



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



# CEPEJ 2014

## Evaluation report on European Judicial Systems (2012 data)



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



# Presentation of the main results

By the European  
Commission for the  
Efficiency of Justice  
(CEPEJ)



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



- **45 Member States and 1 observer State (Israël)**
- **2012 data from the States concerned**
- **More than 3 million entries in the database**
- **5<sup>th</sup> report (previous reports 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012)**



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



**Presented by**

**John Stacey,  
CEPEJ President**

**Jean-Paul Jean,  
President of the CEPEJ Working group on evaluation of  
judicial systems,  
Divisional President, Court de cassation Paris**



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



- Financing of the judicial systems
- Access to justice
- Rights and public confidence for court users
- The courts
- Alternative dispute resolution
- Judges
- Non-judge staff
- Court efficiency
- Prosecutors
- Status and career of judges and prosecutors
- Lawyers
- Execution of court decisions



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



- **Notaries**
- **Judicial experts**
- **Court interpreters**
- **Judicial reforms**
- **Towards greater efficiency and quality within the European judicial systems**



**Figure 1.2 :  
Level of  
population  
and per capita  
GDP in Europe  
in 2012**

Not a member of CoE  
Data not supplied

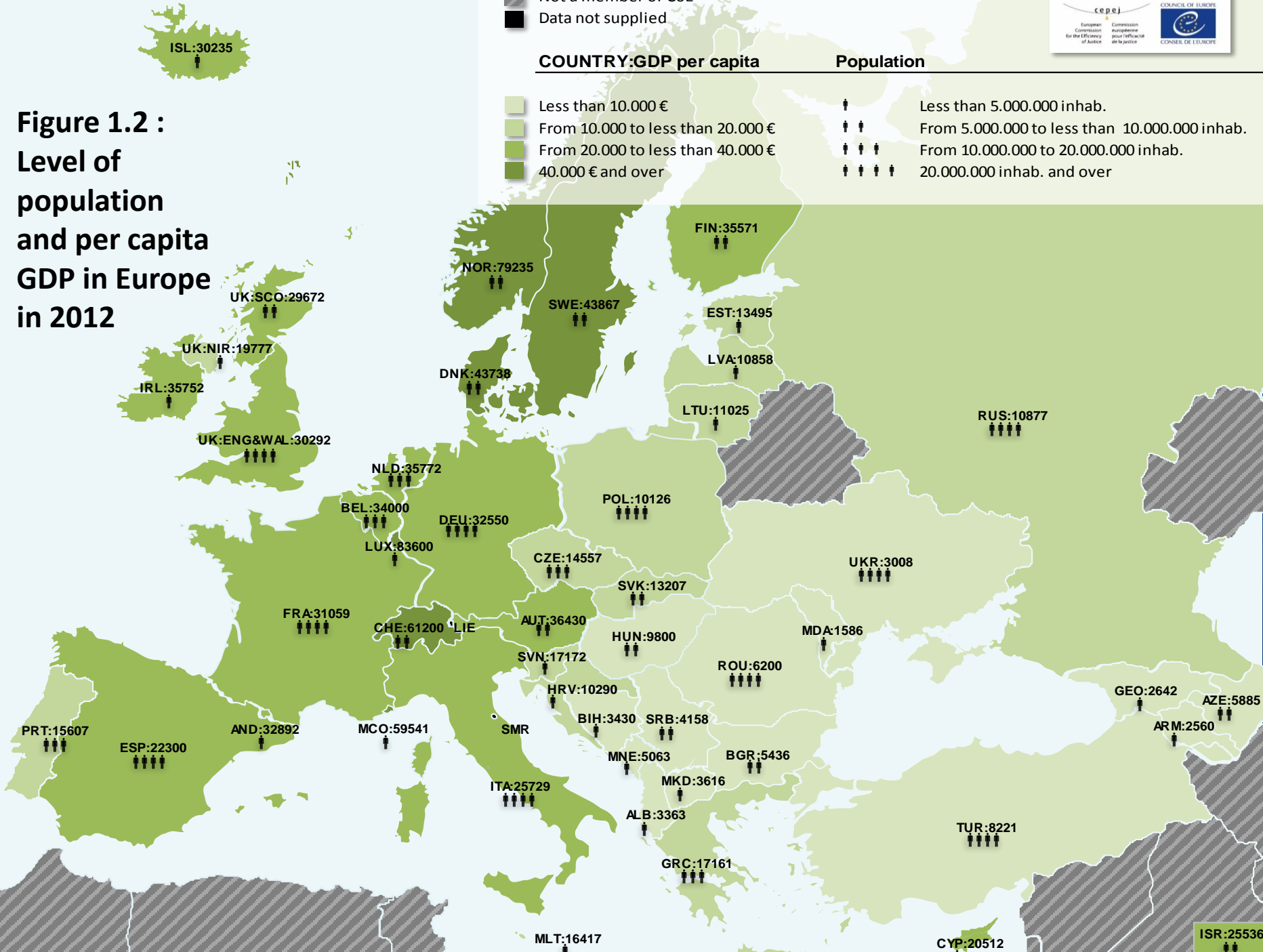


**COUNTRY:GDP per capita**

**Population**

Less than 10.000 €  
From 10.000 to less than 20.000 €  
From 20.000 to less than 40.000 €  
40.000 € and over

Less than 5.000.000 inhab.  
From 5.000.000 to less than 10.000.000 inhab.  
From 10.000.000 to 20.000.000 inhab.  
20.000.000 inhab. and over



**Figure 2.29:**  
**Total annual public budget allocated to all courts, public prosecution and legal aid in 2012 per inhabitant - in Euros - as part of GDP**

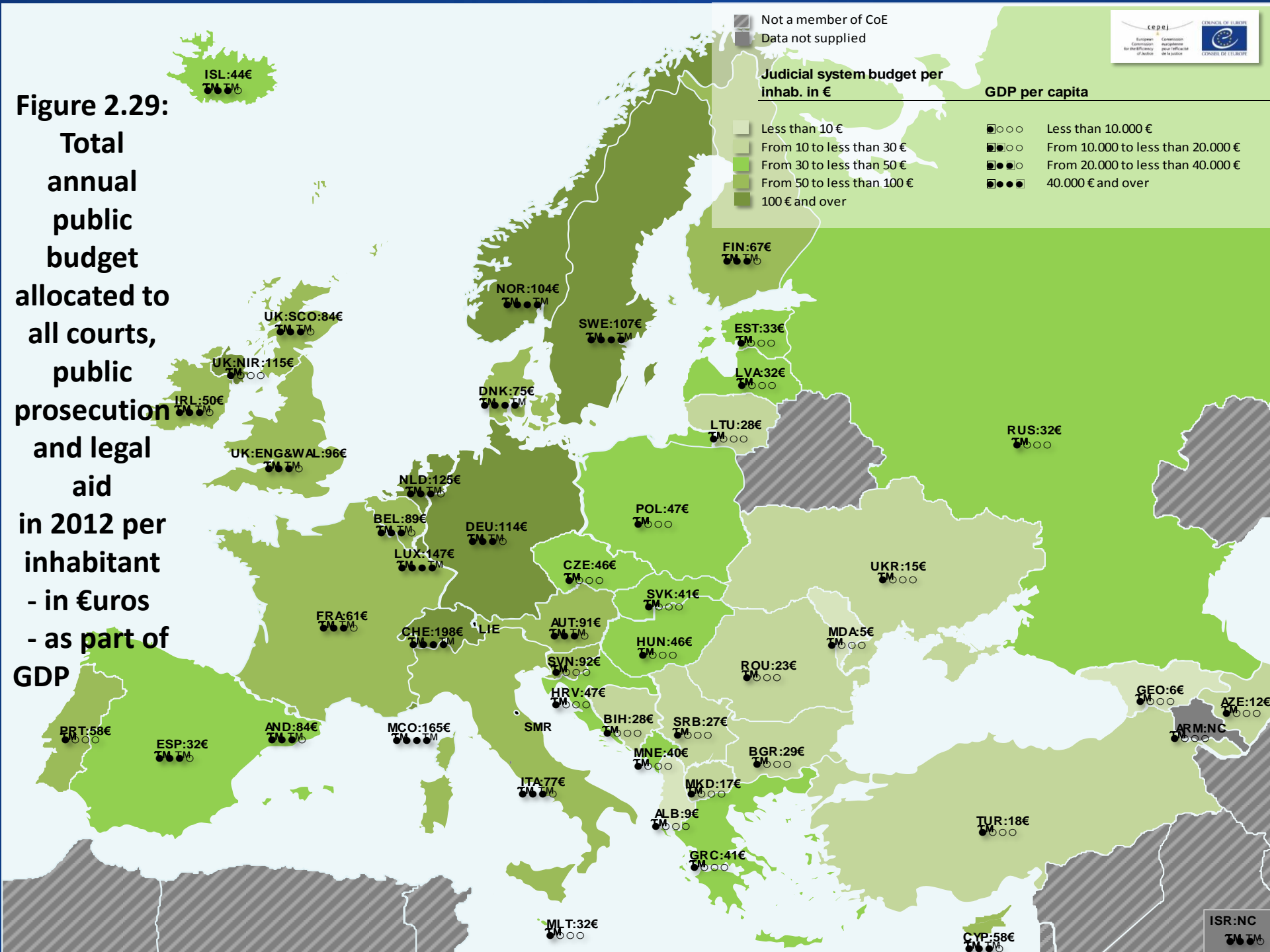
Not a member of CoE  
Data not supplied

**Judicial system budget per inhab. in €**

- Less than 10 €
- From 10 to less than 30 €
- From 30 to less than 50 €
- From 50 to less than 100 €
- 100 € and over

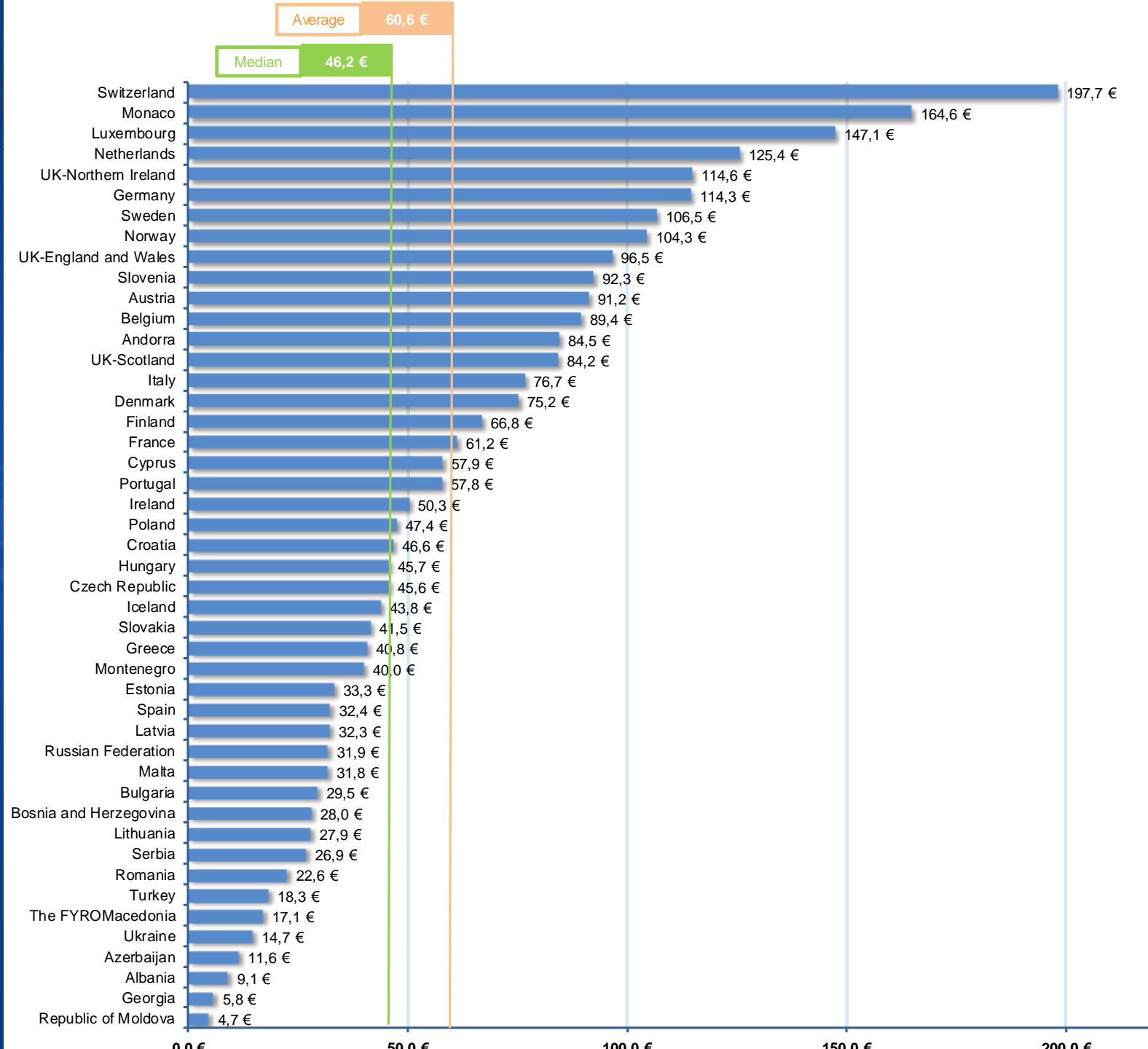
**GDP per capita**

- Less than 10.000 €
- From 10.000 to less than 20.000 €
- From 20.000 to less than 40.000 €
- 40.000 € and over

