

Ownership and/or management   Yes
(maintenance/visitor access) of
heritage properties:

Learning and communication: Communication
Education
Professional
Publication

Other activities: Intangible heritage
Museums/collections

Landscape Heritage

Main responsibility: No
Heritage management: Designation
Permits
Site monitoring

Policy and guidance: Advice to governments/ministers
Advice to owners
Advice to professionals
Support to the sector

Research: Documentation
Field recording (photogrammetry..)
Inventories

Ownership and/or management   No
(maintenance/visitor access) of
heritage properties:

Learning and communication: Communication
Publication

Other activities: Intangible heritage
Museums/collections

Name of organisation:
National Commission for Historic Monuments

Address: Ministry of Culture, 22, Unirii Avenue, District 3
Post code: RO-030833
City: Bucharest
Country: Romania
Website: http://www.cultura.ro/page/42
Approx. number of staff: 21.00
No. of offices: 12
Organisation type: Commission

Approach

Integrated approach

Main responsibility: No
Ownership and/or management   No

(maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:

Archaeological Heritage

Main responsibility:	No
Heritage management:	Designation
	Spatial planning
Policy and guidance:	Advice to government/ministers
	Support to the sector
Ownership and/or management of heritage properties:	No

Architectural Heritage

Main responsibility:	Yes
Heritage management:	Designation
	Permits
	Spatial planning
Policy and guidance:	Advice to governments/ministers
	Advice to owners
	Advice to professionals
	Legislation
	Support to the sector
Research:	Conservation/maintenance
	Documentation
	Restoration
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No
Learning and communication:	Professional

Landscape Heritage

Main responsibility:	No
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No

Name of organisation:
National Archaeological Commission

Address:	Ministry of Culture, 22 Unirii Avenue, District 3
Post code:	RO-030833
City:	Bucharest
Country:	Romania
Website:	http://www.cultura.ro/page/239
Approx. number of staff:	21.00
Organisation type:	Commission

Approach

Integrated approach

Main responsibility:	No
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No

Archaeological Heritage

Main responsibility:	Yes
Heritage management:	Designation
	Financial support
	Permits
	Site monitoring
	Spatial planning
Policy and guidance:	Advice to government/ministers
	Advice to owners
	Advice to professionals
	Legislation
	Support to the sector
Research:	Conservation/maintenance
	Documentation
	Field recording (photogrammetry..)
	Inventories
	Post-excavation analysis
Ownership and/or management of heritage properties:	No
Learning and communication:	Professional
	Publication

Architectural Heritage

| Main responsibility: | No |
| Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties: | No |

Landscape Heritage

| Main responsibility: | No |
| Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties: | No |

Name of organisation:	
Ministerul Culturii (Ministry of Culture)	
Address:	22, Unirii Avenue, District 3
Post code:	RO-030833
City:	Bucharest
Country:	Romania
Website:	http://www.cultura.ro
E-mail:	cabinet.ministru@cultura.ro
Approx. number of staff:	180.00
No. of offices:	42
Organisation type:	Government

Approach

Integrated approach

| Main responsibility: | No |
| Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties: | No |

Archaeological Heritage

| Main responsibility: | Yes |

Heritage management:	Designation
	Financial support
	Permits
Policy and guidance:	Advice to government/ministers
	Advice to owners
	Advice to professionals
	Legislation
	Support to the sector
Research:	Conservation/maintenance
	Documentation
	Inventories
	Restoration
Ownership and/or management of heritage properties:	No
Learning and communication:	Communication
	Publication
Other activities:	Intangible heritage
	Museums/collections

Architectural Heritage

Main responsibility:	Yes
Heritage management:	Designation
	Financial support
	Permits
	Spatial planning
Policy and guidance:	Advice to governments/ministers
	Advice to owners
	Advice to professionals
	Legislation
	Support to the sector
Research:	Conservation/maintenance
	Documentation
	Inventories
	Restoration
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No
Learning and communication:	Communication
	Publication
Other activities:	Intangible heritage
	Museums/collections

Landscape Heritage

Main responsibility:	No
Policy and guidance:	Advice to governments/ministers
	Support to the sector
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No
Other activities:	Intangible heritage
	Museums/collections

Name of organisation:
National Commission for Museums and Collections

| **Address:** | Ministry of Culture, 22 Unirii Avenue, District 3 |
| **Post code:** | RO-030833 |

City:	Bucharest
Country:	Romania
Website:	http://www.cultura.ro/page/45
Approx. number of staff:	21.00
Organisation type:	Commission

Approach

Integrated approach

Main responsibility:	Yes
Policy and guidance:	Advice to governments/ministers
	Advice to owners
	Advice to professionals
	Legislation
	Support to the sector
Research:	Documentation
	Inventories
	Restoration
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No
Learning and communication:	Communication
Other Activities:	Museums/collections

Archaeological Heritage

Main responsibility:	No
Ownership and/or management of heritage properties:	No

Architectural Heritage

Main responsibility:	No
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No

Landscape Heritage

Main responsibility:	No
Ownership and/or management (maintenance/visitor access) of heritage properties:	No

▼ **1.1 Commentary**

Commentary (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

Organisations

The central administration is represented by the Ministry of Culture and its deconcentrated county offices (41 County Directorates for Culture and one for the Municipality of Bucharest). Each county directorate employs around ten persons, almost half of which are administrative: director, chief accountant, secretary, driver. The few heritage specialists (usually only one for historic monuments, one for archaeology, and one for movable heritage

for each county) hardly can cope with the tasks they are supposed to perform: heritage inventory, monitoring, approval of planning projects, export licenses, monitoring of archaeological excavations and surveys, fight with illicit traffic of cultural good, expertise, communication etc. The situation became even worse in the last years: because of low wages and the frozen of jobs in the public sector since 2009, some specialists left and were not replaced. Half of the county directorates lack archaeologists. There is a proposal to transform those county directorates in inspectorates with a more focused task of monitoring the heritage laws in practice. Another proposal is to decentralize them as local administration offices. Unfortunately, the main problem, that of qualified staff for cultural heritage, is neglected.

