

## CURRICULUM VITAE



All the information which you provide on this CV, except for your telephone numbers(s), postal and e-mail addresses and date and place of birth, will be made publicly available on the portal of the Council of Europe. If you do NOT wish this information to be made public, please tick the box: ☐

| Personal information  |               |
|---|---------------|
| • Family name(s)  | SYKIOTOU      |
| • First name(s)   | ATHANASSIA    |
| • Date of birth   |               |
| • Place of birth  |               |
| • Address(es)   |               |
| • Telephone(s)  |               |
| • E-mail  |               |
| • Nationality(ies)  | GREEK/ FRENCH |
| • Sex      Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>   |               |
| Relevant qualifications summary <sup>1</sup>  |               |
| <p>• <b>Extensive work experience in the field of trafficking in human beings (THB) at academic level; as national and international consultant and as practising lawyer</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- University Professor with 14 years teaching and research in THB, GBV, protection of children and criminal justice. Holder of the UNESCO UNITWIN Chair on violence.</li> <li>- Participation in colloquia related to THB in Greece and abroad.</li> <li>- More than 15 years experience as International consultant in THB having collaborated with the Council of Europe and the UN (UNODC, UN.GIFT, UNDP, UNICEF, UN-WOMEN) in legislation reform; training of the judiciary &amp; law enforcement officials; drafting of manuals and surveys. Regional consultant of UNODC in the Global Action to Prevent and Address Trafficking in Persons and the Smuggling of Migrants (GLO.ACT).</li> <li>- Participation in the Special Committee of the Council of Europe for the drafting the European Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (CAHTEH).</li> <li>- Participation as Member of the Special Committee of the Secretariat for Gender Equality of the Greek Ministry of Interior for developing the national policy and drafting of legislation on the protection of women from violence and the exploitation of prostitution.</li> <li>- Nearly 30 years of professional experience as practicing lawyer in criminal justice having protected victims of GBV and THB cases.</li> </ul> <p>• <b>Strong expertise in human rights, including women's and children's rights, protection of asylum seekers and refugees</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Monitoring and advocacy of cases of refugees, asylum seekers and victims of trafficking as Legal Coordinator of the Greek Council for Refugees (including screening of immigrants at the Greek borders for identification of asylum seekers and victims of THB and training of authorities on the distinction of vulnerable categories).</li> <li>- Design and implementation of training seminars on asylum, THB, GBV, children in contact with the law, children at risk and other human rights issues.</li> </ul> |               |

<sup>1</sup> Please provide a summary (100 words maximum) of your qualifications relevant for membership of GRETA.

-International evaluator of projects on THB, asylum and violence against women (for UNTF, UNWOMEN, University of Cyprus).  
 • **Author of 22 publications and 17 conference papers on human trafficking in English, French and Greek and of 70 publications in total on human rights & criminal justice issues.**

#### Current professional activity

|   |  |
|---|--|
| • Start date  | Since December 2004  |
| • Name and address of employer                      | FACULTY OF LAW, DEMOCRITUS UNIVERSITY OF THRACE, UNIVERSITY CAMPUS, 69100 KOMOTINI, GREECE   |
| • Sector of activity                                | ACADEMIC   |
| • Occupation or position held                       | ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF CRIMINOLOGICAL SCIENCES   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities <sup>2</sup> | Teaching and research at pre- and post-graduate levels in the following fields: 1) Criminology; 2) Victimology; 3) Penitentiary Science; 4) Juvenile Justice; 5) Forensic Science; and 6) Anti-crime Policy. Supervising of theses (including on THB for the purpose of organ removal). Collaboration with the Institute of Criminology & Criminal Law (ICP) of the University of Paris 2 and supervising of theses (including comparative theses on THB). Co-ordinator of the Laboratory of Forensic Sciences of Democritus Faculty of Law ( <a href="http://eregep.gr/?lang=en">http://eregep.gr/?lang=en</a> ) with research activities in THB, such as the European project: "Demand of Stolen Lives. Researching the Demand Side of Trafficking in Persons" (Research Project AGIS of the European Commission JLS/2005/AGIS/123) carried out between 2005-2007 in three European countries (Greece, Cyprus, Germany); Comparative research on violence against women among the Muslim and Christian communities in Northern Greece (2014-2016); Organization and participation in colloquia related to THB in Greece and abroad; and awareness raising activities on THB and violence against women and children at community level. <b>I declare that I do not hold any decision-making position in government or in any other organisation which may give rise to a conflict of interest with the responsibilities inherent to membership of GRETA.</b> |