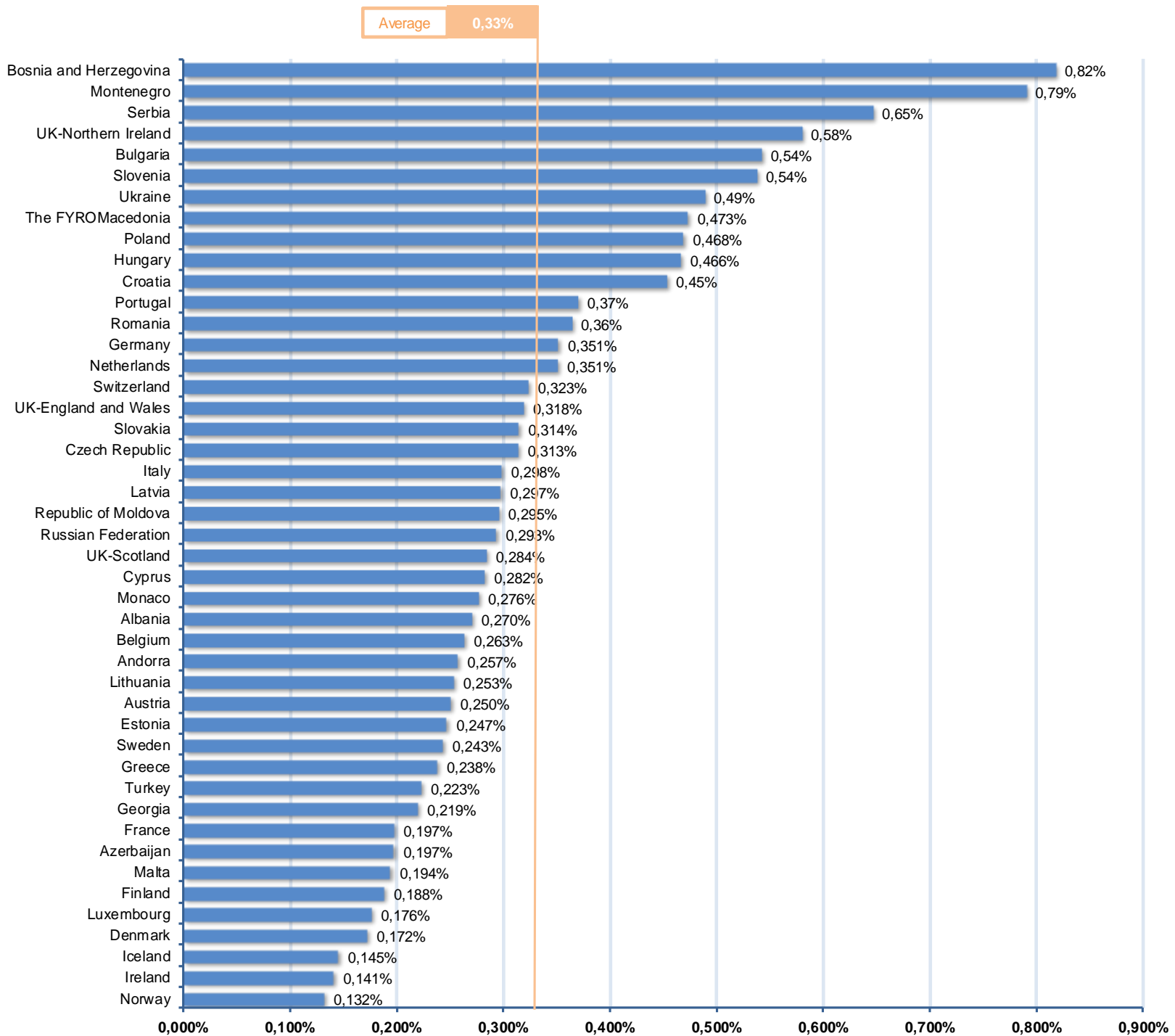




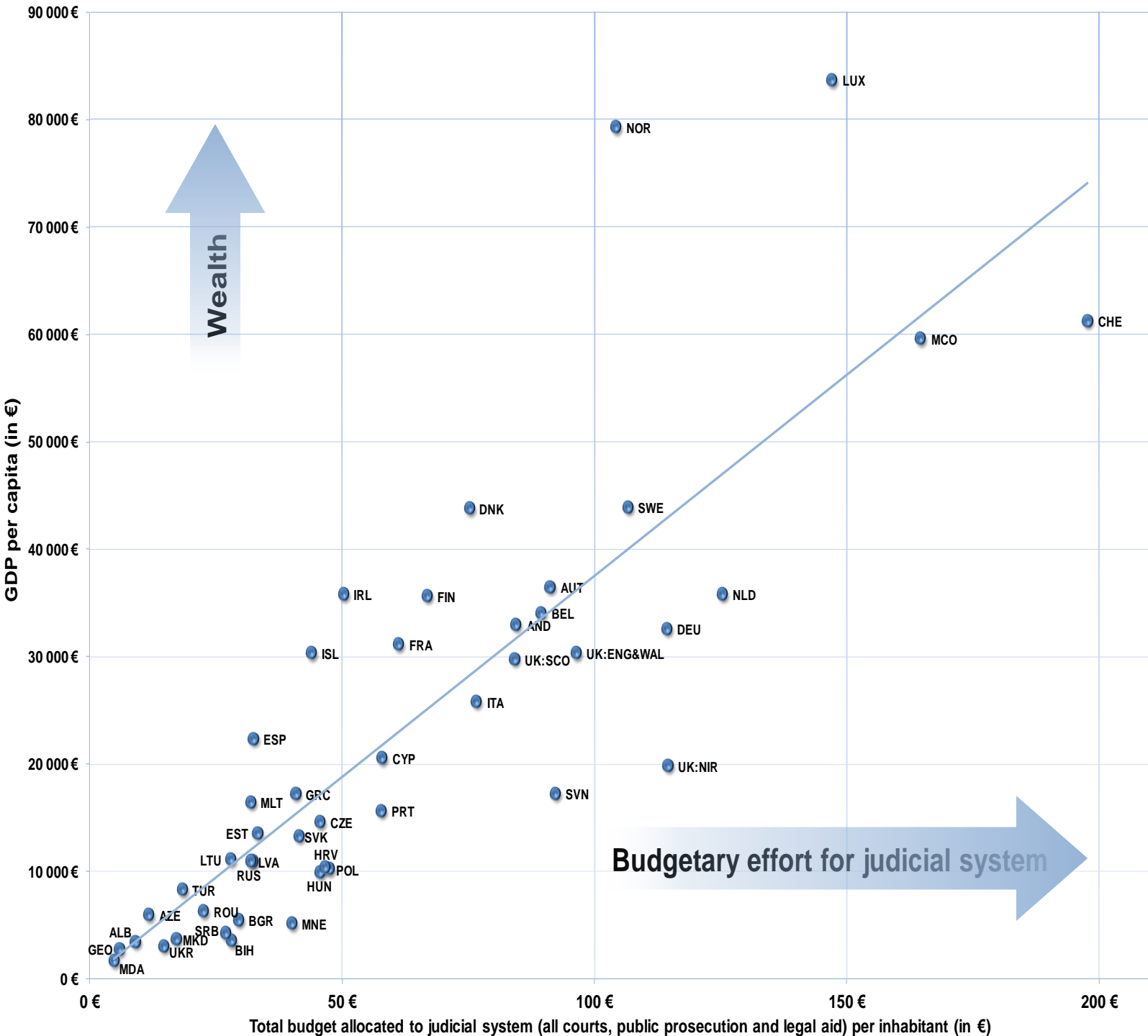
**Figure 2.24:**  
**Total annual public budget allocated to all courts, public prosecution and legal aid**  
**in € per inhabitant**



**Figure 2.25:**  
**Total annual public budget allocated to all courts, public prosecution and legal aid in 2012 per inhabitant as part of GDP**



**Correlation between the GDP per capita and the total budget (courts, prosecution and legal aid) in 2012**



# Table 2.9 : Distribution of the main budgetary posts of the courts by country, in %

States/entities	Total annual approved public budget allocated to all courts* (Q6)	Annual public budget allocated to (gross) salaries	Annual public budget allocated to computerisation**	Annual public budget allocated to justice expenses	Annual public budget allocated to court buildings***	Annual public budget allocated to investments in new buildings	Annual public budget allocated to training & education	Other
Albania	12 513 000 €	70,5%	1,8%	21,0%	1,3%	5,1%	0,2%	NA
Andorra****	6 054 897 €	97,5%	NA	1,9%	0,2%	NAP	0,5%	NAP
Armenia	11 717 070 €	77,5%	NA	0,3%	0,1%	NA	2,6%	19,5%
Austria****	751 790 000 €	55,4%	4,8%	13,8%	7,9%	0,0%	0,3%	17,8%
Azerbaijan	58 719 620 €	39,9%	12,0%	NAP	5,3%	34,1%	5,0%	3,6%
Belgium****	911 101 000 €	76,5%	4,1%	9,6%	7,2%	0,9%	0,6%	10,6%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79 013 297 €	74,2%	1,5%	0,4%	9,0%	NAP	0,9%	13,9%
Bulgaria	124 911 954 €	64,2%	0,3%	NA	NA	NAP	0,0%	26,2%
Croatia	156 601 458 €	95,3%	3,9%	NA	0,5%	NA	0,3%	NA
Cyprus	30 611 480 €	74,5%	0,4%	0,4%	8,1%	9,8%	0,3%	6,6%
Czech Republic	370 751 152 €	74,0%	1,7%	4,2%	2,6%	NAP	0,1%	17,4%
Denmark	243 294 736 €	64,8%	6,6%	4,1%	17,8%	NA	0,9%	5,7%
Estonia	29 728 350 €	75,9%	2,7%	1,1%	16,7%	0,0%	0,6%	3,0%
Finland	249 704 356 €	75,4%	5,1%	3,1%	13,8%	NA	0,4%	2,2%
France****	3 647 125 137 €	63,0%	1,4%	13,1%	6,9%	3,9%	2,3%	9,4%
Georgia	16 714 717 €	56,5%	1,6%	13,5%	7,1%	12,9%	2,7%	5,6%
Germany	8 302 304 846 €	60,7%	2,1%	21,4%	3,5%	0,8%	0,8%	10,7%
Greece****	442 670 924 €	86,4%	1,3%	0,7%	7,8%	1,6%	2,1%	NAP
Hungary	325 687 695 €	72,3%	0,4%	4,4%	8,4%	2,4%	0,1%	12,0%
Iceland	9 602 600 €	NA	0,5%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ireland	107 090 000 €	46,3%	5,2%	4,5%	12,7%	23,4%	0,5%	7,5%
Italy	2 986 521 397 €	77,7%	2,2%	10,9%	6,1%	NA	0,0%	3,2%
Latvia	44 494 921 €	73,3%	2,4%	5,8%	16,3%	NA	0,6%	1,7%
Lithuania	53 138 612 €	87,2%	0,7%	0,6%	3,1%	1,9%	0,6%	5,9%
Luxembourg****	73 736 940 €	79,8%	1,4%	5,3%	1,1%	NAP	0,1%	12,3%
Malta	11 527 427 €	73,1%	11,6%	12,8%	1,7%	0,7%	0,0%	NAP
Republic of Moldova	9 581 963 €	63,6%	1,7%	NA	19,0%	0,0%	0,3%	15,4%
Monaco****	5 653 156 €	74,6%	1,0%	19,3%	NA	NA	1,2%	3,8%
Montenegro*****	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Netherlands	983 764 000 €	73,6%	6,7%	0,4%	11,9%	NA	1,9%	5,4%
Norway	234 000 000 €	68,4%	4,0%	NAP	26,6%	0,0%	1,7%	NAP
Poland	1 379 338 000 €	65,1%	4,1%	11,5%	6,7%	2,8%	0,2%	9,6%
Portugal	453 077 390 €	87,5%	1,8%	2,3%	6,9%	NA	1,6%	NA
Romania	324 611 610 €	57,3%	0,2%	0,0%	10,7%	3,6%	1,1%	27,1%
Russian Federation	3 336 134 801 €	57,6%	4,5%	2,2%	5,9%	5,5%	0,5%	23,8%
Serbia*****	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Slovakia	152 715 786 €	56,5%	2,3%	5,5%	8,8%	0,0%	0,9%	25,9%
Slovenia	165 060 055 €	74,7%	2,1%	18,6%	4,3%	NA	0,3%	NA
Spain	1 241 560 960 €	81,0%	3,6%	NA	3,6%	1,5%	0,2%	10,0%
Sweden	637 246 965 €	70,1%	2,4%	NA	14,2%	NA	1,2%	12,1%
Switzerland	981 206 021 €	73,5%	4,0%	5,0%	6,2%	4,0%	0,4%	6,9%
The FYROMacedonia	29 782 751 €	82,5%	0,4%	4,7%	6,4%	0,2%	1,9%	3,8%
Turkey****	1 295 361 065 €	83,2%	1,9%	6,3%	0,9%	7,4%	0,4%	NA
Ukraine*****	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-England and Wales	2 384 439 794 €	51,1%	2,1%	4,1%	17,7%	0,0%	0,1%	24,9%
UK-Northern Ireland	73 932 000 €	64,0%	9,1%	6,9%	29,9%	0,0%	0,2%	NAP
UK-Scotland	135 811 499 €	35,9%	3,2%	6,1%	23,8%	8,5%	0,5%	22,0%
<b>Average</b>	<b>747 281 941 €</b>	<b>70,0%</b>	<b>3,1%</b>	<b>6,8%</b>	<b>9,0%</b>	<b>4,8%</b>	<b>0,9%</b>	<b>11,7%</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>160 830 757 €</b>	<b>73,3%</b>	<b>2,2%</b>	<b>4,8%</b>	<b>7,1%</b>	<b>1,9%</b>	<b>0,5%</b>	<b>10,0%</b>
<b>Minimum</b>	<b>5 653 156 €</b>	<b>35,9%</b>	<b>0,2%</b>	<b>0,0%</b>	<b>0,1%</b>	<b>0,0%</b>	<b>0,0%</b>	<b>1,7%</b>
<b>Maximum</b>	<b>8 302 304 846 €</b>	<b>97,5%</b>	<b>12,0%</b>	<b>21,4%</b>	<b>29,9%</b>	<b>34,1%</b>	<b>5,0%</b>	<b>27,1%</b>
Israel	289 565 906 €	67,7%	6,3%	3,2%	10,7%	7,2%	0,5%	4,4%

\* with neither prosecution nor legal aid

\*\* equipment, investments and maintenance

\*\*\* maintenance and operating costs

\*\*\*\* Budget allocated to the public prosecution system cannot be separated from the budget allocated to all courts

**Figure 2.28 Respective parts in the public judicial system budget of courts, legal aid and public prosecution in 2012**

States/entities	Total annual approved public budget allocated to judicial system (Q6, Q12, Q13)	Courts budget (Q6)	Legal aid budget (Q12)	Public prosecution budget (Q13)
Albania	25 573 987,00 €	48,93%	0,24%	50,84%
Andorra	6 442 382,00 €	NC	6,01%	NC
Armenia	NC	NC	NC	NC
Austria	770 790 000,00 €	NC	2,47%	NC
Azerbaijan	107 058 274,00 €	54,85%	0,43%	44,72%
Belgium	998 125 000,00 €	NC	8,72%	NC
Bosnia and Herzegovina	107 431 615,00 €	73,55%	6,64%	19,82%
Bulgaria	214 599 576,00 €	58,21%	2,71%	39,09%
Croatia	198 808 412,00 €	78,77%	0,08%	21,15%
Cyprus	50 109 977,00 €	61,09%	3,05%	35,86%
Czech Republic	479 600 709,00 €	77,30%	5,03%	17,66%
Denmark	421 337 784,00 €	57,74%	19,85%	22,40%
Estonia	42 819 672,00 €	69,43%	8,96%	21,62%
Finland	362 713 356,00 €	68,84%	18,66%	12,49%
France	4 014 305 137,00 €	NC	9,15%	NC
Georgia	25 980 182,00 €	64,34%	5,50%	30,16%
Germany	9 170 186 780,00 €	NC	NC	NC
Greece	450 970 924,00 €	NC	1,84%	NC
Hungary	452 447 662,00 €	71,98%	0,20%	27,82%
Iceland	14 109 339,00 €	68,06%	25,20%	6,74%
Ireland	230 777 000,00 €	46,40%	36,03%	17,56%
Italy	4 575 001 196,00 €	65,28%	3,35%	31,37%
Latvia	65 953 172,90 €	67,46%	1,46%	31,08%
Lithuania	83 783 573,00 €	63,42%	5,42%	31,15%
Luxembourg	77 236 940,00 €	NC	4,53%	NC
Malta	13 405 486,00 €	85,99%	0,37%	13,64%
Republic of Moldova	16 671 277,00 €	57,48%	7,27%	35,26%
Monaco	5 947 556,00 €	NC	4,95%	NC
Montenegro	24 796 697,00 €	NC	NC	22,36%
Netherlands	2 103 688 000,00 €	46,76%	22,96%	30,28%
Norway	526 767 700,00 €	44,42%	51,35%	4,23%
Poland	1 827 573 567,00 €	75,47%	1,32%	23,21%
Portugal	605 812 816,00 €	74,79%	9,11%	16,10%
Romania	480 890 952,00 €	67,50%	1,65%	30,84%
Russian Federation	4 567 147 213,00 €	73,05%	1,52%	25,43%
Serbia	193 479 528,00 €	NC	NC	8,01%
Slovakia	224 434 765,00 €	68,04%	0,79%	31,17%
Slovenia	189 999 970,00 €	86,87%	3,55%	9,58%
Spain	1 489 804 631,33 €	83,34%	2,48%	14,19%
Sweden	1 018 131 920,00 €	62,59%	23,22%	14,19%
Switzerland	1 589 359 782,00 €	61,74%	6,83%	31,43%
The FYROMacedonia	35 240 792,00 €	84,51%	0,86%	14,62%
Turkey	1 385 201 689,00 €	NC	6,49%	NC
Ukraine	668 136 539,00 €	NC	NC	38,58%
UK-England and Wales	5 457 335 444,00 €	43,69%	43,07%	13,24%
UK-Northern Ireland	209 042 000,00 €	35,37%	44,13%	20,50%
UK-Scotland	447 360 849,00 €	30,36%	40,01%	29,63%
<b>Average</b>	<b>1 000 573 735,29 €</b>	<b>64,05%</b>	<b>10,65%</b>	<b>24,00%</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>296 745 178,00 €</b>	<b>66,37%</b>	<b>5,23%</b>	<b>22,40%</b>
<b>Minimum</b>	<b>5 947 556,00 €</b>	<b>30,36%</b>	<b>0,08%</b>	<b>4,23%</b>
<b>Maximum</b>	<b>9 170 186 780,00 €</b>	<b>86,87%</b>	<b>51,35%</b>	<b>50,84%</b>







**Figure 3.4**  
**Global annual public budget allocated to legal aid for all cases per inhabitant (in €) and GDP per capita in 2012**