Advisory bodies of the ministry are the National Commission for Historic Monuments (Comisia Națională a Monumentelor Istorice - CNMI) and its 12 regional commissions, the National Archaeological Commission (Comisia Națională de Arheologie - CNA), and the National Commission for Museums and Collections (Comisia Națională a Muzeelor și Colecțiilor - CNMC). The three national institutes in the field of cultural heritage under the Ministry of Culture (National Institute for Historic Monuments - INMI, CIMEC - Institute for Cultural Memory and the Office for Historic Monuments-ONMI) were merged into a single organization in 2009 and 2011 under the name of National Heritage Institute (INP).

By Emergency Ordinance no. 72/2013 on the reorganization of public institutions under the Ministry of Culture, in force since 06.28.2013, new changes in the structure and responsibilities of the institutions were introduced in an effort to cut further costs: Administration for Historical Monuments and Archaeological Sites is created, as public institution with legal personality under the Ministry of Culture, financed from own revenues and subsidies from the state budget by taking the National Heritage Institute activities relating to the management of historic monuments and archaeological sites.

The National Heritage Institute was reorganized as a result of its division and take over of its activity in the management of historic monuments and archaeological sites by the Administration of Historical Monuments and Archaeological Sites and certification activities in historic monuments by the National Institute for Cultural Research and Training and merge by absorption with the National Center for the Preservation and Promotion of Traditional Culture, which is dissolved.

The National Commission for Historical Monuments (CNMI), 21 members, has 12 Regional Commissions for Historical Monuments (CZMI) with approx. 108 members (9 members each). For details see http://arhiva.cultura.ro/Documents.aspx?ID=74

In June 2013, the Ministry of Culture proposed to modify the Law 422/2001 on the protection of historic monuments by Government Emergency Ordinance and to dissolve the 12 Regional Commissions for Historic Monuments. Their activity is going to be taken by the National Commission for Historical Monuments. The draft Emergency Ordinance amending and supplementing Law no. 422/2001 on the protection of historical monuments does centralize advisory activity works for historical monuments and the area of their protection. According to specialists in the filed, the approval and monitoring activity risk to be blocked, since there are a total of 26,673 historical monuments and perhaps hundreds of thousands of other buildings in the protection zone.

Regarding the inspection of the physical condition of the historical monuments, the Ordinance provides for the establishment of a "general inspections of the control activity protecting historical monuments." In Romania there are 26,673 classified monuments and thousands of historical monuments with a high potential for classification. At this time in the Ministry of Culture there are 10 employees who manage heritage monuments. A simple calculation shows that the 10 employees should inspect a total of 10 monuments / day, 250 days / year (average days), at an average of 700 km / day. The main reasons invoked for this recentralization are two: 1) the budget of the Ministry of Culture is 39% lower in 2013 than in 2012 and have to reduce spending (but many of the members of Regional Commissions worked for free) and 2) following a modification of the Regulation of the organization and functioning of the Commissions for Historical Monuments, in March 2013, their members are forbidden to have any projects in the field to avoid conflicts of interest.

That caused a mass demission of architects, art historians, restorers and other specialists that were members in those commissions. Professional organizations and experts protested against this extreme measures considering that they have the right to work in their profession and that there are other methods to avoid conflict of interest than forbidding the most prestigious heritage specialists to be members in these commissions. A new National Commission for Historical Monuments was nominated by the Minister of Culture by Order No. 2330 from 13.06.2013 (www.cultura.ro/uploads/files/OMC_2330_13.06.2013.pdf)

 The National Commission for Historic Monuments has advisory role for the Ministry of Culture, meets monthly and discusses/approves classification/declassification of historic monuments, interventions to historic monuments, legislation changes and any other matter regarding the protection, conservation, restoration and integration of immovable heritage.

The county and local councils are responsible for the care of cultural heritage in their area. Unfortunately, short term interests in economic development often surpass the interest for protecting and restoring cultural heritage as a source of sustainable development on the long term. For local authorities and population in general, priorities like water supply, roads, new buildings, better services and jobs cannot compete with protecting the remains of the past. In a society on the road of development and reducing the differences in economic standards, cultural heritage is neglected - if not seen as old clothes you would like to change with new ones. Beyond political statements, we cannot speak of a unitary practical approach everywhere in the country. At county and town or commune levels, the care for cultural heritage as a factor for sustainable development depends very much on resources, tradition, and people in charge and active actors in the field. But good examples in many places (like the recent restoration of the fortified precinct and towers of the city of Brașov entirely with funding from the County Council) have the power to stimulate ambitions and changing attitudes in other areas of the country.

ICOMOS - Romanian National Committee (http://www.icomos.ro) The ICOMOS (International Council on Monuments and Sites) is an international forum for the conservation, protection, rehabilitation and enhancement of monuments, groups of buildings and sites. The work of ICOMOS embraces a wide field of activities, including both the urban and rural cultural heritage, major monuments of international value and also more modest settlements and environments of significant local and regional characteristics. President: Arch. Sergiu Nistor.

Heritage People
In the recent years, the legislation for the protection of cultural heritage introduced the mandatory evaluation and validation of the persons and companies working in the field of restoration, conservation and classification of cultural heritage goods, and archaeological excavations. The accreditation is granted by the Ministry of Culture at the proposal of the three National Commissions: the National Commission for Historic Monuments (experts in historic monuments, restoration companies), the National Commission of Archaeology (archaeologists for field excavations), and the National Commission for Museums and Collections respectively (experts in movable heritage, conservators and restorers for movable goods, restoration laboratories). The dossiers of the candidates are examined by specialised subcommissions. The main criteria are: candidate's education and training, experience, recommendations from known specialists, scientific titles.

The official registers of licensed experts and specialists in the field of cultural heritage are made public on the Internet. In May 2013, there were 654 persons in the field of immovable cultural heritage: 510 specialists in conservation and restoration of historic monuments (see the list at http://inp.org.ro/atestare-specialisti-si-experti/registrul-specialistilor-in-protejarea-monumentelor-istorice) and 144 experts in protection of historic monuments (see the list at http://inp.org.ro/atestare-specialisti-si-experti/registrul-expertilor-in-protejarea-monumentelor-istorice).