#### Relevant previous professional activity<sup>2</sup>

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|--|---|
| • Dates                                | <b>From July 1987 To March 2013</b>   |
| • Name and address of employer         | Self-employed   |
| • Sector of activity                   | Legal services  |
| • Occupation or position held          | Attorney-at-Law at the Supreme Court of Greece (Athens Bar)   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities | Practicing: Criminal Law, Human Rights Law, European Law  |
| • Dates                                | <b>From January 1998 To May 2002</b>  |
| • Name and address of employer         | Greek Council for Refugees (G.C.R)<br>25, Solomou Str., 10682, Athens, Greece   |
| • Sector of activity                   | NGO (implementing partner of UNHCR in Greece)   |
| • Occupation or position held          | Coordinator of the Legal Protection Unit  |
| • Main activities                      | Protection to asylum seekers & victims of THB. Expertise on asylum, smuggling of migrants and human trafficking. Profound knowledge of International Refugee and Human Rights Law, Organised Crime Conventions and Protocol on human trafficking; drafting and analysing national legislation on asylum (specialisation in the Southern European countries); follow-up of case-law and legislation at national and European levels; advocacy to the Greek government, |

<sup>2</sup> In particular, specify whether you hold a decision-making position as regards defining and/or implementing policies in the field of action against trafficking in human beings in government or in any other organisation or entity which may give rise to a conflict of interest with the responsibilities inherent to membership of GRETA.

|   |  |
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|   | parliament & the judiciary for the protection of victims and prosecution of traffickers and smugglers; missions to Greekborder areas in cases of entry of irregular migrants for screening and identification of asylum seekers and victims of THB and training of authorities on the distinction of vulnerable categories; organisation and participation (speaker) in seminars and conferences; trainings of police officials, judges, academics and lawyers; project manager. |
| • Dates   | <b>From</b> March 1993 <b>To</b> August 1994   |
| • Name and address of employer                          | Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights<br>1c, Lycavittou St., 10671 Athens, Greece  |
| • Sector of activity                                    | Research Foundation  |
| • Occupation or position held                           | Research Fellow  |
| • Main activities and responsibilities                  | Research in the field of human rights especially women's rights, GBV, rights of migrants; Organization of seminars on above mentioned fields and editing of publications. Scholarship from this Foundation for post-graduate studies.  |
| <b>Relevant additional responsibilities<sup>3</sup></b> |  |
| • Dates   | <b>From</b> April 2016 <b>To</b> July 2016   |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body             | UNODC HQ (Vienna), Vienna International Center, P.O. Box 500,<br>1400 Vienna, Austria  |
| • Sector of activity                                    | Consultancy  |
| • Position held   | International Consultant   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities                  | Regional Consultant of UNODC in the Global Action to Prevent and Address Trafficking in Persons and the Smuggling of Migrants (GLO.ACT). Drafting of Needs assessment reports on human trafficking and migrant smuggling for Lao PDR and Morocco. The project was launched by the European Union and the UNODC globally in 13 countries.   |
| • Dates   | <b>From</b> May 2016 <b>To</b> August 2016   |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>body             | Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe<br>Council of Europe – F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex, France  |
| • Sector of activity                                    | Expertise  |
| • Position held   | Expert   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities                  | Study on immigration detention practices and use of alternatives to immigration detention of children  |
| • Dates   | <b>From</b> April 2015 <b>To</b> July 2015   |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>of Europe        | Directorate General of Human Rights and Rule of Law of the Council<br>Council of Europe – F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex, France   |
| • Sector of activity                                    | Expertise  |
| • Position held   | Expert   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities                  | Drafting of two assessments of the justice systems in Serbia and in Bosnia & Herzegovina in the following areas:<br>-Access to justice and delivery of legal aid, including to vulnerable groups (including victims of THB);<br>-Alternatives to judicial processes and<br>-The role and status of the legal professions.  |
| • Dates   | <b>From</b> July 2015 <b>To</b> September 2015   |