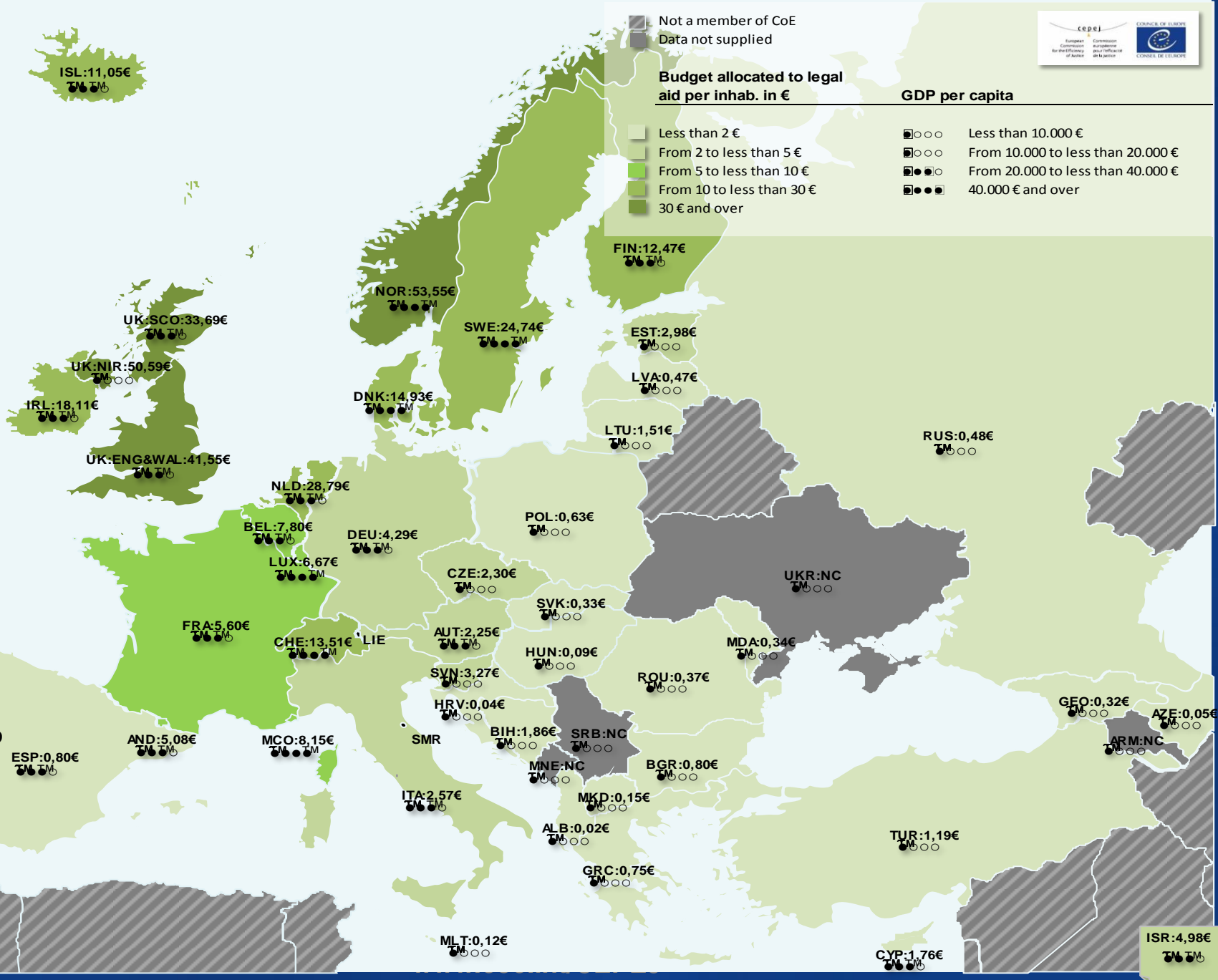
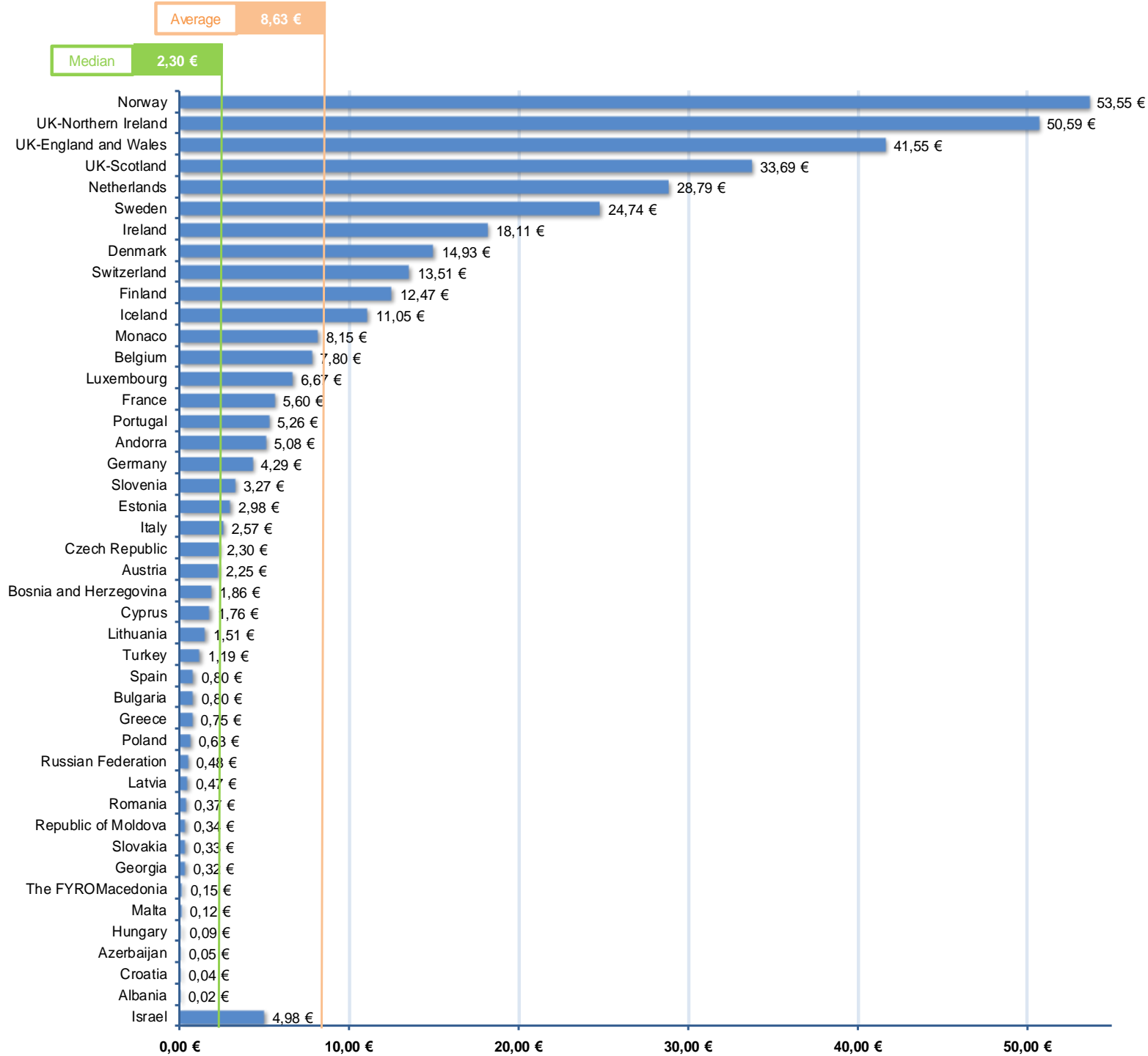


Figure 2.15

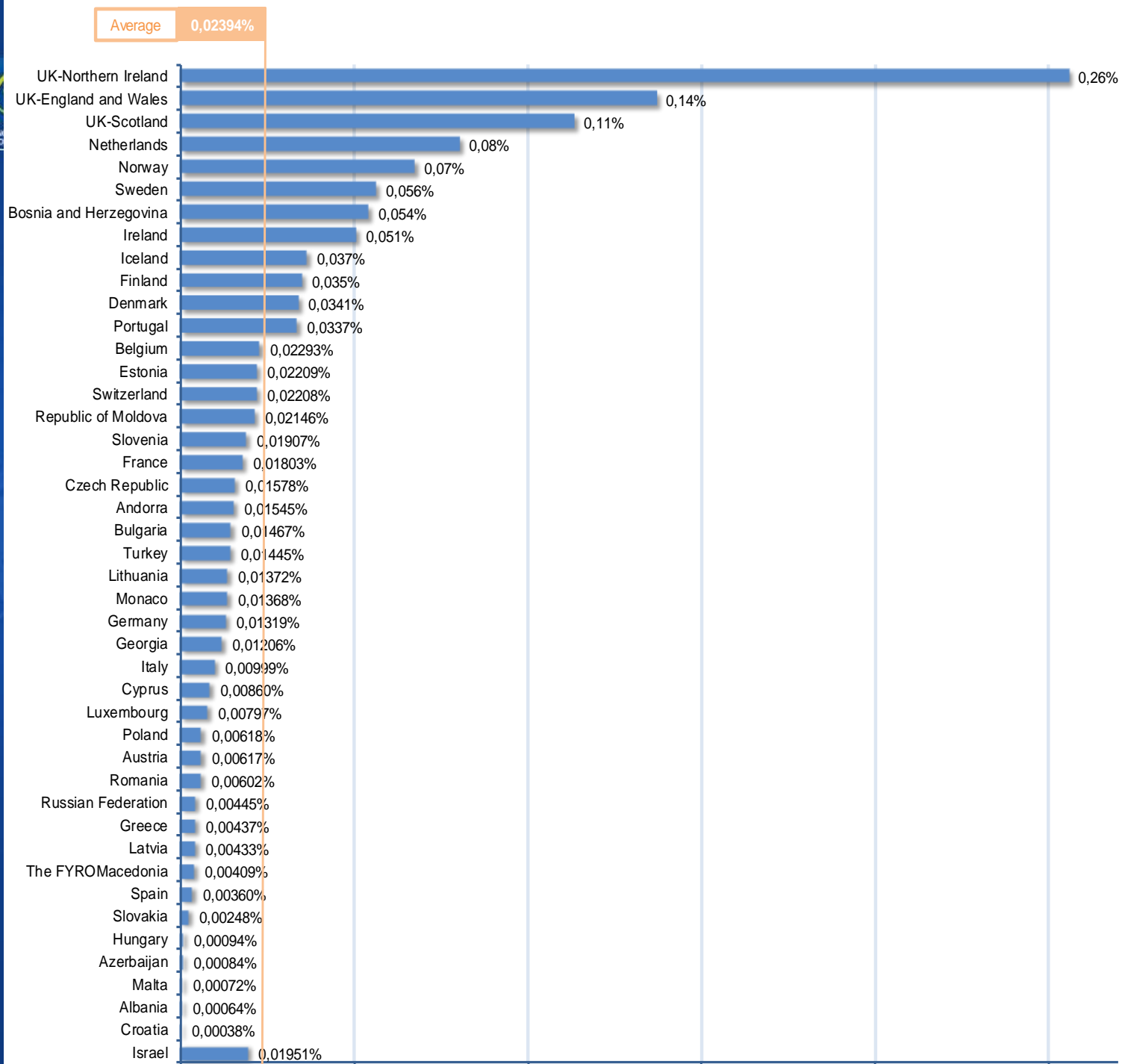
Annual public budget allocated to legal aid

In € per inhabitant in 2012



**Figure 2.21:**  
**Annual public budget allocated to legal aid per inhabitant in 2012**

**In % as part of GDP**





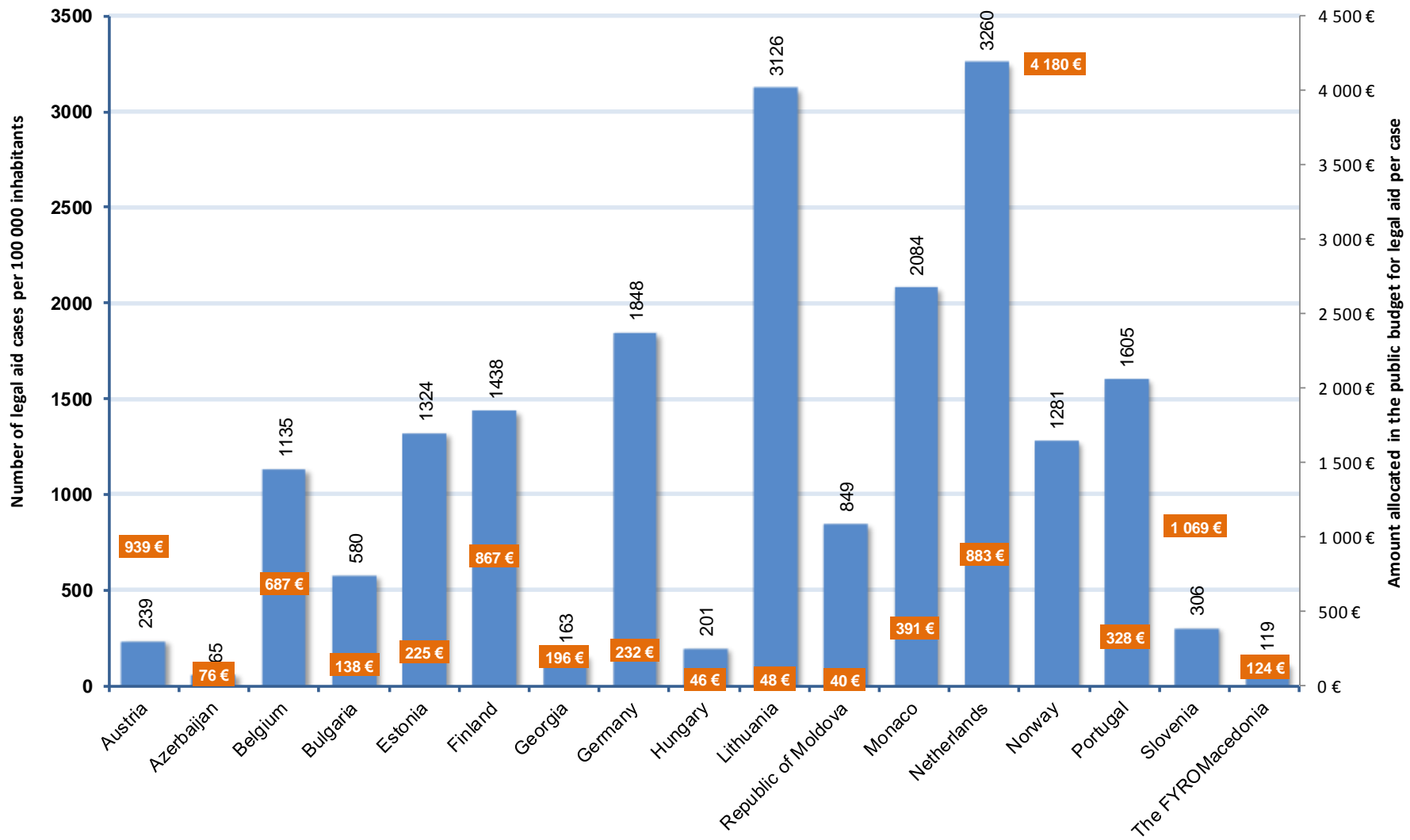
COUNCIL OF EUROPE  
COMITE DES MINISTRES

States/entities	Number of cases for which legal aid has been granted			Number of cases granted legal aid per 100 000 inhab.			Annual public budget allocated to legal aid per case granted legal aid		
	Cases brought to court (Q20)	Not brought to court (Q20.1)	Total	Cases brought to court	Not brought to court	Total	Cases brought to court	Not brought to court	Total
Albania	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Andorra	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Armenia	3 119	172	3 291	103	6	109	NC	NC	NC
Austria	20 239	nap	20 239	239	NC	239	NC	NC	939 €
Azerbaijan	6 040	NAP	6 040	65	NC	65	NC	NC	76 €
Belgium	68 597	58 050	126 647	615	520	1 135	NC	NC	687 €
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5 843	NA	NC	152	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Bulgaria	40 134	2 112	42 246	551	29	580	NC	NC	138 €
Croatia	NA	465	NC	NC	11	NC	NC	NC	NC
Cyprus	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Czech Republic	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Denmark	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Estonia	NA	NA	17 031	NC	NC	1 324	NC	NC	225 €
Finland	43 255	34 794	78 049	797	641	1 438	NC	NC	867 €
France	915 563	NA	NC	1 396	NC	NC	337 €	NC	NC
Georgia	7 173	121	7 294	160	3	163	NC	NC	196 €
Germany	715 191	767 278	1 482 469	891	956	1 848	434 €	45 €	232 €
Greece	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Hungary	7 460	12 414	19 874	75	125	201	NC	NC	46 €
Iceland	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Ireland	60 552	NA	NC	1 319	NC	NC	1 373 €	NC	NC
Italy	191 122	NA	NC	320	NC	NC	803 €	NC	NC
Latvia	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Lithuania	49 692	44 195	93 887	1 654	1 471	3 126	81 €	12 €	48 €
Luxembourg	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Malta	528	NA	NC	125	NC	NC	94 €	NC	NC
Republic of Moldova	9 705	20 526	30 231	273	577	849	NC	NC	40 €
Monaco	753	NAP	753	2 084	NC	2 084	NC	NC	391 €
Montenegro	241	63	304	39	10	49	NC	NC	NC
Netherlands	486 573	60 312	546 885	2 900	359	3 260	NC	NC	883 €
Norway	45 661	19 048	64 709	904	377	1 281	5 639 €	684 €	4 180 €
Poland	NA	NAP	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Portugal	166 919	1 359	168 278	1 592	13	1 605	NC	NC	328 €
Romania	41 767	NA	NC	196	NC	NC	191 €	NC	NC
Russian Federation	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Serbia	NA	NAP	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Slovakia	NA	13	NC	NC	0	NC	NC	NC	NC
Slovenia	5 607	698	6 305	272	34	306	1 202 €	NC	1 069 €
Spain	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Sweden	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Switzerland	N.A.	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
The FYROMacedonia	2 456	NAP	2 456	119	NC	119	124 €	NC	124 €
Turkey	102 305	NA	NC	135	NC	NC	878 €	NC	NC
Ukraine	NA	NAP	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-England and Wales	714 294	NA	NC	1 263	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-Northern Ireland	57 400	N/A	NC	3 148	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-Scotland	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
<b>Average</b>	139 563	63 851	142 999	792	321	1 041	1 014,10 €	246,84 €	615,87 €
<b>Median</b>	41 767	7 263	20 239	320	80	849	433,54 €	44,93 €	232,41 €
<b>Minimum</b>	241	13	304	39	0	49	81,10 €	11,62 €	40,08 €
<b>Maximum</b>	915 563	767 278	1 482 469	3 148	1 471	3 260	5 638,79 €	683,97 €	4 180,27 €

Table 3.5:

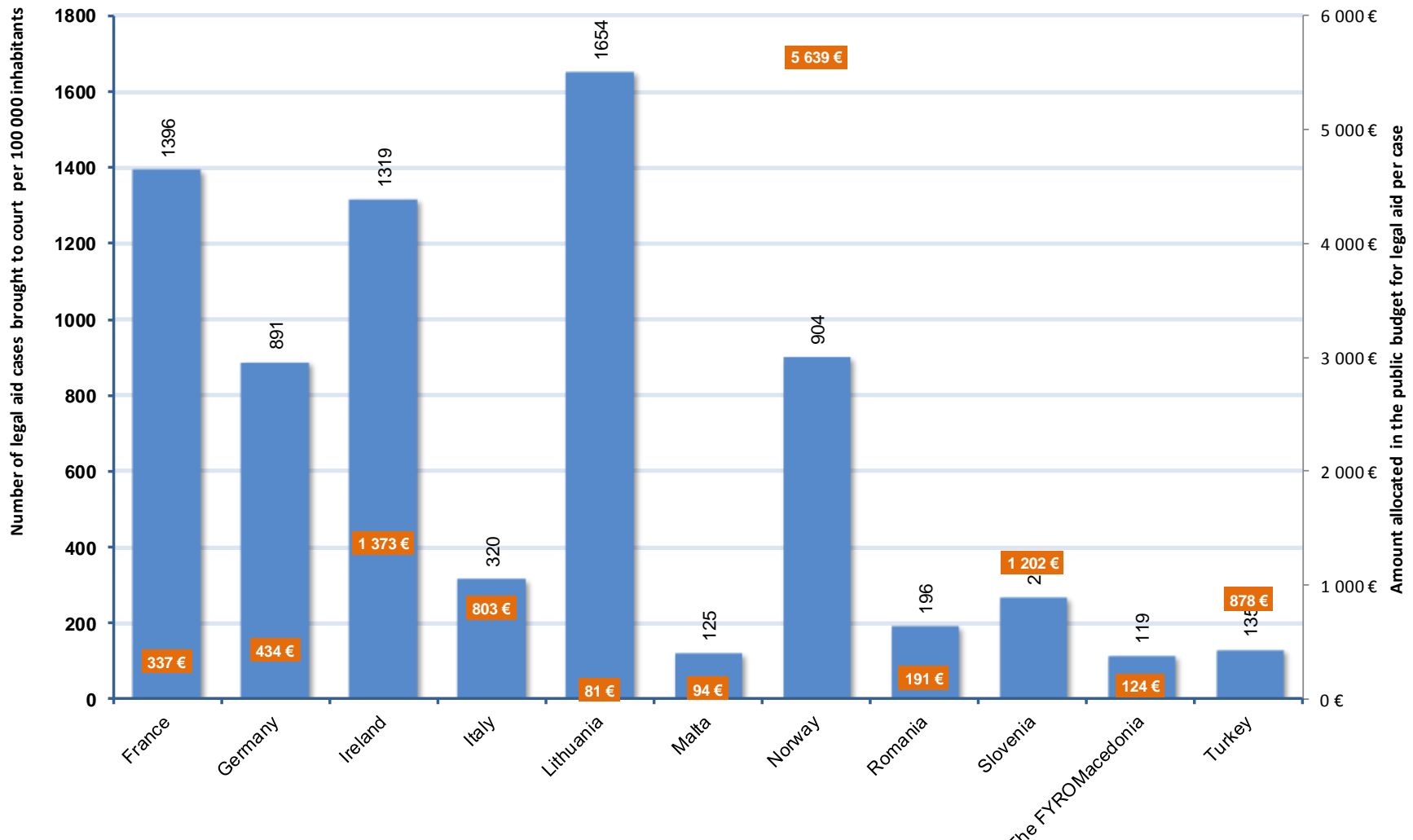
Number of legal aid cases per 100.000 inhabitants and amount allocated in the public budget for legal aid per case in 2012

**Figure 3.7: Total number of legal aid per cases per 100.000 inhabitants and amount allocated in the public budget for legal aid per case in 2012**





**Figure 3.8: For cases brought to court, total number of legal aid cases per 100.000 inhabitants and amount allocated in the public budget for legal aid per case in 2012**



**Figure 3.12 :**  
**Evolution**  
**between**  
**2010 and**  
**2012 of the**  
**share of**  
**courts fees**  
**(or taxes) in**  
**the court**  
**budget**

States/entities	Share of court fees (or taxes) in the court budget 2010	Share of court fees (or taxes) in the court budget 2012	Biennial variation 2010-2012
Albania	15,1%	34,6%	19,5%
Andorra	NC	NC	NC
Armenia	NC	24,5%	NC
Austria	109,8%	NC	NC
Azerbaijan	1,9%	2,1%	0,1%
Belgium	3,7%	NC	NC
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35,3%	33,1%	-2,2%
Bulgaria	52,0%	49,3%	-2,7%
Croatia	11,9%	18,4%	6,5%
Cyprus	29,2%	37,2%	7,9%
Czech Republic	10,8%	15,9%	5,1%
Denmark	44,3%	40,5%	-3,8%
Estonia	48,2%	24,3%	-23,9%
Finland	12,9%	13,5%	0,7%
France	NC	NC	NC
Georgia	NC	NC	NC
Germany	45,1%	43,0%	-2,2%
Greece	14,2%	NC	NC
Hungary	4,3%	4,6%	0,3%
Iceland	NC	NC	NC
Ireland	31,8%	40,8%	9,0%
Italy	10,7%	15,6%	4,9%
Latvia	47,8%	37,2%	-10,6%
Lithuania	13,7%	14,3%	0,6%
Luxembourg	NC	NC	NC
Malta	65,3%	55,5%	-9,8%
Republic of Moldova	NC	24,4%	NC
Monaco	NC	NC	NC
Montenegro	31,3%	NC	NC
Netherlands	19,3%	24,1%	4,9%
Norway	10,5%	9,4%	-1,0%
Poland	38,8%	29,6%	-9,2%
Portugal	41,2%	45,9%	4,7%
Romania	13,0%	16,7%	3,7%
Russian Federation	14,6%	13,6%	-1,1%
Serbia	76,7%	NC	NC
Slovakia	41,2%	35,0%	-6,2%
Slovenia	28,5%	24,5%	-4,0%
Spain	4,1%	13,8%	9,7%
Sweden	0,8%	0,8%	0,0%
Switzerland	30,2%	24,4%	-5,8%
The FYROMacedonia	35,4%	34,0%	-1,4%
Turkey	45,5%	NC	NC
Ukraine	4,0%	NC	NC
UK-England and Wales	46,2%	24,6%	-21,6%
UK-Northern Ireland	41,6%	52,1%	10,5%
UK-Scotland	18,2%	19,8%	1,6%
<b>Average</b>	<b>26,4%</b>	<b>26,4%</b>	<b>-0,5%</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>24,5%</b>	<b>24,5%</b>	<b>0,1%</b>
<b>Minimum</b>	<b>0,8%</b>	<b>0,8%</b>	<b>-23,9%</b>
<b>Maximum</b>	<b>55,5%</b>	<b>55,5%</b>	<b>19,5%</b>

**Table 4.2:**  
Special favourable arrangements applied during judicial proceedings to certain categories of vulnerable persons

States/entities	Information mechanism								Special hearing modalities								Other special arrangements								Total	
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧		
Albania																									16	
Andorra																									7	
Armenia																									7	
Austria																									24	
Azerbaijan																									17	
Belgium																									12	
Bosnia and Herzegovina																									10	
Bulgaria																									14	
Croatia																									16	
Cyprus																									16	
Czech Republic																									4	
Denmark																									8	
Estonia																									18	
Finland																									13	
France																									17	
Georgia																									12	
Germany																									8	
Greece																									9	
Hungary																									10	
Iceland																									21	
Ireland																									12	
Italy																									7	
Latvia																									6	
Lithuania																									7	
Luxembourg																									10	
Malta																									11	
Republic of Moldova																									11	
Monaco																									21	
Montenegro																									14	
Netherlands																									18	
Norway																									16	
Poland																									12	
Portugal																									15	
Romania																									22	
Russian Federation																									8	
Serbia																									4	
Slovakia																									21	
Slovenia																									11	
Spain																									15	
Sweden																									8	
Switzerland																									12	
The FYROMacedonia																									15	
Turkey																									18	
Ukraine																									5	
UK-England and Wales																									24	
UK-Northern Ireland																									8	
UK-Scotland																									18	
<b>Number of countries</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>		
Israel																										

Yes  
No

Average number of countries/entities per arrangement					
①	Victims of rape	30	⑤	Ethnic minorities	16
②	Victims of terrorism	19	⑥	Disabled persons	25
③	Children (witness/victim)	36	⑦	Juvenil offenders	31

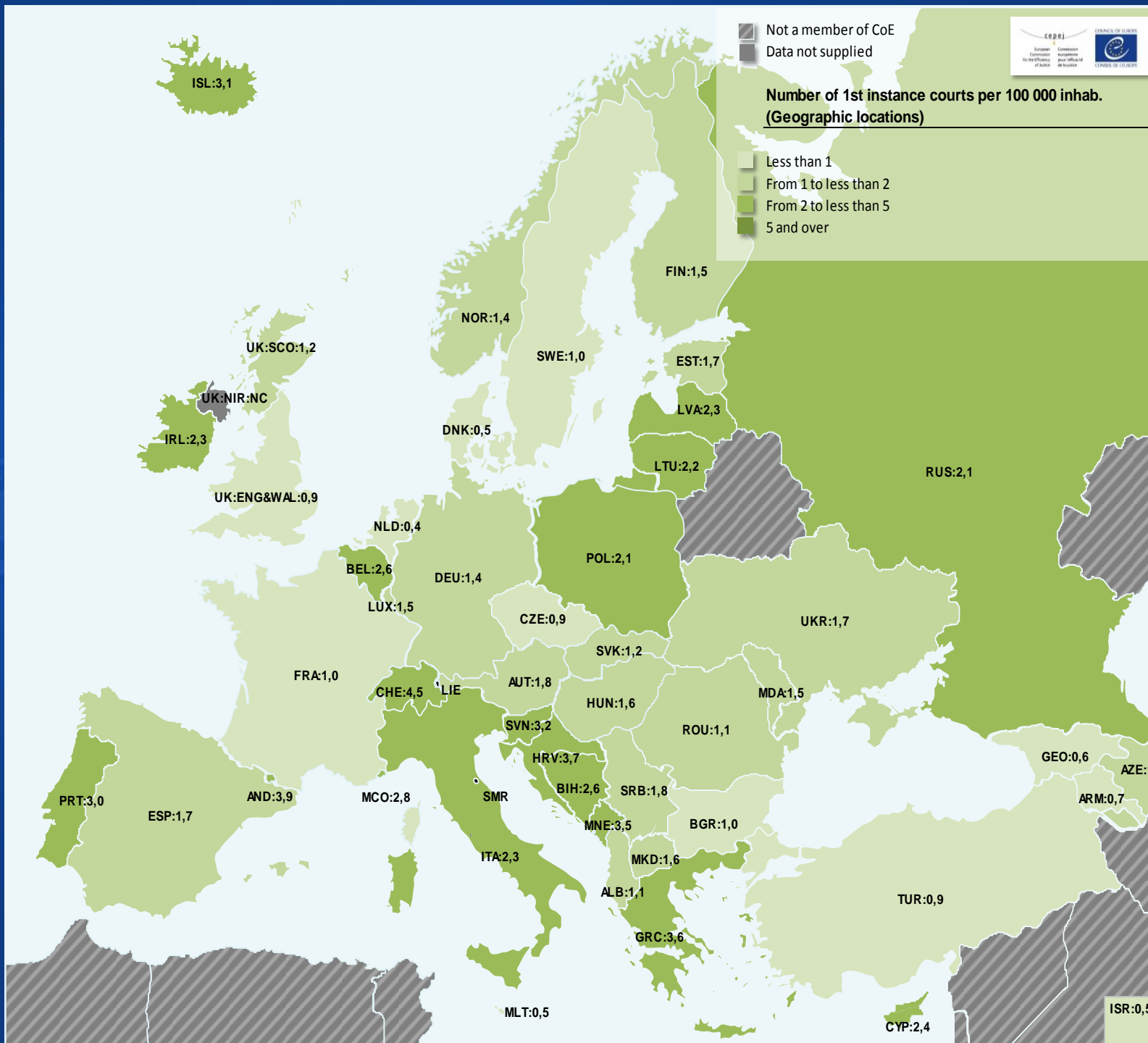
**Table 4.5:**  
**System for compensating users in various particular circumstances**

States/entities	Excessive length of proceedings	Non execution of court decisions	Wrongful arrest	Wrongful condemnation	
Albania					3
Andorra					4
Armenia					2
Austria					4
Azerbaijan					4
Belgium					2
Bosnia and Herzegovina					4
Bulgaria					4
Croatia					3
Cyprus					4
Czech Republic					3
Denmark					3
Estonia					2
Finland					3
France					4
Georgia					1
Germany					4
Greece					4
Hungary					4
Iceland					3
Ireland					4
Italy					3
Latvia					2
Lithuania					3
Luxembourg					2
Malta					2
Republic of Moldova					4
Monaco					1
Montenegro					4
Netherlands					2
Norway					4
Poland					4
Portugal					4
Romania					4
Russian Federation					4
Serbia					4
Slovakia					3
Slovenia					3
Spain					4
Sweden					4
Switzerland					3
The FYROMacedonia					4
Turkey					3
Ukraine					2
UK-England and Wales					2
UK-Northern Ireland					1
UK-Scotland					1
<b>Number of countries</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	
Israel					24

Yes



**Figure 5.3:**  
Number of  
all courts  
(geographic  
locations)  
per 100.000  
inhabitants  
in 2012



Not a member of CoE  
Data not supplied

**Variation 2008-2012 of the abs. nb of all courts (Geographic locations)**

- 20% and over
- From -20% to -10%
- From -10% to less than 0%
- No variation
- From more than 0% to less than 10%
- More than 10%

**Figure 5.4**  
**Variation of**  
**the**  
**absolute**  
**number of**  
**all courts**  
**(geographic**  
**locations)**  
**between**  
**2008 and**  
**2012**





**Table 5.11 :**  
**Performance and quality indicators emphasized by countries for the proper functioning of courts**

States/entities	Performance and quality indicators defined	Quality indicators emphasized by countries / entities				
		Incoming cases	Length of proceedings (timeframes)	Closed cases	Pending cases and backlog	Productivity of judges and court staff
Albania						
Andorra						
Armenia						
Austria						
Azerbaijan						
Belgium						
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria						
Croatia						
Cyprus						
Czech Republic						
Denmark						
Estonia						
Finland						
France						
Georgia						
Germany						
Greece						
Hungary						
Iceland						
Ireland						
Italy						
Latvia						
Lithuania						
Luxembourg						
Malta						
Republic of Moldova						
Monaco						
Montenegro						
Netherlands						
Norway						
Poland						
Portugal						
Romania						
Russian Federation						
Serbia						
Slovakia						
Slovenia						
Spain						
Sweden						
Switzerland						
The FYROMacedonia						
Turkey						
Ukraine						
UK-England and Wales						
UK-Northern Ireland						
UK-Scotland						
<b>Number of countries</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16</b>
Israel						

Yes

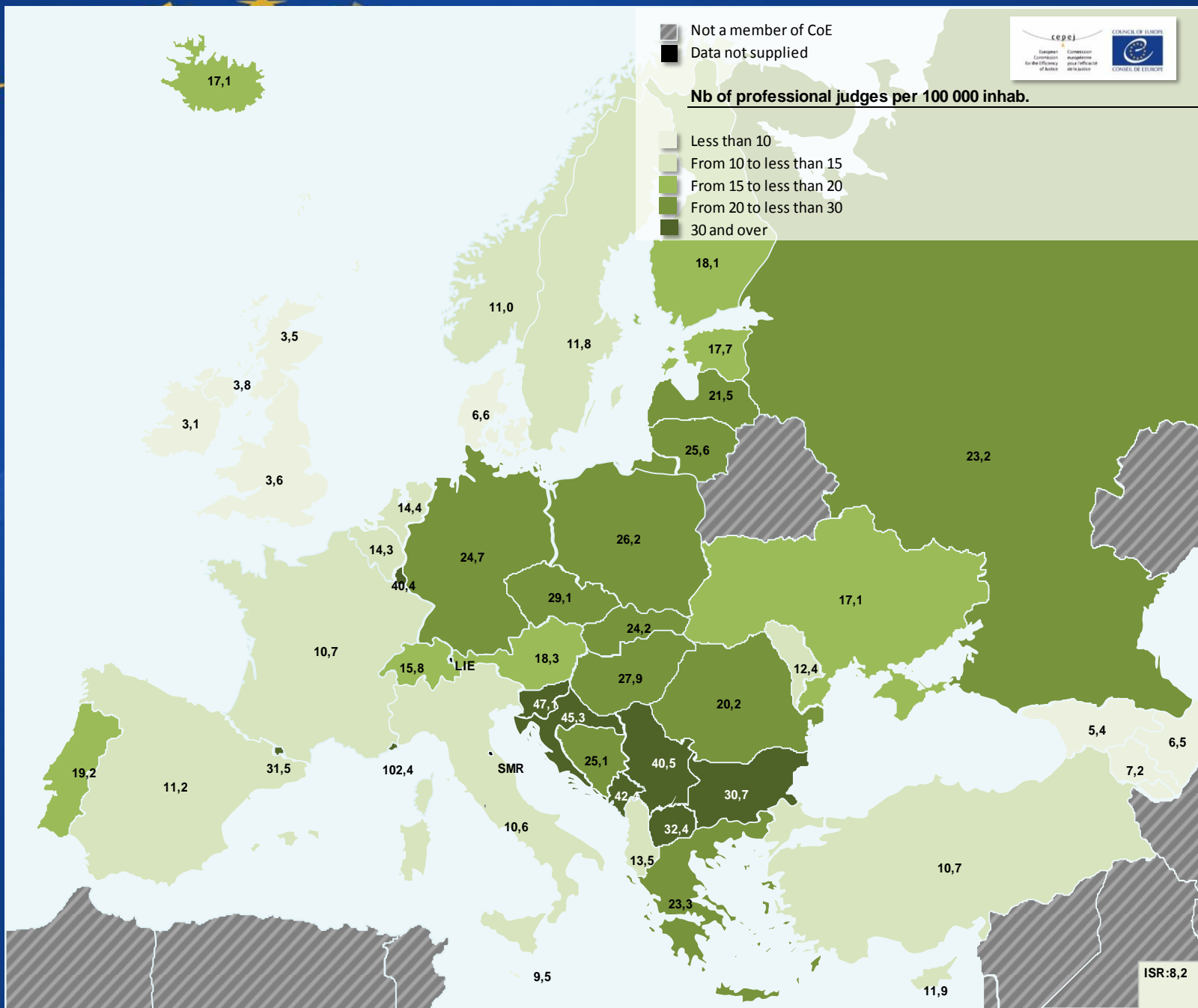
**Table 6.3 :**  
Types of cases concerned by judicial mediation in 2012