For archaeological excavations, 835 have been licensed since the year 2000 until May 2013 (see the Register of Archaeologists, http://acera.cimec.ro) but only half of them are active in the current field excavations.

For movable heritage, there are 831 licensed experts in the fields of movable cultural heritage (see http://www.cimec.ro/scripts/RegistruExperti/PatrimoniulMobil_R1/sel.asp) and 532 licensed conservators and restorers (seehttp://www.cimec.ro/scripts/RegistruExperti/PatrimoniulMobil_R2/sel.asp). In total,

1363 names but again, not all the certified persons are active at present. The register of experts in movable heritage can be searched by name, heritage field, county or institution/organization.

1.2.A Professional membership organisations or professional research institutes (not indicated under 1.1) whose activities are..

Name of organisation:
Open Air Museums Association in Romania

Address:	Kiseleff Av.
City:	Bucharest
Membership type:	Voluntary
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Museums
Other (please specify):	Inventaires
	Recherche ethnologique
Approximate number of members:	18

Name of organisation:
ICOMOS Romania

Address:
University of Architecture and Urbanism"Ion Mincu"Str. Academiei 18-20, Sect. 1

City:	Bucharest
Website:	http://www.icomos.ro
E-mail:	sergiu_nistor2@yahoo.com
Membership type:	Voluntary
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
Other (please specify):	Monuments et protection de sites

Name of organisation:
Architects' Order of Romania (Ordinul Arhitectilor din România)

Address:	Pictor Arthur Verona Str. No. 19, sector 1
City:	Bucharest
Website:	http://www.oar.org.ro
E-mail:	office.oar@gmail.com
Membership type:	Compulsory
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Building/Construction industry
	Training
Other (please specify):	Architecture
Approximate number of members:	23

Name of organisation:
Historic Monuments Restorers National Union (Uniunea Naţională a Restauratorilor de Monumente)

Address:
str. Piaţa Victoriei Nr.4, Bloc CC Vest, Sc.C, Ap.78Ploieşti,

Post code:	100008
City:	Ploieşti

Website:	http://www.uniunearestauratorilor.com/
E-mail:	office_unrmi@yahoo.com
Membership type:	Voluntary
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Training
Other (please specify):	Restauration architecturale
Approximate number of members:	37

Name of organisation:
Historic Monuments Restorers' Association of Transylvania (Asociația Restauratorilor de Monumente Istorice din Transilvania) ARMIT

City:	Cluj-Napoca
Membership type:	Voluntary
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management

▼ **1.2 Commentary**

▼ **1.3.A Private organisations whose activities are relevant to the cultural heritage sector and to which some responsibility in..**

Yes

Name of organisation:
Utilitas LTD (Utilitas SRL) / Centre for Research and Design in the Rehabilitation of Built Heritage

Address:	Str. Breaza No. 14
Post code:	RO 400253
City:	Cluj-Napoca
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management

▼ **1.3 Commentary**

▼ **1.4.A Legislation that regulates the heritage-related activities of voluntary organisations / NGOs**

No

▼ **1.4.B Main heritage-related voluntary organisations/ NGOs**

Name of organisation:
The Mihai Eminescu Trust
Address:
UK: 63 Hillgate Place, London W8 7SS. RO:10 Cojocarilor Str.

Post code:	545400
City:	Sighișoara
Website:	http://www.mihaieminescutrust.org
E-mail:	admin@mihaieminescutrust.org
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management
	Training

Name of organisation:
Transylvania Trust

Address:	Str. Breaza 14/A
Post code:	RO-400110
City:	Cluj-Napoca
Website:	http://www.transylvaniatrust.ro
E-mail:	office@transylvaniatrust.ro
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management
	Training

Recherche

Name of organisation:
Asociația Salvați Bucureștiul (Save Bucharest Association)

Address:	
Bd. Mihail Kogalniceanu nr. 10 corp A+B et. 1, ap. 3D	
City:	Bucharest
Website:	www.salvatibucurestiul.ro
E-mail:	contact@salvatibucurestiul.ro
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Heritage management
	Landscape management

Communication sur patrimoine

Name of organisation:
Pro Patrimonio Foundation

City:	Bucharest
Website:	http://www.propatrimonio.org/
E-mail:	propatrimonio.romania@gmail.com
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management
	Training

Name of organisation:
Asociația Prietenii MNIR (Friends of the National History Museum of Romania Association)

Website:	http://www.monumenteromania.ro/
E-mail:	contact@monumenteromania.ro
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Heritage management

Name of organisation:
Asociaţia Arhitectură. Restaurare. Arheologie (Architecture Restoration Archaeology

Association)
Address:
str.Lungă nr. 56, Braşov; adresa de corespondenţă: Calea Vitan nr. 8, bl. V51, sc.2, ap. 42, sector 3, Bucureşti, 03129

Post code:	500058
City:	Braşov
Website:	http://www.simpara.ro
E-mail:	asociatie@simpara.ro
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Archaeology
	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management

Name of organisation:
Transsylvania Nostra Foundation

Address:	OP 1, CP 1176
Post code:	RO-400110
City:	Cluj-Napoca
Website:	http://www.transsylvanianostra.eu
E-mail:	office@transsylvanianostra.eu
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management
	Training

Protection du patrimoine

Name of organisation:
Alexis Project

Address:	Str. Luncii no. 1
City:	Filiași, Balta Village, Dolj County
Website:	http://alexisphoenix.org
E-mail:	alexis_project@yahoo.com
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Archaeology
	Architectural conservation
	Heritage management
	Landscape management

Archaeological Field Survey

Name of organisation:
PRO-DO-MO -Asociația pentru Protecția și Documentarea Monumentelor și Patrimoniului din România

Address:	OP 22- CP 131
City:	Bucharest
Website:	www.pro-do-mo.ro/
Organisation type:	NGO
Type of activity of members:	Architectural conservation

