# Analysis of the implementation by Parties of the Tunis Action Plan

(based on the replies to the Questionnaire)

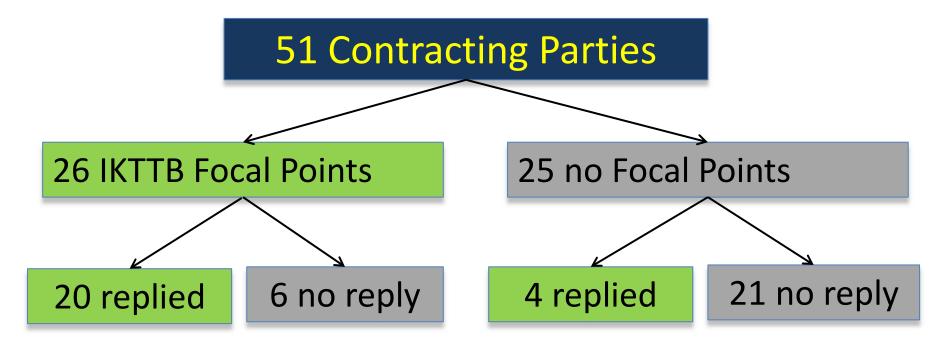
Dr. Umberto Gallo-Orsi

Standing Committee Meeting Strasbourg, 15 November 2016

#### Mid term review

```
03/02/16
                  Questionnaire to Parties
            >>>
25/03/16
                  Replies from Parties
            >>>
14/04/16
                  Preliminary draft Report
            >>>
31/05/16
                  Replies (2<sup>nd</sup>) from Parties
            >>>
15/07/16
                  Second draft Report
            >>>
16/09/16
                  Comments from Parties
            >>>
15/11/16 >>>
                  Final draft report
                       (SCMeeting)
```