States/entities	Civil and commercial cases					Family law cases (ex. divorce)					Administrative cases					Employment dismissals					Criminal cases					Total
	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	
Albania																									9	
Andorra																									2	
Armenia																									0	
Austria																									6	
Azerbaijan																									0	
Belgium																									8	
Bosnia and Herzegovina																									8	
Bulgaria																									4	
Croatia																									13	
Cyprus																									2	
Czech Republic																									11	
Denmark																									5	
Estonia																									8	
Finland																									13	
France																									8	
Georgia																									3	
Germany																									17	
Greece																									9	
Hungary																									12	
Iceland																									6	
Ireland																									5	
Italy																									5	
Latvia																									0	
Lithuania																									10	
Luxembourg																									8	
Malta																									4	
Republic of Moldova																									5	
Monaco																									2	
Montenegro																									4	
Netherlands																									8	
Norway																									10	
Poland																									5	
Portugal																									9	
Romania																									8	
Russian Federation																									15	
Serbia																									13	
Slovakia																									3	
Slovenia																									8	
Spain																									11	
Sweden																									10	
Switzerland																									0	
The FYROMacedonia																									4	
Turkey																									7	
Ukraine																									0	
UK-England and Wales																									9	
UK-Northern Ireland																									6	
UK-Scotland																									0	
Number of countries	23	34	11	13	1	22	32	18	13	1	6	13	0	6	0	16	27	15	13	2	11	11	13	3	9	
Israel																										10

	Yes
	No

Average number of country per type of authority	
①	Court annexed mediation 16
②	Private mediator 23
③	Public authority (other than the court) 11
④	Judge 10

Number of professional judges sitting in courts (FTE) for 100.000 inhabitants in 2012

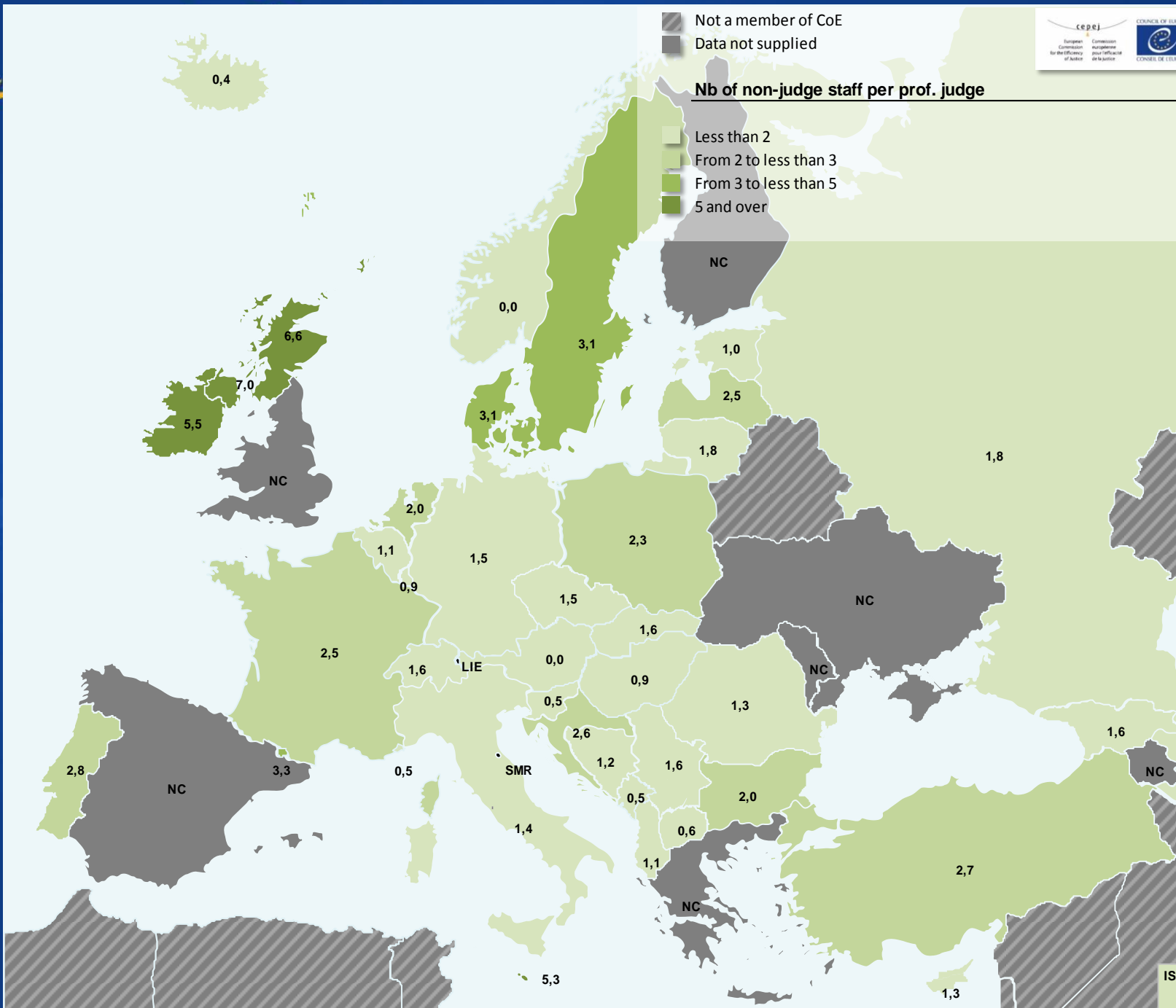


**Figure 7.5 :**  
**Distribution**  
**(in %)** of  
**professional**  
**judges**  
**between first**  
**instance**  
**courts,**  
**second**  
**instance**  
**courts and**  
**supreme**  
**courts**

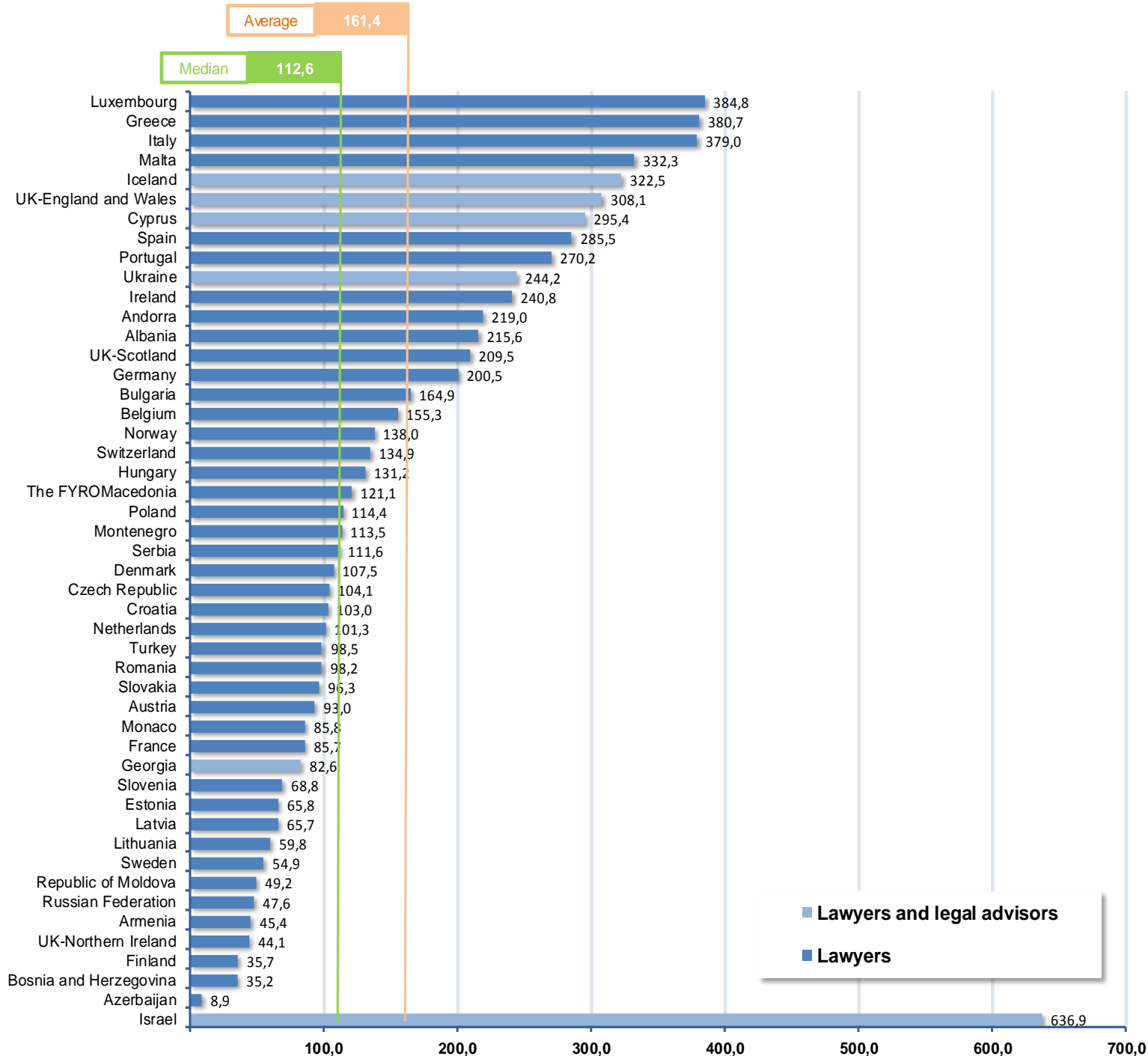
States/entities	Total of professional judges (FTE)	1st instance professional judges	2nd instance professional judges	Supreme court professional judges
Albania	380	78,9%	16,8%	4,2%
Andorra	24	50,0%	50,0%	0,0%
Armenia	219	74,9%	17,4%	7,8%
Austria	1547	85,6%	10,2%	4,2%
Azerbaijan	600	NC	NC	NC
Belgium	1598	80,9%	19,1%	1,9%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	962	69,1%	21,0%	9,9%
Bulgaria	2239	53,1%	38,4%	8,6%
Croatia	1932	71,3%	26,6%	2,1%
Cyprus	103	87,4%	NC	12,6%
Czech Republic	3055	60,8%	31,6%	7,7%
Denmark	372	69,6%	25,3%	5,1%
Estonia	228	73,2%	18,4%	8,3%
Finland	981	75,8%	19,8%	4,4%
France	7032	70,6%	24,1%	5,3%
Georgia	242	69,4%	24,0%	6,6%
Germany	19832	74,9%	20,5%	4,6%
Greece	2574	59,0%	31,5%	9,5%
Hungary	2767	60,4%	36,9%	2,7%
Iceland	55	78,2%	NC	21,8%
Ireland	144	94,4%	NC	5,6%
Italy	6347	77,7%	17,6%	4,7%
Latvia	439	59,9%	28,7%	11,4%
Lithuania	768	89,1%	6,6%	4,3%
Luxembourg	212	87,7%	NC	19,3%
Malta	40	85,0%	15,0%	NC
Republic of Moldova	441	73,0%	19,5%	7,5%
Monaco	37	43,2%	13,5%	43,2%
Montenegro	263	68,4%	24,7%	6,8%
Netherlands	2410	77,0%	21,5%	1,5%
Norway	557	66,2%	30,2%	3,6%
Poland	10114	93,3%	4,9%	1,7%
Portugal	2009	73,7%	22,2%	4,2%
Romania	4310	46,4%	51,4%	2,2%
Russian Federation	33232	NC	NC	0,4%
Serbia	2916	76,4%	22,4%	1,2%
Slovakia	1307	66,6%	26,9%	6,4%
Slovenia	970	81,0%	15,5%	3,5%
Spain	5155	70,7%	27,8%	1,5%
Sweden	1123	68,2%	28,9%	2,9%
Switzerland	1271	68,7%	28,3%	3,0%
The FYROMacedonia	668	79,6%	17,4%	3,0%
Turkey	8126	93,5%	NC	6,5%
Ukraine	7754	79,5%	19,9%	0,6%
UK-England and Wales	2016	NC	NC	NC
UK-Northern Ireland	70	81,5%	4,3%	14,2%
UK-Scotland	185	90,8%	9,2%	NC
<b>Average</b>	<b>2971</b>	<b>73,5%</b>	<b>22,8%</b>	<b>6,4%</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>74,3%</b>	<b>21,5%</b>	<b>4,4%</b>
<b>Minimum</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43,2%</b>	<b>4,3%</b>	<b>0,0%</b>
<b>Maximum</b>	<b>33232</b>	<b>94,4%</b>	<b>51,4%</b>	<b>43,2%</b>



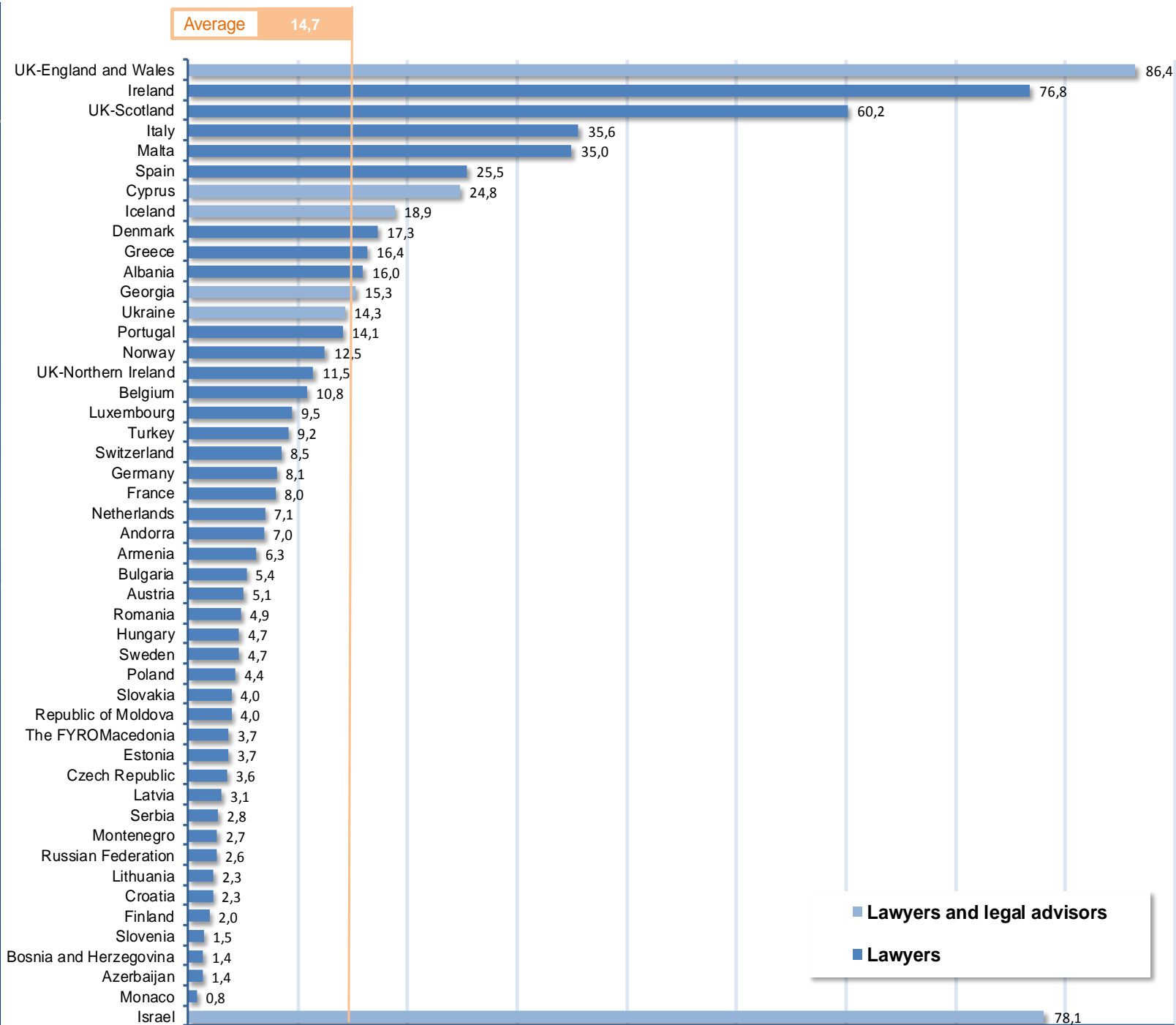
**Figure 8.4 :**  
**Number of non-judge staff whose task is to assist the judge per one professional judge**