<sup>3</sup> Add separate entries for the most relevant responsibilities outside your principal professional activity, starting from the most recent.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>body | Directorate General of Human Rights and Rule of Law of the<br>Council of Europe<br>Council of Europe – F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex, France   |
| • Sector of activity                        | Expertise   |
| • Position held                             | Expert  |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Draft of article on Greece's Measures for the Harmonisation of the Domestic Case-law with ECtHR Standards (published in <i>Council of Europe Bulletin in Belgrade -Issue: "European Court of Human Rights' Standards and Contentious Legal Issues in National Jurisprudence"</i> , (3-4) 2015, pp.7-23.   |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> October 2013 <b>To</b> June 2014  |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body | UNODC Regional Office for Eastern Africa (UNODC-ROEA) Block-X,<br>Room 203,P.O. Box 30218 – 00100,UN Complex, Gigiri, Nairobi,<br>Kenya   |
| • Sector of activity                        | Consultancy   |
| • Position held                             | International Consultant  |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Assessment of the juvenile justice system in Somaliland and Preparation of a Criminal Legal Aid Manual including for vulnerable groups and Training for Lawyers, Paralegals and Legal Aid Providers in Somaliland   |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> September 2011 <b>To</b> November 2012  |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body | UNICEF Indonesia Country Office<br>Wisma Metropolitan II, 10 <sup>th</sup> -1h floor<br>Jalan Jendral Sudirman Kavling 31, Jakarta 12920  |
| • Sector of activity                        | Consultancy   |
| • Position held                             | International Consultant  |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Reforming the correctional system for children in Indonesia including both probation and penitentiary services ensuring alignment with the Convention on the Rights of the Child and other international texts.   |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> January 2011 <b>To</b> September 2011   |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body | UNICEF FYROM<br>UNICEF Skopje Office, Orce Nikolov 74, 1000 Skopje  |
| • Sector of activity                        | Consultancy   |
| • Position held                             | International Consultant  |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Improvement of the Normative Framework for Child Justice including children at risk in FYROM. Gap analysis of the normative framework and preparation of a report with recommendations.   |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> January 2011 <b>To</b> April 2011   |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body | UNODC Burundi,<br>BNUB, Chaussée d'Uvira, B.P. 6899, Bujumbura, Burundi   |
| • Sector of activity                        | Consultancy   |
| • Position held                             | International Consultant  |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Preparation of a training manual on THB for criminal justiceinstitutions in Burundi; of a training curriculum and of relevant additional materials targeting criminal justice institutions including theintegration of case studies and interactive learning exercises relevant and appropriate to Burundi and the regional context; and training of the criminal justice authorities, law enforcement agents, the military and lawyers on THB. |



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| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> October 2011 <b>To</b> November 2011   |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body | United Nations Development Fund for Women and girls (UNIFEM)-<br>(part of UN Women), Grosslingova 35,811 09 Bratislava, Slovak<br>Republic   |
| • Sector of activity                        | Consultancy  |
| • Position held                             | International Consultant   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Trainer for the UN Trust Fund's Regional skills building Workshop in<br>evidence-based programming, monitoring, evaluation and knowledge<br>management of programmes to end violence against women & girls.  |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> November 2009 <b>To</b> May 2010   |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body | Anti-Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling Unit and the Global<br>Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking (UN.GIFT),<br>Vienna International Centre, PO Box 500, 1400 Vienna, Austria.   |
| • Sector of activity                        | Consultancy  |
| • Position held                             | International Consultant   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Preparation of a concept paper and plan of work for the<br>establishment of a Coalition Against Internet-Related THB as part of<br>the Vienna Forum to Fight Human Trafficking (presented at the 12 <sup>th</sup><br>World Congress on Crime Prevention held on April 2010 in Salvador,<br>Brazil).  |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> January 2009 <b>To</b> October 2009  |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>body | UNODC, Country Office for Afghanistan, House # 3&4, Street 5,<br>Klolashta main road, Kabul Afghanistan  |
| • Sector of activity                        | Consultancy  |
| • Position held                             | International Consultant   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | Preparation of a training manual on juvenile justice for judges and<br>prosecutors; develop training guidelines for juvenile justice<br>professionals; conduct training courses in Kabul for judges,<br>prosecutors, law enforcement officers and lawyers.   |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> April 2004 <b>To</b> April 2008  |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>body | Council of Europe – F-67075 Strasbourg Cedex, France   |
| • Sector of activity                        | Expertise  |
| • Position held                             | Expert   |
| • Main activities and responsibilities      | - Participation as expert of the Council of Europe in the awareness<br>raising campaign for the ratification of the Convention on Action<br>against Trafficking in Human Beings organised by the Council of<br>Europe (Albania, France, Germany, Greece, Montenegro, Romania,<br>Slovenia);<br>- Training of judges and prosecutors<br>- Expertise on the anti-trafficking legislation of Moldova; - Organisation<br>of training seminars for the judiciary in Albania & Montenegro;<br>- Preparation of a study for the Council of Europe on the <b>Misuse of<br/>the Internet for the recruitment of victims of trafficking in human<br/>beings</b> (Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs,<br>Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2007). |
| • Dates                                     | <b>From</b> 2002 <b>To</b> 2010  |
| • Name and address of organisation/<br>Body | Hellenic Ministry of Justice, Transparency and Human Rights<br>Mesogeion 96, Ave., 11527 Athens, Greece  |
| • Sector of activity                        | Expertise  |
| • Position held                             | Expert   |