Documentation sur les monuments historique

▼ 1.4 Commentary

▼ **1.5.A Formal heritage collaboration networks**

Yes
Integrated approach

▼ **1.5.B Partners in these networks.**

Approach

Integrated approach

Government Agency
Local Authorities
Museums
NGO
Universities

▼ **1.5 Commentary**

▼ **1.6.A Training bodies**

Yes

Name of organisation:	
Institutul Naţional pentru Cercetare şi Formare Culturală (National Institute for Cultural Research and Training)	
Address:	Unirii Avenue, No. 22, corp B, floor 2, district 3
Post code:	RO-020704
City:	Bucharest
Website:	http://www.cppc.ro
E-mail:	office@cppc.ro
Approximate number of members:	30
Responsibility:	Integrated approach
Organisation type:	Governmental organization
Main role:	Providing training

▼ **1.6 Commentary**

Commentary (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

By Emergency Ordinance no. 72/2013 on the reorganization of public institutions under the Ministry of Culture, in force since 06.28.2013, Centre for Professional Training in Culture was reorganized as a result of merging by absorption of the Research and Consulting Center in Culture, which is dissolved, and by merging the historical monuments attesting activity of the National Heritage Institute, and changes its name in the **National Institute for Cultural Research and Training**, public cultural institution with legal personality under the Ministry of Culture, financed from own revenues and subsidies from the state budget. Traditionally, the Training Centre of the Ministry of Culture has organized formation courses

for museum curators, librarians, archaeologists and heritage managers, among others. The institution, entirely living on its own revenues until this reorganization, had severe financing problems in the last five years as a result of the austerity budget restrictions of the cultural institutions, forced to cut their budget chapters for the training of personnel. The restrictions on hiring new people in the public sector also limited the number of candidates for training courses. The institution diversified its training programmes with topics like project management, photography, web design and participated in several European projects but still struggle to exist. Universities offer master degree and PhD programmes for archaeology, architecture or heritage management in Bucharest, Cluj-Napoca, Iași, Sibiu, Alba-Iulia and other towns.

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Knowledge and protection - Romania

Country: Romania

Hide all

▼ **2.1 Main inventories**

Hide all

▼ **2.1.A Description of the inventory**

Inventory's name:	Historic Monuments List (LMI)
Area (KM2):	238 000
Year:	2 011
Total number of items / inventory objects:	29 546
Is inventory closed or open ?:	Open

▼ **2.1.B Extent of coverage**

Approach (click to collaps)

Archaeological Heritage

Architectural Heritage

Landscape Heritage

▼ **2.1.C Legal status**

Is this inventory required by law?:	Yes
Does it have 'procedural' implications?:	Yes
If 'yes' above, are these procedural implications mandatory or advisory?:	Mandatory
Provide reference:	

Law No. 422/18 July 2001 (republished) regarding protection of historic monuments, see http://www.cimec.ro/Resurse/Legislatie/Legea-422-2001-republicata-2006.pdf

▼ 2.1.E Content

What type of inventory is it?:	Scientific
	Topographic
What do the records include?:	Drawings
	Maps+scale of maps
	Photographs
	Text

▼ 2.1.F Use of Level of Detail

Level of location detail:	Address
	Approximate location
	Co-ordinates
	GIS
Is it in database format?:	No
What is the sort of information described in this inventory?:	Summary
Select the different levels of use of this inventory?:	Protection
	Public access
	Spatial planning
Are there publication(s) associated with it?:	No

▼ 2.1.G Finance

What type of financing does it receive?:	Structural
What type of funding is used?:	Public

▼ 2.1.H Internet

Is there Internet access?:	Partial access
Name and URL:	
Lacase de cult	
http://inp.org.ro/monumente-istorice/lista-monumentelor-istorice	
What is the Website's status?:	Out of date
Percentage of the inventory available on the website (%):	100
How often is it maintained?:	Periodically
Are sufficient resources available to maintain, update it?:	Non

Hide all

▼ 2.1.A Description of the inventory

Inventory's name:	Places of worship in Romania
Area (KM2):	238 000
Year:	2 011
Total number of items / inventory objects:	18 425
Is inventory closed or open ?:	Open

▼ 2.1.B Extent of coverage

Approach (click to collaps)

Archaeological Heritage

Architectural Heritage

No.

18 425

Landscape Heritage

▾ **2.1.C Legal status**

Is this inventory required by law?:	No
Does it have 'procedural' implications?:	No

▾ **2.1.E Content**

What type of inventory is it?:	Topographic
What do the records include?:	Photographs
	Text

▾ **2.1.F Use of Level of Detail**

Level of detail:	Comprehensive
Level of location detail:	Address
	Approximate location
	Co-ordinates
	GIS
	Primary data
	Published data
What is the sort of information described in this inventory?:	Summary
Select the different levels of use of this inventory?:	Community identity
	Public access
	Public education
	Scientific research
	Social diversity

▾ **2.1.G Finance**

What type of funding is used?:	Public

▾ **2.1.H Internet**

Is there Internet access?:	Full access
Name and URL:	Lacase de cult
	http://lacasedecult.cimec.ro/default_en.htm
What is the Website's status?:	Up to date
Percentage of the inventory	100

available on the website (%):
How often is it maintained?:   Periodically
Are sufficient resources available Non
to maintain, update it?:

Hide all

▼   **2.1.A Description of the inventory**

Inventory's name: National Archaeological Record (RAN)
Area (KM2):   238 000
Year: 2 013
Total number of items /   15 000
inventory objects:
Is inventory closed or open ?:   Open

▼   **2.1.B Extent of coverage**

Approach (click to collaps)

Archaeological Heritage

Year	No.
2013	10 000
2013	5 000

Architectural Heritage

Landscape Heritage

▼   **2.1.C Legal status**

Is this inventory required by   Yes
law?:
Does it have 'procedural'   Yes
implications?:
If 'yes' above, are these procedural Mandatory
advisory?:
Provide reference:
Government Ordinance No. 43/ 2000 regardin protection of archaeological
heritage; see http://www.cimec.ro/Legislatie/Og43-2000-Republicare-2007-04-
25.pdf

▼   **2.1.E Content**

What type of inventory is it?:   Scientific
                                       Topographic
What do the records include?:   Drawings
                                       Maps+scale of maps
                                       Photographs
                                       Text

2.1.F Use of Level of Detail

Level of detail:	Comprehensive
Level of location detail:	Address
	Approximate location
	Co-ordinates
	Fieldwork results
	GIS
	Primary data
	Published data
What is the sort of information described in this inventory?:	Summary
Select the different levels of use of this inventory?:	Community identity
	Conservation
	Protection
	Public access
	Public education
	Scientific research
	Spatial planning