**Figure 12.2 :**  
**Number of**  
**lawyers per**  
**100.000**  
**inhabitants**  
**in 2012**

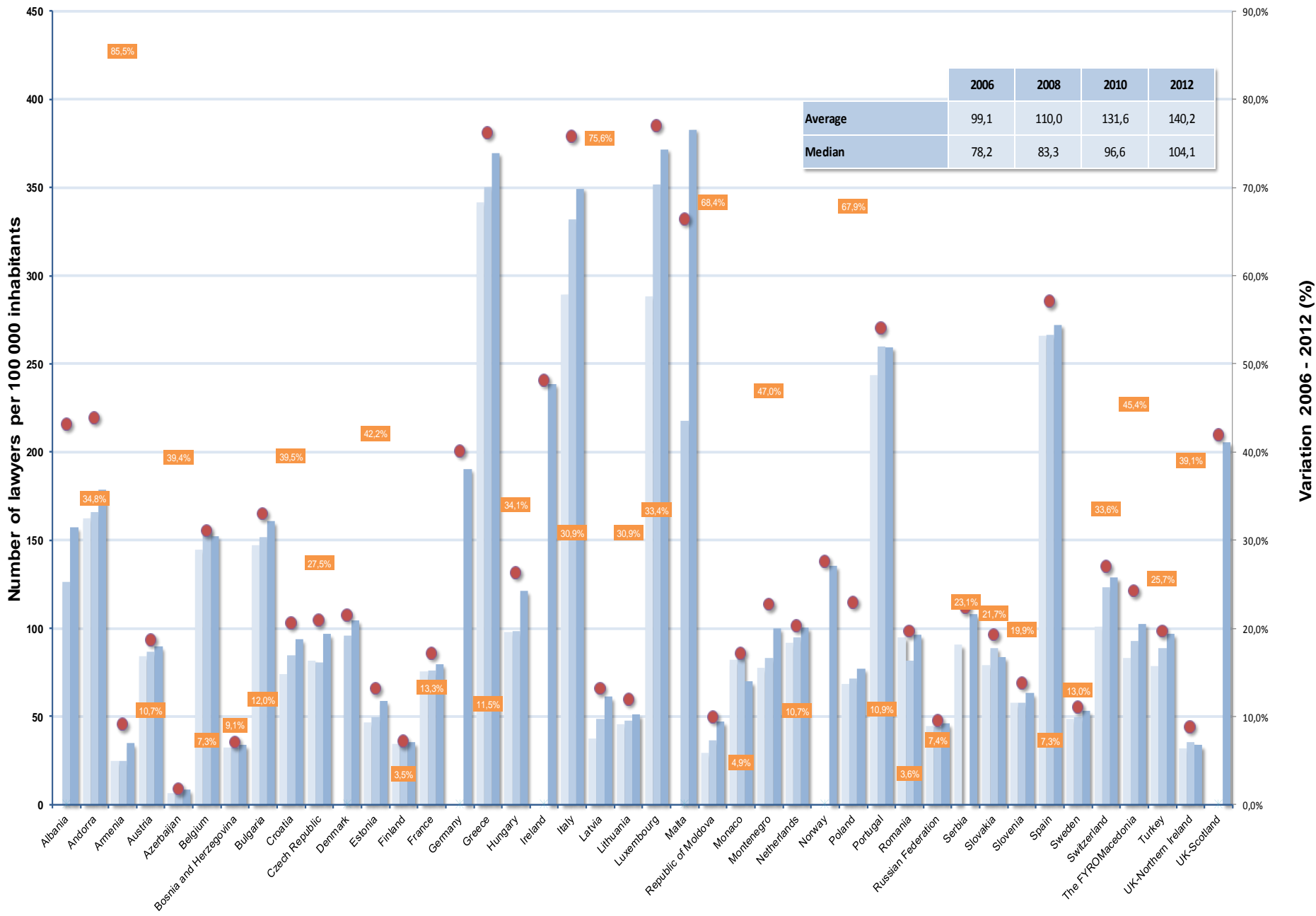


**Figure 12.3:**  
**Number of**  
**lawyers**  
**per one**  
**professional**  
**judge**

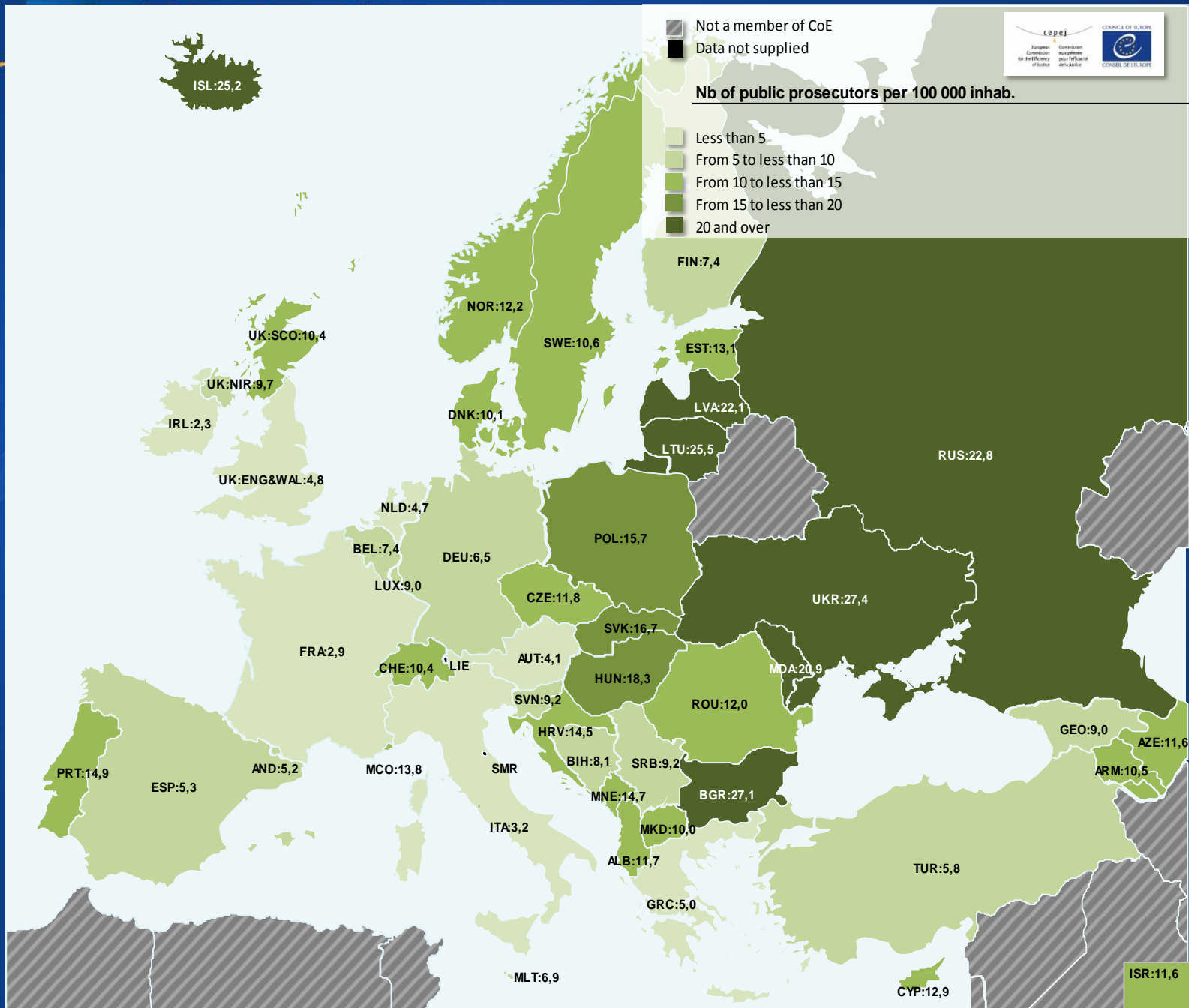




# Figure 12.4 : Number of practising lawyers (without legal advisors) per 100 000 inhabitants; average variation 2006-2012



**Figure 10.2:**  
**Number of public prosecutors per 100.000 inhabitants in 2012**

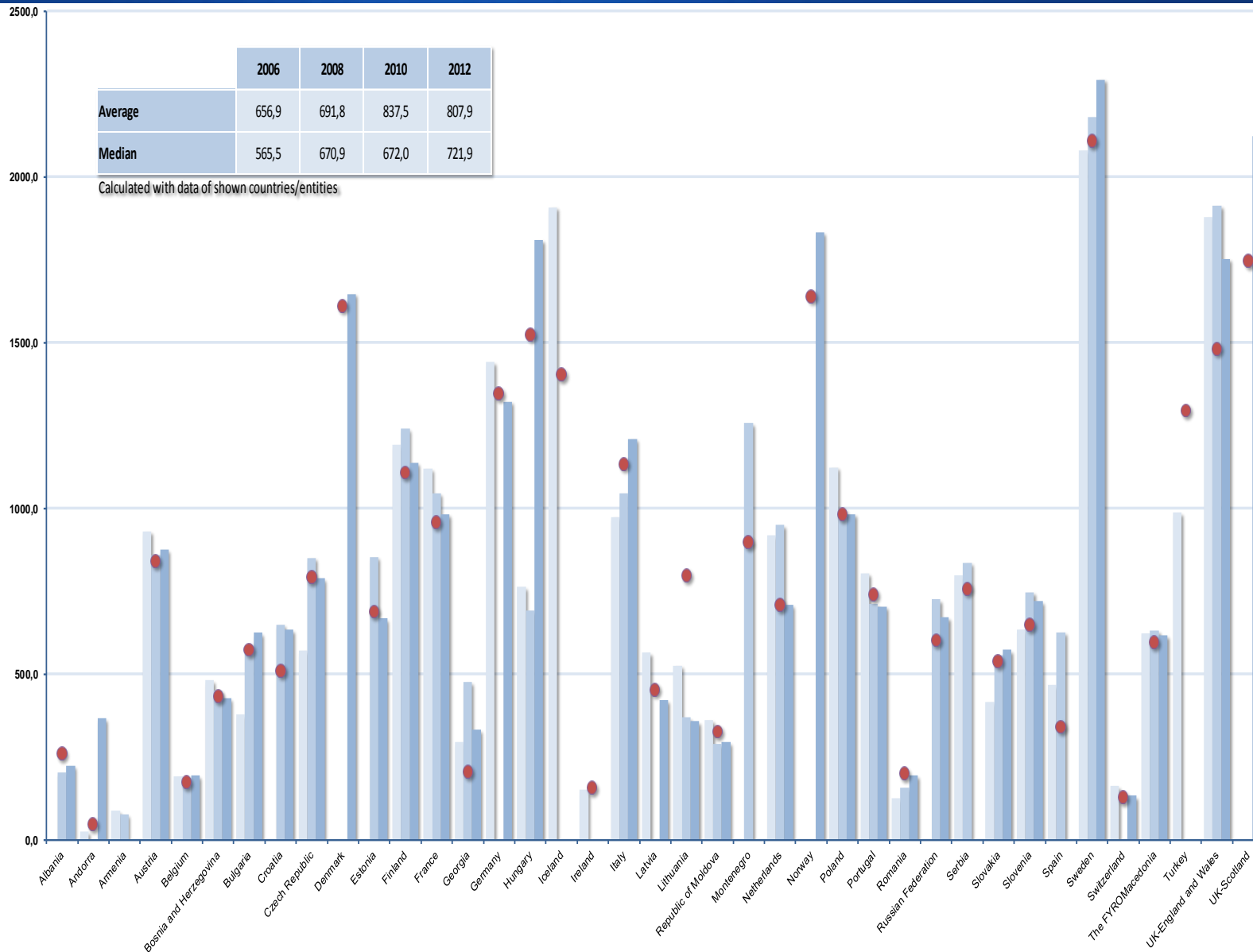


**Figure 10.6:**  
**Role and attributions of public prosecutors in criminal procedures**

States/entities	Conduct or supervise police investigation	Conduct investigations	Request investigation measures from the judge	Charge	Present the case in the court	Propose a sentence to the judge	Appeal	Supervise the enforcement procedure	Discontinue a case without needing a decision by a judge	End the case by imposing or negotiating a penalty	Other significant powers
Albania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Andorra	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Armenia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Austria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Azerbaijan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Belgium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bulgaria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Croatia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cyprus	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Czech Republic	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Denmark	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Estonia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Finland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
France	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Georgia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Germany	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Greece	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hungary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iceland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Italy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Latvia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lithuania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Luxembourg	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malta	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Republic of Moldova	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Monaco	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Montenegro	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Netherlands	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Norway	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Poland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Portugal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Romania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Russian Federation	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Serbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Slovakia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Slovenia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Spain	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sweden	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Switzerland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
The FYROMacedonia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Turkey	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ukraine	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
UK-England and Wales	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
UK-Northern Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
UK-Scotland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<b>Number of countries</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
Israel	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Yes

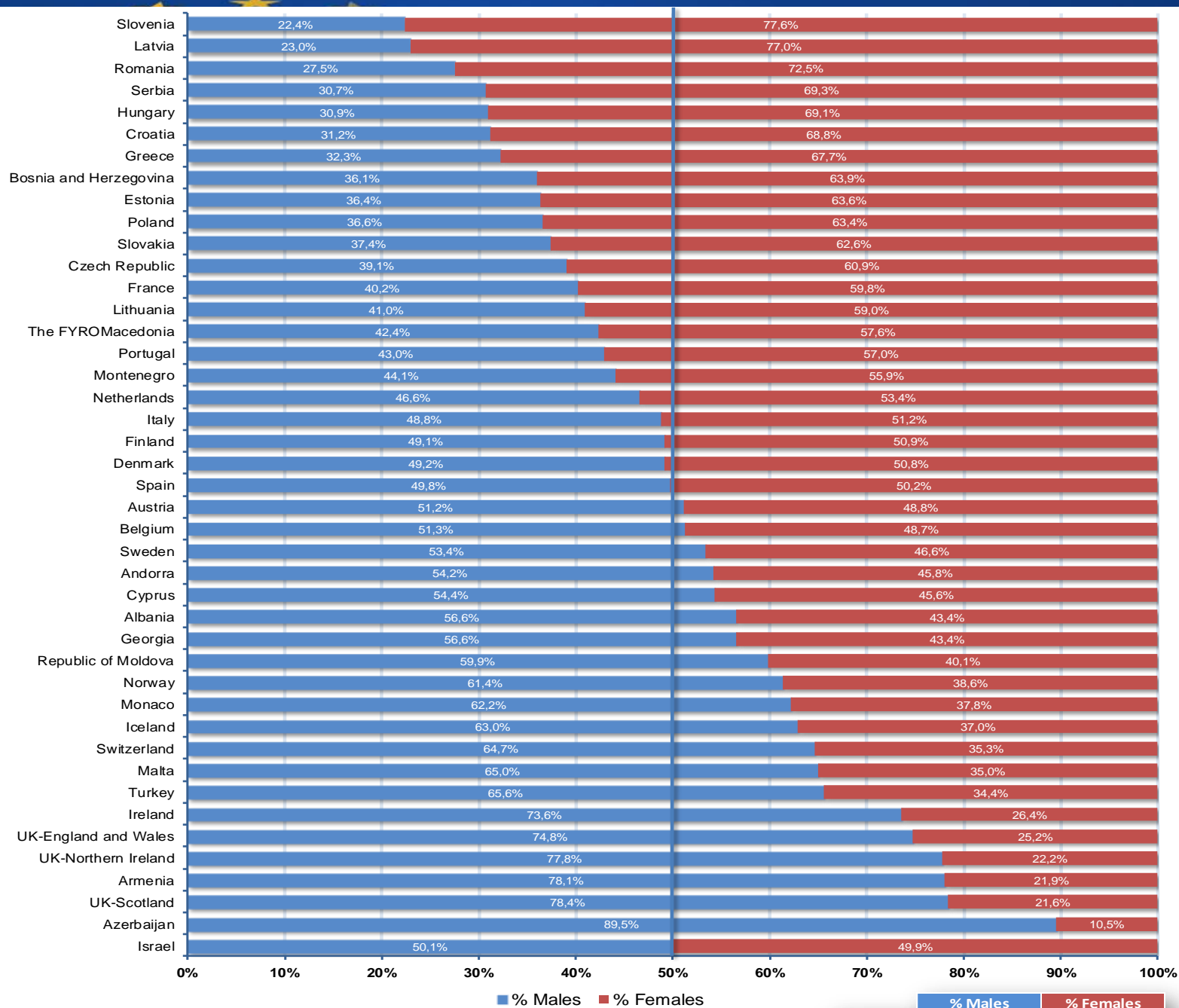
**Figure 10.14 :**  
**Number of cases brought by the public prosecutor before the courts per 100.000 inhabitants between 2006 and 2012**



**Table 11.13:**  
**Gross and net annual salaries of judges and prosecutors at the Supreme Court or at the last instance In 2012**