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| •Main activities and responsibilities  | <b>From 2003 To 2004:</b>   |
|  | <p>Appointed as Expert and Head of the Greek Delegation before the Ad Hoc Committee against Trafficking of Human Beings of the Council of Europe (CAHTEH) for the drafting of the Convention on Action against Trafficking of Human Beings;</p> <p>-May 2003: Participation as member of the Greek delegation before the UN Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (Vienna). Intervention on Trafficking in Human Beings.</p> <p>-Nov. 2009: Appointed as trainer of trainers in the Twinning Project with Romania on "Strengthening the judicial authorities' capacity to instrument and investigate human trafficking cases" (identification, interviewing, victim testify and traffickers' prosecution).</p> <p>-12-19 April 2010: Representation of the Greek Ministry of Justice during the 12th UN World Congress on Crime Prevention held in Salvador Brazil with active participation in the drafting of the related to Trafficking in Human Beings articles of the Salvador Declaration.</p> <p>-From 2008 to 2010: Appointed as member of the Committee for the support and participation to the UN pilot project for the creation and implementaton of the monitoring mechanism to the UNCAC.</p> |
| <b>Further responsibilities</b> (current)  | Memberships in various non-governmental and scientific organisations such as the Hellenic League for Human Rights; the Centre Europe-tiers Monde; la Société de Législation Comparée; and memberships in the roster of International Organisations such as UNODC, UNICEF, OSCE; also scientific associate in the review <i>Human Rights</i> .   |
| <b>Education/training</b> <sup>4</sup>   |   |
| • Dates  | <b>From September 1990 To November 1995</b>   |
| • Title of qualification awarded   | Doctorat de Droit. Mention : Très honorable avec les félicitations du jury (LLD, with highest distinction)  |
| • Principal subjects/occupational skills Covered   | Criminal & Criminological Sciences, Anti-crime Policy, European Comparative Law   |
| • Name and type of organisation  | UNIVERSITE PANTHEON-SORBONNE (PARIS 1)  |
| • Dates  | <b>From September 1984 To September 1985</b>  |
| • Title of qualification awarded   | Diplôme d'Etudes Approfondies en sciences criminelles (LLM in Criminal and Criminological sciences)   |
| • Principal subjects/occupational skills Covered   | Anti-crime Policy, Criminology, Criminal Law, Criminal Philosophy, Criminal Sociology, Penitentiary Science.  |
| • Name and type of organisation  | UNIVERSITE PANTHEON-SORBONNE (PARIS 2)  |
| • Dates  | <b>From September 1979 To June 1984</b>   |
| • Title of qualification awarded   | Bachelor Degree in Law (with high distinction)  |
| • Principal subjects/occupational skills covered   | Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure, Criminology, European Law, European Institutions, Commercial Law, Civil Law and Civil Procedure, Administrative Law, Constitutional Law, International Public & Private Law, Legal Philosophy.   |
| • Name and type of organisation  | UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS (Kapodistriakon Panepistimion Athinon)   |
| <b>From Jan.2002 To Febr.2002</b> I have also conducted a practical training in the USA on sexual and labour trafficking under the auspices of the US State Department in various institutions (Ministry of Justice, |   |

<sup>4</sup> Add separate entries for the most relevant courses you have completed, starting from the most recent.

