

Cyber Crimes Legislation and Implementation.

(Laos)

Octopus Conference 2016
16-18 Nov, 2016 , Strasbourg , France.

By Khamla SOUNNALAT,
Acting Director General national CERT of Laos,
Ministry of Post and Telecommunications.

□ Country profile

- **Lao People's Democratic Republic, is located** in center of ASEAN Greater Mekong Sub-region's East-West and North-South Economic Corridor with the population of 6,492 millions.

Capital : **Vientiane**

Mother Language : **Lao**

Religion : **Buddhism**

GDP per capita: **USD 1,947**

Tele-density : **83% per 100 inhabitant**

Internet users: **33 % of Population**

Statistic : www.lsb.gov.la

Economy: www.moc.gov.la

Tourism: www.laotourism.org

Telecoms: www.mpt.gov.la

CSIRT: www.laoCERT.gov.la



Organization Chart

Ministry of Post and Telecommunications

Personal department

Cabinet office

Inspection department

Government

ICT department

Telecommunication department

Administration
Division

Research and Development
Division

Incident Handling and
Response Division

Control and monitoring
Division

Lao Computer Emergency
Response Team (Lao CERT)

National Internet Center

Planning & Cooperation Department

Telecommunications

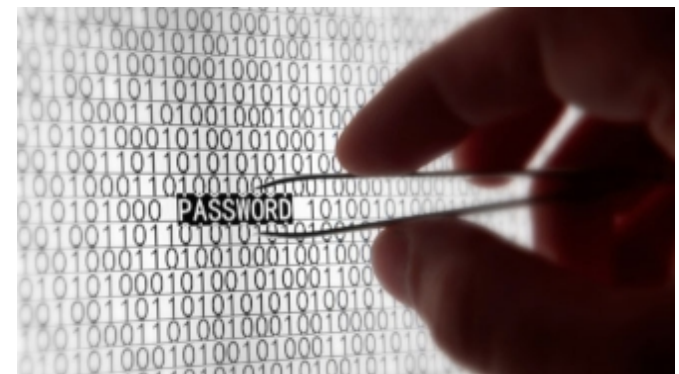
Post department

Research center

❑ Cyber Threats affecting to Laos

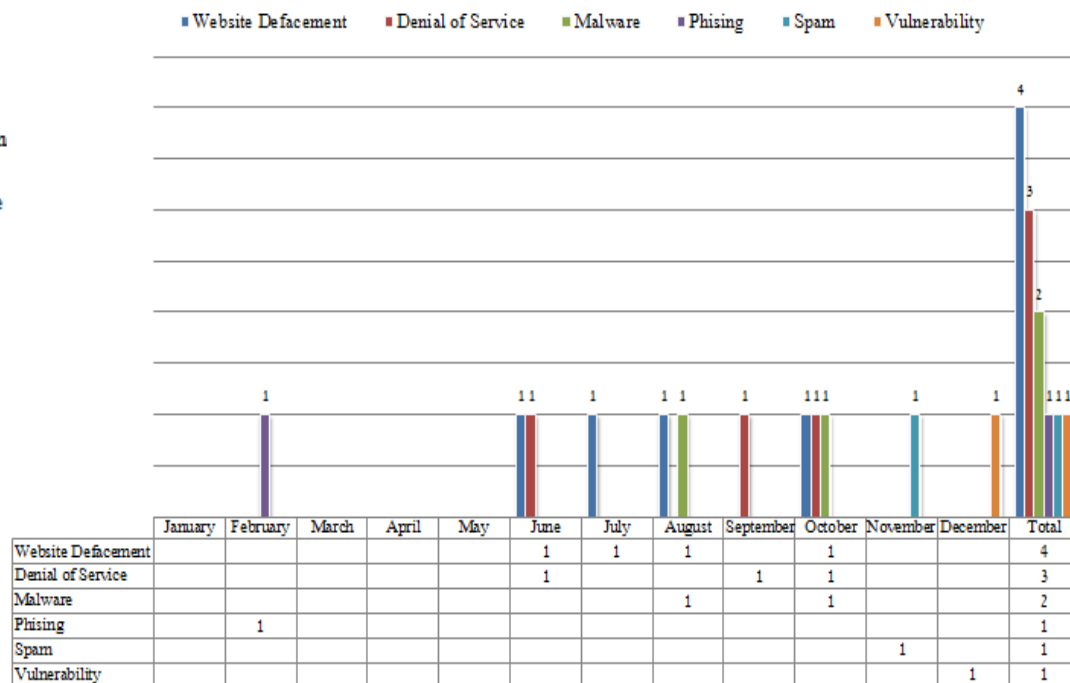
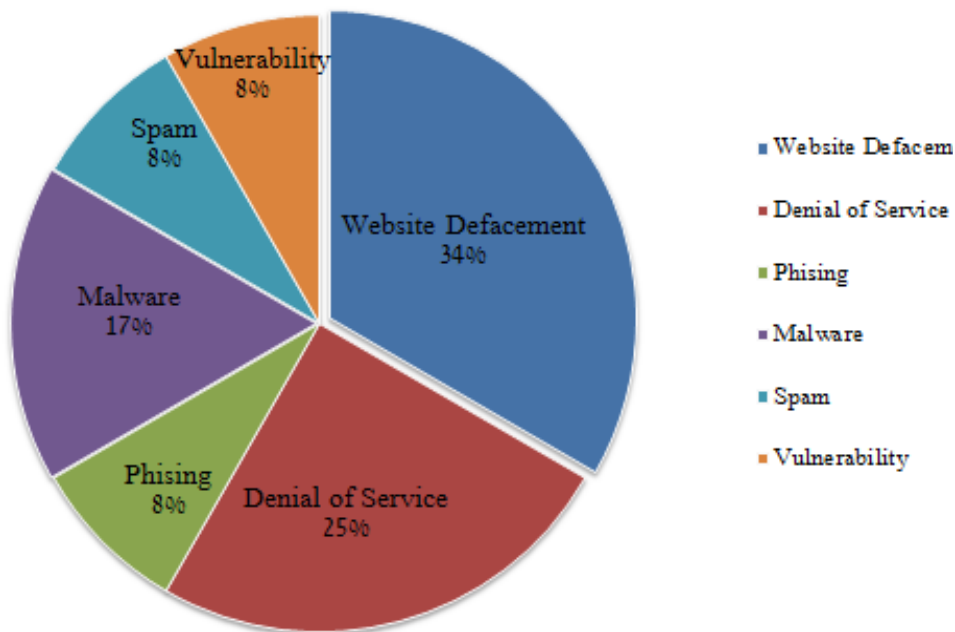
Lao PDR has experienced cyber-attack similar to those affect other countries in the region and in the world such as:

- Illegal access
- Illegal interception
- Data interception
- System interference
- Malicious software (Malware),
- DDoS attacks,
- Attack against E-government website,
- Attack against DNS server,
- Attack against bank website,
- Phishing Site,
- Port scanning,
- Spamming attacks,
- web defacement,
- web server hacking,
- Email account hacking.



Cyber Threats Cont'd

Statistics recording of incident response 2015-16



❑ Cyber Security Policy

- Lao government has the policy to promote Information and Communication Technology (ICT) sector as the engine for Social and Economic Development,
- Establishing new Laws, Regulations, Decrees and related legislations for governing and managing the development and usage of ICT sector as well as promote cyber security in order to protect CNII ,
- Develop Lao Computer Emergency Response Team (Lao CERT) be able to full operation, trust channel among ICT sectors, Alert warning, incident response and cyber security advisory.

❑ Why Cyber Crimes Law is need for Laos

- In Laos the number of using computer system and Internet are increasing day by day,
- In parallel Cyber threats , Illegal access, etc.. to the computer system are also increasing,
- The existing legislations are not cover criminalize ,
- To develop a special law on Cybercrimes is the most appropriate.

Cyber Crimes Law drafting

MPT/LaoCERT drafts cyber crimes law with refer to the Budapest convention ETS.185



EN FR INTRANET Advanced search search

COUNCIL OF EUROPE
CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

Council of Europe

Treaty Office

Home The Council in brief Human Rights Democracy Rule of Law Organisation 47 Countries Topics Newsroom

Home

Treaties of the Council of Europe

- General information
- The Treaty Office in a Nutshell (pdf)
- Full list
- Recent changes
- New treaties
- Translations

Search

Notifications

Contact us

Non-official versions of Council of Europe's treaties

The official languages of the Council of Europe are English and French ([Article 12 of the Statute of the Council of Europe](#)). Only the treaties published by the Secretary General of the Council of Europe, each in a separate booklet of the "European Treaty Series" (ETS) continued since 2004 by the "Council of Europe Treaty Series" (CETS), are deemed authentic. The translations presented here are for information only.

Translations sorted by CETS number

▶ Albanian	▶ Chinese	▶ Greek	▶ Mongolian	▶ Slovenian
▶ Andorran	▶ Croatian	▶ Hungarian	▶ Montenegrin	▶ Spanish
▶ Arabic	▶ Cypriot	▶ Icelandic	▶ Norwegian	▶ Swedish
▶ Aragonese	▶ Czech	▶ Indonesian	▶ Polish	▶ Talysh
▶ Armenian	▶ Danish	▶ Irish	▶ Portuguese	▶ Turkish
▶ Asturian	▶ Dutch	▶ Italian	▶ Romani	▶ Ukrainian
▶ Azeri	▶ Estonian	▶ Lao	▶ Romanian	▶ Valencian
▶ Basque	▶ Finnish	▶ Latvian	▶ Romansh	▶ Vietnamese
▶ Beas	▶ Frisian	▶ Lezgian	▶ Russian	▶ Welsh
▶ Belarusian	▶ Friulian	▶ Lithuanian	▶ Ruthenian	▶ Yiddish
▶ Bosnian	▶ Gagauzian	▶ Macedonian	▶ Sámi	
▶ Bulgarian	▶ Galician	▶ Maltese	▶ Scottish Gaelic	
▶ Cambodian (Khmer)	▶ Georgian	▶ Meänkieli	▶ Serbian	
▶ Catalan	▶ German	▶ Moldovan	▶ Slovakian	

□ Key Component of drafting

✓ Cyber Crimes law major content:

- I. Define type of criminalize based on Budapest Convention ETS No.185
- II. Promote the activities of prevent and resist of Cyber Crime;
- III. Procedural law;
- IV. International Cooperation Against Cyber Crimes;
- V. Penalty/fine of the criminal person/violator.

❑ The existing of Cyber security Law

- The Existing legislations and Laws:

- ❑ National ICT Policy Issued, 2009.
- ❑ Telecommunication law 2011.
- ❑ E-Transaction law 2012.
- ❑ Criminal law 2012.

❑ **Cyber Crime Law** Issued 2015.

- Draft Data Protection law (Plan to issue on 2017)
- Draft ICT infrastructure Law (Plan to issue on 2017)
- The case study for :
 - ❑ National Cyber Security Policy and CIIP.

❑ The effectiveness of Cyber Crimes Law

- Lao PDR be able to control cyber crimes by law
- Lao PDR be able to cooperate with international organization related to cyber security as well as Cyber Crime.
- To promote economic development and protect property of investment.
- Lao PDR be able to link with ASEAN and neighboring country against cyber crimes.

End..