States/entities	Judges			Prosecutors		
	Gross annual salary	Gross salary in regard to national average gross annual salary	Net annual salary	Gross annual salary	Gross salary in regard to national average gross annual salary	Net annual salary
Albania	14 965 €	3,5	12 030 €	10 500 €	2,4	8 640
Andorra	39 823 €	1,7	37 633 €	106 186 €	4,4	99 283
Armenia	1 877 €	0,7	1 485 €	NA	NC	NA
Austria	119 771 €	4,0	71 418 €	119 771 €	4,0	71 418
Azerbaijan	20 852 €	4,4	17 200 €	17 213 €	3,7	14 880
Belgium	118 643 €	2,9	56 536 €	120 815 €	2,9	57 409
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41 098 €	5,2	25 788 €	41 098 €	5,2	25 788
Bulgaria	28 019 €	6,2	25 217 €	28 019 €	6,2	25 217
Croatia	63 120 €	5,0	31 320 €	63 120 €	5,0	31 320
Cyprus	133 219 €	5,5	NA	NA	NC	NA
Czech Republic	54 272 €	4,4	NA	46 635 €	3,7	NA
Denmark	176 769 €	3,4	NA	88 200 €	1,7	NA
Estonia	48 077 €	4,5	37 924 €	39 733 €	3,7	30 526
Finland	128 700 €	3,3	78 553 €	82 018 €	2,1	54 484
France	110 082 €	3,2	93 762 €	110 082 €	3,2	93 762
Georgia	24 170 €	NC	19 336 €	NAP	NC	NA
Germany	104 711 €	2,3	104 711 €	104 711 €	2,3	104 711
Greece	57 009 €	NC	47 030 €	57 009 €	NC	47 030
Hungary	35 289 €	3,9	25 476 €	34 121 €	3,7	21 235
Iceland	89 746 €	3,3	NA	55 665 €	2,0	NA
Ireland	197 272 €	5,9	NA	85 127 €	2,6	NA
Italy	179 747 €	6,3	97 833 €	179 747 €	6,3	97 833
Latvia	37 616 €	4,2	25 573 €	25 788 €	2,9	17 412
Lithuania	29 103 €	3,9	22 118 €	23 742 €	3,2	18 044
Luxembourg	129 943 €	3,1	NA	121 421 €	2,9	NA
Malta	40 221 €	2,6	32 919 €	32 434 €	2,1	27 861
Republic of Moldova	5 012 €	1,9	3 701 €	3 701 €	1,4	2 776
Monaco	132 592 €	NC	125 152 €	132 592 €	NC	125 152
Montenegro	27 934 €	3,2	18 716 €	26 892 €	3,1	NA
Netherlands	128 900 €	2,4	67 000 €	94 585 €	1,8	NA
Norway	212 295 €	3,3	159 836 €	103 842 €	1,6	101 729
Poland	60 998 €	5,9	43 445 €	60 998 €	5,9	43 445
Portugal	66 204 €	3,3	NA	66 204 €	3,3	NA
Romania	42 049 €	7,6	29 493 €	35 344 €	6,4	24 791
Russian Federation	NA	NC	NA	NA	NC	NA
Serbia	28 174 €	4,6	16 752 €	28 174 €	4,6	16 752
Slovakia	42 916 €	4,4	NA	42 916 €	4,4	NA
Slovenia	63 664 €	3,5	34 212 €	55 812 €	3,0	31 536
Spain	107 565 €	4,7	66 690 €	107 565 €	4,7	66 690
Sweden	94 500 €	2,3	NA	73 378 €	1,8	NA
Switzerland	294 565 €	5,2	276 361 €	157 690 €	2,8	126 152
The FYROMacedonia	21 454 €	3,6	14 241 €	18 858 €	3,2	12 536
Turkey	42 638 €	3,5	32 991 €	42 638 €	3,5	32 991
Ukraine	21 456 €	6,1	17 266 €	6 326 €	1,8	4 959
UK-England and Wales	256 206 €	7,7	NA	111 027 €	3,3	NA
UK-Northern Ireland	234 229 €	8,0	129 502 €	53 000 €	1,8	NA
UK-Scotland	241 196 €	7,8	NA	NA	NC	NA
<b>Average</b>	<b>90 188 €</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>52 780 €</b>	<b>67 017 €</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>45 919</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>62 059 €</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>32 955 €</b>	<b>56 410 €</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>31 320</b>
<b>Minimum</b>	<b>1 877 €</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>1 485 €</b>	<b>3 701 €</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>2 776</b>
<b>Maximum</b>	<b>294 565 €</b>	<b>8,0</b>	<b>276 361 €</b>	<b>179 747 €</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>126 152</b>
Israel	125 204 €	5,5	NA	79 771 €	3,5	NA

**Figure 11.23:**  
**Distribution**  
**of male and**  
**female**  
**professional**  
**judges within**  
**the total**  
**number of**  
**professional**  
**judges in**  
**2012**

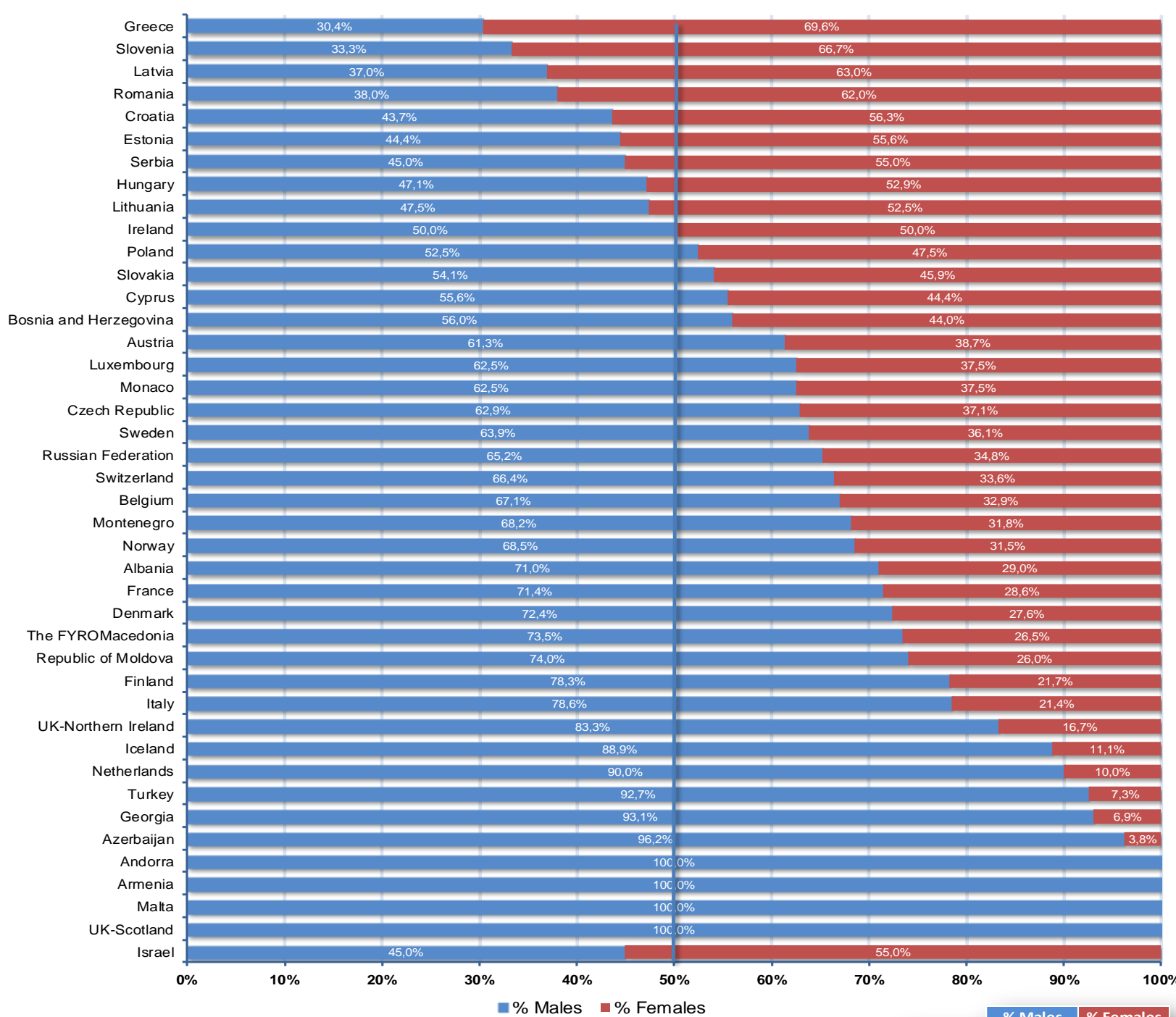


	% Males	% Females
<b>Average</b>	50,7%	49,3%
<b>Median</b>	49,5%	50,5%

Figure 11.25:

The “glass ceiling”

Distribution of male and female court presidents



	% Males	% Females
Average	67,0%	33,0%



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



European  
Commission  
for the Efficiency  
of Justice

Commission  
européenne  
pour l'efficacité  
de la justice



COUNCIL OF EUROPE  
CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

## Efficacité de la justice

Deux indicateurs :

- *Clearance rate* : supérieur à 100 %; le stock d'affaires diminue. Inférieur à 100 %; le stock d'affaires s'accroît

- *Disposition time* : durée estimée en jours pour juger le stock d'affaires



**Figure 9.4 :**  
**Number of**  
**1st instance**  
**incoming**  
**and**  
**resolved**  
**civil (and**  
**commercial)**  
**litigious**  
**cases per**  
**100 000**  
**habitants**  
**in 2012**

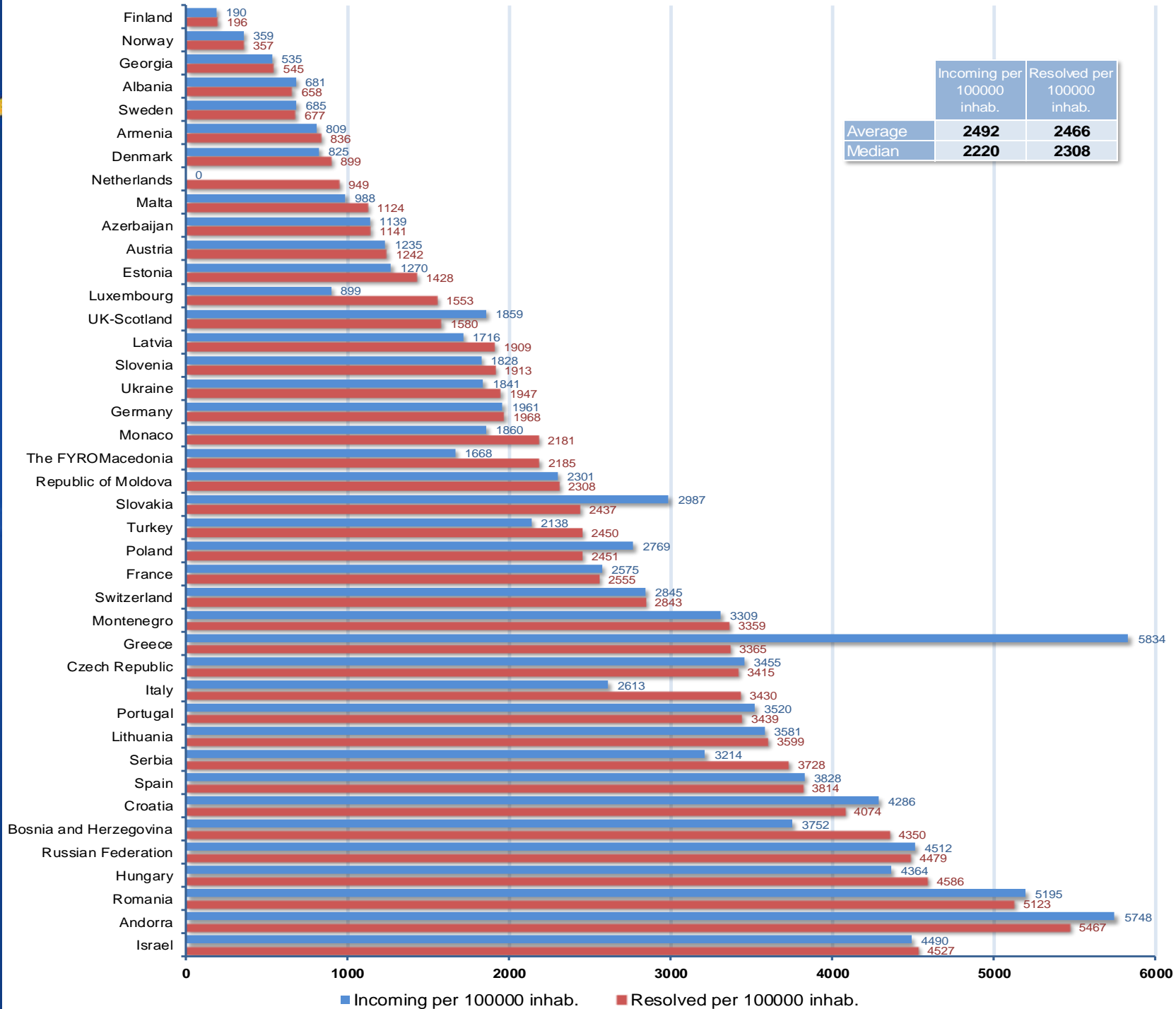
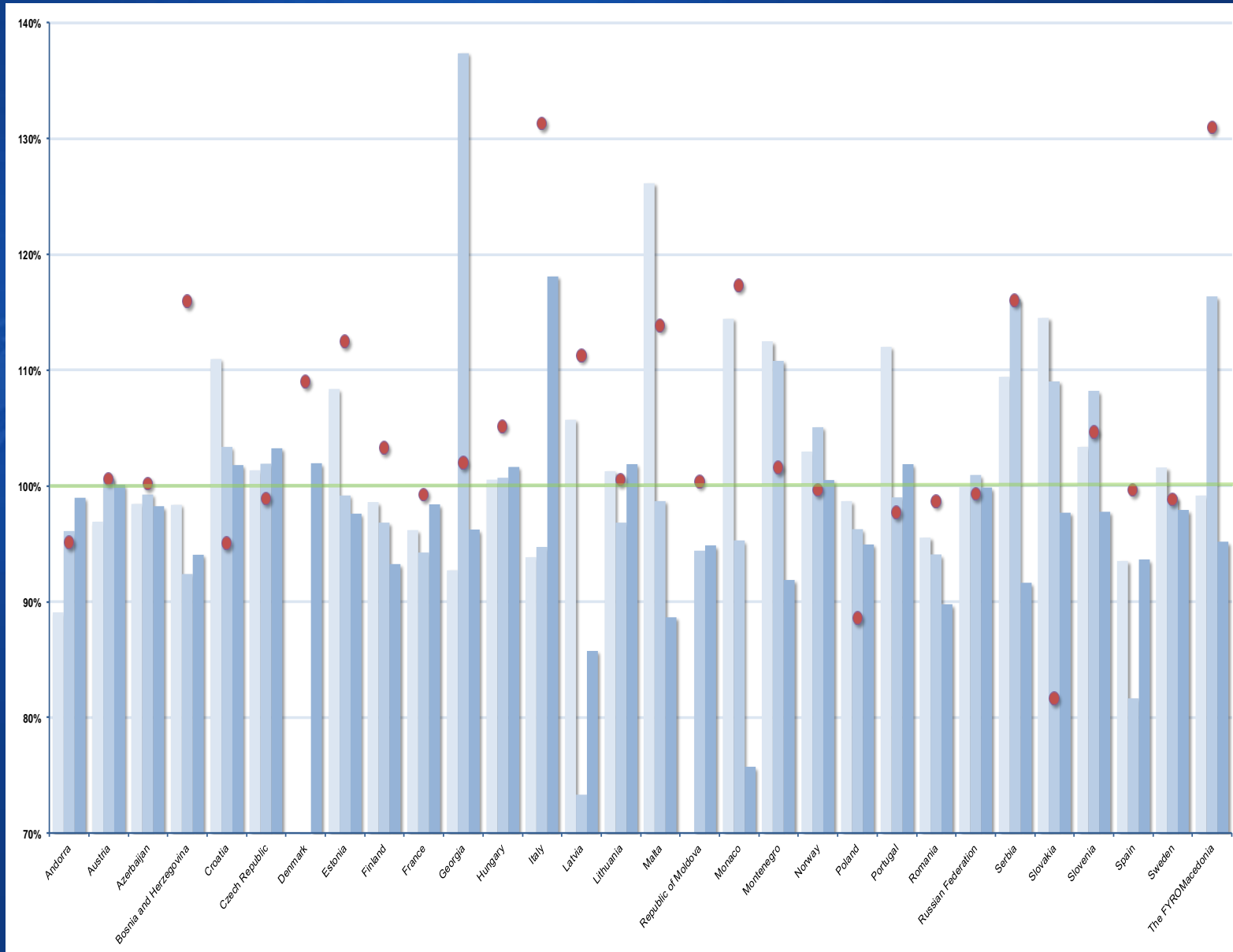




Figure 9.8 :  
Evolution of the  
Clearance Rate (CR) of  
civil litigious  
cases  
between  
2006 and  
2012



**Figure 9.10 :  
Disposition  
time and  
Clearance  
Rate of  
litigious civil  
(and  
commercial)  
cases in 1st  
instance  
courts in  
2012**