## Publications<sup>5</sup>

I have 22 publications on THB in English, French and Greek and and 70 in total on human rights & criminal justice issues (**for the full list of publications in THB see Annex**).

**1. *Trafficking In Human Beings. The role of the customer. Legal approach and empirical data*** (co-author with M. Papantoniou-Fragouli & A. Papantoniou), Athens: Ant. Sakkoulas Publs, 2013, 1-713pp.

**2. *La traite des personnes au Burundi: Manuel de formation des autorités chargées de l'application de la loi***, UNODC, 2011, 1-157pp.

**3. 'The Responsibility of the State in Trafficking in Persons: Comments on the ECHR decision of 7-1-2010, Rantsev v. Cyprus and Russia'**, Review: *Efarmoges Dimosiou Dikaiou*, Vol.3, 2010, 656-678pp.

**4. 'The European Convention of the Council of Europe on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings in Relation to the Case-law of the ECtHR on Art.4 ECHR and of the case-law of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia on Enslavement'**, in: M. Kranidiotis (ed.), *Criminology and European Crime policy. Honorary Volume for Aglaia Tsitsoura*, Athens-Thessaloniki: Sakkoulas Publications, 2009, 103-140pp.

**5. 'The difficulties and the importance of the identification of a person as victim of human trafficking'**, Review: *Poiniki Dikaosyni*, 1/2009, 25-34 pp.

**6. Gender Criminality. An attempt of critical approach (with Chapter on 'Trafficking with the purpose of sexual exploitation')**, Volume-like contribution in: N. Courakis (ed.), *Gender Criminality – Criminal and criminological approach of the gender*, Athens: Ant. Sakkoulas Publs, 2009, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, **83-458pp.**

**7. 'European Union, Organised crime and trafficking in human beings'**, Review: *Poinika Chronika*, 2008, 200-215pp.

**8. Trafficking in human beings: Internet recruitment. Misuse of the Internet for the recruitment of victims of trafficking in human beings**, Council of Europe, Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs, Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2007, 1-145 pp.

**9. 'The Concept of Victim in Trafficking in Human Beings'**, Review: *Poinika Chronika*, 2006, 684-693pp.

**10. *Trafficking in Persons in the Balkans. Victim, Perpetrator and Repressive Strategies***, Athens: Ant. Sakkoulas Publs, 2003, 1-367pp.

## Computer skills

• Software packages<sup>6</sup> Office Word, Power-point, Excel

• Other IT skills and competences<sup>7</sup> Internet

## Language skills<sup>8</sup>

| Mother tongue | Greek         |         |                    |                   |                |
|---------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|               | Understanding |         | Speaking           |                   | Writing        |
| Language      | Listening     | Reading | Spoken interaction | Spoken production | Writing skills |
| French        | C2            | C2      | C2                 | C2                | C2             |
| English       | C2            | C2      | C2                 | C2                | C2             |
| Italian       | C1            | C1      | B2                 | B2                | B2             |
| Spanish       | B2            | B2      | B2                 | B2                | B2             |
| German        | B1            | B1      | B1                 | B1                | B1             |

[Common European Framework of Reference for Languages]

<sup>5</sup> Please list recent relevant publications, starting from the most recent, but not more than 10.

<sup>6</sup> Please indicate the software packages you are familiar with.

<sup>7</sup> Please specify any other IT skills and competences.

<sup>8</sup> Please provide a self-assessment of your level in languages other than your mother tongue using the following Common European Framework of Reference for Languages.

## ANNEX

### FULL LIST OF PUBLICATIONS OF ATHANASSIA P. SYKIOTOU RELATED TO TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

#### Books

(in English and French)

1. ***Trafficking in human beings: Internet recruitment. Misuse of the Internet for the recruitment of victims of trafficking in human beings***, Council of Europe, Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs, Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2007, 1-145pp.

(in French)

2. ***La traite des personnes au Burundi: Manuel de formation des autorités chargées de l'application de la loi***, UNODC, 2011, 1-157pp.