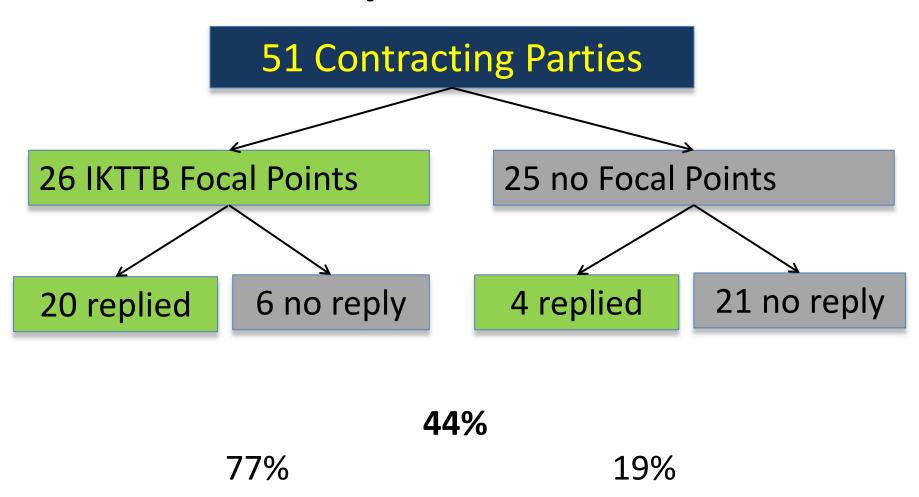
### Response level



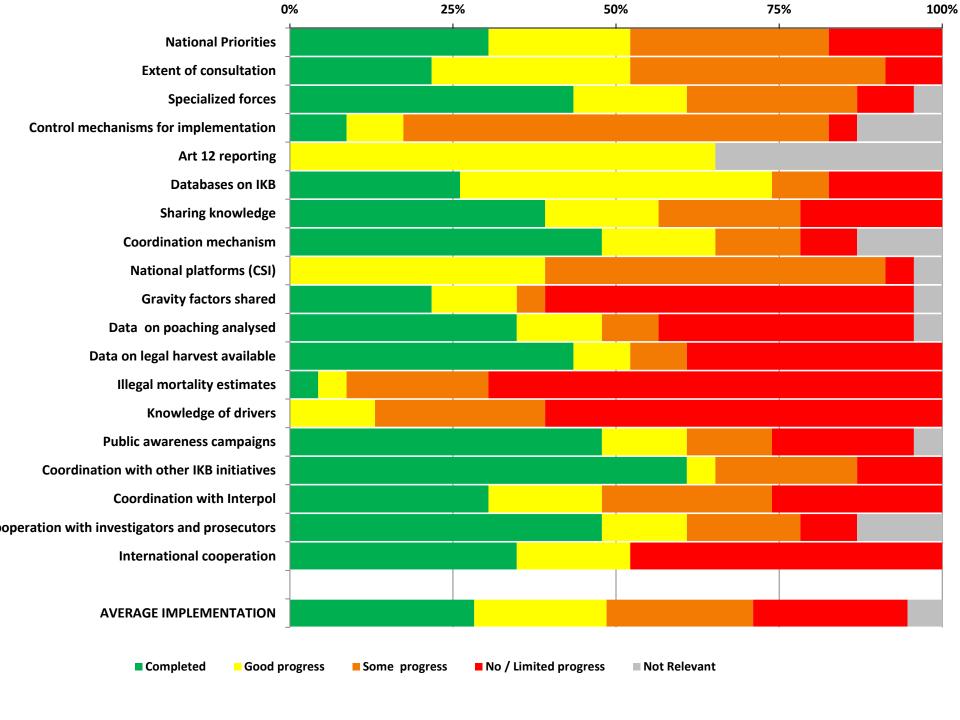
AL AR BE HR CY CZ EE EC FR GE HU IT MT MO SB SK ES SE TR

BiH NL NO UK

### Response level



Countries with IKTTB FPs have replied much more



### Enforcement and Legal aspects 1.A

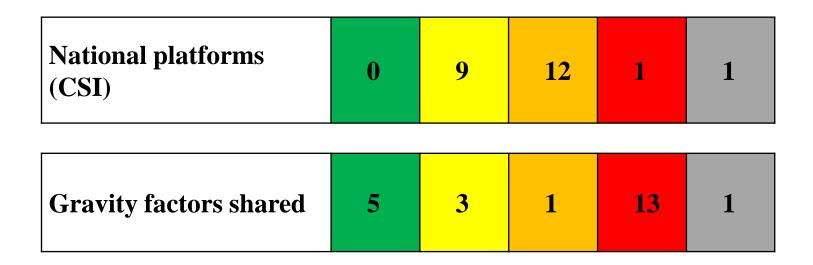
| <b>National Priorities</b>            | 7  | 5 | 7  | 4 | 0 |
|---------------------------------------|----|---|----|---|---|
| Extent of consultation                | 5  | 7 | 9  | 2 | 0 |
| Specialized forces                    | 10 | 4 | 6  | 2 | 0 |
| Control mechanisms for implementation | 2  | 2 | 15 | 1 | 3 |

More effort on prioritization and monitoring required

# Enforcement and Legal aspects 1.B, 1.C

| Databases on IKB          | 6  | 11 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
|---------------------------|----|----|---|---|---|
| Sharing knowledge         | 9  | 4  | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Coordination<br>mechanism | 11 | 4  | 3 | 2 | 3 |

## Enforcement and Legal aspects 1.B, 1.C



Work to be done in engaging and knowledge sharing with the judiciary system

### Biological & Institutional aspects

| Data on poaching analysed       | 8  | 3 | 2 | 9  | 1 |
|---------------------------------|----|---|---|----|---|
| Data on legal harvest available | 10 | 2 | 2 | 9  | 0 |
| Illegal mortality estimates     | 1  | 1 | 5 | 16 | 0 |

Need to improve data on IKB cases

Need to improve data on IKB impact based on clear methodology

### Awareness aspects



Need to improve understanding of drivers at blackspot level

Overall good progress

More targetted and coordinated (GOs-NGOs)

### Coordination and synergies

| Coordination with other IKB initiatives      | 14 | 1 | 5 | 3  | 0 |
|--|----|---|---|----|---|
| Coordination with INTERPOL                   | 7  | 4 | 6 | 6  | 0 |
| Cooperation with investigators & prosecutors | 11 | 3 | 4 | 2  | 3 |
| International cooperation                    | 8  | 4 | 0 | 11 | 0 |

Overall good national coordination

Room for improvement on international coordination

#### Recommendations

 All Contracting Parties are invited to implement the Tunis Action Plan

Identify Policy and Investigation priorities

 Improve awareness of the Judiciary system about IKB

#### Recommendations

- Improve knowledge on IKTT of wild birds.
  - Extent, impact
  - blackspots
  - drivers
- Raise awareness
  - Based on understanding of drivers/blackspots
- Take advantage of police initiatives
  - INTERPOL
  - IMPEL, etc.