2.1.G Finance

What type of financing does it receive?:	Structural
What type of funding is used?:	Public

2.1.H Internet

Is there Internet access?:	Full access
Name and URL:	CIMEC
	http://ran.cimec.ro
What is the Website's status?:	Up to date
Percentage of the inventory available on the website (%):	80
How often is it maintained?:	Periodically
Are sufficient resources available to maintain, update it?:	Non

Hide all

2.1.A Description of the inventory

Inventory's name:
ETNOMON-Ethnographic Monuments in the Open Air Museums of Romania

Area (KM2):	238 000
Year:	2 011
Total number of items / inventory objects:	1 322
Is inventory closed or open ?:	Open

2.1.B Extent of coverage

Approach (click to collaps)

Archaeological Heritage

Architectural Heritage

Landscape Heritage

▼ **2.1.C Legal status**

Is this inventory required by law?:	No
Does it have 'procedural' implications?:	No

▼ **2.1.E Content**

What type of inventory is it?:	Scientific
	Topographic
What do the records include?:	Drawings
	Maps+scale of maps
	Photographs
	Text

▼ **2.1.F Use of Level of Detail**

Level of detail:	Comprehensive
Level of location detail:	Address
	Approximate location
	Primary data
	Published data
Is it in database format?:	No
What is the sort of information described in this inventory?:	Detailed
Select the different levels of use of this inventory?:	Community identity
	Public access
	Public education
	Scientific research
	Social diversity
Are there publication(s) associated with it?:	No

▼ **2.1.G Finance**

What type of financing does it receive?:	Project
What type of funding is used?:	Public

▼ **2.1.H Internet**

Is there Internet access?:	Full access
Name and URL:	Monumente etnografice
	http://monumente-etnografice.cimec.ro
What is the Website's status?:	Up to date

Percentage of the inventory available on the website (%):	100
How often is it maintained?:	Periodically
Are sufficient resources available to maintain, update it?:	Non

▼ **2.1 Commentary**

▼ **2.2.A Legal regulations for the creation and/or maintenance of storage areas for the documentation of the heritage.**

No

▼ **2.2.B Archaeological finds and documentation kept together**

Yes

▼ **2.2.C Non-statutory archaeological finds storage facilities**

Yes

▼ **2.2.E Research and/or documentation centre(s) for heritage that are not part of government or university systems**

No

▼ **2.2 Commentary**

Commentary (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

National and County Museums involved in archaeological excavations are responsible for the storage of documentation on archaeological finds together with the finds from their area of responsibility. Sometimes documentation can be kept, either temporarily or permanently, by research institutes and universities for their own excavations and surveys. No archaeological excavation is approved without an agreement between the excavation team and the county museum in the area of which the site or archaeological area is located regarding the deposition of finds.

Minimal documentation required for the archaeological excavations, either preventive or systematic ones (technical report, preliminary report, topographic plan etc.) is stored at the Ministry of Culture, Cultural Heritage Department, and, in digital copy, at the National Heritage Institute in Bucharest. The archaeological excavation reports are published in annual volumes of the series "Chronicle of Archaeological Excavations in Romania" by the Ministry of Culture and the National Heritage Institute (INP). They are also available online (the volumes in pdf format, CD-ROMs with text, illustration and interactive search indexes, and online database). See the online database at http://cronica.cimec.ro (4,288 reports for the period 1983 - 2012, last updated July 2013). The database can be searched by year of excavation, county, locality, historical period and category of sites. Each spring around 200 new excavation reports regarding the previous year are added. Since 2012, illustrations of the reports were added in the database. The reports can be also accessed through a

geographical interface on the mapserver created and maintained by the CIMEC Department of the National Heritage Institute: http://map.cimec.ro. See also at http://acera.cimec.ro for technical reports regarding archaeological excavations and surveys (2,926 technical reports, last update 2.02.2013) and http://www.cimec.ro/Arheologie.html for other archaeological information.

2.3 Systems of protection

Hide all

2.3.A Heritage legislation/ protection systems:

Category's name / Name of level: Cultural heritage / National

CoE Conventions to which it relates

Valletta Convention on Archaelogical heritage:
- Visible remains
- Buried remains
Granada Convention on Architectural Heritage:
- Monuments (buildings / structures)
- Groups of buildings
- Sites (cultural landscapes)
Convention on Landscape Heritage:

2.3.D Type of ownership

2.3.E Approximate percentage of the area of the state / administration that is protected trough this category

100'%'

2.3 Commentary

2.4.A Mandatory reporting to the competent authorities, by the finder of the chance discovery of heritage elements

Yes
Competent authorities:

Type:	Name of the organisation
Police	Police
Organisation	County Directorate for Culture and National Heritage

2.4 Commentary

▾ **2.5.A Specific legal responsibility concerning illicit circulation of elements of heritage**

Yes

▾ **2.5.B Illicit trade of heritage governed by a specific law**

Yes

▾ **2.5.C Police unit dedicated to the illicit antiquities trade**

No

▾ **2.5.D State action to identify material suspected of coming from illicit excavations or unlawfully from official excavations in**

2.5.D State action to identify material suspected of coming from illicit excavations or unlawfully from official excavations in other States party to the Valletta convention

▾ **2.5.E Parties involved in the following activities for identifying illicit archaeological excavations (including the illegal use**

2.5.E Parties involved in the following activities for identifying illicit archaeological excavations (including the illegal use of metal detectors, treasure hunting)

▾ **2.5.F Museums and similar institutions required by the State to abide by acquisition policies ensuring they do not purchase elem**

Yes

▾ **2.5 Commentary**

Commentary

Integrated Approach

A few years ago, a special department of Heritage Police was created both at national level and county level inside the Romanian Police. Those departments specialised in heritage protection, recruited archaeologists to work in interdisciplinary teams and improved control and protection of heritage in their areas. Several illicit traffic networks with international connections were dismantled in that period and the first condemnations of cultural heritage traffickers in court were achieved due to that activity. There were also increased collaborations with Interpol and Police bodies from other countries.