(in Greek)

3. (Co-author with Antonios Papantoniou & Maria Papantoniou-Fragouli), ***Trafficking in Human Beings. The role of the customer. Legal approach and empirical data***, Athens: Ant. Sakkoulas Publs, 2013, 1-713pp.
4. ***The Internet as a modern vehicle of victimization***, Athens: Antonios Sakkoulas Publs, 2009, 1-270 pp.
5. ***Gender Criminality. An attempt of critical approach*** (with Chapter on 'Trafficking with the purpose of sexual exploitation'), Volume-like contribution in: N. Courakis (ed.), *Gender Criminality – Criminal and criminological approach of the gender*, Athens: Ant. Sakkoulas Publs, 2009, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., **83-458pp.**
6. ***Human trafficking in the Balkans. Victim, Perpetrator and Repressive strategies***, Athens: Ant. Sakkoulas, Publs, 2003, 1-367 pp.
7. (editing), ***The protection of the rights of migrant workers and their families. The international and national dimension***, ESTIA Publs., Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights Series, 1994 1-270 pp.

#### Articles

(in English)

1. **'Cyber-Trafficking: Recruiting Victims Of Human Trafficking Through The Net'**, in: C.D. Spinellis et al. (eds.), *Europe in Crisis: Crime, criminal justice, and the way forward*, Essays in honour of Nestor Courakis, Vol. II, Ant. Sakkoulas Publ., 2017, pp.1547-1589.
2. **'The European Convention of the Council of Europe on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings in Relation to the Case-law of the ECtHR on Art.4 ECHR and of the case-law of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia on Enslavement'**, in: M. Kranidiotis (ed.), *Criminology and European Crime policy*. Honorary Volume for Aglaia Tsitsoura, Athens-Thessaloniki: Sakkoulas Publications, 2009, 103-140 pp.
3. **'Measures to protect and promote the human rights of victims of trafficking'**, in: Council of Europe, Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs (ed.), *Action against trafficking in human beings. Measures to Protect and Promote the Rights of the Victims*. Proceedings of the regional seminar, Berlin, Germany, 19-20 April 2007, Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2008, 21-28pp. It can be downloaded at:  
[http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Source/eg-thb-sem7-2007\\_Proceedings.pdf](http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Source/eg-thb-sem7-2007_Proceedings.pdf)
4. **'Means used for the recruitment of victims of trafficking in human beings through the Internet. Main trends of the Council of Europe Report on the misuse of the Internet for the recruitment of victims of trafficking in human beings' and 'Legal, administrative and technical measures to combat the recruitment of victims of trafficking in human beings through the Internet. Legal and administrative measures'** in: *Misuse of the Internet for the recruitment of victims of trafficking in human beings*, Proceedings of the seminar, Strasbourg, 7-8 June 2007, Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2007, 17-20pp. and 39-43pp. It can be downloaded at:  
[http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Source/eg-thb-int-2007\\_Proceedings.pdf](http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Source/eg-thb-int-2007_Proceedings.pdf)
5. **'The criminal aspects of trafficking in human beings'** in: Council of Europe, Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs (ed.), *Action against trafficking in human beings. Prevention, Protection and Prosecution*, Athens, Greece, 4-5 December 2006, Strasbourg: Council of Europe,

2007, 20-27pp. It can be downloaded at: [http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Source/eg-thb-sem5-2006\\_Proceedings.pdf](http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Source/eg-thb-sem5-2006_Proceedings.pdf)

6. **'Action against Trafficking in Human Beings: Penal Legislation and Judicial Co-operation'**, in: Council of Europe & Association of Crisis Centers for Women "Stop Violence", *Action against Trafficking in Human Beings: Towards a National Action Plan*, Proceedings of the International Seminar, 15-16 December 2004 Moscow, Council of Europe & Association of Crisis Centers for Women "Stop Violence", Moscow 2005, 48-69pp.

(in French)

7. **'Les mesures en matière d'incrimination de la traite et la poursuite des auteurs figurant dans la Convention du Conseil de l'Europe sur la lutte contre la traite des êtres humains'**, in: Conseil de l'Europe, Division pour l'égalité entre les femmes et les hommes et la lutte contre la traite de la Direction Générale des Droits de l'Homme et des Affaires Juridiques, *Actes du Séminaire Régional à Paris 27-28 septembre 2007*, Campagne du Conseil de l'Europe sur la lutte contre la traite des êtres humains, Direction générale des droits de l'homme & affaires juridiques, Conseil de l'Europe, Strasbourg, 2008, 25-34pp. It can be downloaded at:

[http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Publications/campaign\\_en.asp#TopOfPage](http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Publications/campaign_en.asp#TopOfPage)

(in Greek)

8. **'The responsibility of States in trafficking in persons: Comments in relation to the decision of ECtHR, Rantsev v. Cyprus and Russia of 7.1.2010'**, Review: *Efarmoges Dimosiou Dikaïou*, II/3 (2010), 656-678 pp.
9. **'The difficulties and the importance of the identification of a person as victim of human trafficking'**, Review: *PoinikiDikaïosyni*1/2009, 25-34 pp.
10. **'European Union, Organised Crime, Trafficking in Persons. A strange Dynamic-Dialectic Relation'**, Review: *Poinika Chronika*, 3/2008, 200-215pp.
11. **'The concept of victim in trafficking in persons'**, Review: *Poinika Chronika*, 2006, 684-693pp.
12. **'The responsibility of the user of victim's services in human trafficking'**, DUTH, Department of Criminal and Forensic Sciences (ed.), in: *Eventual deceit – possible recklessness – A third form of culpability*. Minutes of the Colloquium organised by the Department of Criminal and Forensic Sciences of the University of Thrace in Rhodes on June, 3-4, 2005, Athens: Law & Economy Publs, P.N. Sakkoulas, 189-191pp.
13. Contribution to the Criminological dictionary edited by Prof. Spinellis and Prof. N. Courakis under the entry: **'Human Trafficking'** and **'Stockholm Syndrome'**, Athens: Ant. Sakkoulas Publs., Series: Laboratory of Criminal Research, University of Athens, 2016 (forthcoming).

## Research

(in English)

1. ***The Impact of the Internet on Trafficking in Persons***, Concept paper, UN.GIFT (internal document), 2010, 1-80 pp. Research conducted in my capacity as international consultant of UN.GIFT, the findings of which were presented in the context of a side event organized by UN.GIFT at the 12th UN International Congress on the prevention of crime, held in Salvador, Brazil on 12-19/4/2010.

(in Greek)

2. ***Legislative measures against Trafficking in Human Beings. International and European legislative measures against Trafficking in Human Beings***, Final Report of the AGIS Research programme funded by the European Commission (Project JLS/2005/AGIS/123) under the title: ***Demand of Stolen Lives. Researching the Demand Side of Trafficking*** (Komotini: Democritus University of Thrace, Faculty of Law, 2007), 1-78 pp.

## Conference papers (non-published)

(in English)

1. **'A child rights approach to human trafficking. The positions of the Council of Europe Convention in Action against trafficking in human beings'**, presentation in my capacity as expert representing the Directorate-General for human rights and Legal Affairs of the Council of Europe, at the experts meeting held in Florence Innocenti Research Centre of UNICEF entitled: "A child rights approach to trafficking – Lessons from research", Florence, 21-23 April 2008.



