



CONFERENCE ON “GENDER DIMENSIONS OF CORRUPTION”

Prague, 13 December 2013



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GRECO Gender Equality Rapporteur – appointed in June 2012

Mandate:

- **Highlight gender issues at various stages of GRECO’s monitoring procedure**
- **Support national research and data collection and allow for exchange of findings among member States**
- **Communicate and co-operate with other Council of Europe structures and other international organisations and civil society**

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Country	National Parliament		Government Ministers		Heads of Committee		Heads of Factions	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
Croatia	38	113	4	17	7	22		
Cyprus	7	49	1	10	1	17		
Czech Republic	42	158	2	7	2	16		
Estonia	22	79	1	12	1	10		
Finland	86	114	9	11	7	9		
France	152	422	10	11	2	6		
Germany	204	416	5	9	15	24		
Greece	62	238	1	19	2	21		
Hungary	36	350	0	6	1	24		
Ireland	26	132	5	24	2	19		
Latvia	23	77	4	10	6	9	0	6
Lithuania	34	107	1	13	4	10	5	(16)
Malta	10	59	2	10	2	8		
Moldova	20	81	4	10	4	6		
Poland	110	460	4	18	4	25		
Portugal	66	164	12	3	11	1		
Romania	55	354	4	12	2	17	0	6
Russia	61	389	--	--	4	26	0	4
San Marino	11	49	0	9	2	4	2	7
Slovenia	31	59	3	11	10	15	0	8
Sweden	157	192	13	11	6	9	--	--
Switzerland	58	142	3	4	2	9	2	5
Turkey	79	470	1	25	1	16	1	4

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Table 11.29 Number of male and female professional judges per category of courts (first instance, second instance and Supreme Court) (Q46)

States/entities	Professional judges sitting in First instance Courts		Professional judges sitting in Second instance Courts		Professional judges sitting in Supreme Courts	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Albania	163	126	47	21	11	5
Andorra	6	6	9	3	0	0
Armenia	128	37	28	10	14	3
Austria	624	639	108	65	41	14
Azerbaijan	388	36	122	13	35	6
Belgium	657	618	180	125	22	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	219	425	77	121	48	48
Croatia	394	961	200	292	20	20
Cyprus	47	44	12	1	12	1
Czech Republic	655	1208	391	578	140	91
Estonia	49	114	18	24	16	3
Finland	380	351	107	86	27	16
France	1585	3265	785	975	155	180
Georgia	86	77	25	27	13	6
Greece	347	832	207	385	156	114
Hungary	501	1165	361	775	38	51
Iceland	28	15	0	0	8	1
Ireland	74	28	32	5	6	2
Italy	2602	2764	598	395	238	57
Latvia	65	233	27	98	23	26
Lithuania	221	415	74	20	29	8
Luxembourg	51	97	NA	NA	21	19
Moldova	220	97	31	48	27	20
Monaco	8	8	4	1	12	3
Montenegro	91	116	17	18	9	9
Netherlands	859	1085	330	218	32	6
Norway	229	142	111	48	11	9
Poland	2523	4711	1261	1952	115	63
Portugal	511	938	290	132	79	6
Romania	547	1325	529	1572	24	84
San Marino	7	4	3	0	0	0
Slovakia	329	579	139	224	38	42
Slovenia	154	639	53	141	22	15
Spain	1402	1807	950	451	70	9
Sweden	428	306	159	149	19	20
Switzerland	526	271	227	80	28	10
The FYROMacedonia	221	316	50	53	17	7
Turkey	5091	2359	NA	NA	189	88
UK-Scotland	131	37	16	1	NA	NA

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Table 11.35 Number of male and female public prosecutors per category of courts (first instance, second instance and Supreme Court) (Q55)

States/entities	Public prosecutors in First instance Courts		Public prosecutors in Second instance Courts		Public prosecutors in Supreme Courts	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Albania	188	80	23	5	15	3
Armenia	214	16	87	11	47	3
Austria	156	141	20	15	9	5
Belgium	317	346	113	44	14	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	139	122	NAP	NAP	23	24
Croatia	167	270	72	86	13	11
Czech Republic	379	478	126	119	85	53
Denmark	186	363	65	75	22	37
France	664	735	321	186	46	9
Germany	2755	2014	263	112	75	25
Greece	159	221	101	43	18	1
Hungary	425	689	215	306	45	61
Iceland	41	33	NAP	NAP	2	5
Italy	1008	692	171	50	53	4
Latvia	82	172	35	45	23	33
Lithuania	310	250	112	70	53	39
Luxembourg	19	15	NA	NA	6	6
Malta	9	21	9	21	NA	NA
Moldova	395	196	17	6	82	41
Monaco	4	0	4	0	1	0
Montenegro	57	54	2	7	2	7
Netherlands	310	381	58	32	4	1
Norway	237	234	59	35	8	4
Poland	1466	2115	1140	898	35	14
Portugal	557	836	49	25	3	5
Romania	515	591	343	422	228	227
Russian Federation	13149	10299	3638	3504	526	441
San Marino	1	0	1	0	1	0
Serbia	229	291	38	24	21	8
Slovakia	323	308	104	85	72	43
Slovenia	42	94	6	9	7	7
Spain	180	424	764	1014	19	7
Sweden	NA	NA	NA	NA	6	4
The FYROMacedonia	83	78	14	15	7	4
Turkey	3757	260	NA	NA	179	45
UK-Scotland	192	304	NA	NA	NA	NA

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Numbers of male & female judges						
	First Instance (Total: 1355)		Second Instance (Total: 492)		Supreme Courts (Total: 40)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Croatia	394 (29%)	961 (71%)	200 (41%)	292 (59%)	20 (50%)	20 (50%)

Judicial Presidents by gender %						
	First Instance		Second Instance		Supreme Court	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Croatia	49 (36%)	86 (64%)	11 (61%)	7 (39%)	1 (100%)	0

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Judiciary in the United Kingdom

2012 Report of the House of Lords’ Constitutional Committee

- 1 in 20 judges – non-white
- less than 1 in 4 female
- “diverse judiciary can bring different perspectives to bear on the development of the law and the concept of justice itself”

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Criminal statistics on corruption offences:

- data disaggregated by offender
- other information on the offender (post or sector) – missing
- idea of a “victim” of corruption not recognised and information not collected, except for Lithuania, Moldova and the FYROM

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Co-operation within the Council of Europe and with other international organisations:

- the Parliamentary Assembly
- the Gender Equality Commission
- UNDP Regional Centre for Europe and the CIS