In May 2010, in the course of the reorganisation of the Romanian Police, at the same time with many government organisations, agencies and public institutions due to the financial crisis and austerity measures, Heritage Police Department disappeared from the new organogram and its staff no more deals with fighting illicit traffic of cultural goods, sites robbery and preventive measures but with all kinds of common offences and breaking of the law like car thefts or home burglaries. Those measures have bad consequences in the fight against illicit traffic of cultural goods, heritage legislation enforcement and sites and monuments protection.

Source URL: http://www.herein-system.eu/knowledge-and-protection-romania

Published on *HEREIN System* (http://www.herein-system.eu)

Home > Conservation and management - Romania

Conservation and management - Romania

Country: Romania

Hide all

31A Balanced strategies for the protection, conservation and enhancement of heritage sites included in general planning policies

Yes

3.1.B Specific regulations required in order to reconcile and combine the respective needs of heritage and development plans.

No

31D How categories are integrated into planning policy. Regulations for the different activities. Who provides regulatory advice

Who provides/permits regulatory advice?

3.1.E Is information available on the number of heritage sites (all types of heritage) destroyed or severely damaged (without ..

3.1.E Information available on the number of heritage sites (all types of heritage) destroyed or severely damaged (without the permission of the authorities) due to development projects.
No

Approximate number of sites destroyed or severly damaged in the year

3.1.F Is information available on the number of heritage sites destroyed or severely damaged due to any of the activities listed

3.1.F Information available on the number of heritage sites destroyed or severely damaged due to the activities listed below, which are outside the spatial planning system but can impact on heritage sites (e.g. agriculture, natural erosion)

Please give the approximate number of sites affected per year and specify if other activities affect heritage in your context

▾ **3.1 Commentary**

▾ **3.2.A For each category/level of heritage listed in 2.3, please indicate which party (state, owner or other) carries out conserv**

▾ **3.2.F What criteria are used to establish the priority for publicly funded works to the heritage?**

Integrated approach

Other criteria:

Archaeological Heritage

Other criteria:

Architectural Heritage

Other (please specify):

Landscape Heritage

Other (please specify):

▾ **3.2.G Do permits or licences for archaeological work include specific conditions that include requirements to carry out non- des**

Preventative archaeology

32G Preventative archaeology:

Non-preventative archaeology

32G Non-preventative archaeology:

32H options:

32J Are there procedures in place for the conservation and maintenance of the archaeological heritage in situ? :

Commentary:

Source URL: http://www.herein-system.eu/node/131

HEREIN

Published on *HEREIN System* (http://www.herein-system.eu)

Home > Financial Policy - Romania

Financial Policy - Romania

Country: Romania

Hide all

▾ **4.1.A Nature of public funding and/or tax benefits available for the categories of heritage protection listed in 2.3**

Category of heritage protection:	Cultural heritage / National

▾ **4.1.B Nature of the public financial support for non-preventative archaeological research activities.**

Activity	Mandatory	Full funding
Enquêtes archéologiques et évaluation	No	No
Fouilles	No	No
Analyse post-fouilles	No	No
Publication et diffusion	No	No
Entretien des sites et restauration des objets	No	No

▾ **4.1.C Nature of the public financial support for preventative / development-led archaeological activities in the context**

4.1.C

▾ Public Development

Activity	Mandatory	Full funding
Enquêtes archéologiques et évaluation	Mandatory	Full funding
Fouilles	Mandatory	Full funding
Analyse post-fouilles	Mandatory	Full funding
Publication et diffusion	Mandatory	No
Entretien des sites et restauration des objets	Mandatory	No

▾ Private Development

Activity	Mandatory	Full funding

Enquêtes archéologiques et évaluation	Mandatory	Full funding
Fouilles	Mandatory	Full funding
Analyse post-fouilles	Mandatory	Full funding
Entretien des sites et restauration des objets	Mandatory	No

▼ 4.1 Commentary

▼ 4.2.A Direct aid (direct budgetary support) system

Yes

Funding type	Approach
Structural funding	Archaeological Heritage Landscape Heritage
Ad hoc / project based	Archaeological Heritage Architectural Heritage

Total budget:

Year	Budget (k€)
2011	222000

▼ 4.2.B Tax relief system for heritage

▼ 4.2.C Incentives applicable

**4.2.C To whom do incentives apply?
Please give the total expenditure:**

▼ 4.2 Commentary

Commentary (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

According to the Law 422/2001, the owners and administrators of historic monuments has certain facilities for the annual tax for properties and can benefit of credits for the care and restoration of the protected cultural property. Thus: "Art. 40. In order to stimulate the historical monuments protection, the natural bodies owning such objects and use their own sources to partially or totally pay the maintenance, repair, preservation, consolidation, restoration, enhancement works, as well as cultural programs and projects, benefit, in conformity with the present law, of a minimum 50% discount of the fees and taxes usually charged by the local authorities for these works.Art. 41 (1) The owners of the historical monuments buildings are totally exempt from the real estate tax, except for the places used for economical or commercial activities. (2) No taxes shall be paid for the ground surface occupied by the buildings (3) According to the present law, the local councils may relief the taxes for the historical monuments grounds bearing no construction, depending on the

affected surface and of the period the historical monuments are at the disposal of the public to be visited, as well as of the specialised institutions to conduct researches on the respective historical monuments.Art. 42 (1) The legal and natural bodies which inherit an immovable object classified as historical monument which they use as dwelling or for un-commercial activities are exempt of the stamp tax if they commit themselves in writing at the county office for culture, religious affairs and the national cultural heritage covering their residence, to perform, within 12 months, the restoration and consolidation works, established in the technical documentation approved and endorsed under the conditions of the present law. (2) In rightfully motivated cases and with the endorsement of the county or Bucharest Directorates for Culture, the deadline stipulated at paragraph (1) may be extended only once for another 12 months. In reality, many owners of historic monuments regard that as a burden because of the many restrictions imposed by law. They cannot repair their property without a project approved by the competent authority, have to use traditional materials and work with accredited restoration companies, cannot modify or change in any way their house etc. Not more than one grant per year was approved for private owners of historic monuments."

