

## Implementing the Barnahus model in Slovenia

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#### **The Barnahus Model**

• We all know what it is, right? 😳

Coordinates effective, child-friendly, multidisciplinary interventions for child victims/witnesses of violence (Standards: 2, 5, 9, and 10)

CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION Forensic interview Court hearings	<b>PHYSICAL HEALTH</b> Examination (forensic) Treatment Referral
	Standards: 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9 DIA pration
competence	
PROTECTION	MENTAL HEALTH
Individual assessment	Assessment
Exploratory interviews	Treatment
	Referral
Chandarda	Reiellai
Standards:	
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9	Standards:
	1 2 2 4 5 8 0

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9

Picture borrowed from: PROMISE Barnahus Network

## **The Situation**

- Slovenia generally a very child-friendly country
- Good results in international comparison especially in the social field, education, health care
- In the field of justice less satisfying
- No initiative for Barnahus from existing organisations
- The initiative from MoJ officials => ,top-down' approach

#### **The Process**

- Government decision
- 2017 2023 interagency working party (MoJ, MoLFSAEO, MH, MI-Police, MESS, GP, SC, ACSW (CPS), NGO, Ombudsperson office) – chair MoJ state secretary
- International collaboration:
- 2018 2019 joint EU DG REFORM-CoE project (phase I) Feasibility Study for setting up Barnahus
- 2019 2022 joint EU DG REFORM-CoE project (phase II) Supporting the implementation of Barnahus
- > 2020 2023 Norway Grants pre-defined project Children's House/Barnahus
- 2020 2023 MoJ partner in PROMISE 3 project (Formalising the European Barnahus Movement through establishing training in Europe and a formal network)

## **The Challenges**

➢Government officials as the driving force − sometimes not strong enough

- ➢Internal MoJ opposition
- A LOT of top management changes (4 ministers and 5 state secretaries since 2017)
- Every change => a few months' delays
- >Unfortunate personnel decisions
- Biggest challenge: How to keep the process alive?

#### **The Law**

- CHILD PROTECTION IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS AND COMPREHENSIVE TREATMENT OF CHILDREN IN THE CHILDREN'S HOUSE ACT (unanimously adopted in March 2021 – operational start 1. May 2022)
- Drafted and peer-reviewed with the CoE experts' help
- Long and open public debate
- Consultations with children
- > The comprehensive treatment shall be carried out as a public service in the Children's House public institution. Main tasks:
- 1. organising the forensic interview, technical and spatial capacities for the interview and professional assistance to the court during the interview
- 2. when children are physically examined, organising the examination and providing technical and spatial capacities for the examination
- 3. providing the child with the support of a counsellor as part of the crisis support during an interview or physical examination
- 4. providing psychological, social and practical support as part of the psychosocial support to the child and their family members
- 5. developing and adopting programmes and carrying out the training and assessments of knowledge of professionals
- 6. ensuring the uniformity and development of professional methods and procedures of the comprehensive treatment of children and developing and implementing multidisciplinary and interagency training programmes for this purpose
- 7. providing spaces for the police and social work centres (CPS) to perform their duties in the proceedings concerning minor victims of and witnesses to criminal offences

## **The Result**

- Children's House = a special legal entity with the director and the board (financially secured)
- Renewed and refurbished premises in Ljubljana (new locations already discussed)
- >A strong and coherent interagency team of experts
- Improved child participation (an ongoing process)
- ➤A deeper understanding of CSEA and search for solutions to improve response on every level everywhere
- Systematic approach to building child-friendly justice (organisational changes in MoJ)
- Good international connections (organisations, experts)

# Thank you!