|  | Albania | Armenia | Belgium | Bosnia & Herzegovina | Croatia | Cyprus | Czech Republic | Estonia | France | Georgia | Hungary | Italy | Malta | Monaco | Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Serbia | Slovak Republic | Spain | Sweden | Turkey | United Kingdom |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|
| National Priorities                            | 4       | 1       | 3       | 1                    | 3       | 3      | 2              | 1       | 2      | 2       | 4       | 2     | 4     | 2      | 3           | 4      | 1      | 4      | 2               | 4     | 2      | 4      | 3              |
| Extent of consultation                         | 4       | 1       | 3       | 2                    | 3       | 3      | 2              | 3       | 2      | 2       | 3       | 4     | 4     | 1      | 2           | 2      | 2      | 2      | 2               | 3     | 3      | 4      | 4              |
| Specialized forces                             | 2       | 1       | 4       | 2                    | 4       | 4      | 2              | 3       | 4      | 3       | 4       | 4     | 4     |        | 2           | 3      | 1      | 2      | 2               | 4     | 3      | 4      | 4              |
| Control mechanisms for implementation          | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2                    | 2       | 4      | 2              | 1       | 2      | 3       | 2       |       | 3     |        | 2           | 2      |        | 2      | 2               | 2     | 2      | 2      | 4              |
| Art 12 reporting                               |         |         | 3       |                      | 3       | 3      | 3              | 3       | 3      |         | 3       | 3     | 3     |        | 3           |        | 3      |        | 3               | 3     | 3      |        | 3              |
| Databases on IKB                               | 3       | 3       | 3       | 1                    | 3       | 4      | 3              | 1       | 4      | 3       | 3       | 3     | 4     | 4      | 3           | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3               | 2     | 3      | 4      | 4              |
| Sharing knowledge                              | 1       | 2       | 4       | 1                    | 3       | 1      | 2              | 3       | 4      | 2       | 3       | 4     | 4     | 1      | 4           | 4      | 1      | 2      | 4               | 3     | 4      | 2      | 4              |
| Coordination mechanism                         | 4       | 1       | 4       | 0                    | 4       | 4      | 2              | 4       | 4      | 1       | 3       | 2     | 4     |        | 3           | 4      |        | 4      | 3               | 3     | 2      | 4      | 4              |
| National platforms (CSI)                       | 2       | 2       | 3       | 1                    | 2       | 3      | 2              | 3       | 3      | 2       | 3       | 2     | 2     |        | 3           | 3      | 2      | 2      | 2               | 2     | 2      | 3      | 3              |
| Gravity factors shared                         |         | 1       | 1       | 1                    | 1       | 1      | 3              | 1       | 4      | 3       | 3       | 1     | 4     | 1      | 4           | 2      | 1      | 1      | 1               | 1     | 4      | 1      | 4              |
| Data on poaching analysed                      | 3       | 2       | 4       | 1                    | 1       | 4      | 1              | 4       | 4      | 3       | 1       | 2     | 4     |        | 3           | 4      | 1      | 1      | 1               | 1     | 1      | 4      | 4              |
| Data on legal harvest available                | 1       | 4       | 4       | 1                    | 4       | 3      | 1              | 4       | 4      | 1       | 4       | 2     | 4     | 1      | 1           | 4      | 4      | 1      | 2               | 1     | 4      | 3      | 1              |
| Illegal mortality estimates                    | 1       | 1       | 2       | 1                    | 1       | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1      | 1       | 1       | 1     | 4     | 1      | 3           | 2      | 1      | 1      | 2               | 1     | 2      | 2      | 1              |
| Knowledge of drivers                           | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1                    | 1       | 3      | 2              | 1       | 1      | 2       | 2       | 2     | 3     | 1      | 1           | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1               | 1     | 2      | 2      | 3              |
| Public awareness campaigns                     | 2       | 2       | 3       | 2                    | 4       | 4      | 3              | 1       | 1      | 1       | 4       | 4     | 4     |        | 4           | 1      | 1      | 4      | 3               | 4     | 4      | 4      | 4              |
| Coordination with other IKB initiatives        | 4       | 2       | 4       | 1                    | 4       | 3      | 2              | 4       | 1      | 4       | 4       | 4     | 4     | 4      | 1           | 4      | 2      | 2      | 4               | 4     | 4      | 2      | 4              |
| Coordination with Interpol                     | 1       | 4       | 3       | 1                    | 3       | 4      | 3              | 1       | 1      | 1       | 4       | 2     | 1     | 2      | 4           | 4      | 2      | 2      | 2               | 3     | 4      | 2      | 4              |
| Cooperation with investigators and prosecutors |         | 1       | 4       | 1                    | 4       | 4      | 2              | 4       | 4      | 2       | 3       | 2     | 4     |        | 4           | 4      |        | 4      | 3               | 3     | 2      | 4      | 4              |
| International cooperation                      | 1       | 1       | 4       | 1                    | 3       | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1      | 1       | 3       | 3     | 4     | 1      | 4           | 4      | 1      | 4      | 4               | 4     | 3      | 1      | 4              |