▼ 4.3.A Heritage funded by private funding organisations and/or sponsors

Yes
Pro Patrimonio Foundation
The Mihai Eminescu Trust
Transsylvania Nostra Foundation
Transylvania Trust

▼ 4.3.B Jointly funded projects

Yes
Sector:
Ad hoc

▼ 4.3 Commentary

Source URL: http://www.herein-system.eu/financial-policy-romania

Published on *HEREIN System* (http://www.herein-system.eu)

Home > Access and interpretation - Romania

Access and interpretation - Romania

Country: Romania

Hide all

▼   **5.1.A Specific measures to improve visitor access to heritage sites?**

Yes
**If so, where can information be found
for visitors' access to Publicly owned /
Privately owned heritage sites?:**

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

Publicly owned/managed sites:

Publicly owned/managed sites:	References
Bases de données accessibles au public	http://www.e-patrimoniu.ro
Cartes du patrimoine	http://map.cimec.ro
Sites web	http://www.e-patrimoniu.ro
Guides publiés	

Privately owned/managed sites:

Privately owned/managed sites:	References
Bases de données accessibles au public	http://www.romaniaghidturistic.ro/ http://www.romaniaturistica.ro/ http://www.romanianmonasteries.org

Archaeological Heritage

Publicly owned/managed sites:

Publicly owned/managed sites:	References
Bases de données accessibles au public	http://ran.cimec.ro
Cartes du patrimoine	http://map.cimec.ro

Privately owned/managed sites:

Architectural Heritage

Publicly owned/managed sites:

References
http://lacasedecult.cimec.ro

http://map.cimec.ro

Privately owned/managed sites:

Landscape Heritage

Publicly owned/managed sites:

Privately owned/managed sites:

▼ **5.1.B Participation levels in European Heritage days**

5.1.B Participation levels in European Heritage days:

Most recent year	Number of participating sites	Number of visitors
2010	55	2000

▼ **5.1.C NGOs active in the field of public access**

5.1.C NGOs active in the field of public access:
Alexis Project
Asociatia Salvați Bucureștiul (Save Bucharest Association)
The Mihai Eminescu Trust
Transylvania Trust

▼ **5.1 Commentary**

5.1 Commentary:

Commentary (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

European Heritage Days are celebrated every year. The last available data, for 2010, indicates a number of 80 events, 55 specially opened monuments and sites and 2000 visitors (http://www.coe.int/t/dg4/cultureheritage/heritage/EHD/Coordinators/evaluations/2010/EHD_Roma The real figures may be higher.

▼ **5.2.A Initiatives within the field of raising awareness**

5.2.A Are there national initiatives within the field of awareness-rising? :
Yes

Initiative

Public signs for historic monuments
Project

Target Groups

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

Scolaire
Enseignement supérieur
Adultes

Architectural Heritage

Scolaire
Enseignement supérieur
Adultes

▼ **5.2.B NGOs working in the field of heritage education**

**5.2.B NGOs working in the field of
heritage education:**
Asociaţia Arhitectură. Restaurare. Arheologie (Architecture Restoration Archaeology Association)
Asociaţia Prietenii MNIR (Friends of the National History Museum of Romania Association)
Asociatia Salvaţi Bucureştiul (Save Bucharest Association)
Pro Patrimonio Foundation
The Mihai Eminescu Trust

▼ **5.2 Commentary**

5.2 Commentary:

▼ **5.3.A Specific measures (policies or regulations) for the commercial
promotion of heritage in the context of tourism**

**5.3.A Specific measures (policies or
regulations) for the commercial
promotion of heritage in the context of
tourism:**
Yes
Name of the administrativ level

County office
Municipalities

▼ **5.3.B Number of visitors who come to the main heritage sites**

**5.3.B How many visitors come to the
main heritage sites of your country /
SAU? Is information available on
economic return of heritage tourism ?
:**

Most recent year   Number of visitors   Economic return (per € spent)

▼ 5.3 Commentary

5.3. Commentary:

▼ 5.3.C Main recurrent heritage events

5.3.C Please list the main recurrent heritage events :

Name of event:
European Heritage Days
Location: Romania
Date: September

▼ 5.4.A Measures (policies or regulations) taken to ensure the creation of systematic scientific (preliminary) reports

5.4.A Have measures (policies or regulations) been taken to ensure the creation of systematic scientific (preliminary) reports (including digital databases) before comprehensive dissemination of specialised studies? :
Yes

Approach (Click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

Reports / entries	Year	No.
Evaluation	2013	9
Fouilles préventives/ de sauvetage	2013	59
Autres fouilles	2013	77

Archaeological Heritage

Architectural Heritage

Landscape Heritage

▼ 5.4.B Scientific summary records available as on-line databases

5.4.B Are scientific summary records available as on-line databases?:
All

Please provide the main URLs

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

Website Name: Archaeological Excavation Reports
                                                 http://cronica.cimec.ro

▼ **5.4.C Scientific summary records placed in a single publication**

**5.4.C Are all scientific summary
records placed in a single publication?
:**
All

**Please indicate how these summary record publications are organised and
if these are according to subject group (archaeology, ar**

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

All in one

Archaeological Heritage

All in one

▼ **5.4.D Regular annual heritage bibliography of abstracts**

**5.4.D Is there a regular annual
heritage bibliography of abstracts? :**
Archaeological Heritage

▼ **5.4.E Knowledge of number of comprehensive specialised studies (i.e.
monographs of sites, summaries of topic based research)**

**5.4.E Do you know how many
comprehensive specialised studies
(i.e. monographs of sites, summaries
of topic based research) are
published? :**
No

Please give details for the year with most recent information

▼ **5.4.F "Official" periodicals on heritage (i.e. published by a governmental
organisation)**

**5.4.F Are there 'official' periodicals on
heritage (i.e. published by a**

governmental organisation)? :
Yes

Please specify their target audience

Approach (click to collpas)

Integrated Approach

Educational
General public
Heritage professionals
Owners

▾ **5.4.G "Official" publications on heritage, including series (i.e. published by a governmental organisation)**

5.4.G Are there 'official' publications on heritage, including series (i.e. published by a governmental organisation)? :
Yes

▾ **5.4 Commentary**

5.4 Commentary:

Source URL: http://www.herein-system.eu/access-and-interpretation-romania

Published on *HEREIN System* (http://www.herein-system.eu)

Home > Digitisation - Romania

Digitisation - Romania

Country: Romania

Hide all

6.1.A Does legislation or policy in the heritage field include specific provisions (policy or guidance) for digitisation?

