

The role of woman parliamentarians, judges and prosecutors in strenghtenning preventive anti-corruption mechanisams -national situation and perspectives

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* Gender and risks of corruption -are woman more or less open to corruption when holding high positions ?
* Gender representation in the parliament and in the judiciary

Gender equality/members of the parliament

- Male 81 - Female 42


Gender equality/members/ presidentsupt themparliament. commissions

## local Self Government -

 Gender equality /Mayors- Male: $72 \quad$ Female: 4

Gender equality/total Judges

■ Male: 248 Female: 369


Gender equality/ presidents of the Courts

- Male: 20 Female: 11


Gender equality/total Public Prosecutors

Male: $86 \quad$ Female: 100


Gender equality/Heads of the Public Prosecutors offices

Male: $21 \quad$ Female: 6

22\%

Gender equality/Judges of the Supreme court
$\square$ Male: $10 \quad$ Female: 13


Gender equality/Judges in the Departement for Organized Crime - Basic court Skopje 1

- Male: 5 Female: 3

Gender equality/Judges of the Constitutional court

- Male: $5 \quad$ Female: 4


Gender equality/ Public Prosecutors in the Basic Public Prosecutors office for Organized Crime

Male: 6 Female: 6

Gender equality/ graduated candidates in the Initial training in the Academy

Male: 36 Female: 57


## New generation of candidates In Initial training 2013

■ Male: 1 ■ Female: 12



* The question of preventive mechanisams for corruption in the light of the GRECO 4 th round evaluation


## EVALUATION OF THE JUDGES IN 2011

Very good
■ Male: 216 - Female: 377


## Satisfactory

Male: 14 - Female: 6


Good
Male: $65 \quad$ Female: 64


Unsatisfactory

- Male: 0 - Female: 1

0\%


## EVALUATION OF THE JUDGES IN 2012

Very good

- Male: 183 - Female: 331

Satisfactory

■ Male: $23 \quad$ Female: 24


Good
Male: $64 \quad$ Female: 108


Unsatisfactory

Male: 6 Female: 16


| Requests for initiation ofmisdem.proceedings relating to property <br> declaration |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Function | Male: 70 | Female: 21 |
| Member of the parliament | 37 | 7 |
| Judge | 32 | 12 |
| Public prosecutors | 1 | 2 |
| Total | 70 | 21 |

Request for initiation of inquiry procedures for property

| Function | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member of the parliament | 14 | 0 |
| Judge | 22 | 20 |
| Public prosecutors | 3 | 5 |
| Total | 39 | 25 |

## Requests for initiation of misdem. proceedings relating to property declaration

$$
\text { Male: } 70 \quad \text { Female: } 21
$$



## Request for initiation of test procedures for property

| Function | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member of the parliament | 1 | 0 |
| Judge | 8 | 20 |
| Public prosecutors | 5 | 1 |
| Total | 14 | 21 |

## Requests for initiation of offense proceedings regarding the statements of interest

Male Female

* Whether women on high positions can be victims of corruption????
* The role of woman in high positions in activities towards strenghtening the preventive mechanisams for reducing the gender based corruption
* Whether woman judges should be more sensitive towards woman as victims (regardless it is a case of a family violence, sexual abuse, or corruption)
* Judges' and public prosecutor's ethical code - limitation based on gender, or for every individual in the judicial and prosecution profession?

Disciplinary proceedings gender equality

- Male: 1 - Female: 12

Procedures for unprofessional conduct of a judge - gender representation

■ Male: 16 - Female: 16


## Thank you very much