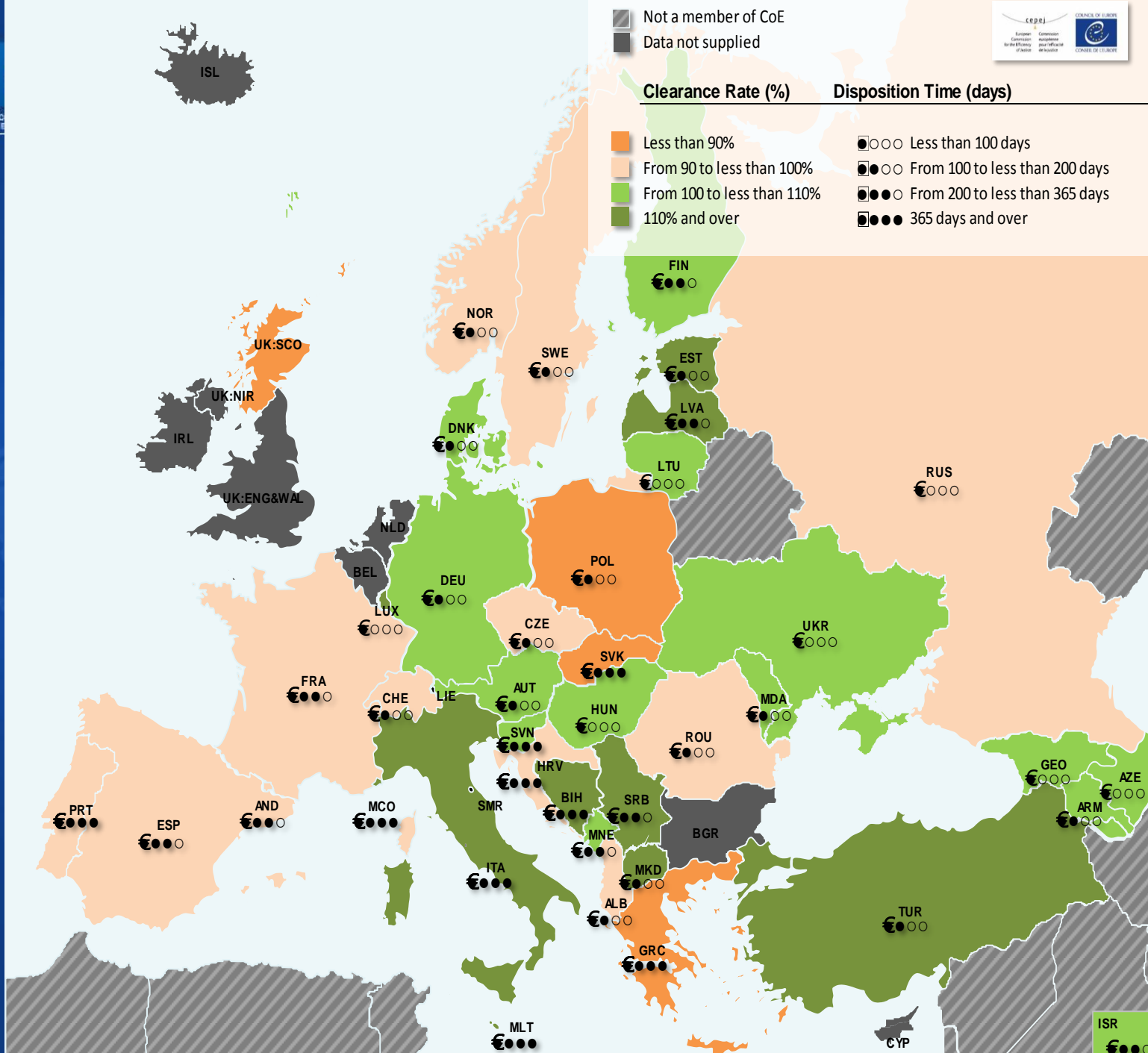
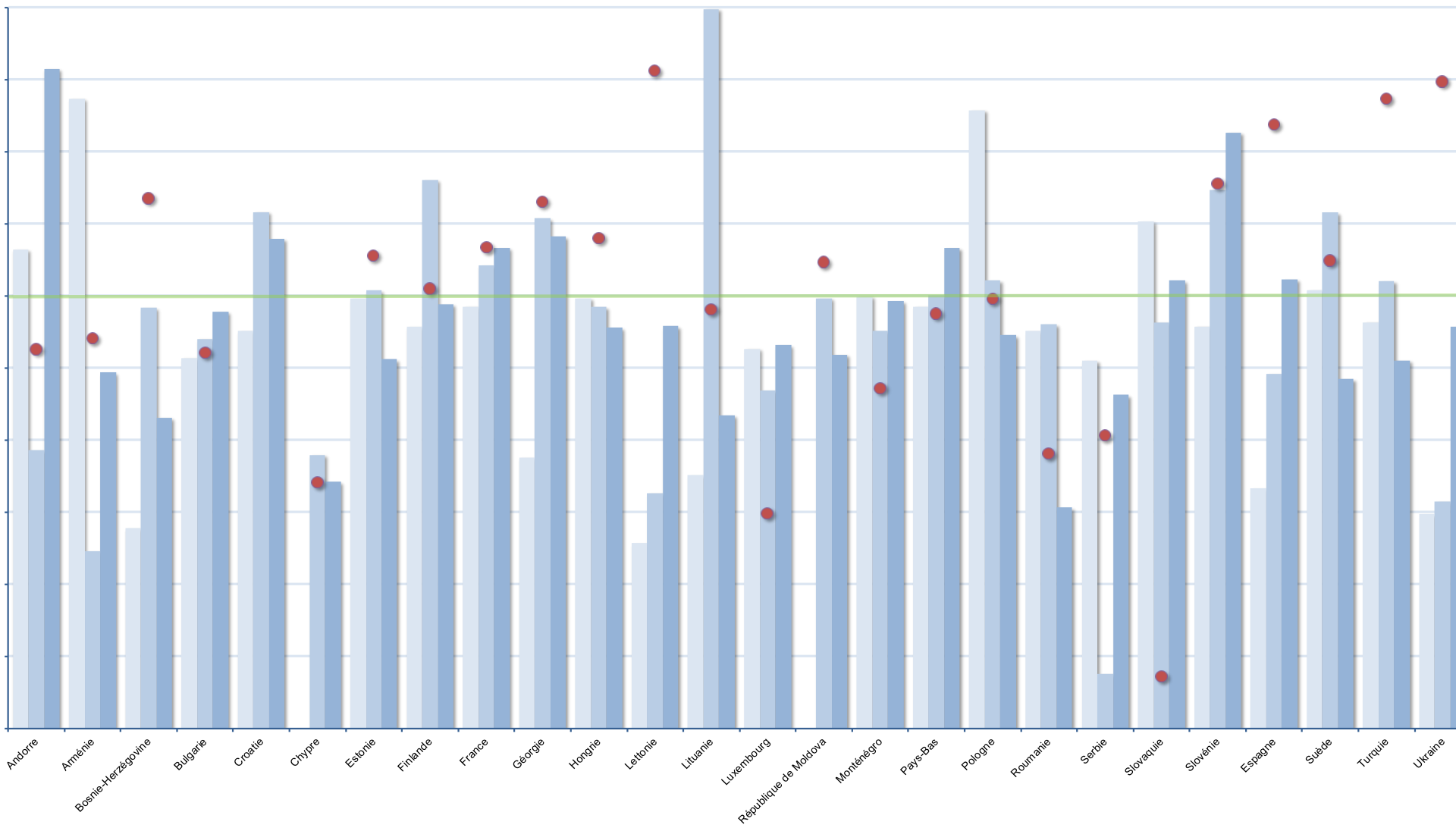


Figure 9.13 :

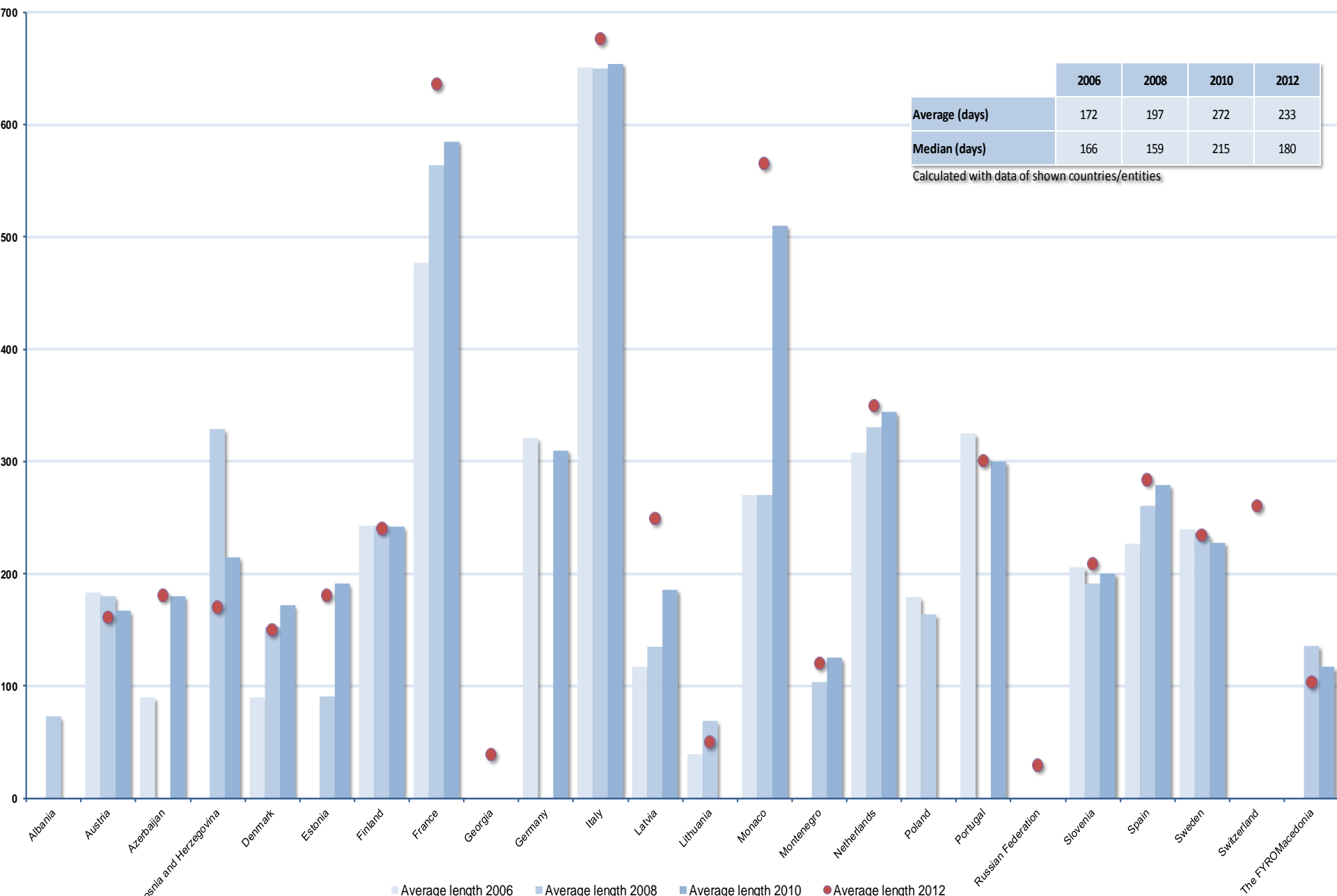
Evolution of the Clearance Rate (CR) of administrative law cases between 2006 and 2012



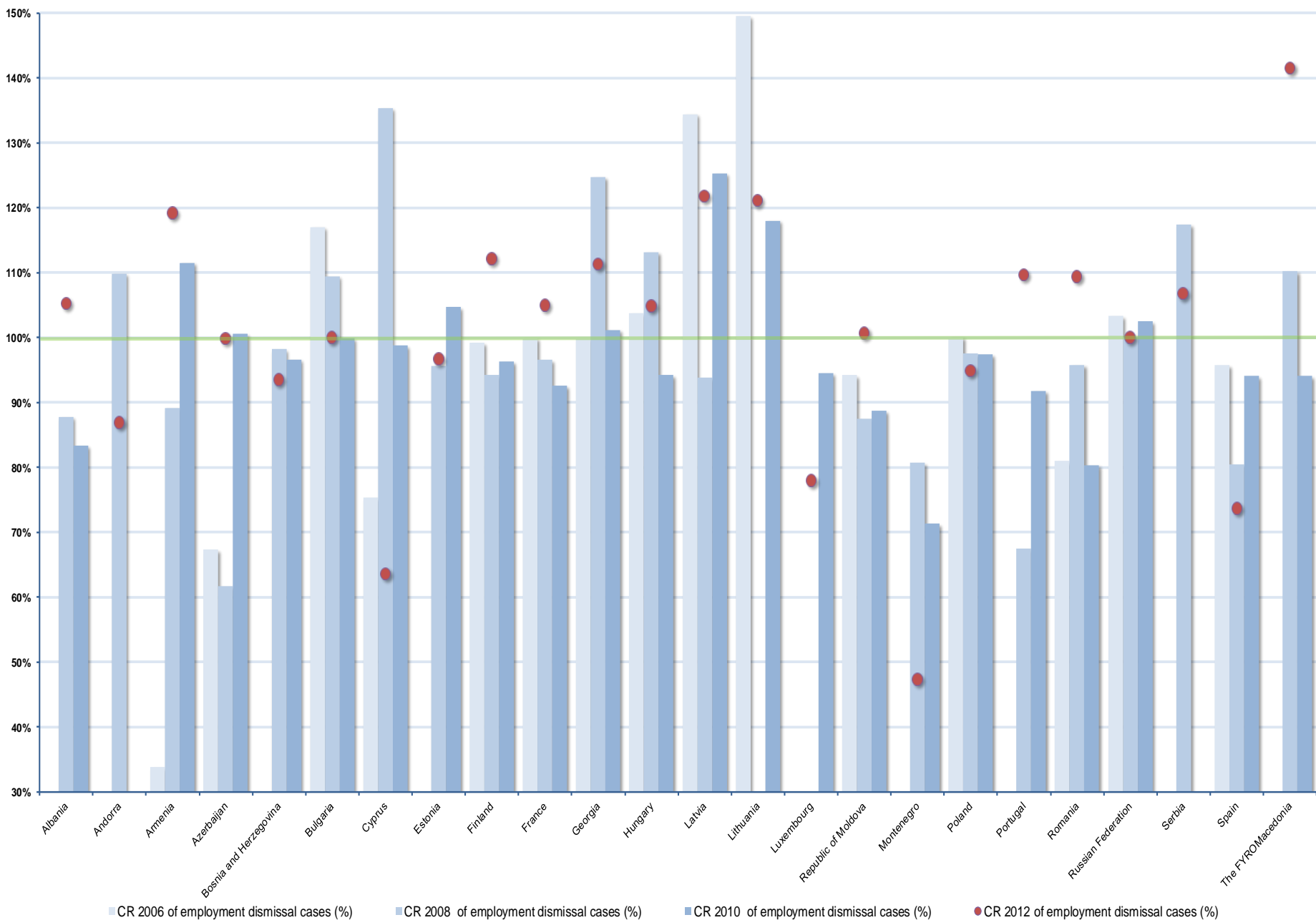
Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



# Figure 9.29 : Average length of proceedings for litigious divorce cases in first instance courts in 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012, in days



**Figure 9.30 : Evolution of the Clearance Rate of employment dismissal cases in first instance courts between 2006 and 2012**



**Table 13.16 : Timeframe for notification of a court decision on debt recovery to a person living in the city where the court is sitting**

States/entities	Between 1 and 5 days	Between 6 and 10 days	Between 11 and 30 days	More than 30 days
Albania				
Andorra				
Armenia				
Austria				
Azerbaijan				
Belgium				
Bosnia and Herzegovina				
Bulgaria				
Croatia				
Cyprus				
Czech Republic				
Denmark				
Estonia				
Finland				
France				
Georgia				
Germany				
Greece				
Hungary				
Iceland				
Ireland				
Italy				
Latvia				
Lithuania				
Luxembourg				
Malta				
Republic of Moldova				
Monaco				
Montenegro				
Netherlands				
Norway				
Poland				
Portugal				
Romania				
Russian Federation				
Serbia				
Slovakia				
Slovenia				
Spain				
Sweden				
Switzerland				
The FYROMacedonia				
Turkey				
Ukraine				
UK-England and Wales				
UK-Northern Ireland				
UK-Scotland				
<b>Yes</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>No</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Not available (NA)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Not applicable (NAP)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>



Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



Report can be downloaded from the  
CEPEJ website

[www.coe.int/CEPEJ](http://www.coe.int/CEPEJ)





Council of Europe  
Conseil de l'Europe



## Contacts:

- Stéphane Leyenberger, Chef de la Division de la justice, Secrétaire de la Commission européenne pour l'efficacité de la Justice (CEPEJ),

- ☎ +33 (0)3 88 41 34 12; [Stephane.Leyenberger@coe.int](mailto:Stephane.Leyenberger@coe.int) ;

- Muriel Décot, Co-Secrétaire de la CEPEJ,

- ☎ +33 (0)3 90 21 44 55; [muriel.decot@coe.int](mailto:muriel.decot@coe.int) ;

- Estelle Steiner, attachée de Presse,

- ☎ + 33 (0)3 88 41 33 35; + 33 (0)6 08 46 01 57,

- ✉ [Estelle.Steiner@coe.int](mailto:Estelle.Steiner@coe.int) / [pressunit@coe.int](mailto:pressunit@coe.int)