Yes

Please indicate different policies

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

Data collected in digital format
Policy or guidance

▼ **6.1 Commentary**

6.2.A Do you have information systems and databases such as intranet, extranet and internet sites concerning heritage (i.e. IT-d

Yes

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

6.2.A Integrated Approach:
Internet
Websites:
National Archaeological Record
Management System for Archaeology
Preliminary Excavation Reports 1983-2010

Archaeological Heritage

6.2.A Archaeological Heritage:
Internet
Websites:
National Archaeological Record (RAN)
Management Information System for Archaeology (ACERA)

Architectural Heritage

6.2.A Architectural Heritage:
Internet

▼ **6.2.B Who are the partners in the IT network(s) mentioned above:**

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

6.2.B Integrated Approach:
Government
Government agencies
Universities
Museums
Research institutes

Architectural Heritage

6.2.B Architectural Heritage:
Government agencies

▼ **6.2.C Which topics do these IT systems cover?**

Approach (click to collaps)

Integrated Approach

Prise de décision
Gestion du patrimoine (gestion des sites, par exemple)
Apprentissage et communication
Permis d'excavation

Archaeological Heritage

Gestion politique du patrimoine
Gestion du patrimoine (gestion des sites, par exemple)
Apprentissage et communication
Permis d'excavation

Architectural Heritage

Apprentissage et communication

▼ **6.2.D Is there a major (centralised, organisational level) database system that stores information on:**

Approach (click to collaps)

6.2.D Inegrated Approach

Database topics	Reference
Inventaires	National Heritage Institute, www.inp.org.ro

Patrimoine protégé	National Heritage Institute, www.inp.org.ro
Résultat des recherches	http://cronica.cimec.ro
Documentation	National Heritage Institute, www.inp.org.ro
Données provenant de SIG	http://map.cimec.ro, http://egispat.inp.org.ro/

6.2.D Archaeological Heritage

6.2.D Architectural Heritage

6.2.D Landscape Heritage

▼ 6.2 Commentary

Source URL: http://www.herein-system.eu/digitisation-romania

Published on *HEREIN System* (http://www.herein-system.eu)

Heritage Legislation - Romania

Country: Romania

Hide all

7.1.A Council of Europe conventions which have been signed and ratified by the state

7.1.A Council of Europe conventions which have been signed and ratified by the state:

Convention	Date of signature (dd/mm/yyyy)	Date of ratification (dd/mm/yyyy)
Granada	10/20/2001	12/31/2002
Valetta	10/20/2001	12/31/2002
Florence	10/20/2001	12/31/2002
Faro		

7.1.A Brief Overviw

Granada:
Integrated into current heritage legislation: Law No. 422 of the 18th of July 2001 on the protection of historical monuments with its later additions (republished in 2007).
Valetta:
Integrated into current heritage legislation: in Ordinance No. 43 of the 30th of January 2000 on the protection of the archaeological heritage and declaring certain archaeological sites as national interest areas with its later additions (republished in 2007) and also in Law No. 182 of 25th of October 2000 regarding the protection of the movable national heritage (archaeological finds).
Florence:
Integrated into current heritage legislation: Law No. 422 of the 18th of July 2001 on the protection of historical monuments with its later additions (republished in 2007).
Faro:
Not yet ratified.

7.1.B If your state has not yet ratified all of these conventions, please briefly describe the efforts being made to reach this

Brief overview

Faro:
There is an interest for the ratification of the Faro Convention and this will be accomplished in the near future, probably after the general elections, December 2012.

7.1.C Council of Europe Recommendations about cultural heritage reflected / incorporated in legislation or policy of yourstate.

7.1.C Recommendations:

Recommendation	Theme	Reflected/incorporated in Legislation	Reflected/incorporated in Policy	Not applic
Rec (1980) 16	Specialised training	Yes		
Rec (1981) 13	Declining craft trades	Yes		
Rec (1985) 8	Film heritage			
Rec (1986) 11	Urban open space			
Rec (1986) 15	Architectural heritage - Craft trades	Yes		
Rec (1987) 24	Industrial towns			
Rec (1989) 5	Archaeology - town / country planning	Yes		
Rec (1989) 6	Rural architectural heritage			
Rec (1990) 20	Industrial, technical and civil engineering heritage	Yes		
Rec (1991) 6	Funding architectural heritage	Yes	Yes	
Rec (1991) 13	20th Century architectural heritage			
Rec (1993) 9	Architectural heritage / natural disasters	Yes		
Rec (1995) 3	Documentation architectural heritage	Yes	Yes	
Rec (1995) 9	Cultural Landscapes	Yes		
Rec (1996) 6	Protection against unlawful acts	Yes		
Rec (1997) 2	Physical deterioration - pollution			
Rec (1998) 4	Historic complexes, immoveable and moveable property	Yes		

Rec (1998) 5	Heritage education	
Rec (2001) 15	History teaching	
Rec (2003) 1	Tourism as a factor for sustainable development	Yes
Rec (2004) 3	Geological heritage	
Rec (2005) 13	University heritage	
Rec (2008) 3	Guidelines - implementing the Landscape Convention	

▾ 7.2.A Are visions or strategies for heritage going to change in the short and medium term?

7.2.A Vertical Tabs

Integrated Approach

The legal system on cultural heritage established in 2000 - 2001 through the three main laws regarding archaeological heritage, movable cultural heritage and historic monuments was consolidated by many other normative acts (Government ordinances, ministerial orders, laws, standards and recommendations) covering probably around 1000 pages in twelve years: 36 acts regard historic monuments, 14 archaeology, and 18 movable heritage only ! The laws suffered several modifications and additions, being republished din 2007. On the 30th of October 2012 new changes and additions proposals to the heritage laws were published on the site of the Ministry of Culture and National Heritage (http://www.cultura-net.ro/Dezbateri.aspx). Working on an integrated Cultural Heritage Code is the main objective of the next years.

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