2. **'Protection of Victims of Human Trafficking and Prosecution of Traffickers'**, presentation as key speaker, in my capacity as expert of the Council of Europe, at the seminar organized in Kolasin, Montenegro by the Equality Division of the Directorate General of human rights and Legal Affairs of the Council of Europe, 5-6 July 2007.
3. **'Facts and data concerning the trafficking of Roma children between Albania and Greece'**, presentation at the roundtable organised by the Council of Europe, the Ministry of Labour of Albania and the Ombudsman of Greece in Tirana on 5 July 2004. Reference to my presentation is made by the Human Rights Commissioner of the Council of Europe Alvaro Gil-Robles in his report of 4.5.2005 for the human rights situation for the Roma, Sinti and Travelers in Europe, CommDH (2005) 4, (reference in p.37). Reference also is made by Alpha ABDIKEEVA, in: "The State of Play with Civil and Political Rights of Roma in Southeast Europe and the Emerging Trends of Human Rights Abuses", OSCE ODIHR, Working Session 15: Tolerance and non-discrimination II, Human Dimension Implementation Meeting Warsaw, 2-13 October 2006, <http://www.osce.org/odihr/21690>.
4. **'Guidelines and Examples of Good Practice to Strengthen the Protection of Victims of Trafficking in Human Beings'**, presentation as key speaker, in my capacity as expert of the Council of Europe, at the seminar organized in Igalo, Montenegro by the Equality Division of the Directorate General of Human Rights and Legal Affairs of the Council of Europe and the National Coordinator for Human trafficking of Montenegro, entitled: "Non Legislative Measures to Prevent Trafficking in Human Beings and Strengthen the Protection of Victims", 26-28 April 2006.
5. **'Trafficking in human beings and the international and European legislative framework'**, training seminar at the school of Magistrates of Albania (Tirana) conducted in my capacity as expert of the Council of Europe, in the context of an in-service training for judges and prosecutors, Tirana, 2006. See reference on page 5 of the programme on the site of the School: <http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/cooperation/lisbonnetwork>
6. **'The case-law of the European Court of human rights and of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia related to the definition of slavery in relation to trafficking in human beings'**, training seminar conducted in my capacity as expert of the Council of Europe, addressed to the judges of Montenegro, Podgorica, 16 December, 2005.
7. **'The Basis of a Common Legal Framework to Prosecute the Exploitation of Trafficked Persons'**, presentation in my capacity as expert representing the Directorate-General for human rights and Legal Affairs of the Council of Europe, at the experts meeting organized by OSCE under the title: "OSCE – UNOHCHR Experts' Consultation to Develop a Legal Framework to Prosecute the Exploitation of Trafficked Persons" Vienna, 14-15 July 2005.
8. **'Identifying shortcomings in the existing legislation against trafficking of children and suggesting legislative action for improvement'**, presentation in my capacity as expert of the Council of Europe in the round table organised by the Council of Europe in the framework of the Stability Pact for South-Eastern Europe, entitled: "Combating trafficking of children in Europe", Tirana, 19-20 January 2004.
9. **'Trafficking of Human Beings, Corruption and Illegal Immigration'**, training seminar conducted in my capacity as expert of the Council of Europe, addressed to the executive officials of the Ministries of Interior and Justice of the member States of Council of Europe in Central Europe organised by the European Commission for Democracy through Law of the Council of Europe (Venice Commission) under the title: 'State Security, Transnational Organized Crime and Illegal Immigration', Trieste, 6-9 July 2004. Reference in the site of Venice Commission: [http://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/default.aspx?pdffile=CDL-UD\(2004\)012syn-e](http://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/default.aspx?pdffile=CDL-UD(2004)012syn-e).
10. **'Answering the New Challenges of Crime: Fight against Trafficking in Human Beings and the Sexual Exploitation of Children'**, presentation in my capacity as expert of the Council of Europe, in the framework of a seminar organised by the Council of Europe and the Ministry of Justice of Romania entitled "Building an area of freedom, security and justice: The challenges for Europe", Sinaia, Romania, 1-2 April 2004.

(In Greek):

1. **'Labour exploitation-labor slavery: conceptual approaches in relation to human trafficking in the light of national and supranational provisions'**, presentation at the workshop organised by the Center of Solidarity to Repatriated Immigrants entitled: "Trafficking in human beings for labour exploitation in Greece and Cyprus", Athens, 22 February 2011.



2. **'The international legal framework on trafficking in human beings'**, presentation at the colloquium organized by me at Democritus University of Thrace entitled: "Trafficking in human beings. Factors and Effects", Komotini, 21-22 October 2009.
3. **'The Council of Europe Convention in Action against trafficking in human beings'**, presentation at the Conference organized by the Department of Sociology of Panteion University, Athens, 5 December 2006.
4. **'The concept of exploitation in trafficking in human beings'**, presentation at the colloquium organized by the Greek Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Association of Greek Prosecutors and the International Organization for Migration with the theme "Combating trafficking in human beings and economic exploitation of sexual life-assistance victims". Rhodes, 19-21 May 2006.
5. **'The role of the judiciary in combating migrant smuggling and trafficking in human beings'**, participation in the colloquium organized by the Commissioner of administrative courts, the Greek Ministry of foreign affairs and IOM under the same title, Athens, 23 February 2005.
6. **'Trafficking in minors for the purpose of their sexual exploitation'**, presentation at the Conference organized by the International Police Association, Thessaloniki, 25 October 2005.
7. **'The protection of refugee minors from phenomena of forced prostitution and begging'**, presentation in the colloquium organized in the framework of the "Women's Week '99" by the Secretariat for Gender Equality entitled: "Child prostitution-Child begging", Athens, 8 March, 1999.

